Assignment regression:-

1)Problem Statement:-

Want to predict the insurance charges

2)Basic Info of Dataset:-

Total number of rows: 1339

Total number of columns: 6

Total number of Input columns: 5[age, BMI, Sex, Children, Smoker]

Total number of output columns: 1[Charges]

3)Pre-processing method:-

We are using $\frac{\text{ONE HOT ENCODING}}{\text{ONE HOT ENCODING}}$ Algorithm to convert string to nominal data. Here the column (smoker and sex) is converted into nominal data .

4) For MultiLinear:- 0.789479034986701

For Svm:-

| Hyper parameter | linear | poly | sigmoid |
|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|
| C10 | 0.4624 | 0.03871 | 0.03930 |
| C100 | 0.6288 | 0.6179 | 0.52761 |
| C500 | 0.7631 | 0.8263 | 0.44460 |
| C1000 | 0.7649 | 0.8566 | 0.2874 |
| C1500 | 0.7440 | 0.8580 | -0.0674 |
| C2000 | 0.74404 | 0.86055 | -0.5939 |
| C3000 | 0.7414 | 0.8598 | -2.1244 |

For Decision Tree:-

| S.no | Criterion | Splitter | Max Features | R score |
|------|----------------|-------------------|--------------|------------|
| 1 | Squared_error | best | sqrt | 0.7274 |
| 2 | Squared_error | random | sqrt | 0.6616 |
| 3 | Squared_error | best | log2 | 0.73883 |
| 4 | Squared_error | random | log2 | 0.61673 |
| 5 | Squared_error | best | none | 0.69730 |
| 6 | Squared_error | random | none | 0.68396 |
| 7 | Friedman_mse | best | sqrt | 0.69112 |
| 8 | Friedman_mse | random | sqrt | 0.6581439 |
| 9 | Friedman_mse | <mark>best</mark> | log2 | 0.7507853 |
| 10 | Friedman_mse | random | log2 | 0.66521 |
| 11 | Friedman_mse | best | none | 0.6914987 |
| 12 | Friedman_mse | random | none | 0.6431856 |
| 13 | Absolute error | best | sqrt | 0.601330 |
| 14 | Absolute error | random | sqrt | 0.72513707 |
| 15 | Absolute error | best | log2 | 0.67563654 |

| 16 | Absolute error | random | log2 | 0.644588 |
|----|----------------|--------|------|-------------|
| 17 | Absolute error | best | none | 0.6752 |
| 18 | Absolute error | random | none | 0.744140109 |
| 19 | poisson | best | sqrt | 0.688069 |
| 20 | poisson | random | sqrt | 0.63354 |
| 21 | poisson | best | log2 | 0.688394 |
| 22 | poisson | random | log2 | 0.695703 |
| 23 | poisson | best | none | 0.71422 |
| 24 | poisson | random | none | 0.69625 |

For Random Tree:-

| S.No | N ESTIMATORS | CRITERION | MAX FEATURES | R SCORE |
|-----------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|----------|
| 1 | 50 | Squared_error | sqrt | 0.87005 |
| 2 | 100 | Squared_error | sqrt | 0.871935 |
| 3 | 50 | Squared_error | log2 | 0.86688 |
| 4 | 100 | Squared_error | log2 | 0.8703 |
| 5 | 50 | Squared_error | none | 0.85559 |
| 6 | 100 | Squared_error | none | 0.85684 |
| 7 | 50 | Friedman_mse | sqrt | 0.86676 |
| 8 | 100 | Friedman_mse | sqrt | 0.8710 |
| 9 | 50 | Friedman mse | log2 | 0.86487 |
| 10 | 100 | Friedman_mse | log2 | 0.8707 |
| 11 | 50 | Friedman_mse | none | 0.85555 |
| 12 | 100 | Friedman_mse | none | 0.8543 |
| 13 | 50 | Absolute error | sqrt | 0.87022 |
| 14 | 100 | Absolute error | sqrt | 0.8686 |
| 15 | <mark>50</mark> | Absolute error | log2 | 0.87501 |
| 16 | 100 | Absolute error | log2 | 0.871366 |
| 17 | 50 | Absolute error | none | 0.8601 |
| 18 | 100 | Absolute error | none | 0.855377 |
| 19 | 50 | poisson | sqrt | 0.86723 |
| 20 | 100 | poisson | sqrt | 0.870227 |
| 21 | 50 | poisson | log2 | 0.8698 |
| 22 | 100 | poisson | log2 | 0.872341 |
| 23 | 50 | poisson | none | 0.85512 |
| 24 | 100 | poisson | none | 0.854979 |

5)Best Model:-

From the above mentioned models, the best model is Random Tree Algorithm (with R score = 0.86501, N_estimator = 50, Criterion = Asolute_error, Max Features = log2)