

### Disjoint set

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
struct node
{
    int data;
    struct node *next;
    struct node *repr;
};
struct sets
{
    struct node *head;
    struct node *tail;
};
struct Edge
{
    int i,j;
};
/*      0 ---1   4---5   7
      | \ |   | / |
      2---3   6   8           */
struct Edge E[14]={ {0,1},{0,3},{1,3},{0,2},{2,3},{4,5},{4,6},{5,6},{7,8}};
int m=9;
struct sets set[20];
int nset=0;
int V[]={0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8},n=9;
void printsets(struct sets set[],int n);
struct node* makeset(int v);
int findset(int v);
void uunion(int u,int v);
////////////////////////////////////
int main()
{
    struct Edge S[10];
    int k,x,y;
    for(k=0;k<n;k++)
    {
        set[k].head = set[k].tail= makeset(k);
    }
    printsets(set,n);
    for(k=0;k<m;k++)
    {
        x=findset(E[k].i);
        y=findset(E[k].j);
        printf("\n\n%d,%d",E[k].i,E[k].j);
        if(findset(E[k].i)!=findset(E[k].j))
        {
            uunion(E[k].i,E[k].j);
        }
    }
}
```

```

        printsets(set,n);
    }
    else
        printf("\tunion not possibe.Same set ");
    }
}

```

```

struct node* makeset(int v)
{
    struct node *curr;
    curr= (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    curr-> data=v;
    curr->next=NULL;
    curr->repr=curr;
    nset++;
    return curr;
}

```

```

int findset(int v)
{
    int i;
    struct node *curr;

    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        curr= set[i].head;
        while(curr!=NULL)
        {
            if(curr->data==v)
                return i;
            curr=curr->next;
        }
    }
    return -1;
}

```

```

void uunion(int u,int v)
{
    struct node *t,*p;
    int i,j;
    i = findset(u);
    j = findset(v);
    t = set[i].tail;
    t-> next =set[j].head;
    p=set[j].head;
    while(p!=NULL)
    {

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        p->repr = set[i].head;
        p=p->next;
    }
    set[i].tail = set[j].tail;
    set[j].head=set[j].tail=NULL;
    nset--;
}

void printsets(struct sets set[],int n)
{
    int i;
    struct node *p;
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        if(set[i].head!=NULL)
        {
            p=set[i].head;
            printf("\t{");
            while(p!=NULL)
            {
                printf(" %d",p->data);
                p=p->next;
            }
            printf("}");
        }
    }
}

```

---

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
struct node
{
    int data;
    struct node *next;
    struct node *repr;
};
struct sets
{
    struct node *head;
    struct node *tail;
};

struct Edge
{
    int start,end,weight;
};

```

```

/* 1 ---2 ----3
    / |    /\  | \
    0   | 8  \ | 4
    \ | /\  \ | /
    7 --6 ---5

*/
struct Edge E[14]={    {0,1,4},{0,7,8},{1,2,8},{1,7,11},{2,3,7},{2,8,2},{2,5,4},
                        {3,4,9},{3,5,14},{4,5,10},{5,6,2},{6,7,1},{6,8,6},{7,8,7}};

int m=14;
struct sets set[20];
struct Edge mst[14];
int mste =0;
int V[]={0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8},n=9;
/////Function prototype////////
void MST_Kruskal(int V[],struct Edge[],int n,int m);
void sort(struct Edge a[],int n);
void printedge(struct Edge [],int n)    ;
struct node* makeset(int v);
int findset(int v);
void uunion(int u,int v);
//////////
int main()
{
    struct Edge S[10];
    int i;
    MST_Kruskal(V,E,n,m);
    printedge(mst,mste);
}

void MST_Kruskal(int V[],struct Edge E[],int n,int m)
{
    int i;
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        set[i].head = set[i].tail= makeset(i);
    }
    sort(E,m);
    for(i=0;i<m;i++)
    {
        if(findset(E[i].start)!=findset(E[i].end))
        {
            uunion(E[i].start,E[i].end);
            mst[mste++]=E[i];
        }
    }
}

struct node* makeset(int v)
{

```

```

struct node *curr;
curr= (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
curr-> data=v;
curr->next=NULL;
curr->repr=curr;
return curr;
}

```

```

int findset(int v)
{
    int i;
    struct node *curr;
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        curr= set[i].head;
        while(curr!=NULL)
        {
            if(curr->data==v)
                return i;
            curr=curr->next;
        }
    }
    return -1;
}

```

```

void uunion(int u,int v)
{
    struct node *t,*p;
    int i,j;
    i = findset(u);
    j = findset(v);
    t = set[i].tail;
    t-> next =set[j].head;
    p=set[j].head;
    while(p!=NULL)
    {
        p->repr = set[i].head;
        p=p->next;
    }
    set[i].tail = set[j].tail;
}

```

```

void sort(struct Edge a[],int n)
{
    int i,j;
    struct Edge key;
    for(j=1;j<n;j++)
    {

```

```

        i=j-1;
        key=a[j];
        while(i>=0 && key.weight<a[i].weight)
        {
            a[i+1]=a[i];
            i--;
        }
        a[i+1]=key;
    }

}

void printedge(struct Edge e[],int n)
{
    int i;
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        printf("\n%d %d %d",e[i].start,e[i].end,e[i].weight);
    }
}

```