# Semantic and Intermediate Code Generation

Mini Perl Compiler use flex & bison/yacc and C.

## Quick Overview of Perl

- Perl Identifiers
  - A Perl variable name starts with either \$, @ or % followed by zero or more letters, underscores, and digits (0 to 9).
- Three basic data type
  - Scalar Scalars are simple variables. They are preceded by a dollar sign (\$). A scalar is either a number, a string, or a reference.
  - Arrays Arrays are ordered lists of scalars that you access with a numeric index, which starts with 0. They are preceded by an "at" sign (@).
  - Hashes Hashes are unordered sets of key/value pairs that you access using the keys as subscripts. They are preceded by a percent sign (%).

## **Dependency**

- flex
- bison/yacc

### **Developing Environment**

• OS : Ubuntu/kali 16.04 LTS

• Language : C & C++
• Compiler : gcc & g++

#### **Issue**

 $\bullet$  There is some issue while generating Imtermediate code generation for  $\mbox{\sc Array}\ .$ 

#### How to run

```
$ lex s_lexer.l or flex s_lexer.l
$ yacc s_parser.y
$ gcc y.tab.c -ll -w
$ ./a.out <testfile>
else run ------
bash run.sh
```

#### What we have done

INTERMEDIATE CODE GENERATION AND SEMANTIC ANALYSER.

- 1. Identifiers
- 2. Data types •Primitive data types: Scalar (it includes INT FLOAT STRING)•Derived data types: Array and Hash
- 3. Constants: Integer, float, string, and character literals
- 4. Operators: All the operators

- 5. Statements: •Simple statements •Control flow: if-else, if-else if, , while, for, do-while , foreach, until, unless, elsif .
- 6. s\_symbol.c file a table that contains all Tokens Adress Values Scope and Type.
- 7. Our Adress starts from 4000.

### **Ignore**

Output contain some warnings and shift reduce conflicts .

## **References**

- Geeksforgeeks
- info flex
- YouTube
- <u>notes</u>

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