



UTM
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MALAYSIA

SECI1013-03 DISCRETE STRUCTURE

ASSIGNMENT 4 : CHAPTER 5 FINITE AUTOMATA

NAME	NORSUFIYAH ALIYAH BINTI MD JOHAIMI
MATRIC NUMBER	A24SC0215

a)

state	a	b	c
q_0	q_1	q_0	q_0
q_1	q_1	q_2	q_1
q_2	q_2	q_3	q_4
q_3	q_3	q_3	q_3
q_4	q_4	q_5	q_4
q_5	q_5	q_5	q_5

start state : q_0

Final state : $\{q_1, q_3, q_5\}$

b) Input string abcc

Input current state \rightarrow next state

a = $q_0 \rightarrow q_1$

b = $q_1 \rightarrow q_2$

c = $q_2 \rightarrow q_4$

c = $q_4 \rightarrow q_4$

Final state is q_4 .

c)

Input

current state \rightarrow next state

a

"

$$a^0 \rightarrow a^1$$

b

11

$$q^1 \rightarrow q^2$$

C

7,

$$q^2 \rightarrow q^4$$

b

11

$$q_4 \rightarrow q_5$$

Final state is q_5 .

$q_5 \in \{q_1, q_3, q_5\}$, it is an accepting state.

Input string abcb accepted by DFA.

q_2

state	/	*	Σ_{other}
q_0	q_1	q_d	q_d
q_1	q_d	q^2	q_2
q_2	q_2	q^3	q_2
q_3	q_4	q^3	q_d
q_4	q_d	q_d	q_d

$q_d = \text{reject}$

$q_0 \xrightarrow{/} q_1 \xrightarrow{*/\Sigma} q_2 \longrightarrow q_3 \longrightarrow q_4$

q3

	fs		fo	
state	0	1	0	1
S ₀	S ₁	S ₃	1	0
S ₁	S ₁	S ₂	1	1
S ₂	S ₃	S ₄	0	0
S ₃	S ₁	S ₀	0	0
S ₄	S ₃	S ₄	0	0

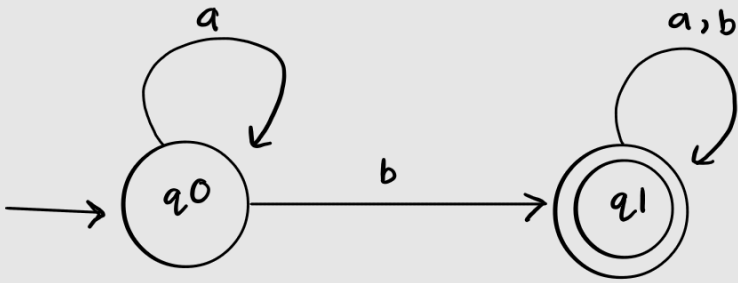
output string 101011 :

step	current state	Next state	Input	Output
1	S ₀	S ₃	1	0
2	S ₃	S ₁	0	0
3	S ₁	S ₂	1	1
4	S ₂	S ₃	0	0
5	S ₃	S ₀	1	0
6	S ₀	S ₃	1	0

output string : 001000

q4

$$\Sigma = \{a, b\}$$



q5

a)

Red light = ground floor

Green light = first floor

		Input	
state	light	up	down
q0 (ground floor)	Red	q1	q0
q1 (first floor)	Green	q1	q0

b)

