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In [ ]: import streamlit as st
    import pandas as pd
    from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
    from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
    from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
    import altair as alt
    if st.button('Clear Cache and Rerun'):
       st.cache_data.clear()
       st.experimental_rerun()
    @st.cache_data
    def load_data():
           st.write("Attempting to load dataset...")
            data = pd.read_csv('Crop Production data.csv')
           st.write("Dataset loaded successfully")
            return data
        except Exception as e:
           st.error(f"Error loading data: {e}")
            return None
    data = load_data()
   if data is not None:
       st.write("Dataset preview:")
       st.write(data.head())
       try:
           st.write("Preprocessing data...")
            data = data.dropna()
            label_encoders = {}
            categorical_columns = ['State_Name', 'District_Name', 'Season', 'Crop']
            for col in categorical_columns:
               label_encoders[col] = LabelEncoder()
               data[col] = label_encoders[col].fit_transform(data[col])
           X = data.drop('Production', axis=1)
           y = data['Production']
            st.write("Data preprocessing complete")
            st.write("Splitting data into training and testing sets...")
            X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
            st.write("Data splitting complete")
            st.write("Training the model...")
            model = RandomForestRegressor(n_estimators=100, random_state=42)
            model.fit(X_train, y_train)
           st.write("Model training complete")
           st.title('Live Crop Production Prediction')
            st.subheader('Test Set Predictions')
            predictions = model.predict(X_test)
            results = pd.DataFrame({
               'index': range(len(y_test)),
               'Actual': y_test.reset_index(drop=True),
                'Predicted': predictions
           })
            st.write("Test set predictions:")
            st.write(results)
            st.subheader('Predicted vs Actual')
            melted_results = pd.melt(results, id_vars=['index'], value_vars=['Actual', 'Predicted'], var_name='Type', value_name='Value')
            chart = alt.Chart(melted_results).mark_line().encode(
               x='index',
               y=alt.Y('Value', scale=alt.Scale(zero=False)),
               color=alt.Color('Type', scale=alt.Scale(domain=['Actual', 'Predicted'], range=['orange', 'white']))
            ).properties(
               width=600,
               height=400
            ).interactive()
            st.altair_chart(chart)
            st.sidebar.title('Make a Prediction')
            state = st.sidebar.selectbox('Select State', label_encoders['State_Name'].classes_)
            district = st.sidebar.selectbox('Select District', label_encoders['District_Name'].classes_)
            season = st.sidebar.selectbox('Select Season', label_encoders['Season'].classes_)
            crop = st.sidebar.selectbox('Select Crop', label_encoders['Crop'].classes_)
            area = st.sidebar.number_input('Enter Area')
           crop_year = st.sidebar.number_input('Enter Crop Year', min_value=int(data['Crop_Year'].min()), max_value=int(data['Crop_Year'].max()), step=1)
            input_data = pd.DataFrame({
                'State_Name': [state],
                'District_Name': [district],
                'Season': [season],
                'Crop': [crop],
                'Area': [area],
                'Crop_Year': [crop_year]
            for col in categorical_columns:
               input_data[col] = label_encoders[col].transform(input_data[col])
            input_data = input_data[X_train.columns]
            st.write("Performing prediction on user input...")
            user_prediction = model.predict(input_data)
            st.sidebar.subheader('Prediction')
            st.sidebar.write(f"Predicted Production: {user_prediction[0]}")
```

except Exception as e:

st.error(f"An error occurred during preprocessing or model prediction: {e}")

else:
st.error("Failed to load data. Please check the file path and format.")