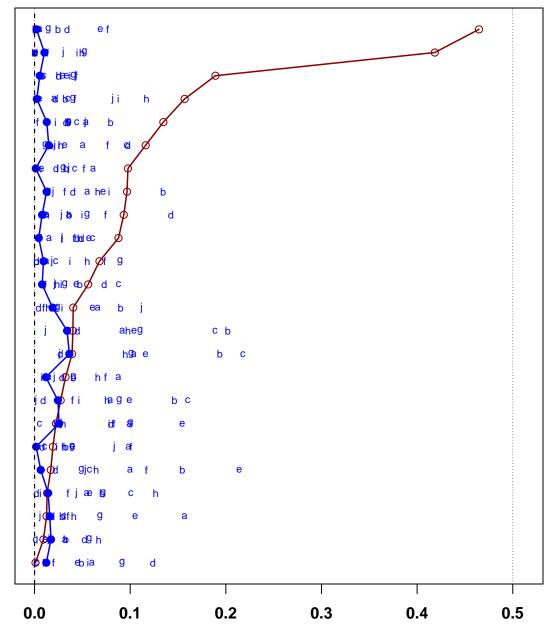
## Absolute Standardized Covariate Effect Sizes w/ & w/o PS adjustment

Race\_White Race\_Black Natl School Lunch Prog eligibility (3 categories) Do Eng/lang arts at after-school or tutoring prog Go to book clubs, competitions, fairs for reading Reading is a favorite activity Read for fun on own Language other than English spoken in home Talk about studies at home Gender Male Student classified Eng Lang Learner (3 categories) Encyclopedia in home Days absent from school last month Student has Individualized Education Plan Student classified as having a disability (504) Mother's education level Student classified SD or ELL Magazines in home **Books in home** Pages read in school and for homework Newspaper in home Use school/public library for info for own use Father's education level Computer in home



Standardized Effect Sizes: treatment TRUE – treatment FALSE Open circles are stES–unadj; Closed circles are stES–adj; Letters represent strata