



MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

MANIPAL

(A constituent unit of MAHE, Manipal)

Industrial Automation (ICE 3252)

Introduction

Bipin Krishna
Assistant Professor (Sr.)
ICE Department
Manipal Institute of Technology
MAHE, Karnataka, India

Syllabus

Hours/ week: 4L

Number of credits: 4

Computers in Process Control: Data loggers, Data Acquisition Systems (DAS), Direct Digital Control (DDC). Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition Systems (SCADA), sampling considerations. **(03 hrs)**

Programmable Logic Controller (PLC): Definition, overview of PLC systems, PLC architecture, input/output modules, power supplies and isolators. **(03 hrs)**

Ladder logic Programming: General PLC programming procedures, programming on-off inputs/ outputs. Auxiliary commands and functions, PLC Basic Functions, register basics, timer functions, counter functions. Arithmetic functions, number comparison functions, Skip and MCR functions, data move systems. PLC Advanced intermediate functions: Utilizing digital bits, sequencer functions, matrix functions. PLC-PID functions, PLC Advanced functions, analog PLC operation. **(14 hrs)**

Alternate Programming Languages: General programming procedures to construct Instruction List (IL), Structured Text (ST), Sequential Flow Chart (SFC), Functional Block Diagrams (FBD). Basic Instructions of alternate programming languages. Problems on alternate programming languages. **(07 hrs)**

PLC Maintenance: networking of PLC, PLC installation, troubleshooting and maintenance, wiring of sensors and output devices to the PLC. **(02 hrs)**

Interface and Backplane Bus Standards for Instrumentation Systems: Communication Hierarchy- Communication System Requirements. - Network Topologies -Protocol -Functions of Various Layers, Field bus: Introduction, concept. HART protocol: Method of operation, structure, operating conditions and applications. Smart transmitters, smart valves and smart actuators. MOD bus: Transmission mode, General message form, Data types, Data addressing, cyclic redundancy check calculation. Profibus: Communication Profiles, Physical Profiles, Application Profiles, Protocol Architecture, IEC 1158-2 Transmission Technology. **(10 hrs)**

Distributed Control Systems (DCS): Definition, configuration of DCS, Local Control Unit (LCU) architecture, LCU languages, LCU – Process interfacing issues, redundancy concept. **(04 hrs)**

Operator interfaces: Low level and high level operator interfaces – Displays – Engineering interfaces – Low level and high level engineering interfaces – Factors to be considered in selecting DCS – Case studies in DCS. **(05 hrs)**

References:

1. John. W. Webb Ronald A Reis, *Programmable Logic Controllers - Principles and Applications*, PHI, (4e). 1998.
2. Lukcas M.P, *Distributed Control Systems*, Van Nostrand Reinhold Co., 1986.
3. Frank D. Petruzella, *Programmable Logic Controllers*, MGH, (2e), 1997.
4. Liptak, B.G., *Instrument engineers' handbook, volume two: Process control and optimization*, CRC press, 2018.

At the end of this course, the student should be able to:

		No. of Contact Hours	Marks
CO1:	Review the computer based control and PLC architecture and maintainance.	8	16
CO2:	Analyse the function blocks of PLC programming.	6	12
CO3:	Develop PLC programmes using different programming methods.	15	30
CO4:	Comprehend the structure and working of various types of communication protocols used in automation domain.	10	22
CO5:	Understand the architecture interface concepts of DCS	9	20
Total		48	100

Pre-requisites:

- Knowledge of Control system elements.
- Knowledge of closed loop control system.
- Basics of data acquisition systems
- Basics of communication

Assessment..

- Continuous Assessment - 20Marks
 - Internal assessment - 30 Marks
 - End semester exam - 50 Marks.
 - Total: 100 Marks
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- Minimum 18 in the end sem to clear the course
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- Attendance : 75%