



## MAULANA ABUL KALAM AZAD UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY, WEST BENGAL

Paper Code : EC302 Digital System Design

UPID : 003461

Time Allotted : 3 Hours

Full Marks :70

*The Figures in the margin indicate full marks.**Candidate are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable***Group-A (Very Short Answer Type Question)**

1. Answer any ten of the following :

[ 1 x 10 = 10 ]

- (i) In what aspect, HDLs differ from other computer programming languages?
- (ii) How we can realize a full adder?
- (iii) The R-S latch is a \_\_\_\_\_.
- (iv) What is the storage cell of DRAM made of?
- (v) Which is the fastest RAM?
- (vi) Convert  $(7A)_{16}$  into a BCD number.
- (vii) What are the three output conditions of a tri-state buffer?
- (viii) What do you mean by Figure of Merit of a Digital IC?
- (ix) VHDL stands for \_\_\_\_\_.
- (x) Name a self-complementing code.
- (xi) Which adder is an example of sequential circuits?
- (xii) Radio frequency integrated circuit (RFIC) is a sub-type of which IC?

**Group-B (Short Answer Type Question)**

Answer any three of the following :

[ 5 x 3 = 15 ]

- ✓2. How many types of number systems are there? What are the applications of the octal and hexadecimal number systems? [5]
3. What is VHDL? State the features of VHDL. [5]
- ✓4. Why NAND and NOR are known as universal gates? Design EXOR gate using NAND & NOR gates. [5]
- ✓5. Design a circuit of a 4-bit parallel adder subtractor. [5]
6. Classification of Integrated Circuits. [5]

**Group-C (Long Answer Type Question)**

Answer any three of the following :

[ 15 x 3 = 45 ]

7. (a) What are the languages that are combined together to get the VHDL language? What are the VHDL structural elements? [ 5 ]
- (b) What is an entity in VHDL? Name the different abstraction levels in VHDL. [ 5 ]
- (c) What is architecture in VHDL? [ 5 ]
8. ✓(a) Design a full adder using MUX. [ 5 ]
- ✓(b) Design a full adder using Decoder. [ 5 ]
- ✓(c) Design a full adder using a NAND gate. [ 5 ]
9. ✓(a) Design a 4-Bit Synchronous Up/Down Counter using JK flip-flops. [ 5 ]
- (b) What are the different types of Finite state machines? [ 5 ]
- (c) Compare Moore and Mealy machines. [ 5 ]
10. (a) Design Decimal to BCD encoder. [ 5 ]
- (b) Mention the drawbacks and uses of the encoders. [ 5 ]
- (c) Design a 4:2 Priority Encoder. [ 5 ]
11. (a) Design a 4-Bit Synchronous Down Counter using JK flip-flops. [ 5 ]
- (b) What are the steps involved in sequence generator? [ 5 ]
- ✓(c) Compare Asynchronous Sequential circuits and Synchronous Sequential circuits. [ 5 ]