



UTM
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MALAYSIA

SECI1013-03 DISCRETE STRUCTURE

**ASSIGNMENT 4 :
CHAPTER 5 FINITE AUTOMATA**

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a)

state	a	b	c
q_0	q_1	q_0	q_0
q_1	q_1	q_2	q_1
q_2	q_2	q_3	q_4
q_3	q_3	q_3	q_3
q_4	q_4	q_5	q_4
q_5	q_5	q_5	q_5

Start state: q_0

Final state:

$\{q_1, q_3, q_5\}$

b) Input string abcc

Input current state \rightarrow next state

a = $q_0 \rightarrow q_1$

b = $q_1 \rightarrow q_2$

c = $q_2 \rightarrow q_4$

c = $q_4 \rightarrow q_4$

Final state is q_4 .

c) Input

current state \rightarrow next state

$$a = q^0 \rightarrow q^1$$

$$b = q^1 \rightarrow q^2$$

$$c = q^2 \rightarrow q^4$$

$$b = q^4 \rightarrow q^5$$

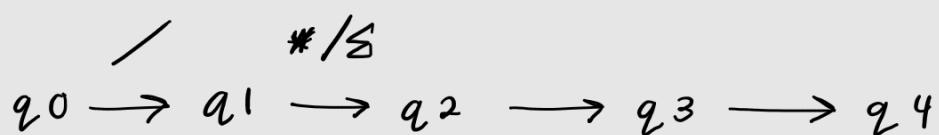
Final state is q^5 .

$q^5 \notin \{q^1, q^3, q^5\}$, it is an accepting state.

Input string abcb accepted by DFA.

q₂

state	/	*	Σ_{other}
q ₀	q ₁	q _d	q _d
q ₁	q _d	q ₂	q ₂
q ₂	q ₂	q ₃	q ₂
q ₃	q ₄	q ₃	q _d
q ₄	q _d	q _d	q _d



q3

state	fs		fo	
	0	1	0	1
s_0	s_1	s_3	1	0
s_1	s_1	s_2	1	1
s_2	s_3	s_4	0	0
s_3	s_1	s_0	0	0
s_4	s_3	s_4	0	0

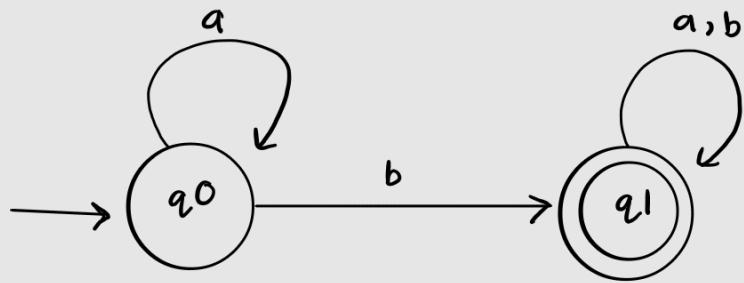
Output string 101011 :

step	current state	Next state	Input	Output
1	s_0	s_3	1	0
2	s_3	s_1	0	0
3	s_1	s_2	1	1
4	s_2	s_3	0	0
5	s_3	s_0	1	0
6	s_0	s_3	1	0

Output string : 001000

q4

$$\Sigma = \{a, b\}$$



q5

a) Red light = ground floor

Green light = first floor

		Input	
state	light	up	down
q_0 (ground floor)	Red	q_1	q_0
(first floor)	Green	q_1	q_0

b)

