

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
df=pd.read_csv("exams.csv")
df.isnull().sum()
```

```
gender      0
race/ethnicity  0
math score  1
reading score 1
writing score 0
dtype: int64
```

```
df = pd.get_dummies(df,columns=["gender"],prefix='',prefix_sep='',dtype=int)
df = pd.get_dummies(df,columns=["race/ethnicity"],prefix='',prefix_sep='',dtype=int)
df
```

```
math score  reading score  writing score  female  male  group A  group B  group C  group D  group E
0          67           67           63         0     1         1         0         0         0         0
1          40           59           55         1     0         0         0         0         1         0
2          59           60           50         0     1         0         0         0         0         1
3          77           78           68         0     1         0         1         0         0         0
4          78           73           68         0     1         0         0         0         0         1
...         ...           ...           ...         ...     ...         ...         ...         ...         ...         ...
995         73           70           65         0     1         0         0         1         0         0
996         85           91           92         0     1         0         0         0         1         0
997         32           35           41         1     0         0         0         1         0         0
998         73           74           82         1     0         0         0         1         0         0
999         65           60           62         0     1         1         0         0         0         0
```

1000 rows x 10 columns

```
df=pd.read_csv("exams.csv")
df.isnull().sum()
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```
gender      0
race/ethnicity  0
math score  0
reading score 0
writing score 0
dtype: int64
```

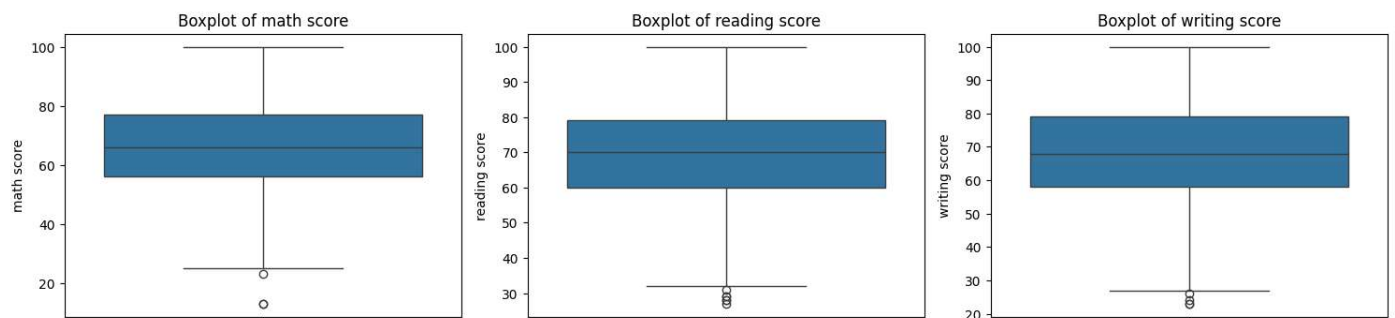
```
df = pd.get_dummies(df,columns=["gender"],prefix='',prefix_sep='',dtype=int)
df = pd.get_dummies(df,columns=["race/ethnicity"],prefix='',prefix_sep='',dtype=int)
df
```



	math score	reading score	writing score	female	male	group A	group B	group C	group D	group E
0	67.0	67.0	63	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
1	40.0	59.0	55	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
2	59.0	60.0	50	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
3	77.0	NaN	68	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
4	NaN	73.0	68	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
...
995	73.0	70.0	65	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
996	85.0	91.0	92	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
997	32.0	35.0	41	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
998	73.0	74.0	82	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
999	65.0	60.0	62	0	1	1	0	0	0	0

1000 rows x 10 columns

```
plt.figure(figsize=(15, 10))
for i, column in enumerate(df.columns[:3], 1):
    plt.subplot(3, 3, i)
    sns.boxplot(data=df, y=column)
    plt.title(f'Boxplot of {column}')
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



```
Q1 = df[['math score', 'reading score', 'writing score']].quantile(0.25)
Q3 = df[['math score', 'reading score', 'writing score']].quantile(0.75)
IQR = Q3 - Q1
lower_bound = Q1 - 1.5 * IQR
upper_bound = Q3 + 1.5 * IQR
df_cleaned = df[~((df[['math score', 'reading score', 'writing score']] < lower_bound) |
                  (df[['math score', 'reading score', 'writing score']] > upper_bound)).any(axis=1)]
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(15, 10))
for i, column in enumerate(df_cleaned.columns[:3], 1):
    plt.subplot(3, 3, i)
    sns.boxplot(data=df_cleaned, y=column)
    plt.title(f'Boxplot of {column}')
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```

