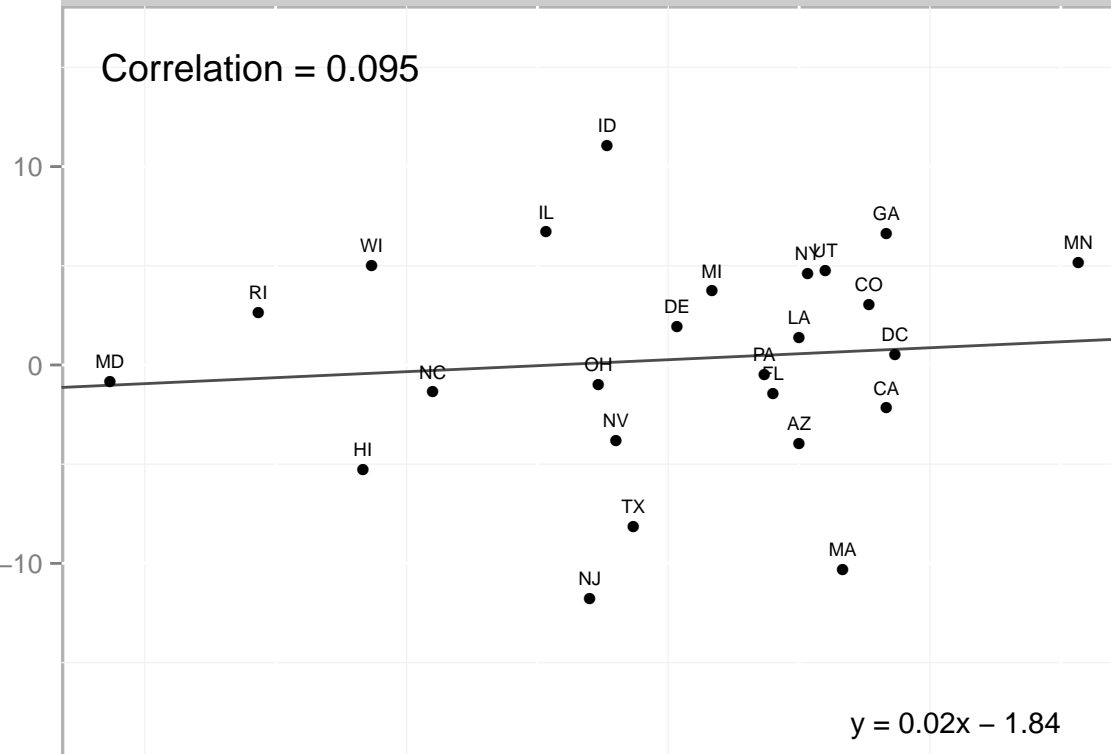


NAEP Standardized Mean Difference (Effect Size)

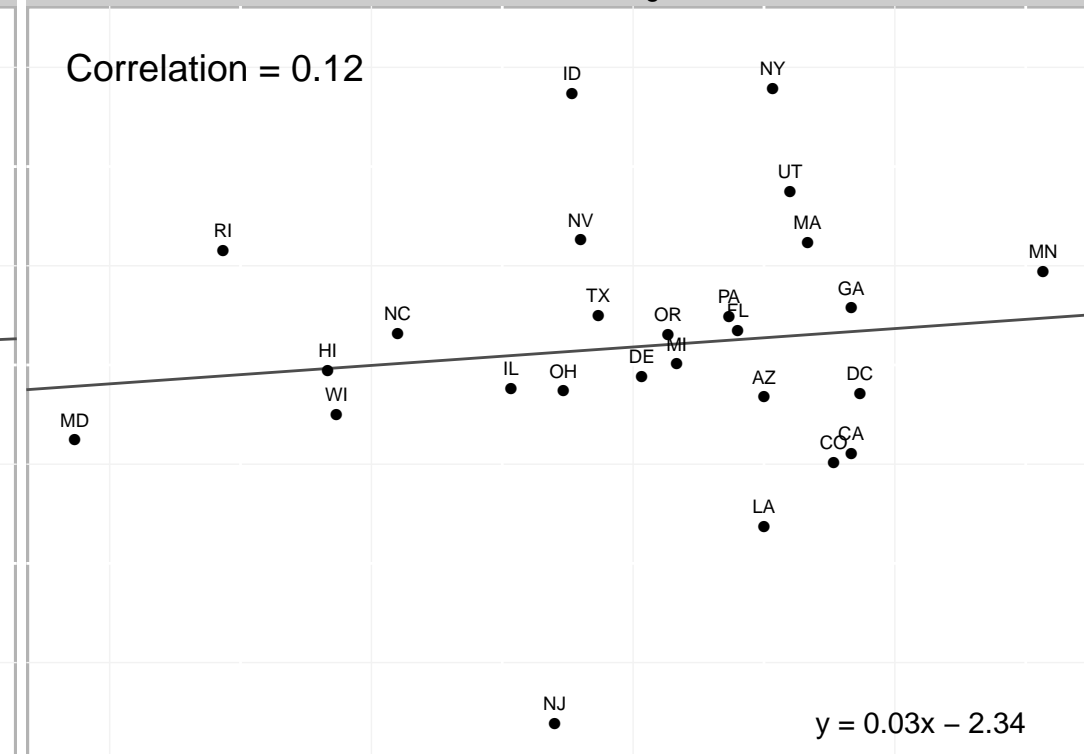
Grade 4 Math

Correlation = 0.095



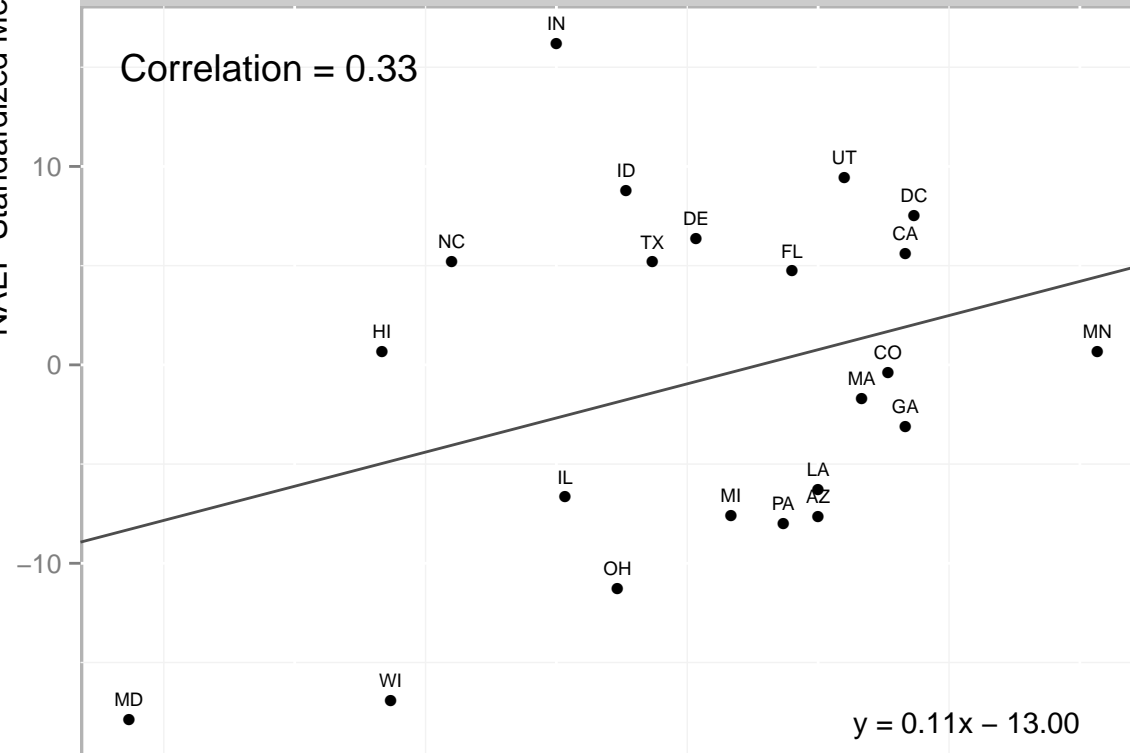
Grade 4 Reading

Correlation = 0.12



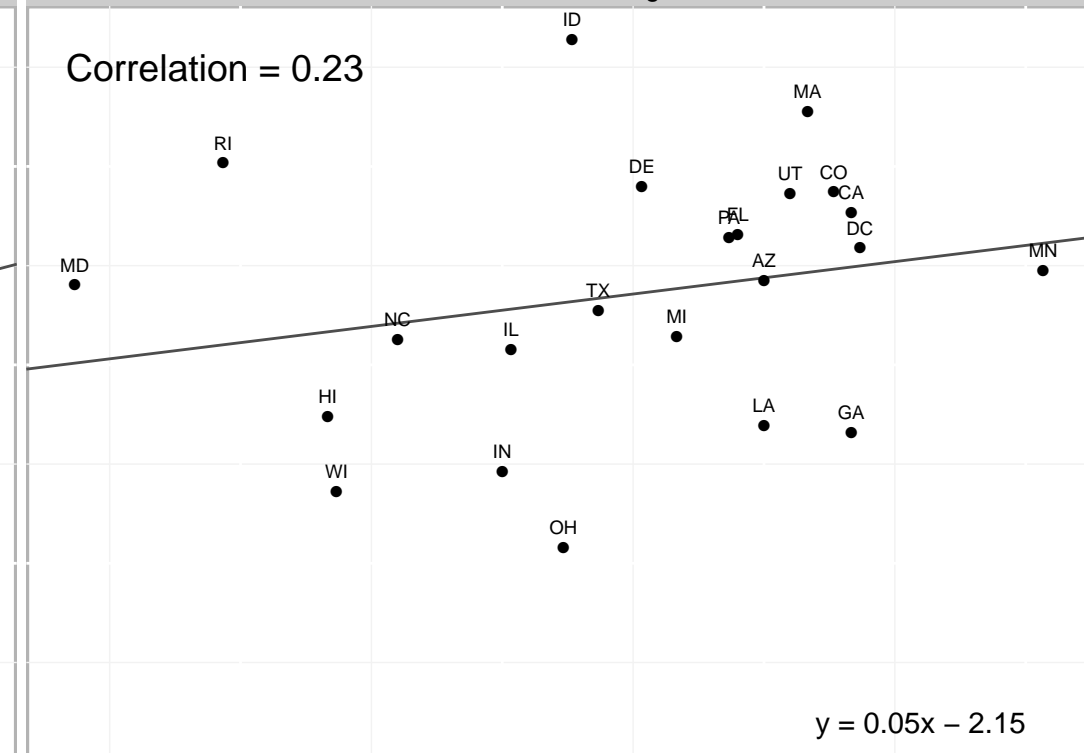
Grade 8 Math

Correlation = 0.33



Grade 8 Reading

Correlation = 0.23



NAPCS Score for Quality of State Charter Law (out of a maximum score of 208)