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1  /*Write C++ program to draw the following pattern.Use DDA line and
2  Bresenham drawing algorithm.Apply the concept of encapsulation.*/
3  #include <iostream>
4  #include <graphics.h>
5  #include <bits/stdc++.h>
6      using namespace std;
7  class algo
8  {
9  public:
10     void dda_line(float x1, float y1, float x2, float y2);
11     void bresneham_cir(int r);
12 };
13 void algo::dda_line(float x1, float y1, float x2, float y2)
14 {
15     float x, y, dx, dy, step;
16     int i;
17     // step 2
18     dx = abs(x2 - x1);
19     dy = abs(y2 - y1);
20     cout << "dy=" << dy << "\tdx=" << dx;
21     // step 3
22     if (dx >= dy)
23         step = dx;
24     else
25         step = dy;
26     cout << "\n"
27         << step << endl;
28     // step 4
29     float xinc = float((x2 - x1) / step);
30     float yinc = float((y2 - y1) / step);
31     // step 5
32     x = x1;
33     y = y1;
34     // outtextxy(0,0,"(0,0)");
35     // step 6
36     i = 1;
37     while (i <= step)
38     {
39         // cout<<endl<<"\t"<<i<<"\t(x,y)=("<<x<<","<<y<<")";
40         putpixel(320 + x, 240 - y, 4);
41         x = x + xinc;
42         y = y + yinc;
43         i = i + 1;
44         // delay(10);
45     }
46 }
47 void algo::bresneham_cir(int r)
48 {
49     float x, y, p;
50     x = 0;
51     y = r;
52     p = 3 - (2 * r);
53     while (x <= y)
54     {
55         putpixel(320 + x, 240 + y, 1);
56         putpixel(320 - x, 240 + y, 2);
57         putpixel(320 + x, 240 - y, 3);
58         putpixel(320 - x, 240 - y, 5);
59         putpixel(320 + y, 240 + x, 6);

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60     putpixel(320 + y, 240 - x, 7);
61     putpixel(320 - y, 240 + x, 8);
62     putpixel(320 - y, 240 - x, 9);
63     x = x + 1;
64     if (p < 0)
65     {
66         p = p + 4 * (x) + 6;
67     }
68     else
69     {
70         p = p + 4 * (x - y) + 10;
71         y = y - 1;
72     }
73     // delay(20);
74 }
75 }
76 int main()
77 {
78     algo a1;
79     int i;
80     float r, ang, r1;
81     initwindow(630, 480);
82     cout << "Enter radius of circle";
83     cin >> r;
84     a1.bresneham_cir((int)r);
85     ang = 3.24 / 180;
86     float c = r * cos(30 * ang);
87     float s = r * sin(30 * ang);
88     a1.dda_line(0, r, 0 - c, 0 - s);
89     a1.dda_line(0 - c, 0 - s, 0 + c, 0 - s);
90     a1.dda_line(0 + c, 0 - s, 0, r);
91     r1 = s;
92     a1.bresneham_cir((int)r1);
93     getch();
94     closegraph();
95     return 0;
96 }
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