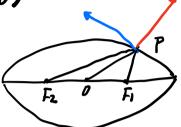
习疑 2.3-11

设(x, y)是椰圆周 $\frac{\chi^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$ 上的点. $4 \times a \cos \theta$, $y = b \sin \theta$, $y = b \sin \theta$.

 $(x', y') = (-asin \theta, b \cos \theta)$

⇒ 法方向:

$$\vec{n} = (-y', x') = (b\omega s\theta, asin\theta)$$



椭圆焦点为(±4,0), (= \sqrt{a^2-6^2}.
下证: 配和片的夹角= 配和片的夹角

只须证明:

$$\frac{(a\omega s\theta - c, bsin\theta) \cdot n}{\sqrt{(a\omega s\theta - c)^2 + bsin^2\theta}} = \frac{(a\omega s\theta + c, bsin\theta) \cdot n}{\sqrt{(a\omega s\theta + c)^2 + bsin^2\theta}}$$
 (*)

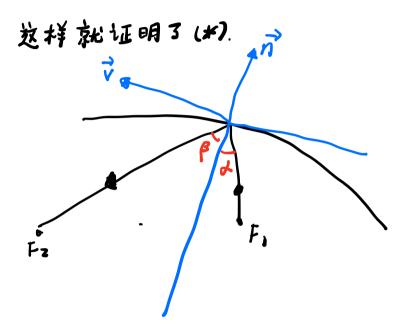
$$\frac{(a\omega s\theta - c, bsin\theta) \cdot (b\omega s\theta, asin\theta)}{(a\omega s\theta + c, bsin\theta) \cdot (b\omega s\theta, asin\theta)} = \frac{ab - bc \omega s\theta}{ab + bc \omega s\theta}$$

$$= \frac{a - c \cos \theta}{a + c \cos \theta}$$

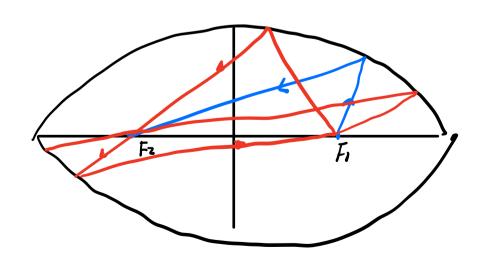
 $(a \cos \theta - c)^2 + b^2 \sin^2 \theta = a^2 \omega s^2 \theta + c^2 - 2ac \cos \theta + (a^2 - c^2) \sin^2 \theta$ $= a^2 - 2ac \cos \theta + c^2 \cos \theta$

$$= (a-c \omega s\theta)^2$$

 $(a\cos\theta+c)^2+b^2\sin^2\theta=(a+c\cos\theta)^2$

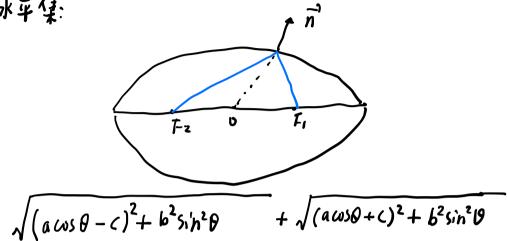


如图, α=β. 因此,光线从F.发出,经相有圆图反射之后到达F2.



新亚: 椭圆的轨道是=元函数 f(p)= 1P-F1+1P-F21

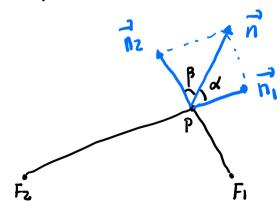
的水平集:



= $a-c. \omega s\theta + (a+c. \omega s\theta) = 2a.$

因此, 法方向 引是 fup 增加最快的方向(梯度).

由了的定义。 IP-FI 增加最快的方向是FIP, 而IP-Fz1 +曾加最快的方向是FIP, 如图:



ə α=β. (参考第六章, §6)