

## **Distributed Database Design For Supermarkets**

### **check-out System**

#### **Introduction And Motivation:**

In today's Growing World the demand for grocery shopping increasing very quickly so to facilitate the increase in number of people and to process their check out process smoothly we need to have high scalable system with high availability by which the end user would not feel they are waiting too long in the check-out lines which in intern helps in customer retention and customer salinification with store

To implement the high scalable system, we have used a data set form git which contains supermarket check-out system data, which we have used as inputs/transaction to our databases.

#### **System Design and Architecture**

##### **System Requirements:**

- 1) Once customer/user added the product to cart in the store/online we need to calculate each product prize and quantity based on inventory and process the payment and update the database.

##### **Scale of The System:**

To estimate the scale of the system we need to perform some assumptions of user traffic and what are their day-to-day interaction with the system, and is the ops on our system

##### **Assumptions:**

- 1) Assuming a xyzzy supermarket franchise run 10000 retail stores and each store has 20 check-out machines operating, so the total systems operating daily would be around  $10000 \times 20 = 200000$  and we may expect around 100000 active users online who are using the same system so the total amount of system interacting with our database should come approx.  $200000 + 100000 = 300000$  lakh users or systems
- 2) Assuming each user performs one write operation in databases when they check out
- 3) To estimate the ops we can assume at a particular time period let's say 10 min we may have 30000 transactions in peak time so it comes out to be 3000 per min so if done in a second it comes out to be  $3000 / 60 = 50$  so in peak time our system may expect 50 ops/sec. so we need to build a reliable system to handle 50 ops/sec traffic.

## **Functional Requirements:**

- 1) User needs to add products to cart and remove the product
- 2) They should be able to check-out the products that are added to cart
- 3) performing analytics on each user transaction (There is already present in data set)

## **Non-Functional Requirements:**

- 1) System Should support 50 ops/sec
- 2) Implementing CAP Theorem Availability and partition tolerance should be high but consistency can be ignored

## **Data set Discussion:**

To mimic the above system we have found a data set from GitHub, where once the user add the thing to cart and check and enter the payment we have all those details in the dataset

		supermarket_Sales (1)															
1	Invoice ID	Branch	City	Customer type	Gender	Product line	Unit price	Quantity	Tax %	Total	Date	Time	Payment	Cost of goods sold	Gross margin percentage	Gross income	Customer stratification rating
2	750-67-8428	A	Yangon	Member	Female	Health and beauty	74.69	7	26.1415	548.9715	1/5/2019	13:08	Ewallet	522.83	4.761904762	26.1415	9.1
3	226-31-3081	C	Naypyitaw	Normal	Female	Electronic accessories	15.28	5	3.82	80.22	3/8/2019	10:29	Cash	76.4	4.761904762	3.82	9.6
4	631-41-3108	A	Yangon	Normal	Male	Home and lifestyle	46.33	7	16.2155	340.5255	3/3/2019	13:23	Credit card	324.31	4.761904762	16.2155	7.4
5	123-19-1176	A	Yangon	Member	Male	Health and beauty	58.22	8	23.288	488.048	1/27/2019	20:33	Ewallet	465.76	4.761904762	23.288	8.4
6	373-73-7910	A	Yangon	Normal	Male	Sports and travel	86.31	7	30.2085	634.3785	2/8/2019	10:37	Ewallet	604.17	4.761904762	30.2085	5.3
7	699-14-3026	C	Naypyitaw	Normal	Male	Electronic accessories	85.39	7	29.8865	627.6165	3/25/2019	18:30	Ewallet	597.73	4.761904762	29.8865	4.1
8	355-53-5043	A	Yangon	Member	Female	Electronic accessories	68.84	6	20.652	433.692	2/25/2019	14:36	Ewallet	413.04	4.761904762	20.652	5.8
9	315-22-5665	C	Naypyitaw	Normal	Female	Home and lifestyle	73.56	10	36.78	772.38	2/24/2019	11:38	Ewallet	735.6	4.761904762	36.78	8
10	665-32-9167	A	Yangon	Member	Female	Health and beauty	36.26	2	3.626	76.146	1/10/2019	17:15	Credit card	72.52	4.761904762	3.626	7.2
11	692-92-5582	B	Mandalay	Member	Female	Food and beverages	54.84	3	8.228	172.746	2/20/2019	13:27	Credit card	164.52	4.761904762	8.226	5.9
12	351-62-0822	B	Mandalay	Member	Female	Fashion accessories	14.48	4	2.896	60.816	2/6/2019	18:07	Ewallet	57.92	4.761904762	2.896	4.5
13	529-56-3974	B	Mandalay	Member	Male	Electronic accessories	25.51	4	5.102	107.142	3/9/2019	17:03	Cash	102.04	4.761904762	5.102	6.8
14	365-64-0515	A	Yangon	Normal	Female	Electronic accessories	46.95	5	11.7375	246.4875	2/12/2019	10:25	Ewallet	234.75	4.761904762	11.7375	7.1
15	252-56-2699	A	Yangon	Normal	Male	Food and beverages	43.19	10	21.595	453.495	2/7/2019	16:48	Ewallet	431.9	4.761904762	21.595	8.2
16	829-34-3910	A	Yangon	Normal	Female	Health and beauty	71.38	10	35.69	749.49	3/29/2019	19:21	Cash	713.8	4.761904762	35.69	5.7
17	299-46-1805	B	Mandalay	Member	Female	Sports and travel	93.72	6	28.116	590.436	1/15/2019	16:19	Cash	562.32	4.761904762	28.116	4.5
18	656-95-9349	A	Yangon	Member	Female	Health and beauty	68.93	7	24.1255	506.6355	3/11/2019	11:03	Credit card	482.51	4.761904762	24.1255	4.6
19	765-26-6851	A	Yangon	Normal	Male	Sports and travel	72.61	6	21.783	457.443	1/1/2019	10:39	Credit card	435.66	4.761904762	21.783	6.9
20	329-62-1586	A	Yangon	Normal	Male	Food and beverages	54.67	3	8.2005	172.2105	1/21/2019	18:00	Credit card	164.01	4.761904762	8.2005	8.6
21	319-50-3348	B	Mandalay	Normal	Female	Home and lifestyle	40.3	2	4.03	84.63	3/11/2019	15:30	Ewallet	80.6	4.761904762	4.03	4.4
22	300-71-4605	C	Naypyitaw	Member	Male	Electronic accessories	86.04	5	21.51	451.71	2/25/2019	11:24	Ewallet	430.2	4.761904762	21.51	4.8
23	371-85-5789	B	Mandalay	Normal	Male	Health and beauty	87.98	3	13.197	277.137	3/5/2019	10:40	Ewallet	263.94	4.761904762	13.197	5.1
24	273-16-6619	B	Mandalay	Normal	Male	Home and lifestyle	33.2	2	3.32	69.72	3/15/2019	12:20	Credit card	66.4	4.761904762	3.32	4.4

Dataset consists of 17 columns of the user interaction, and we will be treated each row as one data base transaction and design and architect the system according to that

## Architecture Design:

To design the above system and support the scale of the customers we need to handle few different things,

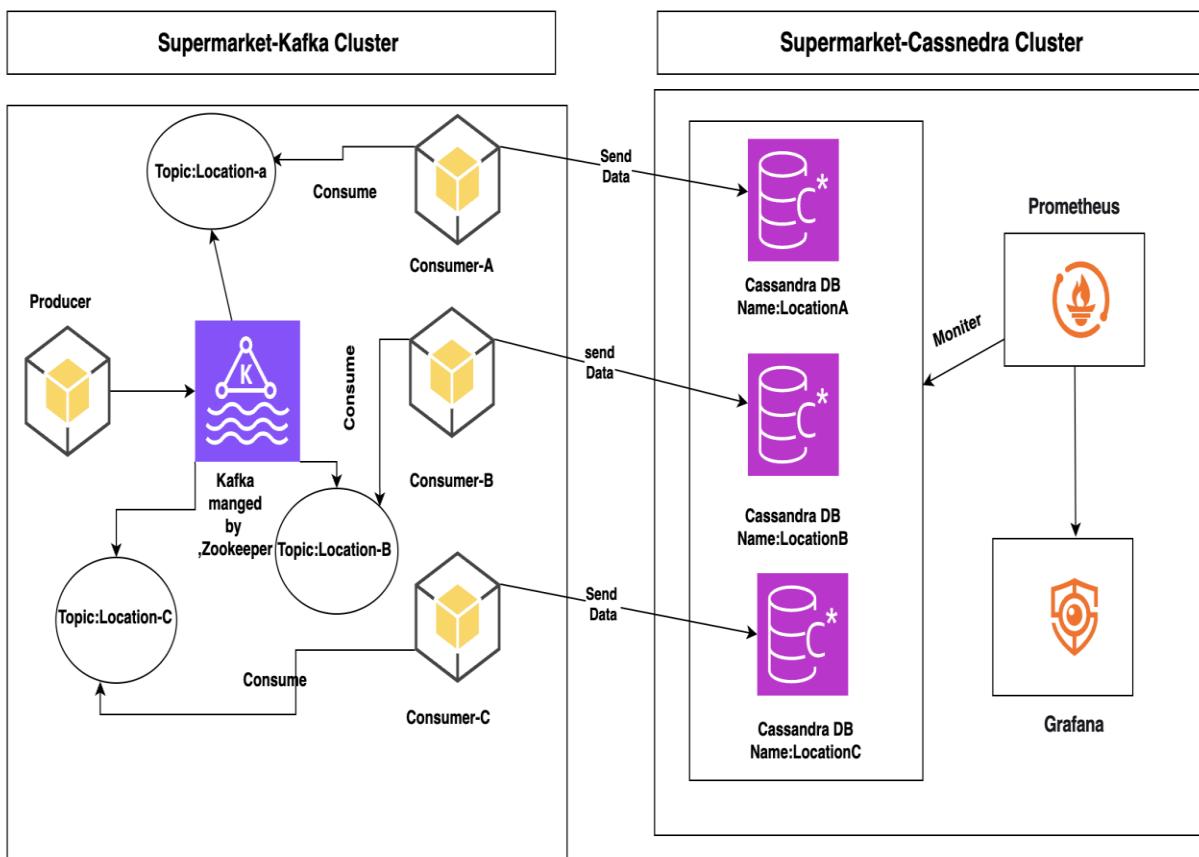
1) as we are experiencing 50 ops from our assumptions we need a system that accept these many request per sec and be fault tolerant so to achieve this we will

be using Kafka Streaming's which is known for handling high traffic and then distribute to different nodes and be fault tolerant in case of any failure

2)As the supermarket retail store is located in multiple regions requesting or sending data from single data center would take time which increase in latency ,if suppose we place our dc in south-east , but we have supermarket retail store in north so to get or post the data to this data center come with cost called latency to avoid this me need to maintain the data center near to location so in our data set we have city and few city grouped to one Branch where we can place the data center so every operation take place with less latency .and most the time our system is performing write operation in data base according to our requirement and as our system is having 50 ops we need to fault tolerant so we can ensure high availability and scale up easily to support the distributed data center and connect them together and which has high write throughput and which scale horizontally according to our requirement the best database that satisfy these requirement is Cassandra where it has a distributed nature and communicate with each other data center over a Cassandra network ,and the replication across the nodes help Cassandra to be fault tolerant and if the ops is gradually increasing we can spin up as many as Cassandra and join to the network which helps in achieve Scalability

**[Note:** The below Architecture is limited to local env as we are doing it in single, the same architecture diagram can support multiple system or nodes interlinking and the scale of the system will look completely different than in one system.]

## High Level Design of super market retail store check out system

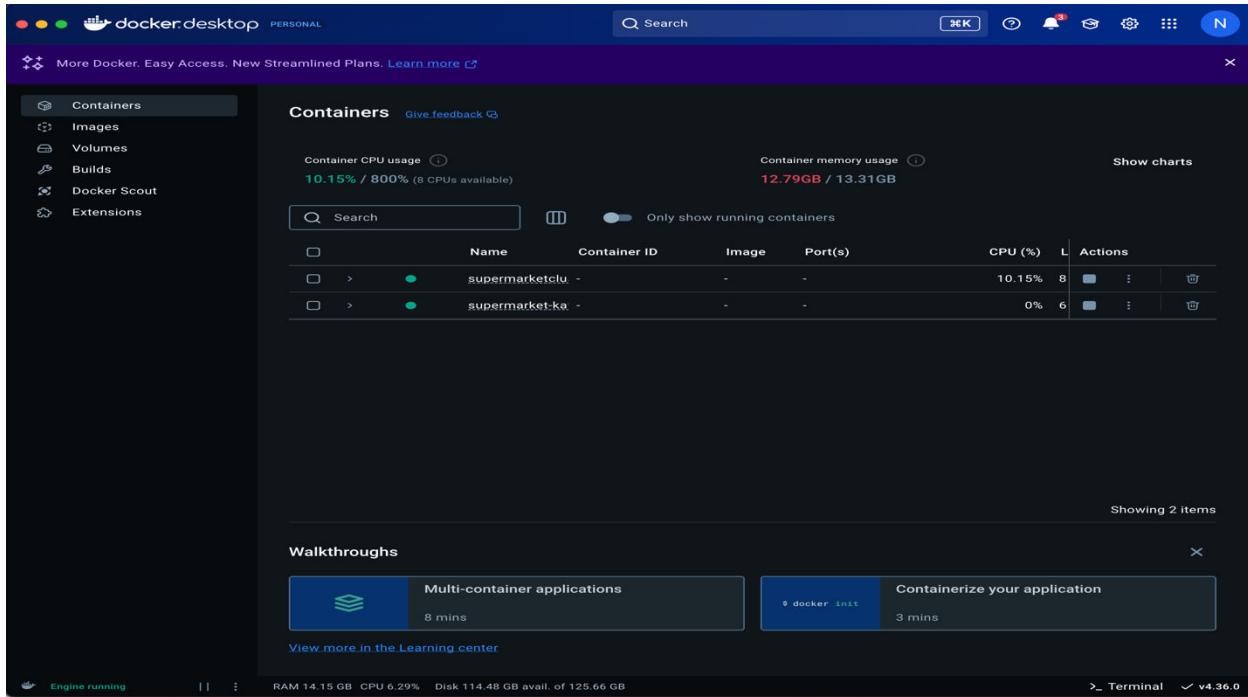


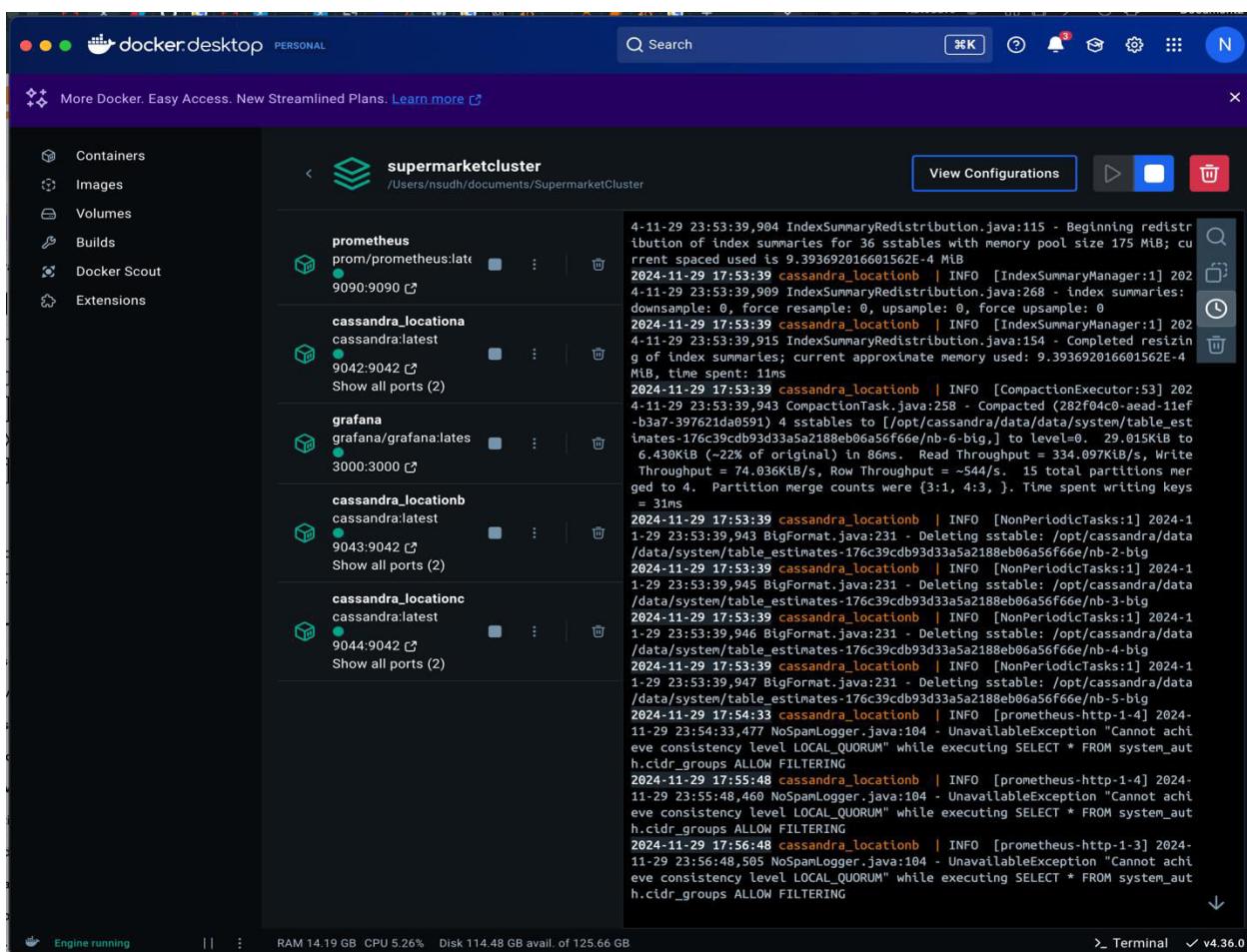
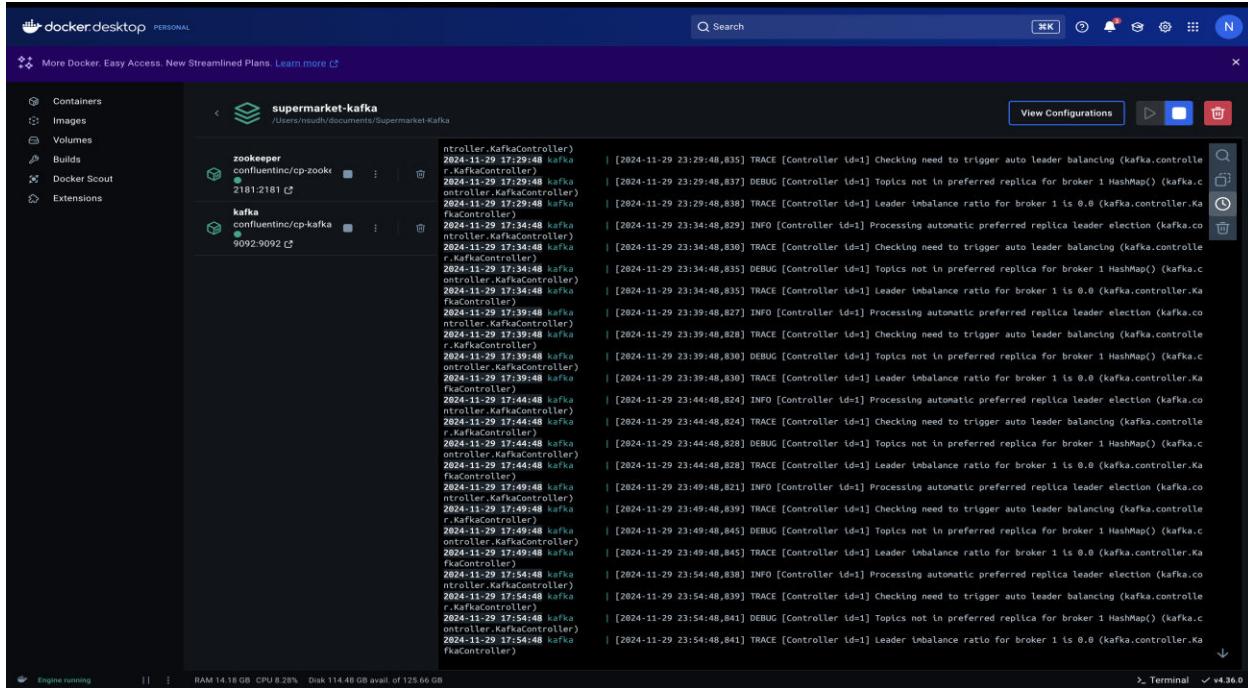
so here have setup two cluster because of system infrastructure constraint in Supermarket-Kafka cluster we have kaka and its zookeeper and produce and consumer as python scripts in supermarket-Cassandra cluster we have three nodes with location-a and b c and Prometheus and graphene to monitor the Cassandra nodes

### Flow of the System:

So will be running produce.py and read the data set and send to the topics in Kafka and then consumer.py(a,bc) picks those things and send it approximate Cassandra data base location

## Setup of the System:





```
SupermarketCluster -- root@02eb8f0c0556: / - zsh - 120x77
[nsudh@Mac SupermarketCluster % docker exec -it cassandra_locationa nodetool status
Datacenter: DC1
=====
Status=Up/Down
|/ State=Normal/Leaving/Joining/Moving
-- Address      Load      Tokens  Owns (effective)  Host ID          Rack
UN 172.18.0.2   213.59 KiB  16      60.0%           551c99ed-2f9d-43e2-8da7-fc9a1b9cabbd  Rack1
UN 172.18.0.5   235.05 KiB  16      44.4%           74ec329c-d87b-400d-9d9d-0357745ad8ec  Rack2

Datacenter: DC2
=====
Status=Up/Down
|/ State=Normal/Leaving/Joining/Moving
-- Address      Load      Tokens  Owns (effective)  Host ID          Rack
UN 172.18.0.6   238.47 KiB  16      95.6%           efafcbdd-afda-4412-af27-86b0010091bd  Rack1

What's next:
Try Docker Debug for seamless, persistent debugging tools in any container or image → docker debug cassandra_locationa
Learn more at https://docs.docker.com/go/debug-cli/
[nsudh@Mac SupermarketCluster % docker exec -it cassandra_locationb nodetool status
Datacenter: DC1
=====
Status=Up/Down
|/ State=Normal/Leaving/Joining/Moving
-- Address      Load      Tokens  Owns (effective)  Host ID          Rack
UN 172.18.0.2   234.46 KiB  16      60.0%           551c99ed-2f9d-43e2-8da7-fc9a1b9cabbd  Rack1
UN 172.18.0.5   219.08 KiB  16      44.4%           74ec329c-d87b-400d-9d9d-0357745ad8ec  Rack2

Datacenter: DC2
=====
Status=Up/Down
|/ State=Normal/Leaving/Joining/Moving
-- Address      Load      Tokens  Owns (effective)  Host ID          Rack
UN 172.18.0.6   238.47 KiB  16      95.6%           efafcbdd-afda-4412-af27-86b0010091bd  Rack1

What's next:
Try Docker Debug for seamless, persistent debugging tools in any container or image → docker debug cassandra_locationb
Learn more at https://docs.docker.com/go/debug-cli/
[nsudh@Mac SupermarketCluster % docker exec -it cassandra_locationc nodetool status
Datacenter: DC1
=====
Status=Up/Down
|/ State=Normal/Leaving/Joining/Moving
-- Address      Load      Tokens  Owns (effective)  Host ID          Rack
UN 172.18.0.2   234.46 KiB  16      60.0%           551c99ed-2f9d-43e2-8da7-fc9a1b9cabbd  Rack1
UN 172.18.0.5   235.05 KiB  16      44.4%           74ec329c-d87b-400d-9d9d-0357745ad8ec  Rack2

Datacenter: DC2
=====
Status=Up/Down
|/ State=Normal/Leaving/Joining/Moving
-- Address      Load      Tokens  Owns (effective)  Host ID          Rack
UN 172.18.0.6   162.68 KiB  16      95.6%           efafcbdd-afda-4412-af27-86b0010091bd  Rack1

What's next:
Try Docker Debug for seamless, persistent debugging tools in any container or image → docker debug cassandra_locationc
Learn more at https://docs.docker.com/go/debug-cli/
[nsudh@Mac SupermarketCluster % ]
```

## Data Modeling:

- 1) we will be created key space with dc1 with replication of 2 and dc2 s one as there is only one node
- 1) we will be using only one as he details server only that is requirement check out processing based on our data set
- 2) We will be using Patron key as branch which by ensuring branch specific data is stored together
- 3) we will be using data and time as clustering keys which allow us for sorting and querying sales chronologically and we also invoice Ida s clustering key which ensure uniqueness within the partition

Creating the Key space

```
nsudh@Mac SupermarketCluster % docker exec -it cassandra_locationa cqlsh -- 117x76
[supermarketcluster] 117x76
SupermarketCluster — docker exec -it cassandra_locationa cqlsh — 117x76
nsudh@Mac SupermarketCluster % docker exec -it cassandra_locationa cqlsh
Connected to RetailStoreCluster at 127.0.0.1:9042
[cqlsh 6.2.0 | Cassandra 5.0.2 | CQL spec 3.4.7 | Native protocol v5]
Use HELP for help.
cqlsh> CREATE KEYSPACE retailstore
... WITH replication = {
...   'class': 'NetworkTopologyStrategy',
...   'DC1': 2,
...   'DC2': 1
... };
cqlsh> DESCRIBE KEYSPACES;

retailstore  system_auth      system_schema  system_views
system       system_distributed  system_traces  system_virtual_schema

cqlsh>
```

## Creation of Table

```
SupermarketCluster — docker exec -it cassandra_locationa cqlsh — 117x75
~/documents/SupermarketCluster — docker exec -it cassandra_locationa cqlsh

nsudh@Mac SupermarketCluster % docker exec -it cassandra_locationa cqlsh

Connected to RetailStoreCluster at 127.0.0.1:9042
[cqlsh 6.2.0 | Cassandra 5.0.2 | CQL spec 3.4.7 | Native protocol v5]
Use HELP for help.
cqlsh> USE retailstore;
cqlsh:retailstore> CREATE TABLE sales_by_branch (
    ... branch TEXT,
    ... date TEXT,
    ... time TEXT,
    ... invoice_id TEXT,
    ... city TEXT,
    ... customer_type TEXT,
    ... gender TEXT,
    ... product_line TEXT,
    ... unit_price FLOAT,
    ... quantity INT,
    ... tax_5 FLOAT,
    ... total FLOAT,
    ... payment TEXT,
    ... cost_of_goods_sold FLOAT,
    ... gross_margin_percentage FLOAT,
    ... gross_income FLOAT,
    ... customer_stratification_rating FLOAT,
    ... PRIMARY KEY ((branch), date, time, invoice_id)
    ... );
cqlsh:retailstore> DESCRIBE TABLE sales_by_branch;

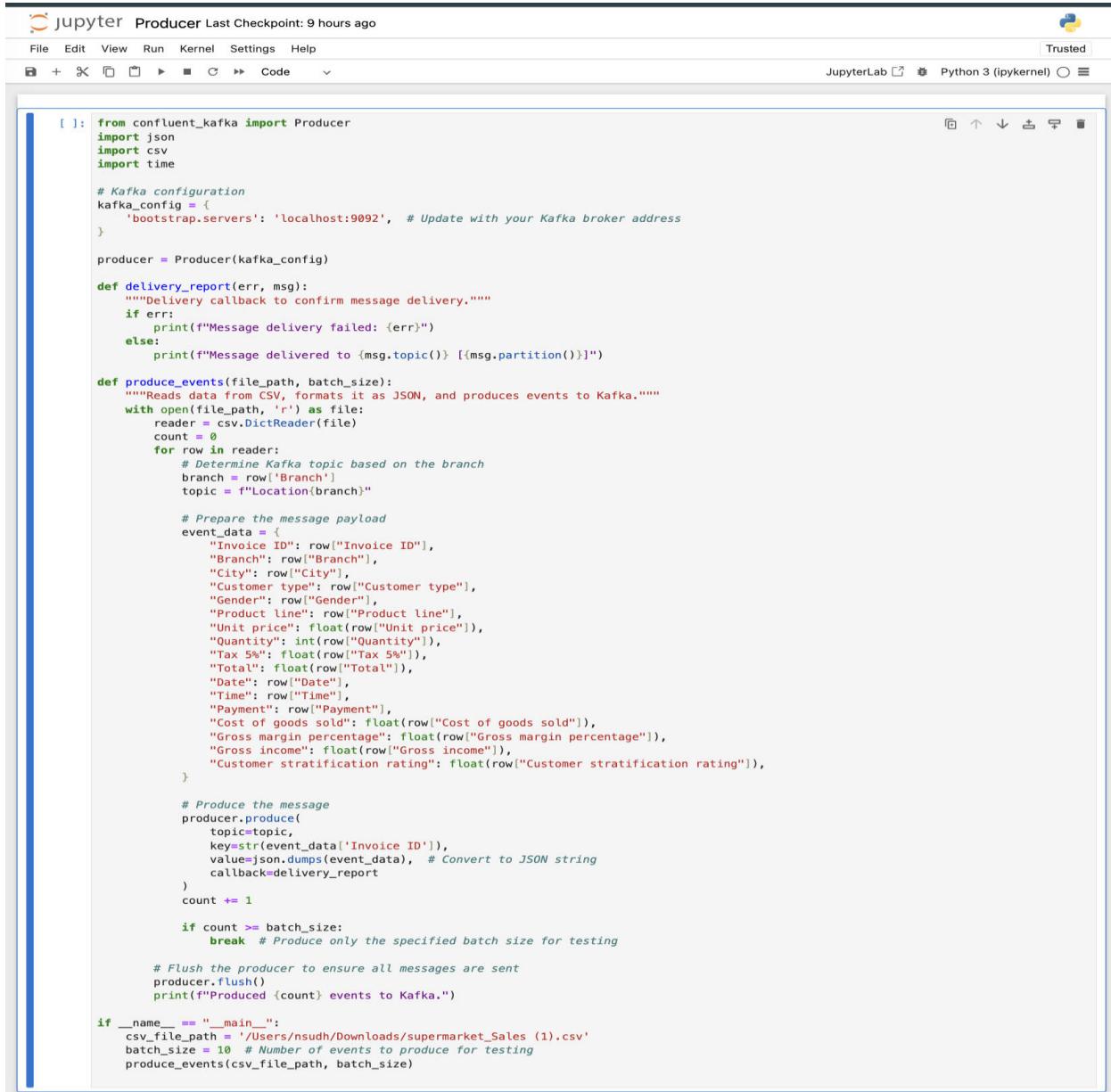
CREATE TABLE retailstore.sales_by_branch (
    branch text,
    date text,
    time text,
    invoice_id text,
    city text,
    cost_of_goods_sold float,
    customer_stratification_rating float,
    customer_type text,
    gender text,
    gross_income float,
    gross_margin_percentage float,
    payment text,
    product_line text,
    quantity int,
    tax_5 float,
    total float,
    unit_price float,
    PRIMARY KEY (branch, date, time, invoice_id)
) WITH CLUSTERING ORDER BY (date ASC, time ASC, invoice_id ASC)
    AND additional_write_policy = '99p'
    AND allow_auto_snapshot = true
    AND bloom_filter_fp_chance = 0.01
    AND caching = {'keys': 'ALL', 'rows_per_partition': 'NONE'}
    AND cdc = false
    AND comment = ''
    AND compaction = {'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.db.compaction.SizeTieredCompactionStrategy', 'max_threshold': '3
2', 'min_threshold': '4'}
    AND compression = {'chunk_length_in_kb': '16', 'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.io.compress.LZ4Compressor'}
    AND memtable = 'default'
    AND crc_check_chance = 1.0
    AND default_time_to_live = 0
    AND extensions = {}
    AND gc_grace_seconds = 864000
    AND incremental_backups = true
    AND max_index_interval = 2048
    AND memtable_flush_period_in_ms = 0
    AND min_index_interval = 128
    AND read_repair = 'BLOCKING'
    AND speculative_retry = '99p';
cqlsh:retailstore>
```

Inserting a record and verifying the table in all location :

## Implementation:

To implement the flow we will be pushing 10 rows from the dataset for easy recording (Note: Data base in Databases are truncated before performing these)

We be Setting the batch size as 10 in producser.py:



The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook interface with a single code cell containing Python code for a Kafka producer. The code imports necessary modules (confluent\_kafka, json, csv, time), sets up a Kafka configuration with a bootstrap server at localhost:9092, and defines a producer. It includes a delivery\_report function to handle message delivery callbacks and a produce\_events function to read CSV data, format it as JSON, and produce events to Kafka. The code also flushes the producer and prints the count of produced events. A conditional block at the bottom handles the \_\_name\_\_ check and specifies CSV file path and batch size for testing.

```
[ ]: from confluent_kafka import Producer
import json
import csv
import time

# Kafka configuration
kafka_config = {
    'bootstrap.servers': 'localhost:9092', # Update with your Kafka broker address
}

producer = Producer(kafka_config)

def delivery_report(err, msg):
    """Delivery callback to confirm message delivery."""
    if err:
        print(f"Message delivery failed: {err}")
    else:
        print(f"Message delivered to {msg.topic()} [{msg.partition()}]")

def produce_events(file_path, batch_size):
    """Reads data from CSV, formats it as JSON, and produces events to Kafka."""
    with open(file_path, 'r') as file:
        reader = csv.DictReader(file)
        count = 0
        for row in reader:
            # Determine Kafka topic based on the branch
            branch = row['Branch']
            topic = f'Location{branch}'
            # Prepare the message payload
            event_data = {
                "Invoice ID": row["Invoice ID"],
                "Branch": row["Branch"],
                "City": row["City"],
                "Customer type": row["Customer type"],
                "Gender": row["Gender"],
                "Product line": row["Product line"],
                "Unit price": float(row["Unit price"]),
                "Quantity": int(row["Quantity"]),
                "Tax 5%": float(row["Tax 5%"]),
                "Total": float(row["Total"]),
                "Date": row["Date"],
                "Time": row["Time"],
                "Payment": row["Payment"],
                "Cost of goods sold": float(row["Cost of goods sold"]),
                "Gross margin percentage": float(row["Gross margin percentage"]),
                "Gross income": float(row["Gross income"]),
                "Customer stratification rating": float(row["Customer stratification rating"])
            }
            # Produce the message
            producer.produce(
                topic=topic,
                key=str(event_data['Invoice ID']),
                value=json.dumps(event_data), # Convert to JSON string
                callback=delivery_report
            )
            count += 1
            if count >= batch_size:
                break # Produce only the specified batch size for testing
        # Flush the producer to ensure all messages are sent
        producer.flush()
        print(f"Produced {count} events to Kafka.")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    csv_file_path = '/Users/nsudh/Downloads/supermarket_Sales (1).csv'
    batch_size = 10 # Number of events to produce for testing
    produce_events(csv_file_path, batch_size)
```

```
        key=str(event_data['Invoice ID']),
        value=json.dumps(event_data), # Convert to JSON string
        callback=delivery_report
    )
    count += 1

    if count >= batch_size:
        break # Produce only the specified batch size for testing

# Flush the producer to ensure all messages are sent
producer.flush()
print(f"Produced {count} events to Kafka.")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    csv_file_path = '/Users/nsudh/Downloads/supermarket_Sales (1).csv'
    batch_size = 10 # Number of events to produce for testing
    produce_events(csv_file_path, batch_size)
```

```
Message delivered to LocationA [0]
Message delivered to LocationC [0]
Message delivered to LocationC [0]
Message delivered to LocationC [0]
Produced 10 events to Kafka.
```

## Consuming From Topic: Locations

jupyter ConsumerA Last Checkpoint: 10 hours ago

File Edit View Run Kernel Settings Help Trusted JupyterLab Python 3 (ipykernel)

```
[ ]: from confluent_kafka import Consumer
import json
from cassandra.cluster import Cluster

# Kafka configuration
kafka_config = {
    'bootstrap.servers': 'localhost:9092',
    'group.id': 'consumer_a_group',
    'auto.offset.reset': 'earliest',
}

# Cassandra configuration
cassandra_cluster = Cluster(['127.0.0.1'])
session = cassandra_cluster.connect()
session.set_keyspace('retailstore')

def consume_events():
    consumer = Consumer(kafka_config)
    consumer.subscribe(['LocationA'])

    while True:
        msg = consumer.poll(1.0) # Timeout in seconds
        if msg is None:
            continue
        if msg.error():
            print(f"Consumer error: {msg.error()}")
            continue

        try:
            record_value = json.loads(msg.value().decode('utf-8')) # Decode and parse JSON
            print(f"Consumed event: {record_value}")

            # Insert into Cassandra
            session.execute("""
                INSERT INTO sales_by_branch(
                    invoice_id, branch, city, customer_type, gender, product_line,
                    unit_price, quantity, tax_5, total, date, time, payment,
                    cost_of_goods_sold, gross_margin_percentage, gross_income, customer_stratification_rating
                ) VALUES (%s, %s, %s)
            """, (
                record_value['Invoice ID'], record_value['Branch'], record_value['City'],
                record_value['Customer type'], record_value['Gender'], record_value['Product line'],
                record_value['Unit price'], record_value['Quantity'], record_value['Tax 5%'],
                record_value['Total'], record_value['Date'], record_value['Time'],
                record_value['Payment'], record_value['Cost of goods sold'],
                record_value['Gross margin percentage'], record_value['Gross income'],
                record_value['Customer stratification rating']
            ))
        except json.JSONDecodeError as e:
            print(f"JSON decoding error: {e}. Message: {msg.value()}")
        except Exception as e:
            print(f"Error processing message: {e}")

    if __name__ == "__main__":
        consume_events()

[ ]:
```

```

        })
    except json.JSONDecodeError as e:
        print(f"JSON decoding error: {e}. Message: {msg.value()}")
    except Exception as e:
        print(f"Error processing message: {e}")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    consume_events()

Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '750-67-8428', 'Branch': 'A', 'City': 'Yangon', 'Customer type': 'Member', 'Gender': 'Female', 'Product line': 'Health and beauty', 'Unit price': 74.69, 'Quantity': 7, 'Tax %': 26.1415, 'Total': 548.9715, 'Date': '1/5/2019', 'Time': '13:08', 'Payment t': 'Ewallet', 'Cost of goods sold': 522.83, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 26.1415, 'Customer stratification rating': 9.1}
Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '631-41-3108', 'Branch': 'A', 'City': 'Yangon', 'Customer type': 'Normal', 'Gender': 'Male', 'Product line': 'Home and lifestyle', 'Unit price': 46.33, 'Quantity': 7, 'Tax %': 16.2155, 'Total': 340.5255, 'Date': '3/3/2019', 'Time': '13:23', 'Payment t': 'Credit card', 'Cost of goods sold': 324.31, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 16.2155, 'Customer stratification rating': 7.4}
Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '123-19-1176', 'Branch': 'A', 'City': 'Yangon', 'Customer type': 'Member', 'Gender': 'Male', 'Product line': 'Health and beauty', 'Unit price': 58.22, 'Quantity': 8, 'Tax %': 23.288, 'Total': 489.048, 'Date': '1/27/2019', 'Time': '20:33', 'Payment t': 'Ewallet', 'Cost of goods sold': 465.76, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 23.288, 'Customer stratification rating': 8.4}
Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '373-73-7910', 'Branch': 'A', 'City': 'Yangon', 'Customer type': 'Normal', 'Gender': 'Male', 'Product line': 'Sports and travel', 'Unit price': 86.31, 'Quantity': 7, 'Tax %': 30.2085, 'Total': 634.3785, 'Date': '2/8/2019', 'Time': '10:37', 'Payment t': 'Ewallet', 'Cost of goods sold': 604.17, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 30.2085, 'Customer stratification rating': 5.3}
Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '355-53-5943', 'Branch': 'A', 'City': 'Yangon', 'Customer type': 'Member', 'Gender': 'Female', 'Product line': 'Electronic accessories', 'Unit price': 68.84, 'Quantity': 6, 'Tax %': 20.652, 'Total': 433.692, 'Date': '2/25/2019', 'Time': '14:36', 'Payment t': 'Ewallet', 'Cost of goods sold': 413.04, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 20.652, 'Customer stratification rating': 5.8}
Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '665-32-9167', 'Branch': 'A', 'City': 'Yangon', 'Customer type': 'Member', 'Gender': 'Female', 'Product line': 'Health and beauty', 'Unit price': 36.26, 'Quantity': 2, 'Tax %': 3.626, 'Total': 76.146, 'Date': '1/10/2019', 'Time': '17:15', 'Payment t': 'Credit card', 'Cost of goods sold': 72.52, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 3.626, 'Customer stratification rating': 7.2}

```

```
SupermarketCluster — root@348fa6287f94: / — docker exec -it cassandra_locationa cqlsh — 118x76
nsudh@SUDHEERs-MacBook-Pro-3 SupermarketCluster % docker exec -it cassandra_locationa cqlsh
Connected to RetailStoreCluster at 127.0.0.1:9042
[cqlsh 6.2.0 | Cassandra 5.0.2 | CQL spec 3.4.7 | Native protocol v5]
Use HELP for help.
cqlsh> use retailstore;
cqlsh:retailstore> select * from sales_by_branch;

branch | date      | time    | invoice_id | city       | cost_of_goods_sold | customer_stratification_rating | customer_type
pe | gender | gross_income | gross_margin_percentage | payment      | product_line           | quantity | tax_5 | total
al | unit_price
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
A | 1/10/2019 | 17:15 | 665-32-9167 | Yangon | 72.52 | Credit card | Health and beauty | 7.2 | 3.626 | Member | Female | 3.626 | 76.146 | 36.26
A | 1/27/2019 | 20:33 | 123-19-1176 | Yangon | 465.76001 | Ewallet | Health and beauty | 8.4 | 23.288 | Member | Male | 23.288 | 89.048 | 58.22
A | 1/5/2019 | 13:08 | 750-67-8428 | Yangon | 522.83002 | Ewallet | Health and beauty | 9.1 | 26.1415 | Member | Female | 26.1415 | 8.9715 | 74.69
A | 2/25/2019 | 14:36 | 355-53-5943 | Yangon | 413.04001 | Ewallet | Electronic accessories | 5.8 | 20.652 | Member | Female | 20.652 | 6.69199 | 68.84
A | 2/8/2019 | 10:37 | 373-73-7910 | Yangon | 604.16998 | Ewallet | Sports and travel | 5.3 | 30.2085 | Normal | Male | 30.2085 | 3.37848 | 86.31
A | 3/3/2019 | 13:23 | 631-41-3108 | Yangon | 324.31 | Credit card | Home and lifestyle | 7.4 | 16.2155 | Normal | Male | 16.2155 | 0.52551 | 46.33
(6 rows)
cqlsh:retailstore>
```

## Consuming From TopicB:

jupyter ConsumerB Last Checkpoint: 1 hour ago

File Edit View Run Kernel Settings Help Trusted

JupyterLab Python 3 (ipykernel)

```
[ ]: from confluent_kafka import Consumer
import json
from cassandra.cluster import Cluster

# Kafka configuration
kafka_config = {
    'bootstrap.servers': 'localhost:9092',
    'group.id': 'consumer_a_group',
    'auto.offset.reset': 'earliest',
}

# Cassandra configuration
cassandra_cluster = Cluster(['127.0.0.1'])
session = cassandra_cluster.connect()
session.set_keyspace('retailstore')

def consume_events():
    consumer = Consumer(kafka_config)
    print("Checking for the events")
    consumer.subscribe(['LocationB'])

    while True:
        msg = consumer.poll(1.0) # Timeout in seconds
        if msg is None:
            continue
        if msg.error():
            print(f"Consumer error: {msg.error()}")
            continue

        try:
            record_value = json.loads(msg.value().decode('utf-8')) # Decode and parse JSON
            print(f"Consumed event: {record_value}")

            # Insert into Cassandra
            session.execute("""
                INSERT INTO sales_by_branch(
                    invoice_id, branch, city, customer_type, gender, product_line,
                    unit_price, quantity, tax_5, total, date, time, payment,
                    cost_of_goods_sold, gross_margin_percentage, gross_income, customer_stratification_rating
                ) VALUES (%s, %s, %s)
            """, (
                record_value['Invoice ID'], record_value['Branch'], record_value['City'],
                record_value['Customer type'], record_value['Gender'], record_value['Product line'],
                record_value['Unit price'], record_value['Quantity'], record_value['Tax 5%'],
                record_value['Total'], record_value['Date'], record_value['Time'],
                record_value['Payment'], record_value['Cost of goods sold'],
                record_value['Gross margin percentage'], record_value['Gross income'],
                record_value['Customer stratification rating']
            ))
        except json.JSONDecodeError as e:
            print(f"JSON decoding error: {e}. Message: {msg.value()}")
        except Exception as e:
            print(f"Error processing message: {e}")

    if __name__ == "__main__":
        consume_events()
```

```
        record_value['Customer stratification rating']
    )))
except json.JSONDecodeError as e:
    print(f"JSON decoding error: {e}. Message: {msg.value()}")
except Exception as e:
    print(f"Error processing message: {e}")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    consume_events()

checking for the events
Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '692-92-5582', 'Branch': 'B', 'City': 'Mandalay', 'Customer type': 'Member', 'Gender': 'Female', 'Product line': 'Food and beverages', 'Unit price': 54.84, 'Quantity': 3, 'Tax %': 8.226, 'Total': 172.746, 'Date': '2/20/2019', 'Time': '13:27', 'Payment method': 'Credit card', 'Cost of goods sold': 164.52, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 8.226, 'Customer stratification rating': 5.9}
```

## Consume from c:

The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook interface with the title "jupyter ConsumerC Last Checkpoint: 2 hours ago". The notebook contains a single cell (cell 1) with the following Python code:

```
[1]: from confluent_kafka import Consumer
import json
from cassandra.cluster import Cluster

# Kafka configuration
kafka_config = {
    'bootstrap.servers': 'localhost:9092',
    'group.id': 'consumer_a_group',
    'auto.offset.reset': 'earliest',
}

# Cassandra configuration
cassandra_cluster = Cluster(['127.0.0.1'])
session = cassandra_cluster.connect()
session.set_keyspace('retailstore')

def consume_events():
    consumer = Consumer(kafka_config)
    print("checking for the events")
    consumer.subscribe(['LocationC'])

    while True:
        msg = consumer.poll(1.0) # Timeout in seconds
        if msg is None:
            continue
        if msg.error():
            print(f"Consumer error: {msg.error()}")
            continue

        try:
            record_value = json.loads(msg.value().decode('utf-8')) # Decode and parse JSON
            print(f"Consumed event: {record_value}")

            # Insert into Cassandra
            session.execute("""
                INSERT INTO sales_by_branch(
                    invoice_id, branch, city, customer_type, gender, product_line,
                    unit_price, quantity, tax_5, total, date, time, payment,
                    cost_of_goods_sold, gross_margin_percentage, gross_income, customer_stratification_rating
                ) VALUES (%s, %s, %s)
            """, (
                record_value['Invoice ID'], record_value['Branch'], record_value['City'],
                record_value['Customer type'], record_value['Gender'], record_value['Product line'],
                record_value['Unit price'], record_value['Quantity'], record_value['Tax 5%'],
                record_value['Total'], record_value['Date'], record_value['Time'],
                record_value['Payment'], record_value['Cost of goods sold'],
                record_value['Gross margin percentage'], record_value['Gross income'],
                record_value['Customer stratification rating']
            ))
        except json.JSONDecodeError as e:
            print(f"JSON decoding error: {e}. Message: {msg.value()}")
        except Exception as e:
            print(f"Error processing message: {e}")

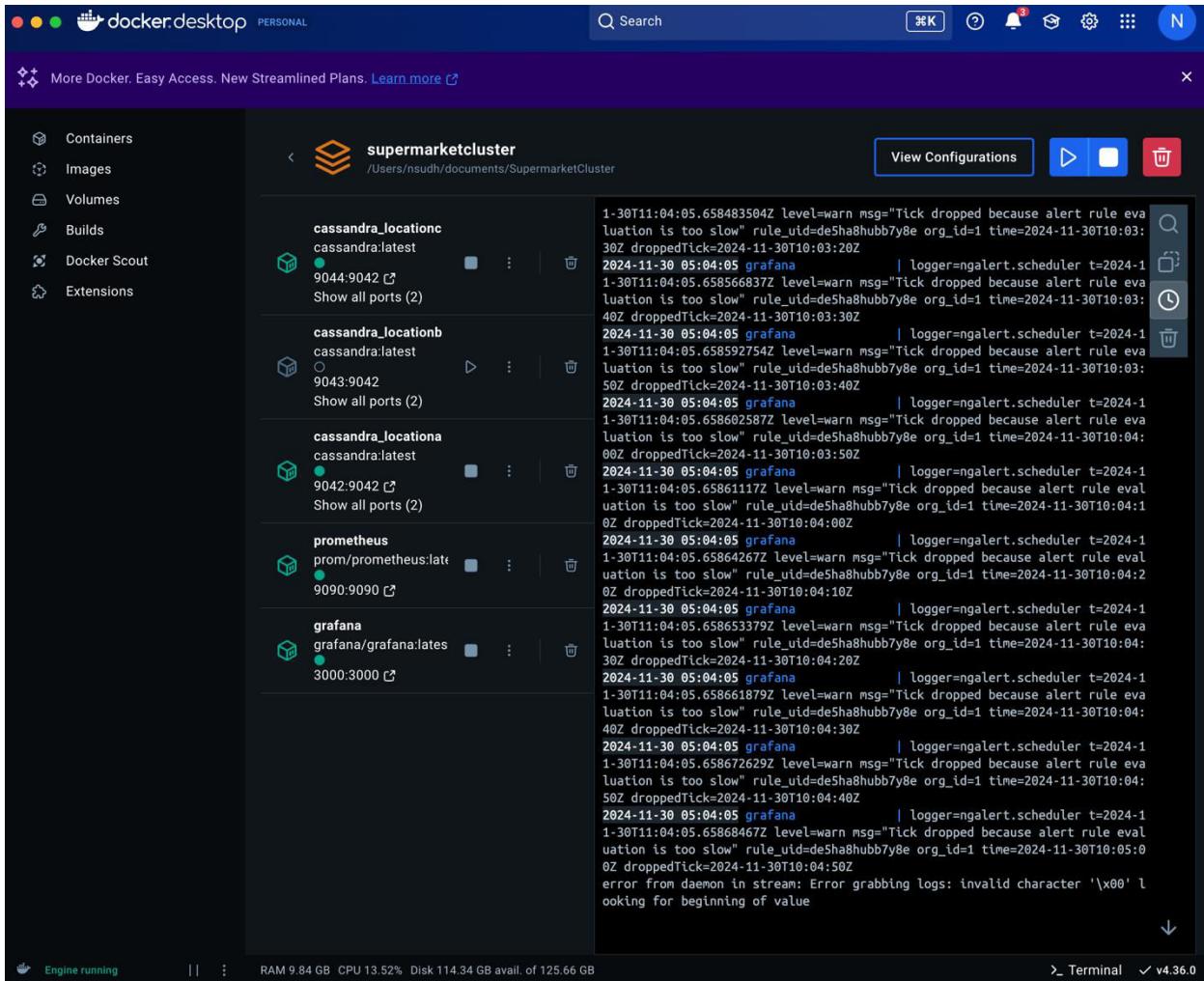
if __name__ == "__main__":
    consume_events()
```

```
    record_value = customer_stratification_rating
)
except json.JSONDecodeError as e:
    print(f"JSON decoding error: {e}. Message: {msg.value()}")
except Exception as e:
    print(f"Error processing message: {e}")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    consume_events()

checking for the events
Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '226-31-3081', 'Branch': 'C', 'City': 'Naypyitaw', 'Customer type': 'Normal', 'Gender': 'Female', 'Product line': 'Electronic accessories', 'Unit price': 15.28, 'Quantity': 5, 'Tax %': 3.82, 'Total': 80.22, 'Date': '3/8/2019', 'Time': '10:29', 'Payment': 'Cash', 'Cost of goods sold': 76.4, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 3.82, 'Customer stratification rating': 9.6}
Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '699-14-3026', 'Branch': 'C', 'City': 'Naypyitaw', 'Customer type': 'Normal', 'Gender': 'Male', 'Product line': 'Electronic accessories', 'Unit price': 85.39, 'Quantity': 7, 'Tax %': 29.8865, 'Total': 627.6165, 'Date': '3/25/2019', 'Time': '18:30', 'Payment': 'EWallet', 'Cost of goods sold': 597.73, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 29.8865, 'Customer stratification rating': 4.1}
Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '315-22-5665', 'Branch': 'C', 'City': 'Naypyitaw', 'Customer type': 'Normal', 'Gender': 'Female', 'Product line': 'Home and lifestyle', 'Unit price': 73.56, 'Quantity': 10, 'Tax %': 36.78, 'Total': 772.38, 'Date': '2/24/2019', 'Time': '11:38', 'Payment': 'EWallet', 'Cost of goods sold': 735.6, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 36.78, 'Customer stratification rating': 8.0}
```

**Implementation for fault tolerance and consistency level when one node down:**



## Cassandra db. is emptied:

jupyter Producer Last Checkpoint: 23 hours ago

File Edit View Run Kernel Settings Help Trusted JupyterLab Python 3 (ipykernel)

```
[1]: from confluent_kafka import Producer
import json
import csv
import time

# Kafka configuration
kafka_config = {
    'bootstrap.servers': 'localhost:9092', # Update with your Kafka broker address
}

producer = Producer(kafka_config)

def delivery_report(err, msg):
    """Delivery callback to confirm message delivery."""
    if err:
        print(f"Message delivery failed: {err}")
    else:
        print(f"Message delivered to {msg.topic()} [{msg.partition()}]")

def produce_events(file_path, batch_size):
    """Reads data from CSV, formats it as JSON, and produces events to Kafka."""
    with open(file_path, 'r') as file:
        reader = csv.DictReader(file)
        count = 0
        for row in reader:
            # Determine Kafka topic based on the branch
            branch = row['Branch']
            topic = f"Location{branch}"

            # Prepare the message payload
            event_data = {
                "Invoice ID": row["Invoice ID"],
                "Branch": row["Branch"],
                "City": row["City"],
                "Customer type": row["Customer type"],
                "Gender": row["Gender"],
                "Product line": row["Product line"],
                "Unit price": float(row["Unit price"]),
                "Quantity": int(row["Quantity"]),
                "Tax %": float(row["Tax %"]),
                "Total": float(row["Total"]),
                "Date": row["Date"],
                "Time": row["Time"],
                "Payment": row["Payment"],
                "Cost of goods sold": float(row["Cost of goods sold"]),
                "Gross margin percentage": float(row["Gross margin percentage"]),
                "Gross income": float(row["Gross income"]),
                "Customer stratification rating": float(row["Customer stratification rating"]),
            }

            # Produce the message
            producer.produce(
                topic=topic,
                key=str(event_data['Invoice ID']),
                value=json.dumps(event_data), # Convert to JSON string
                callback=delivery_report
            )
            count += 1

            if count >= batch_size:
                break # Produce only the specified batch size for testing

    # Flush the producer to ensure all messages are sent
    producer.flush()
    print(f"Produced {count} events to Kafka.")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    csv_file_path = '/Users/nsudh/Downloads/supermarket_Sales (1).csv'
    batch_size = 10 # Number of events to produce for testing
    produce_events(csv_file_path, batch_size)

Message delivered to LocationA [0]
Message delivered to LocationC [0]
Message delivered to LocationC [0]
Message delivered to LocationB [0]
Produced 10 events to Kafka.
```

jupyter ConsumerA Last Checkpoint: 23 hours ago

File Edit View Run Kernel Settings Help Trusted JupyterLab Python 3 (ipykernel) 

```
[*]: from confluent_kafka import Consumer
import json
from cassandra.cluster import Cluster

# Kafka configuration
kafka_config = {
    'bootstrap.servers': 'localhost:9092',
    'group.id': 'consumer_a_group',
    'auto.offset.reset': 'earliest',
}

# Cassandra configuration
cassandra_cluster = Cluster(['127.0.0.1'])
session = cassandra_cluster.connect()
session.set_keyspace('retailstore')

def consume_events():
    consumer = Consumer(kafka_config)
    consumer.subscribe(['LocationA'])

    while True:
        msg = consumer.poll(1.0) # Timeout in seconds
        if msg is None:
            continue
        if msg.error():
            print(f"Consumer error: {msg.error()}")
            continue

        try:
            record_value = json.loads(msg.value()).decode('utf-8') # Decode and parse JSON
            print(f"Consumed event: {record_value}")

            # Insert into Cassandra
            session.execute("""
                INSERT INTO sales_by_branch(
                    invoice_id, branch, city, customer_type, gender, product_line,
                    unit_price, quantity, tax_5, total, date, time, payment,
                    cost_of_goods_sold, gross_margin_percentage, gross_income, customer_stratification_rating
                ) VALUES (%s, %s, %s)
            """, (
                record_value['Invoice ID'], record_value['Branch'], record_value['City'],
                record_value['Customer type'], record_value['Gender'], record_value['Product line'],
                record_value['Unit price'], record_value['Quantity'], record_value['Tax 5%'],
                record_value['Total'], record_value['Date'], record_value['Time'],
                record_value['Payment'], record_value['Cost of goods sold'],
                record_value['Gross margin percentage'], record_value['Gross income'],
                record_value['Customer stratification rating']
            ))
        except json.JSONDecodeError as e:
            print(f"JSON decoding error: {e}. Message: {msg.value()}")
        except Exception as e:
            print(f"Error processing message: {e}")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    consume_events()

Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '750-67-8428', 'Branch': 'A', 'City': 'Yangon', 'Customer type': 'Member', 'Gender': 'Female', 'Product line': 'Health and beauty', 'Unit price': 74.69, 'Quantity': 7, 'Tax 5%': 26.1415, 'Total': 548.9715, 'Date': '1/5/2019', 'Time': '13:08', 'Payment': 'Wallet', 'Cost of goods sold': 522.83, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 26.1415, 'Customer stratification rating': 9.1}
Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '631-41-3108', 'Branch': 'A', 'City': 'Yangon', 'Customer type': 'Normal', 'Gender': 'Male', 'Product line': 'Home and lifestyle', 'Unit price': 46.33, 'Quantity': 7, 'Tax 5%': 16.2155, 'Total': 340.5255, 'Date': '3/3/2019', 'Time': '13:23', 'Payment': 'Credit card', 'Cost of goods sold': 324.31, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 16.2155, 'Customer stratification rating': 7.4}
Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '123-19-1176', 'Branch': 'A', 'City': 'Yangon', 'Customer type': 'Member', 'Gender': 'Male', 'Product line': 'Health and beauty', 'Unit price': 58.22, 'Quantity': 8, 'Tax 5%': 23.288, 'Total': 489.048, 'Date': '1/27/2019', 'Time': '20:33', 'Payment': 'Wallet', 'Cost of goods sold': 465.76, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 23.288, 'Customer stratification rating': 8.4}
Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '373-73-7910', 'Branch': 'A', 'City': 'Yangon', 'Customer type': 'Normal', 'Gender': 'Male', 'Product line': 'Sports and travel', 'Unit price': 86.31, 'Quantity': 7, 'Tax 5%': 30.2085, 'Total': 634.3785, 'Date': '2/8/2019', 'Time': '10:37', 'Payment': 'Wallet', 'Cost of goods sold': 604.17, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 30.2085, 'Customer stratification rating': 5.3}
Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '355-53-5943', 'Branch': 'A', 'City': 'Yangon', 'Customer type': 'Member', 'Gender': 'Female', 'Product line': 'Electronic accessories', 'Unit price': 68.84, 'Quantity': 6, 'Tax 5%': 20.652, 'Total': 433.692, 'Date': '2/25/2019', 'Time': '14:36', 'Payment': 'Credit card', 'Cost of goods sold': 413.04, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 20.652, 'Customer stratification rating': 5.8}
Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '665-32-9167', 'Branch': 'A', 'City': 'Yangon', 'Customer type': 'Member', 'Gender': 'Female', 'Product line': 'Health and beauty', 'Unit price': 36.26, 'Quantity': 2, 'Tax 5%': 3.626, 'Total': 76.146, 'Date': '1/10/2019', 'Time': '17:15', 'Payment': 'Credit card', 'Cost of goods sold': 72.52, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 3.626, 'Customer stratification rating': 7.2}
```



jupyter ConsumerB Last Checkpoint: 6 minutes ago

File Edit View Run Kernel Settings Help Trusted JupyterLab Python 3 (ipykernel)

```
[*]: from confluent_kafka import Consumer
import json
from cassandra.cluster import Cluster

# Kafka configuration
kafka_config = {
    'bootstrap.servers': 'localhost:9092',
    'group.id': 'consumer_a_group',
    'auto.offset.reset': 'earliest',
}

cassandra_cluster = Cluster(['127.0.0.1'])
session = cassandra_cluster.connect()
session.set_keyspace('retailstore')

def consume_events():
    consumer = Consumer(kafka_config)
    print("checking for the events")
    consumer.subscribe(['LocationB'])

    while True:
        msg = consumer.poll(1.0) # Timeout in seconds
        if msg is None:
            continue
        if msg.error():
            print(f"Consumer error: {msg.error()}")
            continue

        try:
            record_value = json.loads(msg.value().decode('utf-8')) # Decode and parse JSON
            print(f"Consumed event: {record_value}")

            # Insert into Cassandra
            session.execute("""
                INSERT INTO sales_by_branch(
                    invoice_id, branch, city, customer_type, gender, product_line,
                    unit_price, quantity, tax_5, total, date, time, payment,
                    cost_of_goods_sold, gross_margin_percentage, gross_income, customer_stratification_rating
                ) VALUES (%s, %s, %s)
            """, (
                record_value['Invoice ID'], record_value['Branch'], record_value['City'],
                record_value['Customer type'], record_value['Gender'], record_value['Product line'],
                record_value['Unit price'], record_value['Quantity'], record_value['Tax 5%'],
                record_value['Total'], record_value['Date'], record_value['Time'],
                record_value['Payment'], record_value['Cost of goods sold'],
                record_value['Gross margin percentage'], record_value['Gross income'],
                record_value['Customer stratification rating']
            ))
        except json.JSONDecodeError as e:
            print(f"JSON decoding error: {e}. Message: {msg.value()}")
        except Exception as e:
            print(f"Error processing message: {e}")

    if __name__ == "__main__":
        consume_events()

    checking for the events
    Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '692-92-5582', 'Branch': 'B', 'City': 'Mandalay', 'Customer type': 'Member', 'Gender': 'Female', 'Product line': 'Food and beverages', 'Unit price': 54.84, 'Quantity': 3, 'Tax 5%': 8.226, 'Total': 172.746, 'Date': '2/20/2019', 'Time': '13:27', 'Payment': 'Credit card', 'Cost of goods sold': 164.52, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 8.226, 'Customer stratification rating': 5.9}
```

[ ]:

● ○ ● SupermarketCluster — root@348fa6287f94: / — docker exec -it cassandra\_locationsa cqlsh — 118x76

```
cqlsh:retailstore> select * from sales_by_branch;
```

branch	date	time	invoice_id	city	cost_of_goods_sold	customer_stratification_rating	customer_type	gender	gross_income	gross_margin_percentage	payment	product_line	quantity	tax_5	total	unit_price
B	2/20/2019	13:27	692-92-5582	Mandalay	164.52			Female	8.226	4.7619	Credit card	Food and beverages	5.9	3	8.226	Me
A	1/10/2019	17:15	665-32-9167	Yangon	72.52			Female	3.626	4.7619	Credit card	Health and beauty	7.2	2	3.626	Me
A	1/27/2019	20:33	123-19-1176	Yangon	465.76001			Male	23.288	4.7619	Ewallet	Health and beauty	8.4	8	23.288	Me
A	1/5/2019	13:08	750-67-8428	Yangon	522.83002			Female	26.1415	4.7619	Ewallet	Health and beauty	9.1	7	26.1415	Me
A	2/25/2019	14:36	355-53-5943	Yangon	413.04001			Female	28.652	4.7619	Ewallet	Electronic accessories	5.8	6	28.652	No
A	2/8/2019	10:37	373-73-7910	Yangon	604.16998			Male	30.2085	4.7619	Ewallet	Sports and travel	5.3	7	30.2085	No
A	3/3/2019	13:23	631-41-3108	Yangon	324.31			Male	16.2155	4.7619	Credit card	Home and lifestyle	7.4	7	16.2155	No
									40.52551	46.33						

```
(7 rows)
```

```
cqlsh:retailstore>
```

jupyter ConsumerC Last Checkpoint: 15 hours ago

File Edit View Run Kernel Settings Help Trusted JupyterLab Python 3 (ipykernel)

```
[*]: from confluent_kafka import Consumer
import json
from cassandra.cluster import Cluster

# Kafka configuration
kafka_config = {
    'bootstrap.servers': 'localhost:9092',
    'group.id': 'consumer_a_group',
    'auto.offset.reset': 'earliest',
}

# Cassandra configuration
cassandra_cluster = Cluster(['127.0.0.1'])
session = cassandra_cluster.connect()
session.set_keyspace('retailstore')

def consume_events():
    consumer = Consumer(kafka_config)
    print("checking for the events")
    consumer.subscribe(['LocationC'])

    while True:
        msg = consumer.poll(1.0) # Timeout in seconds
        if msg is None:
            continue
        if msg.error():
            print(f"Consumer error: {msg.error()}")
            continue

        try:
            record_value = json.loads(msg.value().decode('utf-8')) # Decode and parse JSON
            print(f"Consumed event: {record_value}")

            # Insert into Cassandra
            session.execute("""
                INSERT INTO sales_by_branch(
                    invoice_id, branch, city, customer_type, gender, product_line,
                    unit_price, quantity, tax_5, total, date, time, payment,
                    cost_of_goods_sold, gross_margin_percentage, gross_income, customer_stratification_rating
                ) VALUES (%s, %s, %s)
            """, (
                record_value['Invoice ID'], record_value['Branch'], record_value['City'],
                record_value['Customer type'], record_value['Gender'], record_value['Product line'],
                record_value['Unit price'], record_value['Quantity'], record_value['Tax 5%'],
                record_value['Total'], record_value['Date'], record_value['Time'],
                record_value['Payment'], record_value['Cost of goods sold'],
                record_value['Gross margin percentage'], record_value['Gross income'],
                record_value['Customer stratification rating']
            ))
        except json.JSONDecodeError as e:
            print(f"JSON decoding error: {e}. Message: {msg.value()}")
        except Exception as e:
            print(f"Error processing message: {e}")

    if __name__ == "__main__":
        consume_events()

    checking for the events
Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '226-31-3081', 'Branch': 'C', 'City': 'Naypyitaw', 'Customer type': 'Normal', 'Gender': 'Female', 'Product line': 'Electronic accessories', 'Unit price': 15.28, 'Quantity': 5, 'Tax 5%': 3.82, 'Total': 80.22, 'Date': '3/8/2019', 'Time': '10:29', 'Payment': 'Cash', 'Cost of goods sold': 76.4, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 3.82, 'Customer stratification rating': 9.6}
Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '699-14-3026', 'Branch': 'C', 'City': 'Naypyitaw', 'Customer type': 'Normal', 'Gender': 'Male', 'Product line': 'Electronic accessories', 'Unit price': 85.39, 'Quantity': 7, 'Tax 5%': 29.8865, 'Total': 627.6165, 'Date': '3/25/2019', 'Time': '18:30', 'Payment': 'Ewallet', 'Cost of goods sold': 597.73, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 29.8865, 'Customer stratification rating': 4.1}
Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '315-22-5665', 'Branch': 'C', 'City': 'Naypyitaw', 'Customer type': 'Normal', 'Gender': 'Female', 'Product line': 'Home and lifestyle', 'Unit price': 73.56, 'Quantity': 10, 'Tax 5%': 36.78, 'Total': 772.38, 'Date': '2/24/2019', 'Time': '11:38', 'Payment': 'Ewallet', 'Cost of goods sold': 735.6, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 36.78, 'Customer stratification rating': 8.0}
```

```

● ● ● └ SupermarketCluster — root@348fa6287f94: / — docker exec -it cassandra_locationc cqlsh — 118x76
nsudh@SUDHEERs-MacBook-Pro-3 SupermarketCluster % docker exec -it cassandra_locationc cqlsh
Connected to RetailStoreCluster at 127.0.0.1:9042
[cqlsh 6.2.0 | Cassandra 5.0.2 | CQL spec 3.4.7 | Native protocol v5]
Use HELP for help.
cqlsh> use retailstore;
cqlsh:retailstore> SELECT * FROM sales_by_branch;

branch | date      | time    | invoice_id | city          | cost_of_goods_sold | customer_stratification_rating | customer_type | gender | gross_income | gross_margin_percentage | payment       | product_line | quantity | tax_5 | total
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
C | 2/24/2019 | 11:38 | 315-22-5665 | Naypyitaw | 735.59998 | Ewallet | Home and lifestyle | 8 | 36.78 | N
ormal | Female | 36.78 | 4.7619 | 772.38 | 73.56 | 597.72998 | 4.1 | 29.8865 | 627.61652 | 85.39 | Ewallet | Electronic accessories | 7 | 29.8865 | N
C | 3/25/2019 | 18:30 | 699-14-3026 | Naypyitaw | 76.4 | Cash | Electronic accessories | 9.6 | 3.82 | N
ormal | Male | 29.8865 | 4.7619 | 80.22 | 15.28 | 164.52 | Credit card | Food and beverages | 5 | 8.226 | M
ember | Female | 8.226 | 4.7619 | 172.746 | 54.84 | 72.52 | Credit card | Health and beauty | 2 | 3.626 | M
A | 1/10/2019 | 17:15 | 665-32-9167 | Yangon | 465.76001 | Ewallet | Health and beauty | 8.4 | 23.288 | M
ember | Female | 3.626 | 4.7619 | 489.048 | 58.22 | 522.83002 | Ewallet | Health and beauty | 7 | 26.1415 | M
A | 1/27/2019 | 20:33 | 123-19-1176 | Yangon | 413.04001 | Ewallet | Electronic accessories | 5.8 | 20.652 | M
ember | Male | 23.288 | 4.7619 | 433.69199 | 68.84 | 604.16998 | Ewallet | Sports and travel | 7 | 30.2085 | N
A | 2/25/2019 | 14:36 | 355-53-5943 | Yangon | 324.31 | Credit card | Home and lifestyle | 7.4 | 16.2155 | N
ormal | Male | 30.2085 | 4.7619 | 340.52551 | 46.33 | 324.31 | Credit card | Home and lifestyle | 7 | 16.2155 | N
(10 rows)
cqlsh:retailstore>

```

## Testing consist level all,any,quorum when a node is down by inserting a record into to manually

When Quorum:

```
● ● ● SupermarketCluster — root@348fa6287f94:/ — docker exec -it cassandra_locationa cqlsh — 121x77
[cqlsh:retailstore> select * from sales_by_branch;

 branch | date | time | invoice_id | city | cost_of_goods_sold | customer_stratification_rating | customer_type | gender
 | gross_income | gross_margin_percentage | payment | product_line | quantity | tax_5 | total | unit_price
 +-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| null |
(0 rows)
cqlsh:retailstore> CONSISTENCY QUORUM;
Consistency level set to QUORUM.
cqlsh:retailstore> INSERT INTO sales_by_branch (branch, date, time, invoice_id, total)
... VALUES ('Branch_A', '2024-01-01', '10:00:00', 'INV001', 500.00);
[cqlsh:retailstore> select * from sales_by_branch;
 branch | date | time | invoice_id | city | cost_of_goods_sold | customer_stratification_rating | customer_ty
pe | gender | gross_income | gross_margin_percentage | payment | product_line | quantity | tax_5 | total | unit_price
 +-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Branch_A | 2024-01-01 | 10:00:00 | INV001 | null | null | null | null | null | null | 500 | null |
| null |
(1 rows)
```

When All:

```
● ● ● SupermarketCluster — root@348fa6287f94:/ — docker exec -it cassandra_locationa cqlsh — 121x77
[cqlsh:retailstore> select * from sales_by_branch;

 branch | date | time | invoice_id | city | cost_of_goods_sold | customer_stratification_rating | customer_type | gender
 | gross_income | gross_margin_percentage | payment | product_line | quantity | tax_5 | total | unit_price
 +-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| null |
(0 rows)
cqlsh:retailstore> CONSISTENCY QUORUM;
Consistency level set to QUORUM.
cqlsh:retailstore> INSERT INTO sales_by_branch (branch, date, time, invoice_id, total)
... VALUES ('Branch_A', '2024-01-01', '10:00:00', 'INV001', 500.00);
[cqlsh:retailstore> select * from sales_by_branch;
 branch | date | time | invoice_id | city | cost_of_goods_sold | customer_stratification_rating | customer_ty
pe | gender | gross_income | gross_margin_percentage | payment | product_line | quantity | tax_5 | total | unit_price
 +-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Branch_A | 2024-01-01 | 10:00:00 | INV001 | null | null | null | null | null | null | 500 | null |
| null |
(1 rows)
cqlsh:retailstore> CONSISTENCY ALL;
Consistency level set to ALL.
cqlsh:retailstore> DELETE FROM sales_by_branch
... WHERE branch = 'Branch_A' AND date = '2024-01-01' AND time = '10:00:00' AND invoice_id = 'INV001';
NoHostAvailable: ('Unable to complete the operation against any hosts', {<Host: 127.0.0.1:9042 DC1>: Unavailable('Error f
rom server: code=1000 [Unavailable exception] message="Cannot achieve consistency level ALL" info={\'consistency\': \'ALL
\', \'required_replicas\': 3, \'alive_replicas\': 2}')})
```

When any:

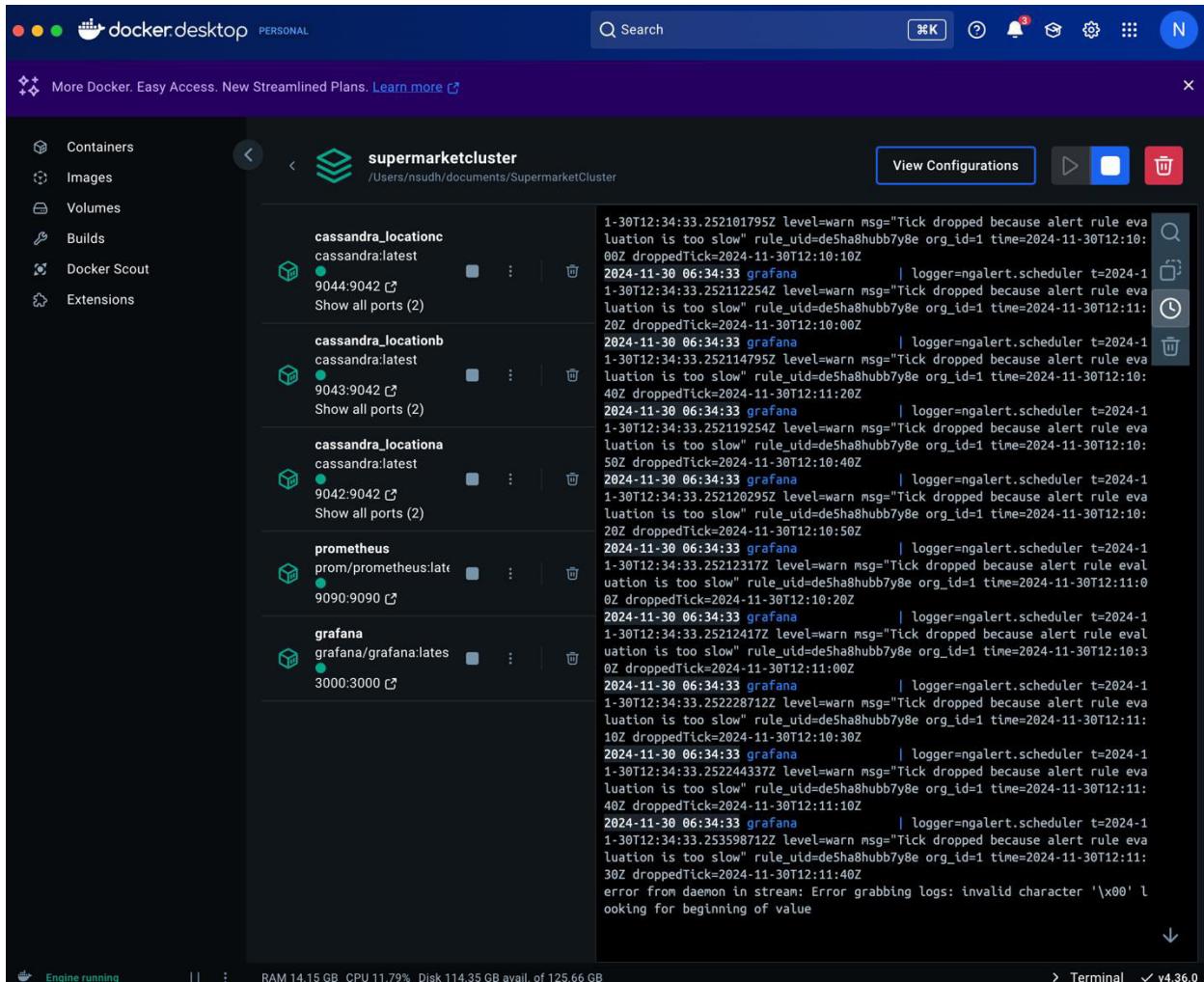
```

cqlsh:retailstore> CONSISTENCY ANY;
Consistency level set to ANY.
cqlsh:retailstore> INSERT INTO sales_by_branch (branch, date, time, invoice_id, total)
    ... VALUES ('Branch_B', '2024-01-01', '11:00:00', 'INV002', 300.00);
cqlsh:retailstore> select * from sales_by_branch;
InvalidRequest: Error from server: code=2200 [Invalid query] message="ANY ConsistencyLevel is only supported for writes"
cqlsh:retailstore> CONSISTENCY ALL;
Consistency level set to ALL.
cqlsh:retailstore> CONSISTENCY QUORUM;
Consistency level set to QUORUM.
cqlsh:retailstore> select * from sales_by_branch;

branch | date      | time      | invoice_id | city | cost_of_goods_sold | customer_stratification_rating | customer_type
pe | gender | gross_income | gross_margin_percentage | payment | product_line | quantity | tax_5 | total | unit_price
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
Branch_A | 2024-01-01 | 10:00:00 | INV001 | null | null | null | null | null | null | 500 | null | null
11 | null | 500 | null | null
Branch_B | 2024-01-01 | 11:00:00 | INV002 | null | 300 | null
11 | null | 300 | null

(2 rows)
cqlsh:retailstore> 
```

# Efficient Query Execution:



## Loading the Entire Dataset:

jupyter ConsumerA Last Checkpoint: yesterday

File Edit View Run Kernel Settings Help Trusted JupyterLab Python 3 (ipykernel)

```
[*]: from confluent_kafka import Consumer
import json
from cassandra.cluster import Cluster

# Kafka configuration
kafka_config = {
    'bootstrap.servers': 'localhost:9092',
    'group.id': 'consumer_a_group',
    'auto.offset.reset': 'earliest',
}

# Cassandra configuration
cassandra_cluster = Cluster(['127.0.0.1'])
session = cassandra_cluster.connect()
session.set_keyspace('retailstore')

def consume_events():
    consumer = Consumer(kafka_config)
    consumer.subscribe(['LocationA'])

    while True:
        msg = consumer.poll(1.0) # Timeout in seconds
        if msg is None:
            continue
        if msg.error():
            print(f"Consumer error: {msg.error()}")
            continue

        try:
            record_value = json.loads(msg.value().decode('utf-8')) # Decode and parse JSON
            print(f"Consumed event: {record_value}")

            # Insert into Cassandra
            session.execute("""
                INSERT INTO sales_by_branch(
                    invoice_id, branch, city, customer_type, gender, product_line,
                    unit_price, quantity, tax_5, total, date, time, payment,
                    cost_of_goods_sold, gross_margin_percentage, gross_income, customer_stratification_rating
                ) VALUES (%s, %s, %s)
            """, (
                record_value['Invoice ID'], record_value['Branch'], record_value['City'],
                record_value['Customer type'], record_value['Gender'], record_value['Product line'],
                record_value['Unit price'], record_value['Quantity'], record_value['Tax 5%'],
                record_value['Total'], record_value['Date'], record_value['Time'],
                record_value['Payment'], record_value['Cost of goods sold'],
                record_value['Gross margin percentage'], record_value['Gross income'],
                record_value['Customer stratification rating']
            ))
        except json.JSONDecodeError as e:
            print(f"JSON decoding error: {e}. Message: {msg.value()}")
        except Exception as e:
            print(f"Error processing message: {e}")

    if __name__ == "__main__":
        consume_events()

Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '886-18-2897', 'Branch': 'A', 'City': 'Yangon', 'Customer type': 'Normal', 'Gender': 'Female', 'Product line': 'Food and beverages', 'Unit price': 56.56, 'Quantity': 5, 'Tax 5%': 14.14, 'Total': 296.94, 'Date': '3/22/2019', 'Time': '19:06', 'Payment': 'Credit card', 'Cost of goods sold': 282.8, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 14.14, 'Customer stratification rating': 4.5}
Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '745-74-0715', 'Branch': 'A', 'City': 'Yangon', 'Customer type': 'Normal', 'Gender': 'Male', 'Product line': 'Electronic accessories', 'Unit price': 58.03, 'Quantity': 2, 'Tax 5%': 5.803, 'Total': 121.863, 'Date': '3/10/2019', 'Time': '20:46', 'Payment': 'Ewallet', 'Cost of goods sold': 116.06, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 5.803, 'Customer stratification rating': 8.8}
Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '727-02-1313', 'Branch': 'A', 'City': 'Yangon', 'Customer type': 'Member', 'Gender': 'Male', 'Product line': 'Food and beverages', 'Unit price': 31.84, 'Quantity': 1, 'Tax 5%': 1.592, 'Total': 33.432, 'Date': '2/9/2019', 'Time': '13:22', 'Payment': 'Cash', 'Cost of goods sold': 31.84, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 1.592, 'Customer stratification rating': 7.7}
Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '347-56-2442', 'Branch': 'A', 'City': 'Yangon', 'Customer type': 'Normal', 'Gender': 'Male', 'Product line': 'Home and lifestyle', 'Unit price': 65.82, 'Quantity': 1, 'Tax 5%': 3.291, 'Total': 69.111, 'Date': '2/22/2019', 'Time': '15:33', 'Payment': 'Cash', 'Cost of goods sold': 65.82, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 3.291, 'Customer stratification rating': 4.1}
Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '849-09-3807', 'Branch': 'A', 'City': 'Yangon', 'Customer type': 'Member', 'Gender': 'Female', 'Product line': 'Fashion accessories', 'Unit price': 88.34, 'Quantity': 7, 'Tax 5%': 30.919, 'Total': 649.299, 'Date': '2/18/2019', 'Time': '13:28', 'Payment': 'Credit card', 'Cost of goods sold': 573.01, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 30.919, 'Customer stratification rating': 9.5}
```

jupyter ConsumerB Last Checkpoint: 43 minutes ago

File Edit View Run Kernel Settings Help Trusted JupyterLab Python 3 (ipykernel)

```
[*]: from confluent_kafka import Consumer
import json
from cassandra.cluster import Cluster

# Kafka configuration
kafka_config = {
    'bootstrap.servers': 'localhost:9092',
    'group.id': 'consumer_a_group',
    'auto.offset.reset': 'earliest',
}

cassandra_cluster = Cluster(['127.0.0.1'])
session = cassandra_cluster.connect()
session.set_keyspace('retailstore')

def consume_events():
    consumer = Consumer(kafka_config)
    print("checking for the events")
    consumer.subscribe(['LocationB'])

    while True:
        msg = consumer.poll(1.0) # Timeout in seconds
        if msg is None:
            continue
        if msg.error():
            print(f"Consumer error: {msg.error()}")
            continue

        try:
            record_value = json.loads(msg.value().decode('utf-8')) # Decode and parse JSON
            print(f"Consumed event: {record_value}")

            # Insert into Cassandra
            session.execute("""
                INSERT INTO sales_by_branch(
                    invoice_id, branch, city, customer_type, gender, product_line,
                    unit_price, quantity, tax_5, total, date, time, payment,
                    cost_of_goods_sold, gross_margin_percentage, gross_income, customer_stratification_rating
                ) VALUES (%s, %s, %s)
            """, (
                record_value['Invoice ID'], record_value['Branch'], record_value['City'],
                record_value['Customer type'], record_value['Gender'], record_value['Product line'],
                record_value['Unit price'], record_value['Quantity'], record_value['Tax 5%'],
                record_value['Total'], record_value['Date'], record_value['Time'],
                record_value['Payment'], record_value['Cost of goods sold'],
                record_value['Gross margin percentage'], record_value['Gross income'],
                record_value['Customer stratification rating']
            ))
        except json.JSONDecodeError as e:
            print(f"JSON decoding error: {e}. Message: {msg.value()}")
        except Exception as e:
            print(f"Error processing message: {e}")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    consume_events()

Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '552-44-5977', 'Branch': 'B', 'City': 'Mandalay', 'Customer type': 'Member', 'Gender': 'Male', 'Product line': 'Health and beauty', 'Unit price': 62.0, 'Quantity': 8, 'Tax 5%': 24.8, 'Total': 520.8, 'Date': '1/3/2019', 'Time': '19:08', 'Payment': 'Credit card', 'Cost of goods sold': 496.0, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 24.8, 'Customer stratification rating': 6.2}
Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '430-53-4718', 'Branch': 'B', 'City': 'Mandalay', 'Customer type': 'Member', 'Gender': 'Male', 'Product line': 'Health and beauty', 'Unit price': 75.37, 'Quantity': 8, 'Tax 5%': 30.148, 'Total': 633.108, 'Date': '1/28/2019', 'Time': '15:46', 'Payment': 'Credit card', 'Cost of goods sold': 602.96, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 30.148, 'Customer stratification rating': 8.4}
Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '602-16-6955', 'Branch': 'B', 'City': 'Mandalay', 'Customer type': 'Normal', 'Gender': 'Female', 'Product line': 'Sports and travel', 'Unit price': 76.6, 'Quantity': 10, 'Tax 5%': 38.3, 'Total': 804.3, 'Date': '1/24/2019', 'Time': '18:10', 'Payment': 'Ewallet', 'Cost of goods sold': 766.0, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 38.3, 'Customer stratification rating': 6.0}
Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '690-01-6631', 'Branch': 'B', 'City': 'Mandalay', 'Customer type': 'Normal', 'Gender': 'Male', 'Product line': 'Fashion accessories', 'Unit price': 17.49, 'Quantity': 10, 'Tax 5%': 8.745, 'Total': 183.645, 'Date': '2/22/2019', 'Time': '18:35', 'Payment': 'Ewallet', 'Cost of goods sold': 174.9, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 8.745, 'Customer stratification rating': 6.6}
Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '303-96-2227', 'Branch': 'B', 'City': 'Mandalay', 'Customer type': 'Normal', 'Gender': 'Female', 'Product line': 'Home and lifestyle', 'Unit price': 97.38, 'Quantity': 10, 'Tax 5%': 48.69, 'Total': 1022.49, 'Date': '3/2/2019', 'Time': '17:16', 'Payment': 'Ewallet', 'Cost of goods sold': 973.8, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 48.69, 'Customer stratification rating': 4.4}
```

jupyter ConsumerC Last Checkpoint: 15 hours ago

File Edit View Run Kernel Settings Help Trusted JupyterLab Python 3 (ipykernel) 

```
[*]: from confluent_kafka import Consumer
import json
from cassandra.cluster import Cluster

# Kafka configuration
kafka_config = {
    'bootstrap.servers': 'localhost:9092',
    'group.id': 'consumer_a_group',
    'auto.offset.reset': 'earliest',
}

# Cassandra configuration
cassandra_cluster = Cluster(['127.0.0.1'])
session = cassandra_cluster.connect()
session.set_keyspace('retailstore')

def consume_events():
    consumer = Consumer(kafka_config)
    print("checking for the events")
    consumer.subscribe(['LocationC'])

    while True:
        msg = consumer.poll(1.0) # Timeout in seconds
        if msg is None:
            continue
        if msg.error():
            print(f"Consumer error: {msg.error()}")
            continue

        try:
            record_value = json.loads(msg.value().decode('utf-8')) # Decode and parse JSON
            print(f"Consumed event: {record_value}")

            # Insert into Cassandra
            session.execute("""
                INSERT INTO sales_by_branch
                (invoice_id, branch, city, customer_type, gender, product_line,
                unit_price, quantity, tax_5, total, date, time, payment,
                cost_of_goods_sold, gross_margin_percentage, gross_income, customer_stratification_rating
                ) VALUES (%s, %s, %s)
            """, (
                record_value['Invoice ID'], record_value['Branch'], record_value['City'],
                record_value['Customer type'], record_value['Gender'], record_value['Product line'],
                record_value['Unit price'], record_value['Quantity'], record_value['Tax 5%'],
                record_value['Total'], record_value['Date'], record_value['Time'],
                record_value['Payment'], record_value['Cost of goods sold'],
                record_value['Gross margin percentage'], record_value['Gross income'],
                record_value['Customer stratification rating']
            ))
        except json.JSONDecodeError as e:
            print(f"JSON decoding error: {e}. Message: {msg.value()}")
        except Exception as e:
            print(f"Error processing message: {e}")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    consume_events()

[1]: nt: 'Cash', 'Cost of goods sold': 699.72, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 34.986, 'Customer stratification rating': 6.1}
Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '189-40-5216', 'Branch': 'C', 'City': 'Naypyitaw', 'Customer type': 'Normal', 'Gender': 'Male', 'Product line': 'Electronic accessories', 'Unit price': 96.37, 'Quantity': 7, 'Tax 5%': 33.7295, 'Total': 708.3195, 'Date': '1/9/2019', 'Time': '11:40', 'Payment': 'Cash', 'Cost of goods sold': 674.59, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 33.7295, 'Customer stratification rating': 6.0}
Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '267-62-7380', 'Branch': 'C', 'City': 'Naypyitaw', 'Customer type': 'Member', 'Gender': 'Male', 'Product line': 'Electronic accessories', 'Unit price': 82.34, 'Quantity': 10, 'Tax 5%': 41.17, 'Total': 864.57, 'Date': '3/29/2019', 'Time': '19:12', 'Payment': 'Ewallet', 'Cost of goods sold': 823.4, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 41.17, 'Customer stratification rating': 4.3}
Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '652-49-6720', 'Branch': 'C', 'City': 'Naypyitaw', 'Customer type': 'Member', 'Gender': 'Female', 'Product line': 'Electronic accessories', 'Unit price': 60.95, 'Quantity': 1, 'Tax 5%': 3.0475, 'Total': 63.9975, 'Date': '2/18/2019', 'Time': '11:40', 'Payment': 'Ewallet', 'Cost of goods sold': 60.95, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 3.0475, 'Customer stratification rating': 5.9}
Consumed event: {'Invoice ID': '233-67-5758', 'Branch': 'C', 'City': 'Naypyitaw', 'Customer type': 'Normal', 'Gender': 'Male', 'Product line': 'Health and beauty', 'Unit price': 40.35, 'Quantity': 1, 'Tax 5%': 2.0175, 'Total': 42.3675, 'Date': '1/29/2019', 'Time': '13:46', 'Payment': 'Ewallet', 'Cost of goods sold': 40.35, 'Gross margin percentage': 4.761904762, 'Gross income': 2.0175, 'Customer stratification rating': 6.2}
```

branch	date	time	invoice_id	city	cost_of_goods_sold	customer Stratification rating	customer_type	gender	gross_income	gross_margin_percentage	payment	product_line	quantity	tax_5	total	unit_p
C	1/1/2019	11:48	271-77-8748	Neppytown	175.32681	8	Member	Female	8.766	4.7659	Wallet	Sports and travel	6	8.766	184.866	2
C	1/1/2019	11:48	139-14-7229	Neppytown	128.74	9	Normal	Male	6.287	4.7659	Cash	Health and beauty	2	6.287	132.62869	6
C	1/1/2019	15:51	556-97-7189	Neppytown	126.44	9.6	Normal	Female	6.322	4.7659	Cash	Electronic accessories	2	6.322	132.76199	6
C	1/1/2019	19:48	493-66-2248	Neppytown	349.79999	7	Member	Female	18.49	4.7659	Credit card	Sports and travel	10	18.49	388.2986	3
G	1/10/2019	18:31	887-42-8517	Neppytown	581.9798	6.6	Normal	Female	29.899	4.7659	Credit card	Sports and travel	7	29.899	651.0798	8
C	1/10/2019	11:34	603-07-9961	Neppytown	373.06081	4.9	Member	Male	18.076	4.7659	Cash	Electronic accessories	6	18.076	392.04769	2
C	1/10/2019	17:16	577-34-9797	Neppytown	454.451	5.6	Member	Male	22.728	4.7659	Cash	Food and beverages	9	22.728	477.13849	5
G	1/11/2019	14:29	746-68-6593	Neppytown	174.32681	9.7	Member	Female	8.716	4.7659	Credit card	Sports and travel	2	8.716	185.836	8
C	1/11/2019	28:18	592-46-1692	Neppytown	257.39861	7.4	Member	Female	12.8695	4.7659	Cash	Food and beverages	7	12.8695	278.20949	3
C	1/12/2019	12:02	659-36-1684	Neppytown	399.84	6.8	Member	Male	19.992	4.7659	Credit card	Sports and travel	7	19.992	430.832	6
C	1/12/2019	16:18	701-41-9728	Neppytown	975	8	Normal	Male	48.78	4.7659	Wallet	Home and lifestyle	10	48.78	1823.75	
G	1/13/2019	13:08	784-06-8318	Neppytown	84.16	7.6	Member	Female	4.208	4.7659	Cash	Food and beverages	4	4.208	88.386	2
C	1/13/2019	17:04	732-06-4849	Neppytown	416.5	5.6	Normal	Female	28.828	4.7659	Credit card	Electronic accessories	10	28.828	437.32581	6
C	1/13/2019	19:36	556-06-3144	Neppytown	74.29	8	Member	Female	3.7148	4.7659	Cash	Fashion accessories	1	3.7148	78.0845	7
G	1/14/2019	18:02	423-39-2418	Neppytown	439.87	9.8	Normal	Male	21.4938	4.7659	Cash	Electronic accessories	7	21.4938	451.36349	6
C	1/14/2019	19:05	784-10-4866	Neppytown	181.41	9.6	Member	Male	9.8795	4.7659	Credit card	Health and beauty	3	9.8795	190.4885	
G	1/14/2019	14:08	377-70-7925	Neppytown	493.56	7.6	Member	Female	28.178	4.7659	Credit card	Electronic accessories	9	28.178	423.73881	4
C	1/14/2019	14:43	592-24-5185	Neppytown	127.88	6.2	Normal	Male	6.354	4.7659	Wallet	Food and beverages	4	6.354	133.43481	3
C	1/14/2019	18:28	451-79-2711	Neppytown	84.83	8.8	Normal	Male	4.2415	4.7659	Wallet	Food and beverages	1	4.2415	89.0715	8
C	1/14/2019	15:42	658-66-9767	Neppytown	372.32999	8	Normal	Male	18.1616	4.7659	Wallet	Health and beauty	7	18.1616	398.944	5
C	1/15/2019	15:01	668-29-7883	Neppytown	568.70081	5.8	Normal	Male	27.938	4.7659	Cash	Electronic accessories	10	27.938	586.63581	5
C	1/15/2019	19:28	195-48-2866	Neppytown	87.2	8.1	Member	Male	4.36	4.7659	Cash	Food and beverages	5	4.36	91.66	1
G	1/15/2019	28:14	314-23-4248	Neppytown	568.69999	9	Member	Male	28.438	4.7659	Cash	Health and beauty	7	28.438	597.04863	
C	1/16/2019	12:07	842-29-4498	Neppytown	159.98	7.9	Member	Male	5.999	4.7659	Credit card	Sports and travel	7	5.999	126.979	1
C	1/16/2019	13:03	236-65-2137	Neppytown	955.79999	4.6	Normal	Male	47.79	4.7659	Cash	Home and lifestyle	10	47.79	1083.5986	9
C	1/16/2019	14:42	372-02-2264	Neppytown	473.39999	7.6	Normal	Female	23.67	4.7659	Cash	Food and beverages	9	23.67	497.07861	
C	1/16/2019	18:18	859-71-0933	Neppytown	30.98	6.5	Member	Female	1.549	4.7659	Cash	Sports and travel	2	1.549	32.829	1
G	1/16/2019	18:08	677-11-0152	Neppytown	839.34683	8.6	Normal	Female	41.967	4.7659	Cash	Food and beverages	9	41.967	881.38701	9
C	1/17/2019	12:16	181-81-0797	Neppytown	128.64	4.9	Member	Female	6.282	4.7659	Wallet	Health and beauty	2	6.282	131.932	6
C	1/17/2019	15:06	688-36-9738	Neppytown	359.60861	4.8	Member	Male	17.98	4.7659	Credit card	Sports and travel	5	17.98	577.57999	7
G	1/17/2019	16:44	206-16-9952	Neppytown	131.3	6	Member	Male	6.568	4.7659	Cash	Food and beverages	2	6.568	137.68681	6
C	1/18/2019	18:08	622-20-1948	Neppytown	39.42	8.4	Normal	Female	1.972	4.7659	Cash	Health and beauty	1	1.972	41.391	3
C	1/18/2019	15:28	128-79-0726	Neppytown	815.66998	6.5	Member	Female	46.7838	4.7659	Cash	Sports and travel	9	46.7838	856.65349	5
C	1/18/2019	16:23	781-84-0859	Neppytown	425.17999	8	Normal	Male	21.269	4.7659	Wallet	Fashion accessories	7	21.269	446.439	6
C	1/19/2019	18:23	779-06-0012	Neppytown	88.51	7.7	Member	Female	4.3985	4.7659	Cash	Home and lifestyle	1	4.3985	93.0465	8

Sales Data Analysis																		
Branch	Date	Time	Invoice ID	City	Cost of Goods Sold	Customer Stratification Rating	Customer Type	Gender	Gross Income	Gross Margin Percentage	Payment	Product Line	Quantity	Tax (\$)	Total	Unit Price		
A	3/22/2019	16:10	171-00-0001	Yangon	550-00-0001	75.00	Normal	Male	21,477.0	4.7639	Credit card	Electronics accessories	1	4,770.0	99,999.0	79.00		
A	3/22/2019	16:10	550-00-0001	Yangon	429.04999	8.6	Normal	Male	21,477.0	4.7639	Credit card	Sports and travel	5	21,477.0	481,027.5	86.91		
A	3/22/2019	15:00	882-43-0001	Yangon	18.28	8.5	Normal	Male	6,934.0	4.7639	Credit card	Home and lifestyle	1	6,916.0	19,194.0	18.28		
A	3/22/2019	19:10	882-18-0001	Yangon	282,000.0	4.0	Normal	Female	16,140.0	4.7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	9	14,140.0	396,904.0	66.88		
A	3/22/2019	17:20	882-18-0001	Yangon	426.72	4.0	Normal	Female	23,536.0	4.7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	1	23,536.0	441,119.0	52.00		
A	3/22/2019	19:30	472-01-0001	Yangon	487.44	9.2	Normal	Male	29,372.0	4.7639	Wallet	Home and lifestyle	8	28,372.0	437,812.0	66.93		
A	3/22/2019	20:10	638-74-0001	Yangon	572.78	7.4	Normal	Male	18,439.0	4.7639	Cash	Sports and travel	6	18,439.0	391,419.0	62.15		
A	3/22/2019	18:00	882-18-0001	Yangon	25.50	3.5	Normal	Female	15,171.0	4.7639	Wallet	Food and beverages	1	15,171.0	37,742.0	23.00		
A	3/23/2019	18:10	885-92-0001	Yangon	188.25	9.3	Normal	Male	7,910.0	4.7639	Wallet	Food and beverages	3	7,912.0	146,162.0	52.76		
A	3/23/2019	18:10	882-28-0001	Yangon	185.00	8	Member	Male	7,75.0	4.7639	Wallet	Sports and travel	10	7,75.0	182.75	15.0		
A	3/23/2019	18:10	794-00-0001	Yangon	304,999.0	9.3	Normal	Female	30,170.0	4.7639	Wallet	Electronics accessories	10	30,170.0	334,169.0	73.44		
A	3/23/2019	18:10	795-00-0001	Yangon	148.04991	8.3	Normal	Male	7,43.0	4.7639	Wallet	Fashion accessories	4	7,43.0	156,83	37.16		
A	3/23/2019	19:10	487-63-0001	Yangon	443.28	4.4	Normal	Male	22,164.0	4.7639	Wallet	Food and beverages	6	22,164.0	466,444.0	73.88		
A	3/24/2019	14:20	334-00-0001	Yangon	148.44	9.6	Member	Female	7,432.0	4.7639	Wallet	Home and lifestyle	2	7,432.0	148,444.0	66.94		
A	3/25/2019	13:00	348-66-0001	Yangon	145.44	7.6	Member	Male	7,272.0	4.7639	Cash	Electronic accessories	4	7,272.0	152,720.0	36.36		
A	3/27/2019	18:10	158-98-0001	Yangon	221.00	8.8	Normal	Female	11,478.0	4.7639	Wallet	Food and beverages	11	11,478.0	232,438.0	66.39		
A	3/29/2019	18:00	158-75-0001	Yangon	47.4	9.2	Normal	Female	2,120.0	4.7639	Cash	Health and beauty	3	2,120.0	11,58.0	13.50		
A	3/29/2019	18:00	158-75-0001	Yangon	138,24991	6.9	Member	Male	6,762.0	4.7639	Cash	Electronic accessories	7	6,762.0	142,002.0	19.32		
A	3/26/2019	11:00	887-73-0001	Yangon	63.45	7.6	Member	Female	2,675.0	4.7639	Wallet	Health and beauty	8	2,672.0	86,122.0	18.69		
A	3/26/2019	11:00	882-00-0001	Yangon	207,000.0	7.0	Normal	Female	15,171.0	4.7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	4	12,171.0	249,172.0	64.22		
A	3/26/2019	18:00	760-53-0001	Yangon	123.84	9.5	Member	Male	6,392.0	4.7639	Credit card	Fashion accessories	3	6,392.0	138,492.0	41.26		
A	3/26/2019	19:40	887-03-0001	Yangon	62.38	9.8	Normal	Male	2,619.0	4.7639	Cash	Fashion accessories	1	2,619.0	64,999.0	62.38		
A	3/26/2019	19:40	882-00-0001	Yangon	581,000.0	5.8	Normal	Male	24,151.0	4.7639	Wallet	Electronics accessories	7	24,151.0	581,000.0	77.00		
A	3/26/2019	20:20	956-04-0001	Yangon	138,04999	6.2	Member	Female	6,932.0	4.7639	Credit card	Health and beauty	9	6,932.0	346,682.0	27.75		
A	3/27/2019	11:20	168-03-0001	Yangon	88.68	5.8	Normal	Male	4,434.0	4.7639	Cash	Home and lifestyle	2	4,434.0	93,114.0	44.34		
A	3/27/2019	13:00	278-00-0001	Yangon	157.42	6.2	Normal	Female	12,988.0	4.7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	8	12,988.0	30,976.0	39.00		
A	3/27/2019	16:30	168-71-0001	Yangon	159.88	6.2	Member	Female	7,954.0	4.7639	Wallet	Food and beverages	2	7,954.0	167,934.0	79.54		
A	3/27/2019	20:30	638-46-0001	Yangon	886.0000	7.3	Member	Male	17,283.0	4.7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	7	17,283.0	342,949.0	49.38		
A	3/28/2019	18:00	215,000.0	Yangon	255,000.0	6.0	Normal	Female	13,752.0	4.7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	3	13,752.0	230,000.0	72.66		
A	3/28/2019	18:00	478-32-0001	Yangon	256,70001	9.1	Member	Male	12,836.0	4.7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	6	12,836.0	269,536.0	61.34		
A	3/28/2019	18:00	887-16-0001	Yangon	888.02	4.5	Member	Female	26,411.0	4.7639	Wallet	Fashion accessories	7	26,411.0	625,238.0	71.44		
A	3/28/2019	18:00	882-00-0001	Yangon	343,000.0	5.8	Normal	Female	17,757.0	4.7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	5	17,757.0	553,000.0	62.30		
A	3/28/2019	17:30	631-00-0001	Yangon	82.16	9.1	Normal	Male	9,187.0	4.7639	Cash	Electronics accessories	7	9,187.0	131,244.0	26.02		
A	3/28/2019	20:10	333-23-0001	Yangon	79.56	4.2	Normal	Male	3,528.0	4.7639	Cash	Health and beauty	7	3,528.0	74,488.0	18.00		
A	3/29/2019	10:20	882-00-0001	Yangon	207,000.0	5.8	Normal	Female	18,000.0	4.7639	Wallet	Home and lifestyle	18	18,000.0	226,000.0	72.00		
A	3/29/2019	10:20	829-04-0001	Yangon	713,7999	5.7	Normal	Female	36,469.0	4.7639	Cash	Health and beauty	18	36,469.0	749,489.0	71.36		
A	3/3/2019	13:20	631-41-0001	Yangon	324.31	7.4	Normal	Male	16,215.0	4.7639	Credit card	Home and lifestyle	7	16,215.0	340,525.0	46.33		
A	3/3/2019	19:00	175-00-0001	Yangon	177.36	9.0	Normal	Male	4,432.0	4.7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	1	4,432.0	12,434.0	12.43		
A	3/3/2019	20:00	651-95-0001	Yangon	46.41	4.4	Normal	Male	3,285.0	4.7639	Credit card	Fashion accessories	1	3,285.0	4,738.0	46.41		
A	3/3/2019	20:00	618-00-0001	Yangon	282,04999	6.0	Normal	Male	18,128.0	4.7639	Credit card	Health and beauty	7	18,128.0	215,782.0	28.91		
A	3/3/2019	20:00	882-00-0001	Yangon	442,500.0	7.2	Normal	Female	23,202.0	4.7639	Wallet	Home and lifestyle	5	23,202.0	442,500.0	65.82		
A	3/3/2019	12:00	291-05-0001	Yangon	286.52	7.5	Member	Female	19,326.0	4.7639	Wallet	Home and lifestyle	6	16,326.0	216,849.0	34.62		
A	3/3/2019	13:20	286-01-0001	Yangon	281,04999	9.6	Normal	Female	14,886.0	4.7639	Credit card	Sports and travel	7	14,886.0	295,694.0	46.23		
A	3/3/2019	13:20	322,000.0	Yangon	322,000.0	5.8	Normal	Male	14,720.0	4.7639	Credit card	Electronics accessories	5	14,720.0	544,436.0	56.00		
A	3/4/2019	10:00	276-79-0001	Yangon	296.15	8.7	Normal	Female	18,386.0	4.7639	Cash	Health and beauty	3	10,386.0	216,436.0	68.71		
A	3/4/2019	18:10	223-25-0001	Yangon	298,64991	8.5	Normal	Male	14,932.0	4.7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	7	14,932.0	313,571.0	74.66		
A	3/4/2019	13:20	133,00-0001	Yangon	486,000.0	6.0	Normal	Female	22,432.0	4.7639	Credit card	Sports and travel	9	22,432.0	442,472.0	46.96		
A	3/4/2019	12:20	227-09-0001	Yangon	73.1	4.4	Normal	Male	5,655.0	4.7639	Cash	Health and beauty	5	5,655.0	75,755.0	14.62		
A	3/4/2019	12:20	167-00-0001	Yangon	486,29998	8.8	Normal	Male	24,320.0	4.7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	18	24,320.0	831,634.0	68.67		
A	3/4/2019	12:20	647-00-0001	Yangon	998,57998	8.8	Normal	Male	23,949.0	4.7639	Wallet	Home and lifestyle	4	14,949.0	638,049.0	99.88		
A	3/4/2019	18:20	558-00-0001	Yangon	297,70001	7.2	Normal	Female	14,985.0	4.7639	Wallet	Home and lifestyle	9	14,985.0	314,605.0	23.3		
A	3/4/2019	19:40	256-00-0001	Yangon	236,12	5.5	Normal	Female	11,386.0	4.7639	Wallet	Fashion accessories	4	11,386.0	237,429.0	84.65		
A	3/4/2019	19:40	882-00-0001	Yangon	234,000.0	5.8	Normal	Female	11,731.0	4.7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	3	11,731.0	234,000.0	62.30		
A	3/6/2019	17:42	846-42-0001	Yangon	163,62000	7.8	Normal	Female	8,195.0	4.7639	Cash	Fashion accessories	2	8,195.0	172,411.0	81.91		
A	3/6/2019	19:30	886-17-0001	Yangon	79.74	7.3	Normal	Female	3,987.0	4.7639	Wallet	Health and beauty	1	3,987.0	83,727.0	79.74		
A	3/6/2019	19:30	158,00-0001	Yangon	158,000.0	5.8	Normal	Male	7,522.0	4.7639	Credit card	Sports and travel	10	7,522.0	158,000.0	18.00		
A	3/6/2019	12:14	253-01-0001	Yangon	193.5	9.8	Member	Male	9,476.0	4.7639	Credit card	Electronic accessories	5	9,476.0	203,376.0	21.15		
A	3/6/2019	20:10	882-00-0001	Yangon	552,70003	8.3	Normal	Male	27,639.0	4.7639	Cash	Sports and travel	6	27,639.0	580,419.0	92.13		
A	3/6/2019	14:42	416-17-0001	Yangon	79.51	4.5	Normal	Female	37,111.0	4.7639	Credit card	Electronic accessories	18	37,111.0	779.31	74.22		
A	3/7/2019	13:13	423-04-0001	Yangon	139.96	1	Member	Female	6,997.0	4.7639	Cash	Health and beauty	9	6,997.0	144,074.0	15.88		
A	3/7/2019	18:30	746-45-0001	Yangon	113.26	8.2	Normal	Female	5,662.0	4.7639	Cash	Home and lifestyle	4	5,662.0	118,902.0	28.31		
A	3/8/2019	18:30	322-00-0001	Yangon	986.00001	7.3	Normal	Male	6,928.0	4.7639	Wallet	Fashion accessories	10	6,928.0	951,828.0	98.68		
A	3/8/2019	18:30	346-01-0001	Yangon	306,00001	7.7	Normal	Male	15,171.0	4.7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	1	15,171.0	317,172.0	63.01		
A	3/8/2019	18:30	346-01-0001	Yangon	346,350.0	7.7	Normal	Male	15,171.0	4.7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	1	15,171.0	618,350.0	63.01		
A</td																		

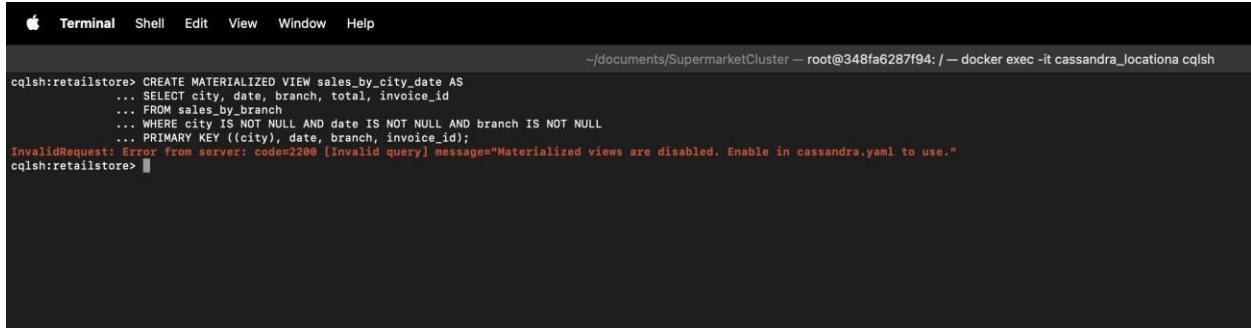


## Indexing:

Colchistorestore: CREATE INDEX payment_index ON retailstore.sales_by_branch (payment);																		
Colchistorestore: SELECT * FROM sales_by_branch WHERE branch = 'A' AND payment = 'Cash';																		
branch	date	time	invoice_id	city	cost_of_goods_sold	customer Stratification_Rating	customer_type	gender	gross_income	gross_margin_percentage	payment	product_line	quantity	tax_s	total	unit_price		
A	1/1/2019	13:08	651-007-7328	Yangon	991,64999	7.7	Normal	Female	29,568	4,7659	Cash	Fashion accessories	9	29,883	321,34298	66.74		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	651-007-7329	Yangon	300,719	5.7	Normal	Male	1,402	4,7659	Cash	Fashion accessories	9	1,402	14,422,699	47.07		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	650-007-7387	Yangon	679,132	4.5	Normal	Female	28,998	4,7659	Cash	Home and lifestyle	9	2,998	646,67959	96.92		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	649-007-7384	Yangon	319,90	5	Normal	Male	15,953	4,7659	Cash	Sports and travel	7	10,953	33,013,013	45.58		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7385	Yangon	323,237	9.7	Normal	Female	8,055	4,7659	Cash	Home and lifestyle	9	8,055	14,665,145	52.97		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7386	Yangon	66,558	7.7	Normal	Male	4,429	4,7659	Cash	Home and lifestyle	6	1,429	75,899	11.43		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7387	Yangon	635,69999	4.3	Member	Male	31,78	4,7659	Cash	Sports and travel	18	31,78	667,388	63.56		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7388	Yangon	334,33999	9.5	Normal	Female	26,732	4,7659	Cash	Food and beverages	6	26,732	361,678	89.86		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7389	Yangon	294,99999	4.2	Normal	Male	10,33	4,7659	Cash	Food and beverages	1	10,33	6,263,624	61.28		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7390	Yangon	387,67999	6.5	Normal	Male	15,385	4,7659	Cash	Food and beverages	6	15,385	323,864	51.28		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7391	Yangon	43,47	9.7	Normal	Male	4,7659	4,7659	Cash	Sports and travel	1	2,128	44,593	42.47		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7392	Yangon	77,1	5.1	Normal	Female	3,507	4,7659	Cash	Food and beverages	2	3,507	76,356	36.36		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7393	Yangon	75,72	7.1	Normal	Female	3,198	4,7659	Cash	Food and beverages	6	21,968	441,28601	56.81		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7394	Yangon	439,23980	7.2	Normal	Male	21,968	4,7659	Cash	Home and lifestyle	7	21,968	441,28601	53.27		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7395	Yangon	377,37	9.5	Normal	Female	20,509	4,7659	Cash	Electronics accessories	6	10,818	446,17803	64.96		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7396	Yangon	396,33999	7.3	Normal	Female	19,818	4,7659	Cash	Food and beverages	9	21,438	448,18349	47.63		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7397	Yangon	428,67981	8	Normal	Male	21,438	4,7659	Cash	Health and beauty	8	21,438	448,22443	88.15		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7398	Yangon	222,00001	8.4	Normal	Male	11,461	4,7659	Cash	Food and beverages	18	39,444	82,999	45.87		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7399	Yangon	733,73	6.4	Normal	Female	18,458	4,7659	Cash	Food and beverages	6	11,461	446,23253	52.93		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7400	Yangon	588,99999	5	Normal	Male	19,444	4,7659	Cash	Electronics accessories	8	19,444	448,48799	48.62		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7401	Yangon	7,6	Normal	Male	4,226	4,7659	Cash	Food and beverages	4	8,224	88,784	10.56			
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7402	Yangon	1,31	9.3	Normal	Female	1,313	4,7659	Cash	Food and beverages	3	1,313	1,313	9.37		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7403	Yangon	168,2	9.7	Normal	Female	8,81	4,7659	Cash	Sports and travel	4	8,81	168,21608	48.05		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7404	Yangon	4,5	9.5	Normal	Male	4,500	4,7659	Cash	Food and beverages	4	12,002	25,14201	68.81		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7405	Yangon	361,83999	5.5	Normal	Male	18,493	4,7659	Cash	Electronics accessories	1	18,493	379,21203	51.49		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7406	Yangon	161,20	9	Normal	Female	8,823	4,7659	Cash	Sports and travel	5	8,823	169,312	32.25		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7407	Yangon	24,8	8.1	Normal	Female	4,445	4,7659	Cash	Food and beverages	7	4,445	32,625	11.83		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7408	Yangon	80,71	8.1	Normal	Female	6,982	4,7659	Cash	Sports and travel	6	6,982	146,43253	27.93		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7409	Yangon	139,64999	5.9	Normal	Male	21,842	4,7659	Cash	Home and lifestyle	4	21,842	458,6925	87.37		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7410	Yangon	436,80801	6.6	Normal	Male	21,842	4,7659	Cash	Electronics accessories	4	21,842	458,6925	87.37		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7411	Yangon	1,31	9.7	Normal	Female	1,313	4,7659	Cash	Food and beverages	4	1,313	1,313	9.77		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7412	Yangon	161,21	8.5	Normal	Male	5,242	4,7659	Cash	Food and beauty	5	5,242	118,8925	26.97		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7413	Yangon	11,28	9.2	Normal	Female	1,128	4,7659	Cash	Food and lifestyle	4	12,03	243,13	62.65		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7414	Yangon	168,2	9.7	Normal	Female	8,81	4,7659	Cash	Food and beauty	4	8,81	168,21608	48.05		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7415	Yangon	473,23881	4.5	Normal	Male	12,002	4,7659	Cash	Food and lifestyle	4	12,002	25,14201	68.81		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7416	Yangon	297,9899	6.8	Normal	Female	14,899	4,7659	Cash	Fashion accessories	7	14,899	312,8895	42.67		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7417	Yangon	20,71	9.1	Normal	Female	1,079	4,7659	Cash	Electronics accessories	1	1,079	21,951	379,21203	51.49	
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7418	Yangon	286,92	7.9	Normal	Female	18,844	4,7659	Cash	Food and beverages	5	8,823	25,126	32.25		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7419	Yangon	316,72	8.4	Normal	Female	16,538	4,7659	Cash	Home and lifestyle	4	16,538	326,25644	77.68		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7420	Yangon	18,18	8.5	Normal	Male	11,479	4,7659	Cash	Food and beverages	6	11,479	234,8975	44.59		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7421	Yangon	162,48	8.5	Normal	Female	11,479	4,7659	Cash	Food and beauty	6	11,479	234,8975	44.59		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7422	Yangon	18,18	8.4	Normal	Male	11,479	4,7659	Cash	Food and travel	3	11,479	31,225	11.11		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7423	Yangon	15,96	6.2	Normal	Male	6,977	4,7659	Cash	Food and travel	3	6,977	14,067,4751	44.68		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7424	Yangon	281,3	7.5	Normal	Female	6,977	4,7659	Cash	Food and travel	3	6,977	21,35691	67.1		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7425	Yangon	65,82	4.1	Normal	Male	3,291	4,7659	Cash	Food and lifestyle	1	3,291	65,111	65.82		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7426	Yangon	60,49	6	Normal	Male	3,1848	4,7659	Cash	Sports and travel	1	3,1848	66,8745	63.69		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7427	Yangon	298,79999	5.8	Normal	Female	14,959	4,7659	Cash	Food and beverages	3	14,959	33,7399	99.6		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7428	Yangon	616,36	5.5	Normal	Male	30,919	4,7659	Cash	Electronics accessories	3	10,819	645,9989	88.24		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7429	Yangon	266,52	9.8	Normal	Female	16,328	4,7659	Cash	Food and lifestyle	5	16,328	236,84599	34.42		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7430	Yangon	289,27	9.7	Normal	Female	16,328	4,7659	Cash	Electronics accessories	7	16,328	236,84599	34.42		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7431	Yangon	827,77	7.6	Normal	Female	44,146	4,7659	Cash	Sports and travel	9	44,146	726,956	98.89		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7432	Yangon	827,77-6733	9.3	Normal	Male	9,3	4,7659	Cash	Fashion accessories	7	9,3	170,286	21,36803	67.1	
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7433	Yangon	730,59491	4.2	Normal	Female	36,636	4,7659	Cash	Food and beverages	1	36,636	74,836	88.72		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7434	Yangon	828,81	9.3	Normal	Male	44,146	4,7659	Cash	Food and beverages	9	44,146	846,23253	77.68		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7435	Yangon	618,36	6.6	Normal	Female	30,919	4,7659	Cash	Fashion accessories	7	30,919	649,29981	88.24		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7436	Yangon	618,36	9.3	Normal	Male	30,919	4,7659	Cash	Food and beverages	7	30,919	649,29981	88.24		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7437	Yangon	286,92	9.8	Normal	Female	16,538	4,7659	Cash	Food and travel	3	16,538	326,25644	77.68		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7438	Yangon	286,92	9.8	Normal	Male	16,538	4,7659	Cash	Food and travel	3	16,538	326,25644	77.68		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7439	Yangon	286,92	9.8	Normal	Female	16,538	4,7659	Cash	Food and travel	3	16,538	326,25644	77.68		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7440	Yangon	286,92	9.8	Normal	Male	16,538	4,7659	Cash	Food and travel	3	16,538	326,25644	77.68		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7441	Yangon	286,92	9.8	Normal	Female	16,538	4,7659	Cash	Food and travel	3	16,538	326,25644	77.68		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7442	Yangon	286,92	9.8	Normal	Male	16,538	4,7659	Cash	Food and travel	3	16,538	326,25644	77.68		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7443	Yangon	286,92	9.8	Normal	Female	16,538	4,7659	Cash	Food and travel	3	16,538	326,25644	77.68		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7444	Yangon	286,92	9.8	Normal	Male	16,538	4,7659	Cash	Food and travel	3	16,538	326,25644	77.68		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7445	Yangon	286,92	9.8	Normal	Female	16,538	4,7659	Cash	Food and travel	3	16,538	326,25644	77.68		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7446	Yangon	286,92	9.8	Normal	Male	16,538	4,7659	Cash	Food and travel	3	16,538	326,25644	77.68		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7447	Yangon	286,92	9.8	Normal	Female	16,538	4,7659	Cash	Food and travel	3	16,538	326,25644	77.68		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7448	Yangon	286,92	9.8	Normal	Male	16,538	4,7659	Cash	Food and travel	3	16,538	326,25644	77.68		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7449	Yangon	286,92	9.8	Normal	Female	16,538	4,7659	Cash	Food and travel	3	16,538	326,25644	77.68		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7450	Yangon	286,92	9.8	Normal	Male	16,538	4,7659	Cash	Food and travel	3	16,538	326,25644	77.68		
A	1/1/2019	13:09	648-007-7451	Yangon	286,92	9.8	Normal	Female</										

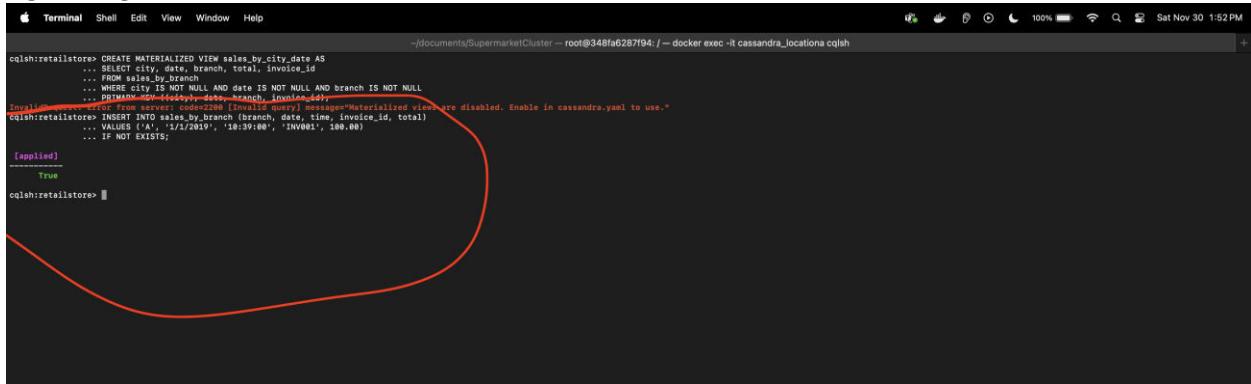
1

## Metalized views:



```
Terminal Shell Edit View Window Help ~/documents/SupermarketCluster — root@348fa6287f94:/ — docker exec -it cassandra_locations cqsh
cqsh:retailstore> CREATE MATERIALIZED VIEW sales_by_city_date AS
...   SELECT city, date, branch, total, invoice_id
...   FROM sales_by_branch
...   WHERE city IS NOT NULL AND date IS NOT NULL AND branch IS NOT NULL
...   PRIMARY KEY ((city), date, branch, invoice_id);
InvalidRequest: Error from server: code=2200 [invalid query] message="Materialized views are disabled. Enable in cassandra.yaml to use."
cqsh:retailstore> 
```

## Light Weight Transaction:

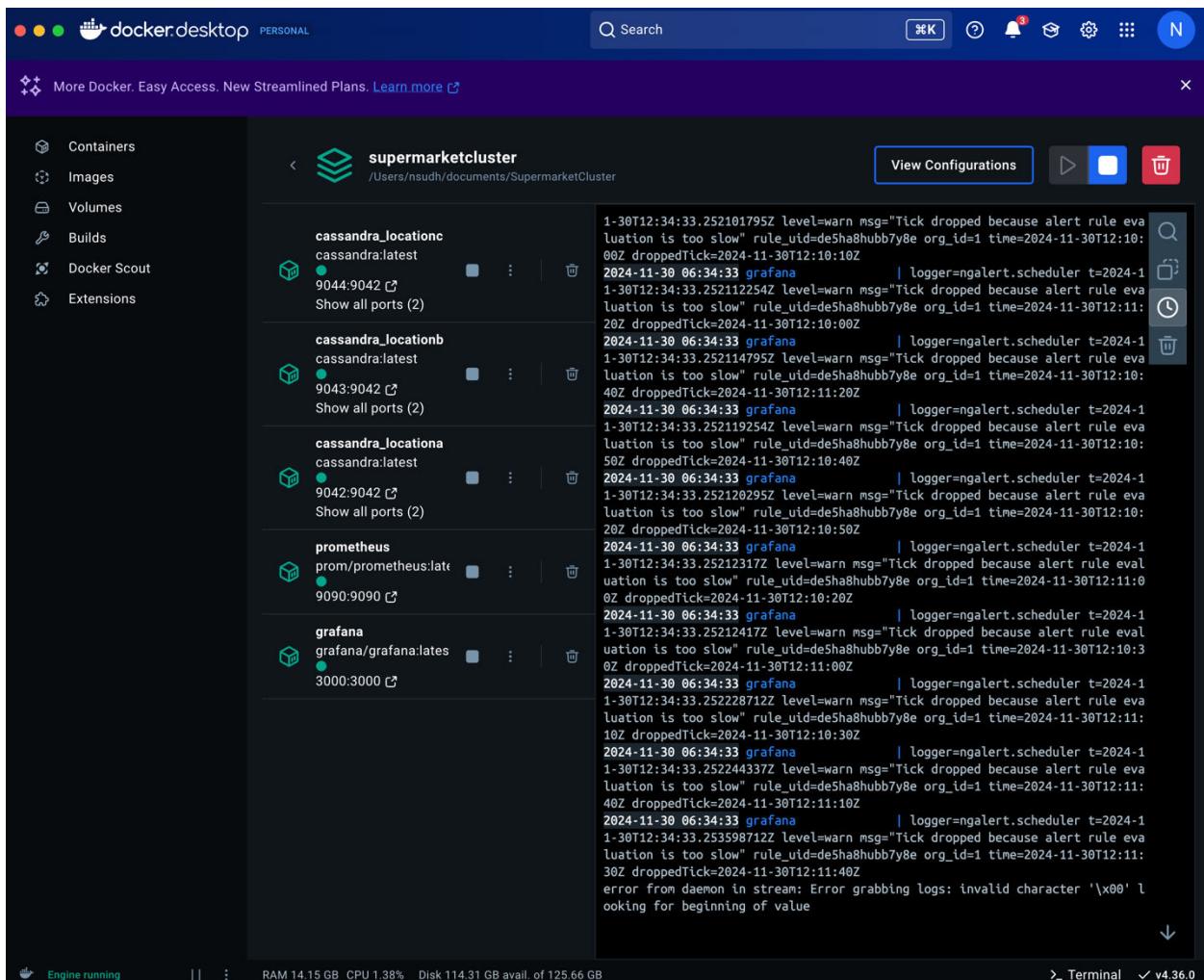


```
Terminal Shell Edit View Window Help ~/documents/SupermarketCluster — root@348fa6287f94:/ — docker exec -it cassandra_locations cqsh
cqsh:retailstore> CREATE MATERIALIZED VIEW sales_by_city_date AS
...   SELECT city, date, branch, total, invoice_id
...   FROM sales_by_branch
...   WHERE city IS NOT NULL AND date IS NOT NULL AND branch IS NOT NULL
...   PRIMARY KEY ((city), date, branch, invoice_id);
InvalidRequest: Error from server: code=2200 [invalid query] message="Materialized views are disabled. Enable in cassandra.yaml to use."
cqsh:retailstore> INSERT INTO sales_by_branch (branch, date, time, invoice_id, total)
...   VALUES ('Branch A', '2017-01-01', '10:00:00', 123.45, 100.00)
...   IF NOT EXISTS;
[applied]
True
cqsh:retailstore> 
```

## Secondary Index:

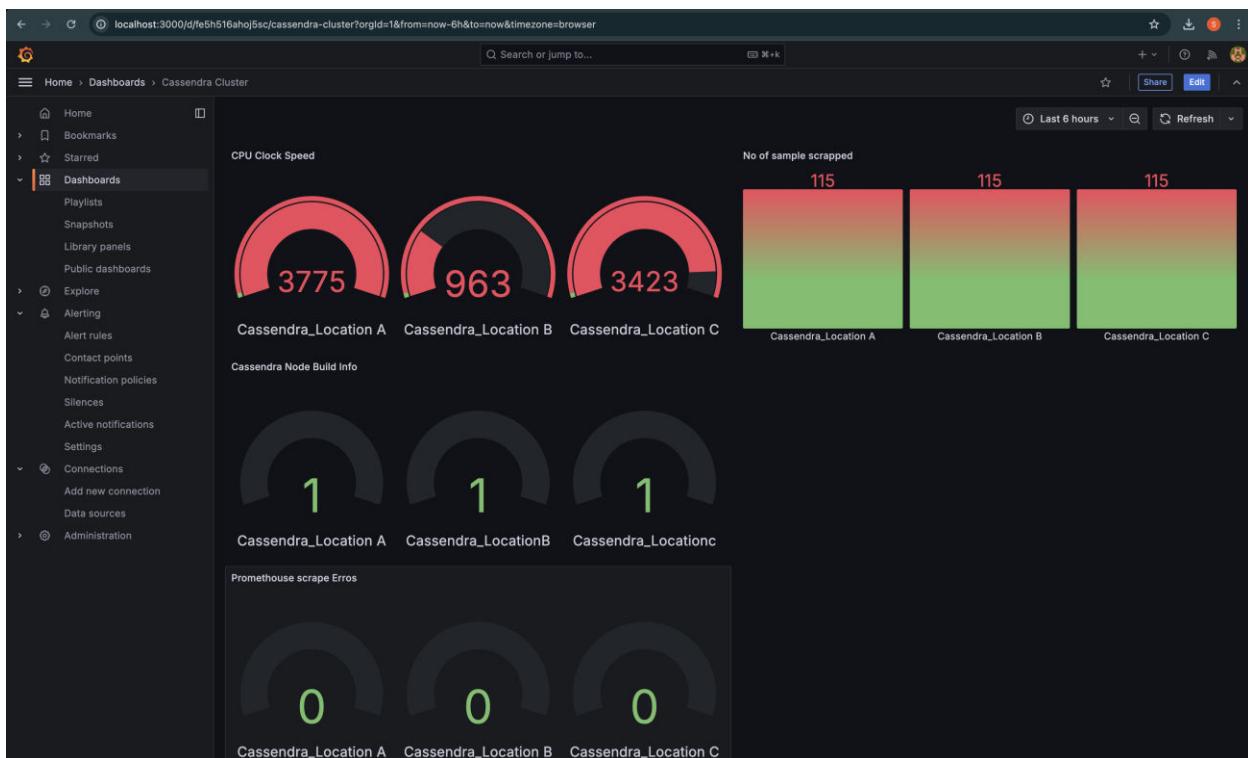
branch		date	time	invoice_id	city	cost_of_goods_sold	customer Stratification rating	customer_type	gender	gross_income	gross_margin_percentage	payment	product_line	quantity	tax_s	total	unit_price
cqsh@retailstores: CREATE INDEX city_index ON sales_by_branch (city);																	
cqsh@retailstores: SELECT * FROM sales_by_branch WHERE branch = 'AN' AND city = 'Yangon';																	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:29	745-26-930	Yangon	458.66	6.9	Normal	Male	21,782	4,7639	Credit card	Sports and travel	6	21,782	457,4429	72.41	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:30	485-16-7328	Yangon	591,4597	7.7	Normal	Female	29,588	4,7639	Credit card	Fashion accessories	9	29,588	142,17498	48.57	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	415-16-9792	Yangon	742,28601	4.3	Member	Female	10,311	4,7639	Credit card	Electronic accessories	10	37,111	779,31	74,22	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	538-98-9805	Yangon	388.72	5.7	Normal	Female	19,836	4,7639	Credit card	Cash	8	19,836	309,75681	24.96	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	538-98-9805	Yangon	388.72	5.7	Normal	Female	19,836	4,7639	Credit card	Home and lifestyle	4	19,836	79,533	20.34	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	744-02-5987	Yangon	478.28	5.8	Normal	Male	23,634	4,7639	Credit card	Home and lifestyle	6	23,634	493,79481	70.38	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	873-51-8673	Yangon	153.86	5.3	Normal	Female	7,692	4,7639	Credit card	Sports and travel	7	7,692	161,95299	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	873-51-8673	Yangon	153.86	5.3	Normal	Female	7,692	4,7639	Credit card	Health and beauty	2	7,692	34,784	4.59	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	289-16-7834	Yangon	329,32981	7.8	Normal	Male	10,466	4,7639	Credit card	Sports and travel	16	16,464	456,7861	82,33	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	478-06-7839	Yangon	89.69	4.5	Normal	Male	4,484	4,7639	Credit card	Fashion accessories	1	4,484	94,1745	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	588-06-7839	Yangon	89.69	4.5	Normal	Female	4,484	4,7639	Credit card	Home and lifestyle	6	4,484	95,958	680,48499	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	13517-138-06-7233	Yangon	291	9.4	Normal	Male	14,85	4,7639	Credit card	Fashion accessories	9	14,85	308,4477	48.85	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	548-11-8333	Yangon	224,46601	5.6	Normal	Male	11,223	4,7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	9	11,223	235,683	24.96	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	732-07-5346	Yangon	68.95	7.6	Normal	Male	3,447	4,7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	5	3,447	47,3975	13.79	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	886-06-7703	Yangon	806.03	7.7	Normal	Female	14,533	4,7639	Credit card	Electronics	10	14,533	93,7447	19.46	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	381-20-8914	Yangon	188.89	5.7	Normal	Female	9,084	4,7639	Credit card	Fashion accessories	9	9,084	189,8945	20.34	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	647-08-1224	Yangon	294,28601	8.9	Normal	Female	14,71	4,7639	Credit card	Fashion accessories	10	14,71	388,91	29.42	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	121-06-8432	Yangon	94.40	7.7	Normal	Male	13,993	4,7639	Credit card	Reportage	6	13,993	121,98	8.91	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	199-06-8432	Yangon	143.83	9.3	Normal	Male	12,153	4,7639	Credit card	Home and lifestyle	3	12,153	255,1815	20.34	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	397-26-7272	Yangon	356,5799	6.4	Member	Female	17,829	4,7639	Credit card	Health and beauty	9	17,829	374,409	39.62	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	409-06-7808	Yangon	148,7899	6.4	Normal	Female	7,038	4,7639	Credit card	Electronic accessories	1	7,038	147,799	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	511-06-7808	Yangon	148,7899	6.4	Normal	Male	20,213	4,7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	5	20,213	148,7899	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	588-07-8641	Yangon	548,48802	4.4	Member	Male	28,82	4,7639	Credit card	Fashion accessories	10	28,82	548,41998	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	381-11-8297	Yangon	133.7	9.7	Normal	Female	6,688	4,7639	Credit card	Sports and travel	7	6,688	140,38499	24.96	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	13517-138-06-7233	Yangon	147,7899	7.7	Normal	Female	5,077	4,7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	9	5,077	147,7899	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	138-17-5189	Yangon	889,38903	6.8	Normal	Female	48,1446	4,7639	Credit card	Home and lifestyle	9	48,1446	843,9348	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	272-05-1880	Yangon	847,91998	4.7	Normal	Female	27,396	4,7639	Credit card	Electronic accessories	9	27,396	876,31598	46.88	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	301-05-1880	Yangon	188.08	7.7	Normal	Female	5,429	4,7639	Credit card	Home and lifestyle	6	5,429	188,08	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	648-03-1321	Yangon	635,59998	4.3	Normal	Male	31,743	4,7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	10	31,743	647,38	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	618-34-8551	Yangon	186.36	8.6	Normal	Female	9,318	4,7639	Credit card	Sports and travel	2	9,318	195,67799	9.18	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	724-06-8580	Yangon	129.12	9.4	Normal	Male	6,458	4,7639	Credit card	Home and lifestyle	4	6,458	135,678	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	812-06-8580	Yangon	188,20993	6.4	Normal	Female	48,1446	4,7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	9	48,1446	833,85262	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	497-37-8538	Yangon	412.37	9.7	Normal	Male	20,058	4,7639	Credit card	Sports and travel	7	20,058	432,9884	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	719-06-8285	Yangon	77.1	6.3	Normal	Male	3,869	4,7639	Credit card	Sports and travel	3	3,869	88,956	88,956	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	244-06-8285	Yangon	264,46603	7.5	Normal	Female	13,223	4,7639	Credit card	Fashion accessories	10	13,223	277,4175	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	166-19-3083	Yangon	934,38999	9.9	Member	Male	26,718	4,7639	Credit card	Sports and travel	6	26,718	961,3671	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	181-06-3156	Yangon	174,24601	8.2	Normal	Male	8,732	4,7639	Credit card	Home and lifestyle	9	8,732	182,952	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	181-06-3156	Yangon	189.03	8.5	Normal	Female	10,797	4,7639	Credit card	Electronics	10	10,797	193,0310	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	488-17-1579	Yangon	35.82	9.1	Normal	Female	1,793	4,7639	Credit card	Fashion accessories	3	1,793	37,611	13.94	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	13115-125-4529	Yangon	594,59998	4.2	Normal	Female	29,733	4,7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	6	29,733	474,33862	99.13	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	13115-129-4529	Yangon	641,98902	6.7	Normal	Male	32,099	4,7639	Credit card	Sports and travel	18	32,099	673,990	46.88	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	13115-130-4529	Yangon	230,30303	6.3	Normal	Female	13,453	4,7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	4	13,453	64,3976	13.94	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	161:31-798-32-9858	Yangon	387,57999	6.8	Normal	Male	15,384	4,7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	6	15,384	323,864	51.28	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	18109-889-6497	Yangon	456,79999	9.7	Normal	Female	22,84	4,7639	Credit card	Home and lifestyle	10	22,84	479,64401	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	18109-889-6497	Yangon	141.43	4.1	Normal	Male	20,311	4,7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	9	20,311	181,43	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	271-06-8401	Yangon	9,98	9.8	Normal	Male	13,662	4,7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	8	13,662	264,9261	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	231-19-8360	Yangon	249,96801	9.6	Normal	Male	12,499	4,7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	6	12,499	262,45881	41.66	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	231-19-8360	Yangon	147.47	9.1	Normal	Male	13,113	4,7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	4	13,113	231,18881	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	15148-787-07-3830	Yangon	223	6.4	Normal	Male	11,313	4,7639	Credit card	Home and lifestyle	8	16,378	769,67499	72.35	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	179-06-8473	Yangon	723.6	5.6	Normal	Female	36,178	4,7639	Credit card	Cash	8	36,178	536,35998	63.88	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	511-06-84601	Yangon	248,58502	9.9	Member	Female	25,859	4,7639	Credit card	Fashion accessories	8	25,859	456,38262	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	177-06-84601	Yangon	148.23	5.1	Normal	Female	9,133	4,7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	4	9,133	148,23	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	181-06-5382	Yangon	72.72	7.1	Normal	Female	3,636	4,7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	2	3,636	76,356	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	181-06-5382	Yangon	143.93	7.3	Normal	Female	13,453	4,7639	Credit card	Home and lifestyle	6	23,389	491,08499	77.96	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	181-06-5382	Yangon	143.93	7.3	Normal	Male	13,453	4,7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	7	23,389	491,08499	77.96	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	18108-164-8999	Yangon	8,6	Normal	Male	8,2000	4,7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	3	8,2000	172,21849	54.67		
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	18108-164-8999	Yangon	321.29	8.9	Member	Male	18,499	4,7639	Credit card	Health and beauty	7	18,499	398,7995	17.74	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	18108-164-8999	Yangon	672.49	9.1	Normal	Male	30,341	4,7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	8	30,341	700,45881	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	18108-164-8999	Yangon	92.84	9.3	Normal	Male	4,682	4,7639	Credit card	Home and lifestyle	3	4,682	96,642	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	18128-232-1213	Yangon	396,38999	7.3	Normal	Female	19,818	4,7639	Credit card	Electronic accessories	6	19,818	416,17881	66.96	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	18128-232-1213	Yangon	591,17999	7.3	Normal	Male	29,859	4,7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	6	29,859	628,73998	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	18128-232-1213	Yangon	140.03	5.2	Normal	Male	13,088	4,7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	4	13,088	140,03	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	18128-232-1213	Yangon	428,67681	5	Member	Female	21,433	4,7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	9	21,433	459,18349	47,63	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	18146-648-7470	Yangon	89.7	6.6	Normal	Male	4,488	4,7639	Credit card	Fashion accessories	5	4,488	94,186	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	18146-648-7470	Yangon	67.78	7.4	Normal	Female	3,893	4,7639	Credit card	Health and beauty	4	11,453	56,0817	56,0817	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	18146-648-7470	Yangon	88.64	8.4	Normal	Male	15,463	4,7639	Credit card	Food and beverages	4	11,453	244,23	56,0817	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	18146-648-7470	Yangon	84.48	7.4	Normal	Male	4,224	4,7639	Credit card	Electronic accessories	8	4,224	88,784	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	18186-222-11-8020	Yangon	787,78091	6.4	Normal	Male	39,388	4,7639	Credit card	Sports and travel	10	39,388	872,78091	21.98	
A	1/1/2019	18:19:42	18186-222-11-8020	Yangon	308												

# Scalability And Monitoring



Screenshot of the Prometheus web interface showing target health. The page title is "localhost:9090/targets". The top navigation bar includes "Prometheus", "Query", "Alerts", and "Status > Target health". Below the navigation is a search bar with filters for "Select scrape pool", "Filter by target health", and "Filter by endpoint or labels". A table lists three targets under the section "cassandra".

Endpoint	Labels	Last scrape	State
http://cassandra_locationb:9105/metrics	instance="cassandra_locationb:9105" job="cassandra"	11.663s ago	1.758s UP
http://cassandra_locationc:9106/metrics	instance="cassandra_locationc:9106" job="cassandra"	3.332s ago	1.547s UP
http://cassandra_locationa:9104/metrics	instance="cassandra_locationa:9104" job="cassandra"	10.993s ago	1.713s UP



localhost:3000/alerting/list

## Alert rules

Rules that determine whether an alert will fire

Search by data sources Dashboard State Rule type

All data sources Select dashboard Firing Normal Pending Alert Recording

Health Contact point

Ok No Data Error Choose

Search View as

2 rules 2 normal Grouped List State

Grafana-managed

Cassandra cLUSTER > verify nodes

State	Name	Health	Summary	Next evaluation	Actions
Normal	Cassandra Node Issue	ok		In a few seconds	More
Normal	Memory Usage Alert	ok		In a few seconds	More

Data source-managed

No rules found.

+ New recording rule

The screenshot shows the Grafana Alert rules list page. It displays two alert rules: 'Cassandra Node Issue' and 'Memory Usage Alert', both of which are currently in a 'Normal' state. The rules are managed by Grafana. There are also sections for 'Data source-managed' rules and a button to add a new recording rule.

localhost:3000/alerting/de5ha8hubb7y8e/edit

## Edit rule

1. Enter alert rule name

Enter a name to identify your alert rule.

Name: Cassandra Node Issue

2. Define query and alert condition

Define query and alert condition  Need help?

A prometheus Options 10 minutes, MD = 43200, Min. Interval = 1s Set as alert condition

Kick start your query Explain

Metrics browser > up{job="cassandra"}

1 up {job="cassandra"} Fetch all series matching metric name and label filters.

Add query Options Legend: Auto Format: Time series Step: auto Type: Instant

Add query

Rule type

Select where the alert rule will be managed.  Need help?

Grafana-managed Data source-managed

The alert rule type cannot be changed for an existing rule.

Expressions

Manipulate data returned from queries with math and other operations.

C Threshold Alert condition

Takes one or more time series returned from a query or an expression and checks if any of the series match the threshold condition.

Input A IS BELOW 1

The screenshot shows the Grafana Edit rule configuration page for the 'Cassandra Node Issue' rule. It includes fields for the rule name ('Cassandra Node Issue'), a Prometheus query ('up{job="cassandra"}'), and an alert condition ('Threshold') that checks if the input value ('A') is below 1. The rule is set to be managed by Grafana.

**Edit rule**

**1. Enter alert rule name**  
Enter a name to identify your alert rule.  
**Name**  
Memory Usage Alert

**2. Define query and alert condition**  
Define query and alert condition [Need help?](#)

A **prometheus** Options 10 minutes, MD = 43200, Min. Interval = 1s Set as alert condition  
Metrics browser >  $(\text{jvm_memory_bytes_used} / \text{jvm_memory_bytes_max}) * 100$   
1 `jvm_memory_bytes_used`  
Fetch all series matching metric name and label filters.  
2 `<expr> * 100`  
no docs  
Options Legend: Auto Format: Time series Step: auto Type: Instant

Add query

**Rule type**  
Select where the alert rule will be managed. [Need help?](#)  
Grafana-managed Data source-managed

The alert rule type cannot be changed for an existing rule.

**Expressions**  
Manipulate data returned from queries with math and other operations.

C **Threshold**  Alert condition  
Takes one or more time series returned from a query or an expression and checks if any of the series match the threshold condition.  
Input A

Save rule Save rule and exit Cancel Delete

**Edit rule**

**1. Enter alert rule name**  
Enter a name to identify your alert rule.  
**Name**  
Memory Usage Alert

**2. Define query and alert condition**  
Define query and alert condition [Need help?](#)

A **prometheus** Options 10 minutes, MD = 43200, Min. Interval = 1s Set as alert condition  
Metrics browser >  $(\text{jvm_memory_bytes_used} / \text{jvm_memory_bytes_max}) * 100$   
1 `jvm_memory_bytes_used`  
Fetch all series matching metric name and label filters.  
2 `<expr> * 100`  
no docs  
Options Legend: Auto Format: Time series Step: auto Type: Instant

Add query

**Rule type**  
Select where the alert rule will be managed. [Need help?](#)  
Grafana-managed Data source-managed

The alert rule type cannot be changed for an existing rule.

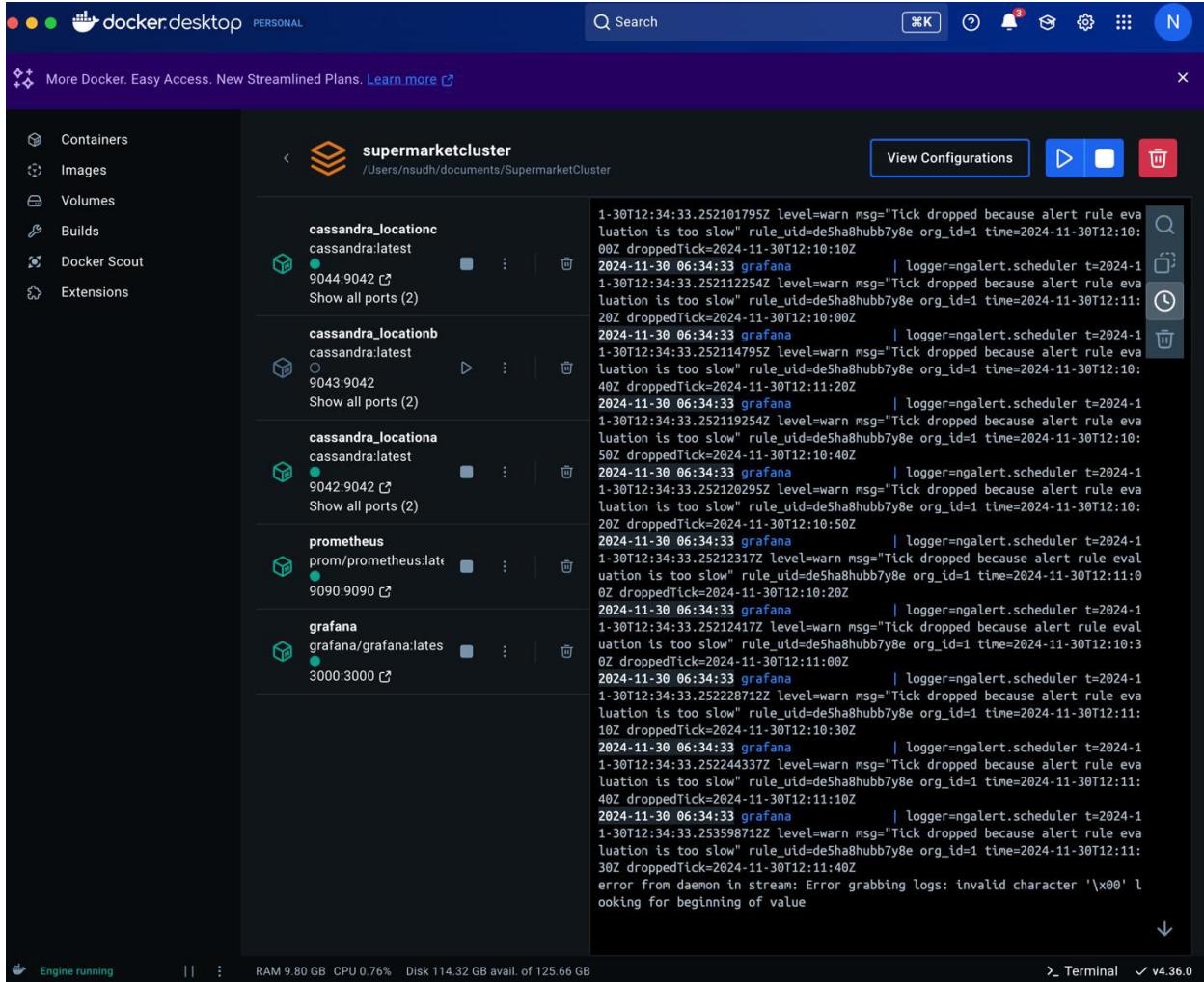
**Expressions**  
Manipulate data returned from queries with math and other operations.

C **Threshold**  Alert condition  
Takes one or more time series returned from a query or an expression and checks if any of the series match the threshold condition.  
Input A

Save rule Save rule and exit Cancel Delete

## Testing Alrest Cassandra Node down:

Dowing location B;



Grafana Alerting > Alert rules

All data sources | Select dashboard | Firing | Normal | Pending | Alert | Recording

Health Contact point

Ok No Data Error Choose

Search Q Search View as

2 rules 1 firing 1 normal

Grafana-managed

Cassandra cLUSTER > verify nodes

Firing for 12m Cassandra Node Issue

Evaluate Every 10s Pending period 10s Last evaluation a few seconds ago Evaluation time 5s

Data source prometheus

Instances

State	Labels	Created
Alerting	instance cassandra_locationb:9105 +6 common labels	2024-11-30 15:53:10
Normal	instance cassandra_locations:9104 +6 common labels	2024-11-30 16:04:20
Normal	instance cassandra_locationc:9106 +6 common labels	2024-11-30 16:04:20

Normal Memory Usage Alert

in a few seconds

Export rules

Alert rules

Contact points

Notification policies

Silences

Active notifications

Settings

Connections

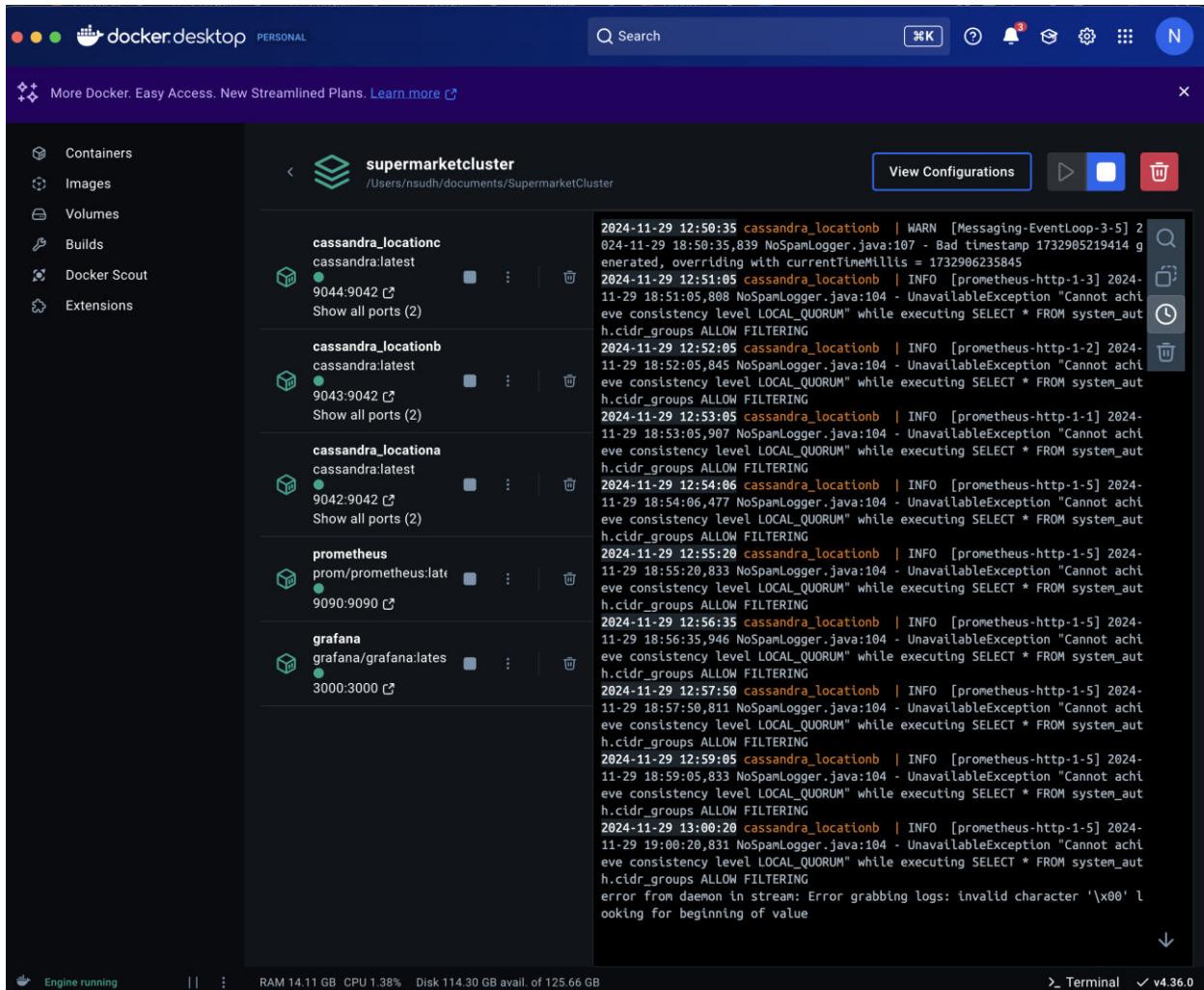
Add new connection

Data sources

Administration

A red circle highlights the first alert entry in the Instances table.

## Restoring Back:



The screenshot shows the Grafana Alerting interface. The left sidebar is open, showing navigation options like Home, Dashboards, Explore, and Alerting. Under Alerting, 'Alert rules' is selected. The main area displays two alert rules:

- Cassandra Node Issue**: Status: Normal, Last evaluation: a few seconds ago, Evaluation time: 5s. Instances: 3 normal. Data source: prometheus. This rule is circled in red.
- Memory Usage Alert**: Status: Firing for 9s, Last evaluation: a few seconds ago, Evaluation time: 5s. Instances: 0. Data source: managed.

At the bottom, it says "Data source-managed No rules found." There is a "New recording rule" button.

## Memory Usage Alert:

localhost:3000/alerting/list

Normal instance cassandra\_locationc:9106 +6 common labels

Pending for 6s Memory Usage Alert ok in a few seconds Data source prometheus

Show state history Evaluate Every 10s Pending period 10s Last evaluation a few seconds ago Evaluation time 0s

Instances 1 pending 5 normal

State	Labels	Created
Pending	area heap instance cassandra_locationc:9104 +5 common labels	2024-11-30 16:29:50
Normal	area heap instance cassandra_locationb:9105 +5 common labels	2024-11-30 16:18:40
Normal	area heap instance cassandra_locationc:9106 +5 common labels	2024-11-30 16:29:00
Normal	area nonheap instance cassandra_locations:9104 +5 common labels	2024-11-30 16:16:40
Normal	area nonheap instance cassandra_locationb:9105 +5 common labels	2024-11-30 16:16:40
Normal	area nonheap instance cassandra_locationc:9106 +5 common labels	2024-11-30 16:16:30

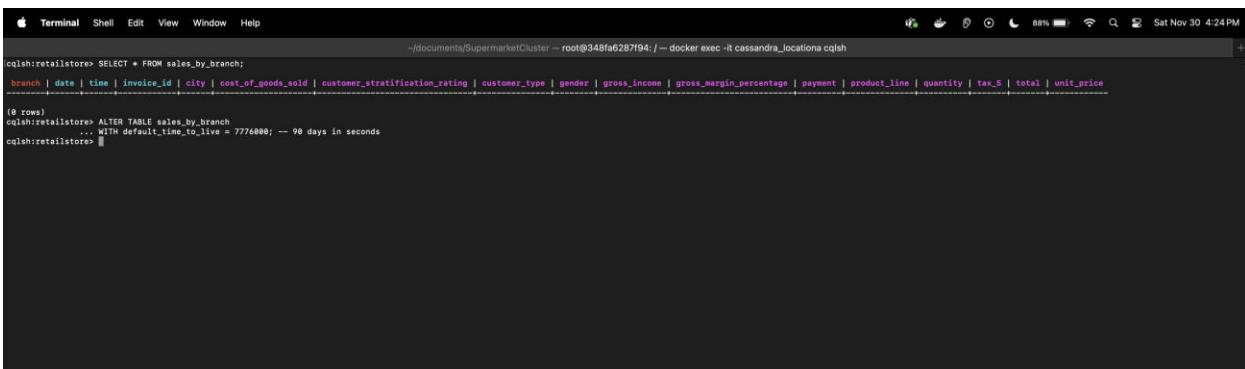
Data source-managed No rules found. + New recording rule

## Implementing TTL Feature:



```
Terminal Shell Edit View Window Help
~/documents/SupermarketCluster -- root@348fa6287f94:/ -- docker exec -it cassandra_locations cqlsh
cqlsh:retailstores> SELECT * FROM sales_by_branch;
branch | date | time | invoice_id | city | cost_of_goods_sold | customer_stratification_rating | customer_type | gender | gross_income | gross_margin_percentage | payment | product_line | quantity | tax_5 | total | unit_price
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
(0 rows)
cqlsh:retailstores>
```

Setting up TTL for entire table for 90 days.



```
Terminal Shell Edit View Window Help
~/documents/SupermarketCluster -- root@348fa6287f94:/ -- docker exec -it cassandra_locations cqlsh
cqlsh:retailstores> SELECT * FROM sales_by_branch;
branch | date | time | invoice_id | city | cost_of_goods_sold | customer_stratification_rating | customer_type | gender | gross_income | gross_margin_percentage | payment | product_line | quantity | tax_5 | total | unit_price
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
(0 rows)
cqlsh:retailstores> ALTER TABLE sales_by_branch
... WITH default_time_to_live = 7776000; -- 90 days in seconds
cqlsh:retailstores>
```

```

Terminal Shell Edit View Window Help
~/documents/SupermarketCluster - root@348fa6287f94:/ -- docker exec -it cassandra_locations cqlsh
cqlsh:retailstore> SELECT * FROM sales_by_branch;
branch | date | time | invoice_id | city | cost_of_goods_sold | customer_stratification_rating | customer_type | gender | gross_income | gross_margin_percentage | payment | product_line | quantity | tax_5 | total | unit_price
-- (0 rows)

cqlsh:retailstore> ALTER TABLE sales_by_branch
  WITH default_time_to_live 300 -- 5 minutes
  INSERT INTO sales_by_branch (branch, date, time, invoice_id, city, total)
    ... VALUES ('Branch_A', '2024-01-01', '10:00:00', 'INV001', 'Yangon', 100.00)
    ... USING TTL 300; -- TTL set for 5 minutes
cqlsh:retailstore> SELECT * FROM sales_by_branch;
branch | date | time | invoice_id | city | cost_of_goods_sold | customer_stratification_rating | customer_type | gender | gross_income | gross_margin_percentage | payment | product_line | quantity | tax_5 | total | unit_price
Branch_A | 2024-01-01 | 10:00:00 | INV001 | Yangon | null | 100 | null
(1 row)
cqlsh:retailstore> 

```

```

Terminal Shell Edit View Window Help
~/documents/SupermarketCluster - root@348fa6287f94:/ -- docker exec -it cassandra_locations cqlsh
cqlsh:retailstore> SELECT * FROM sales_by_branch;
branch | date | time | invoice_id | city | cost_of_goods_sold | customer_stratification_rating | customer_type | gender | gross_income | gross_margin_percentage | payment | product_line | quantity | tax_5 | total | unit_price
-- (0 rows)

cqlsh:retailstore> ALTER TABLE sales_by_branch
  WITH default_time_to_live 7776000 -- 90 days in seconds
  INSERT INTO sales_by_branch (branch, date, time, invoice_id, city, total)
    ... VALUES ('Branch_A', '2024-01-01', '10:00:00', 'INV001', 'Yangon', 100.00)
    ... USING TTL 300; -- TTL set for 5 minutes
cqlsh:retailstore> SELECT * FROM sales_by_branch;
branch | date | time | invoice_id | city | cost_of_goods_sold | customer_stratification_rating | customer_type | gender | gross_income | gross_margin_percentage | payment | product_line | quantity | tax_5 | total | unit_price
Branch_A | 2024-01-01 | 10:00:00 | INV001 | Yangon | null | 100 | null
(1 row)
cqlsh:retailstore> SELECT * FROM sales_by_branch;
branch | date | time | invoice_id | city | cost_of_goods_sold | customer_stratification_rating | customer_type | gender | gross_income | gross_margin_percentage | payment | product_line | quantity | tax_5 | total | unit_price
-- (0 rows)
cqlsh:retailstore> 

```

## References:

### Dataset:

[https://github.com/plotly/datasets/blob/master/supermarket\\_Sales.csv](https://github.com/plotly/datasets/blob/master/supermarket_Sales.csv)

