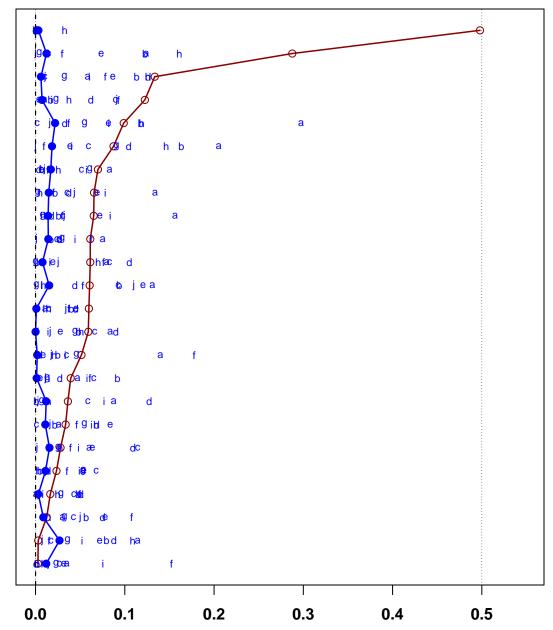
Absolute Standardized Covariate Effect Sizes w/ & w/o PS adjustment

Race_Black Race_White Natl School Lunch Prog eligibility (3 categories) Do reading at after-school or tutoring program Student classified SD or ELL Student classified Eng Lang Learner (3 categories) Talk with friends about what you read Student has Individualized Education Plan Student classified as having a disability (504) Talk about studies at home Pages read in school and for homework Days absent from school last month Go to book clubs, competitions, fairs for reading Read a book you chose yourself Learn a lot when reading books Computer in home Books in home Newspaper in home Encyclopedia in home Magazines in home **Gender Male** Reading is a favorite subject Language other than English spoken in home Read for fun on own



Standardized Effect Sizes: treatment TRUE – treatment FALSE Open circles are stES–unadj; Closed circles are stES–adj; Letters represent strata