



# JYOTHY INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

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CALCULUS AND DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS (21MAT11)

ASSIGNMENT (MODULE 2,3,4)

1. If  $u = f(x/y, y/z, z/x)$  then prove that  $x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + y \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + z \frac{\partial u}{\partial z} = 0$
2. If  $x + y + z = u, y + z = v, z = uvw$ , then show that  $\frac{\partial(x, y, z)}{\partial(u, v, w)} = uv$
3. Evaluate (a)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\sin x}{x} \right)^{\frac{1}{x^2}}$  (b)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (a^x + x)^{1/x}$  (c)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{a^x + b^x + c^x}{3} \right)^{1/x}$
4. Find the extreme values of the function  $f(x, y) = x^3 + y^3 - 3x - 12y + 20$
5. Solve  $x^2 y'' + 4xy' + 2y = e^x$
6. Solve  $(4D^4 - 8D^3 - 7D^2 + 11D + 6)y = 0$
7. Solve  $(D^2 - 4D + 3)y = \sin 3x \cos 2x$
8. Solve  $(D^2 + 4)y = x^2 + e^{-x}$
9. Solve  $(D^2 + 3D + 2)y = 1 + 3x + x^2$
10. Solve the DE  $y'' + a^2 y = \sec(ax)$  by the method of variation of parameters
11. Solve the DE  $y'' + y = \tan x$  by the method of variation of parameters
12. Solve  $y'' x^2 - xy' + y = \log x$
13. Solve  $y''(2x + 1)^2 - 2(2x + 1)y' - 12y = 6x + 5$
14. Solve  $(Px - y)(Py + x) = a^2 P$ , use the substitution  $X = x^2, Y = y^2$
15. If the temperature of the air is  $30^\circ\text{C}$  and the substance cools from  $100^\circ\text{C}$  to  $70^\circ\text{C}$  in 15 minutes. Find how long will it take for the metal ball to reach a temperature of  $40^\circ\text{C}$ .
16. Solve  $(3x^2 y^4 + 2xy)dx + (2x^3 y^3 - x^2)dy = 0$
17. Solve  $xy(1 + xy^2) \frac{dy}{dx} = 1$

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