USE OPENCV TO IMPLEMENT CANNY EDGE DETECTOR IN ANCIENT ARTIFACTS

A PROJECT PHASE-1 REPORT

Submitted by

SHARANRAGALINGAM M 142221104121

SUDHARSAN R 142221104136

VAISHNAV M 142221104325

in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree

of

BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING

in

COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



SRM VALLIAMMAI ENGINEERING COLLEGE

(An Autonomous Institution)

SRM NAGAR, KATTANKULATHUR

CHENGALPATTU

ANNA UNIVERSITY: CHENNAI 600 025

NOVEMBER 2024

ANNA UNIVERSITY: CHENNAI 600 025

BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

Certified that this project report "USE OPENCV TO IMPLEMENT CANNY EDGE DETECTOR IN ANCIENT ARTIFACTS" is the bonafide work of "SHARANRAGALINGAM M (142221104121), SUDHARSAN R (142221104136) and VAISHNAV M (142221104325)" who carried out the project work under my supervision during the academic year 2024-2025.

SIGNATURE SIGNATURE Dr. S. VENKATESH, M.E., Ph.D., Dr. B. VANATHI, M.E., Ph.D., **ASSISTANT PROFESSOR (Sr.G)** PROFESSOR & HEAD Department of CSE Department of CSE SRM Valliammai Engineering College SRM Valliammai Engineering College (An Autonomous Institution) (An Autonomous Institution) Kattankulathur – 603 203 Kattankulathur - 603 203 Submitted for the university examination held on at SRM Valliammai Engineering College, Kattankulathur.

INTERNAL EXAMINER

EXTERNAL EXAMINER

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We sincerely express our gratitude in depth to our esteemed Founder Chairman & Chancellor Dr. T. R. Paarivendhar, Thiru. Ravi Pachamoothoo Chairman, Mrs. Padmapriya Ravi Vice Chairman, Ms. R. Harini Correspondent, SRM VALLIAMMAI ENGINEERING COLLEGE for the patronage on our welfare rooted in the academic year.

We express our sincere gratitude to our respected Director **Dr. B. Chidhambararajan, M.E., Ph.D.,** for his constant encouragement, which has been our motivation to strive towards excellence.

We thank our sincere Principal **Dr. M. Murugan, M.E., Ph.D.**, and Vice Principal **Dr. S. Visalakshi, M.E., Ph.D.**, for his/her constant encouragement, which has been our motivation to strive towards excellence.

We extend our hand of thanks to our Head of the Department, **Dr. B. Vanathi, M.E., Ph.D.**, Professor for her unstinted support.

We are thankful to our project coordinator, **Dr. C. Pabitha**, **M.E., Ph.D.**, Associate Professor for providing us with the essential facilities.

We are grateful to our internal guide **Dr. S. Venkatesh**, **M.E., Ph.D.**, Assistant Professor without whose invaluable guidance and encouragement, this project would not have been a success.

We also like to thank all **Teaching and non-teaching staff members** of our department, for their support during the course of the project. We finally thank our friends and family for their support during the course of the project.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO.
	ABSTRACT-ENGLISH	viii
	சுருக்கம்	xi
	LIST OF TABLES	X
	LIST OF FIGURES	xi
	LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xii
1	INTRODUCTION	1
	1.1 BACKGROUND	1
	1.1.1 OBJECTIVE	2
	1.1.2 SCOPE	2
	1.2 PROBLEM STATEMENT	2
	1.2.1 ADVANTAGES	2
	1.2.2 DISADVANTAGES	3
	1.3 DOMAIN OVERVIEW	3
2	LITERATURE REVIEW	4
	2.1 LITERATURE SURVEY	4
	2.2 SUMMARY OF LITERATURE SURVEY	7
3	SYSTEM ANALYSIS	9
	3.1 EXISTING SYSTEM	9
	3.1.1 DISADVANTAGES OF EXISTING	SYSTEM 10

	3.2 PROPOSED SYSTEM	10
	3.2.1 IMPROVED CANNY EDGE ARCHITECTURE	12
	3.2.2 ADVANTAGES OF PROPOSED SYSTEM	13
	3.2.3 FEATURES OF OPENCY'S CANNY EDGE	13
	DETECTION	
4	REQUIREMENT SPECIFICATION	15
	4.1 HARDWARE REQUIREMENTS	15
	4.1.1 COMPUTER/WORKSTATION	15
	4.1.2 LIGHTING SETUP	18
	4.1.3 PERIPHERAL DEVICES	23
	4.2 SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS	27
	4.2.1 HIGH-RESOLUTION IMAGES	27
	4.2.2 PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE: PYTHON	29
	4.2.3 WINDOWS OPERATING SYSTEM	31
	4.2.4 PYCHARM IDE	32
	4.2.5 OPENCV LIBRARY	33
5	SYSTEM DESIGN	35
	5.1 SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE	35
	5.2 UML DIAGRAMS	36
	5.2.1 USE CASE DIAGRAM	36

	5.2.2 ACTIVITY DIAGRAM	37
	5.2.3 SEQUENCE DIAGRAM	38
6	FUNCTIONAL DESIGN	39
	6.1 MODULES	39
	6.1.1 Convert the Image to Grayscale	40
	6.1.2 Apply Gaussian Blur	41
	6.1.3 Calculate Gradients	43
	6.1.4 Non-Maximum Suppression	44
	6.1.5 Double Thresholding and Hysteresis	46
	6.1.6 Edge Tracking by Hysteresis	50
	6.1.7 Output Image	53
7	SYSTEM TESTING AND MAINTENANCE	54
	7.1 TESTING	54
	7.1.1 Software Testing	54
	7.1.2 Purpose of Testing	54
	7.2 TESTING STRATEGIES	54
	7.2.1 Testing Strategy and approach	54
	7.2.2 Test Objectives	54
	7.3 TYPES OF TESTS	55
	7.3.1 UNIT TESTING	55

	7.3.2 INTEGRATION TESTING	55
	7.3.3 FUNCTIONAL TESTING	56
	7.3.4 SYSTEM TESTING	56
	7.3.5 WHITE BOX TESTING	57
	7.3.6 BLACK BOX TESTING	58
	7.3.7 ACCEPTANCE TESTING	59
	7.4 TEST CASES	59
8	CONCLUSION AND FUTURE WORK	62
8	CONCLUSION AND FUTURE WORK 8.1 CONCLUSION	62
8		
8	8.1 CONCLUSION	62
8	8.1 CONCLUSION 8.2 FUTURE WORK	62
8	8.1 CONCLUSION 8.2 FUTURE WORK APPENDIX	62 62 63