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```
1 #include <iostream>
 2 #include <graphics.h>
 3 using namespace std;
 4 static int LEFT = 1, RIGHT = 2, BOTTOM = 4, TOP = 8, x1, y1, xh, yh;
 5 int getcode(int x, int y)
 7
       int code = 0;
 8
       // Perform Bitwise OR to get outcode
 9
       if (y > yh)
10
           code |= TOP;
11
       if (y < yl)
           code |= BOTTOM;
12
       if (x < x1)
13
14
           code |= LEFT;
15
       if (x > xh)
16
           code |= RIGHT;
17
       return code;
18 }
19 int main()
20 {
21
       int gdriver = DETECT, gmode;
22
       initgraph(&gdriver, &gmode, NULL);
23
       setcolor(BLUE);
       cout << "Enter bottom left and top right co-ordinates of window: ";</pre>
24
25
       cin >> xl >> yl >> xh >> yh;
26
       rectangle(xl, yl, xh, yh);
27
       int x1, y1, x2, y2;
28
       cout << "Enter the endpoints of the line: ";</pre>
29
       cin >> x1 >> y1 >> x2 >> y2;
30
       line(x1, y1, x2, y2);
       getch();
31
32
       int outcode1 = getcode(x1, y1), outcode2 = getcode(x2, y2);
33
       int accept = 0; // decides if line is to be drawn
34
       while (1)
35
       {
           float m = (float)(y2 - y1) / (x2 - x1);
36
37
           // Both points inside. Accept line
38
           if (outcode1 == 0 && outcode2 == 0)
39
           {
40
               accept = 1;
41
               break;
42
           // AND of both codes != 0.Line is outside. Reject line
43
           else if ((outcode1 & outcode2) != 0)
44
45
           {
46
               break;
47
           }
           else
48
49
50
               int x, y;
51
               int temp;
52
               // Decide if point1 is inside, if not, calculate intersection
53
               if (outcode1 == 0)
54
                    temp = outcode2;
55
               else
56
                    temp = outcode1;
               // Line clips top edge
57
58
               if (temp & TOP)
59
               {
```

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 60
                     x = x1 + (yh - y1) / m;
 61
                     y = yh;
 62
                 }
 63
                 else if (temp & BOTTOM)
                 { // Line clips bottom edge
 64
 65
                     x = x1 + (y1 - y1) / m;
                     y = y1;
 66
 67
                 }
                 else if (temp & LEFT)
 68
 69
                 { // Line clips left edge
 70
                     x = x1;
                     y = y1 + m * (x1 - x1);
 71
 72
                 }
 73
                 else if (temp & RIGHT)
 74
                 { // Line clips right edge
 75
                     x = xh;
 76
                     y = y1 + m * (xh - x1);
 77
 78
                 // Check which point we had selected earlier as temp, and replace its
    coordinates
 79
                 if (temp == outcode1)
 80
 81
                     x1 = x;
 82
                     y1 = y;
 83
                     outcode1 = getcode(x1, y1);
 84
                 }
 85
                 else
 86
                 {
 87
                     x2 = x;
                     y2 = y;
 88
 89
                     outcode2 = getcode(x2, y2);
 90
                 }
 91
             }
 92
 93
        setcolor(WHITE);
 94
        cout << "After clipping:";</pre>
 95
        if (accept)
 96
             line(x1, y1, x2, y2);
 97
        return 0;
 98
        closegraph();
 99 }
```

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