

```
In [2]: from urllib.request import urlopen
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
html = urlopen('https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Main_Page')
bs = BeautifulSoup(html, "html.parser")
titles = bs.find_all(['h1', 'h2', 'h3', 'h4', 'h5', 'h6'])
print('List all the header tags :', *titles, sep='\n\n')
```

List all the header tags :

```
<h1 class="firstHeading mw-first-heading" id="firstHeading" style="display: none"><span class="mw-page-title-main">Main Page</span></h1>

<h1><span class="mw-headline" id="Welcome_to_Wikipedia">Welcome to <a href="/wiki/Wikipedia" title="Wikipedia">Wikipedia</a></span></h1>

<h2 class="mp-h2" id="mp-tfa-h2"><span id="From_today.27s_featured_article"></span><span class="mw-headline" id="From_today's_featured_article">From today's featured article</span></h2>

<h2 class="mp-h2" id="mp-dyk-h2"><span class="mw-headline" id="Did_you_know_...">Did you know ...</span></h2>

<h2 class="mp-h2" id="mp-itn-h2"><span class="mw-headline" id="In_the_news">In the news</span></h2>

<h2 class="mp-h2" id="mp-otd-h2"><span class="mw-headline" id="On_this_day">On this day</span></h2>

<h2 class="mp-h2" id="mp-tfp-h2"><span id="Today.27s_featured_picture"></span><span class="mw-headline" id="Today's_featured_picture">Today's featured picture</span></h2>

<h2 class="mp-h2" id="mp-other"><span class="mw-headline" id="Other_areas_of_Wikipedia">Other areas of Wikipedia</span></h2>

<h2 class="mp-h2" id="mp-sister"><span id="Wikipedia.27s_sister_projects"></span><span class="mw-headline" id="Wikipedia's_sister_projects">Wikipedia's sister projects</span></h2>

<h2 class="mp-h2" id="mp-lang"><span class="mw-headline" id="Wikipedia_languages">Wikipedia languages</span></h2>
```

```
In [12]: import requests
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
import pandas as pd

former_president = requests.get('https://presidentofindia.nic.in/former-presidents')
former_president
```

Out[12]: <Response [200]>

```
In [13]: soup = BeautifulSoup(former_president.content)
soup
```

```
Out[13]: <!DOCTYPE html>
<html dir="ltr" lang="en">
<head>
<meta charset="utf-8"/>
<noscript><meta content="0; URL=/big_pipe/no-js?destination=/former-presidents" http-equiv="Refresh"/>
</noscript><meta content="Former Presidents of India - | President of India" name="description"/>
<meta content="President of India | Former Presidents of India" name="keywords"/>
<link href="http://presidentofindia.nic.in/former-presidents" rel="canonical"/>
<link href="/manifest.json" rel="manifest"/>
<meta content="" name="theme-color"/>
<meta content="Drupal 9 (https://www.drupal.org)" name="Generator"/>
<meta content="width" name="MobileOptimized"/>
<meta content="true" name="HandheldFriendly"/>
<meta content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" name="viewport"/>
<link href="/sites/default/files/tiranga_1.png" rel="icon" type="image/png"/>
<title>Former Presidents of India | President of India</title>
<link href="/sites/default/files/css/css_jXl7zct7f9YXAuiwRo-SdPgqCUz3tACsm7Hp4puF4YE.css" media="all" rel="stylesheet"/>
<link href="/sites/default/files/css/css_mw0-xxmbkSYfFKx3G5e5cPZEhhiu9l24VKcl36014Dw.css" media="all" rel="stylesheet"/>
<!-- Google tag (gtag.js) -->
<script async="" src="https://www.googletagmanager.com/gtag/js?id=G-HBC7W7320T"></script>
<script>
  window.dataLayer = window.dataLayer || [];
  function gtag(){dataLayer.push(arguments);}
  gtag('js', new Date());

  gtag('config', 'G-HBC7W7320T');
</script>
</head>
<body class="layout-no-sidebars path-former-presidents">
<a class="visually-hidden focusable skip-link" href="#main-content">
  Skip to main content
</a>
<link href="http://presidentofindia.nic.in/themes/presidentofindia/css/style.css" rel="stylesheet"/> <div class="dialog-off-canvas-main-canvas" data-off-canvas-main-canvas="">
<!-- Top Header Section Start -->
<div class="home-option2 top-header">
```

```
<div class="container-fluid">
<div class="row">
<div class="col-12 col-sm-12 col-md-5 col-lg-5 left-sec">
<ul>
<li><a href="/"></a></li>
<li><a href="/form/feedback">Feedback</a></li>
<li><a href="/sitemap">Sitemap</a></li>
<li><a class="hide skiptomain" href="#main-content" role="button">Skip to Main Content</a></li>
</ul>
</div>
<div class="col-12 col-sm-12 col-md-7 col-lg-7">
<ul>
<li><a class="hide" href="/screen-reader-access">Screen Reader Access</a></li>
<li class="text-size">
<a href="#" onclick="fontIncrease();">A+</a>
<a href="#" onclick="fontNormal();">A</a>
<a href="#" onclick="fontDecrease();">A -</a>
</li>
<li class="text-size">
<a class="blue com-color" href="/?themecolor=blue" title="Normal"></a>
<a class="black com-color" href="/?themecolor=black" title="Black"></a>
</li>
<!-- <li>
<a title="English" href="/">English</a>
</li>
<li>
<a title="Hindi" href="/hi">Hindi</a>
</li> -->
<li> <div class="clearfix region region-header">
<span data-big-pipe-placeholder-id="callback=Drupal%5Cblock%5CBlockViewBuilder%3A%3AlazyBuilder&amp;args%5B0%5D
=languageswitcher&amp;args%5B1%5D=full&amp;args%5B2%5D&amp;token=nsR3jJa8bJz_M5rp3ogwQZ80wnrs-S1wckm2wsrv1BY"><
/ span>
</div>
</li>
<!-- <li class="search-btn"><a href="#"><i class="fa fa-search" aria-hidden="true"></i></a></li> -->
</ul>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
<!-- Top Header Section End -->
<!-- Header Section Start -->
<header class="home-option2">
<div class="headersec">
<div class="container-fluid">
<div class="row">
<div class="col-12 col-sm-12 col-md-5 col-lg-4 logo-sec">
<a class="logo-align" href="/">

<div class="brand-text">
<h4>Smt. Droupadi Murmu<span>The President of India</span></h4>
</div>
</a>
</div>
<div class="col-12 col-sm-12 col-md-4 col-lg-3 header-img-sec">

</div>
<div class="col-12 col-sm-12 col-md-3 col-lg-5 loginbtn-sec">
<div class="searchSection"> <div class="region region-search-section">
<div class="search-block-form block block-search container-inline" data-drupal-selector="search-block-form" id=
"block-searchform" role="search">
<div class="content container-inline">
<form accept-charset="UTF-8" action="/search/node" class="search-form search-block-form" id="search-block-form"
method="get">
<div class="js-form-item form-item js-form-type-search form-type-search js-form-item-keys form-item-keys form-n
o-label">
<label class="visually-hidden" for="edit-keys">Search</label>
<input class="form-search" data-drupal-selector="edit-keys" id="edit-keys" maxlength="128" name="keys" size="15
" title="Enter the terms you wish to search for." type="search" value=""/>
</div>
<div class="form-actions js-form-wrapper form-wrapper" data-drupal-selector="edit-actions" id="edit-actions--j-
0KQA-il-g"><input class="search-form__submit button js-form-submit form-submit" data-drupal-selector="search-fo
rm-submit" id="search-form--submit" type="submit" value="Search"/>
</div>
</form>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
<div class="nav-wrapper">
<nav class="navbar navbar-expand-lg navbar-light">
<button aria-label="Search" class="navbar-toggler" data-target="#navbarSupportedContent" data-toggle="collapse"
role="button" type="button">
<span class="navbar-toggler-icon"></span>
</button>
<div class="collapse navbar-collapse" id="navbarSupportedContent">
<div class="region region-navigation">
<div class="block block-superfish block-superfishmain" id="block-mainnavigation-2">
<div class="content">
```

```
<ul class="menu sf-menu sf-main sf-horizontal sf-style-none" id="superfish-main"><li class="sf-no-children" id="main-standardfront-page"><a href="/">Home</a></li><li class="sf-no-children" id="main-menu-link-contentac962f4e-207e-426a-bc15-2cb957c4bbb4"><a href="/press-release" title="Press Releases">Press Releases</a></li><li class="sf-no-children" id="main-menu-link-content2b43832d-a515-4683-a895-66926f8b4444"><a href="/speeches" title="Speeches">Speeches</a></li><li class="menuparent" id="main-menu-link-content816f2a4c-397f-43d9-9e1d-7b64bfdee5d7"><a class="menuparent" href="/gallery" title="Gallery">Gallery</a><ul><li class="sf-no-children" id="main-menu-link-content6d9ab591-d72a-499b-a81e-8e07bfba8a"><a href="/photo-gallery" title="Photo Gallery">Photo Gallery</a></li><li class="sf-no-children" id="main-menu-link-content5964465e-1f33-403e-8429-615d8f34c191"><a href="/video-gallery" title="Video Gallery">Video Gallery</a></li></ul></li><li class="active-trail sf-no-children" id="main-menu-link-content533d0756-7d78-478d-85c0-61455600271e"><a class="is-active" href="/former-presidents" title="Former Presidents">Former Presidents</a></li></ul></div></div></div></div><ul><li class="search-btn"><a aria-label="Search" href="#" role="button"><i aria-hidden="true" class="fa fa-search"></i></a></li></ul></nav></div></div></div></div></div></header><!-- Header Section End --><!-- --><!-- Breadcrumb Section Start --><div class="breadcrumb-bg"><div class="container-fluid"><div class="row"><div class="col-12 col-sm-12 col-md-12 col-lg-12 wow fadeInDown"><div class="region region-breadcrumb"><div class="block block-system block-system-breadcrumb-block" id="block-presidentofindia-breadcrumbs"><div class="content"><nav aria-labelledby="system-breadcrumb" class="breadcrumb" role="navigation"><h2 class="visually-hidden" id="system-breadcrumb">Breadcrumb</h2><ol><li><a href="/">Home</a></li><li><a href="/former-presidents">Former Presidents</li></ol></nav></div></div></div></div></div></div></div><!-- Breadcrumb Section End --><!-- Main Section Start --><div class="main-sec" id="mid-section"><div class="container-fluid"><div class="row"><div class="col-12 col-sm-12 col-md-12 col-lg-12" id="main-content"><div class="region region-content"><div class="hidden" data-drupal-messages-fallback=""></div><span data-big-pipe-placeholder-id="callback=Drupal%5CCore%5CRender%5CElement%5CStatusMessages%3A%3ArenderMessages&amp;args%5B0%5D&amp;token=_HAdUpWwmet0T0Te2PSiJuMntExoshbm1kh2wQzzzAA"></span><div class="block block-core block-page-title-block" id="block-presidentofindia-page-title"><div class="content"><h1 class="title page-title">Former Presidents of India</h1></div></div><div class="block block-system block-system-main-block" id="block-presidentofindia-content"><div class="content"><div class="views-element-container"><div class="view view-former-presidents-listing view-id-former_presidents_listing view-display-id-page_1 js-view-dom-id-61398970191e411292ae12d44af1523749170db0dd0564a57a13c872c59e26df">><div class="view-content"><div class="views-row"><div class="views-field views-field-nothing"><div class="field-content"><div class="president-listing"><a href="https://ramnathkovind.nic.in"><div class="img-sec"> </div><div class="desc-sec"><h3>Shri Ram Nath Kovind</h3><h5>14th President of India</h5></div></a></div></div></div></div><div class="views-row"><div class="views-field views-field-nothing"><div class="field-content"><div class="president-listing"><a href="https://presidentofindia.gov.in/pranab mukherjee/">
```

```
<div class="img-sec"> 
</div>
<div class="desc-sec">
<h3>Shri Pranab Mukherjee</h3>
<h5>13th President of India</h5>
</div>
</a>
</div></div></div></div>
<div class="views-row"><div class="views-field views-field-nothing"><div class="field-content"><div class="pres
ident-listing">
<a href="https://presidentofindia.gov.in/pratibhadevisinghpatil/">
<div class="img-sec"> 
</div>
<div class="desc-sec">
<h3>Smt Pratibha Devisingh Patil</h3>
<h5>12th President of India</h5>
</div>
</a>
</div></div></div></div>
<div class="views-row"><div class="views-field views-field-nothing"><div class="field-content"><div class="pres
ident-listing">
<a href="https://presidentofindia.gov.in/abdukkalam/">
<div class="img-sec"> 
</div>
<div class="desc-sec">
<h3>DR. A.P.J. Abdul Kalam</h3>
<h5>11th President of India</h5>
</div>
</a>
</div></div></div></div>
<div class="views-row"><div class="views-field views-field-nothing"><div class="field-content"><div class="pres
ident-listing">
<a href="https://presidentofindia.gov.in/krnarayana/">
<div class="img-sec"> 
</div>
<div class="desc-sec">
<h3>Shri K. R. Narayanan</h3>
<h5>10th President of India</h5>
</div>
</a>
</div></div></div></div>
<div class="views-row"><div class="views-field views-field-nothing"><div class="field-content"><div class="pres
ident-listing">
<a href="https://presidentofindia.gov.in/Shankar_Dayal/">
<div class="img-sec"> 
</div>
<div class="desc-sec">
<h3>Dr Shankar Dayal Sharma</h3>
<h5>9th President of India</h5>
</div>
</a>
</div></div></div></div>
<div class="views-row"><div class="views-field views-field-nothing"><div class="field-content"><div class="pres
ident-listing">
<a href="https://presidentofindia.gov.in/R_Venkataraman/">
<div class="img-sec"> 
</div>
<div class="desc-sec">
<h3>Shri R Venkataraman</h3>
<h5>8th President of India</h5>
</div>
</a>
</div></div></div></div>
<div class="views-row"><div class="views-field views-field-nothing"><div class="field-content"><div class="pres
ident-listing">
<a href="https://presidentofindia.gov.in/Giani_Zail/">
<div class="img-sec"> 
</div>
<div class="desc-sec">
<h3>Giani Zail Singh</h3>
<h5>7th President of India</h5>
</div>
</a>
</div></div></div></div>
<div class="views-row"><div class="views-field views-field-nothing"><div class="field-content"><div class="pres
ident-listing">
<a href="https://presidentofindia.gov.in/Neelam_Sanjiva/">
<div class="img-sec"> 
</div>
<div class="desc-sec">
<h3>Shri Neelam Sanjiva Reddy</h3>
```

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<h5>6th President of India</h5>
</div>
</a>
</div></div></div></div>
<div class="views-row"><div class="views-field views-field-nothing"><div class="field-content"><div class="president-listing">
<a href="https://presidentofindia.gov.in/Fakhruddin_Ali/">
<div class="img-sec"> 
</div>
<div class="desc-sec">
<h3>Dr. Fakhruddin Ali Ahmed</h3>
<h5>5th President of India</h5>
</div>
</a>
</div></div></div></div>
<div class="views-row"><div class="views-field views-field-nothing"><div class="field-content"><div class="president-listing">
<a href="https://presidentofindia.gov.in/Varahagiri_Venkata/">
<div class="img-sec"> 
</div>
<div class="desc-sec">
<h3>Shri Varahagiri Venkata Giri</h3>
<h5>4th President of India</h5>
</div>
</a>
</div></div></div></div>
<div class="views-row"><div class="views-field views-field-nothing"><div class="field-content"><div class="president-listing">
<a href="https://presidentofindia.gov.in/Zakir_Husain/">
<div class="img-sec"> 
</div>
<div class="desc-sec">
<h3>Dr. Zakir Husain</h3>
<h5>3rd President of India</h5>
</div>
</a>
</div></div></div></div>
<div class="views-row"><div class="views-field views-field-nothing"><div class="field-content"><div class="president-listing">
<a href="https://presidentofindia.gov.in/Sarvepalli_Radhakrishnan/">
<div class="img-sec"> 
</div>
<div class="desc-sec">
<h3>Dr. Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan</h3>
<h5>2nd President of India</h5>
</div>
</a>
</div></div></div></div>
<div class="views-row"><div class="views-field views-field-nothing"><div class="field-content"><div class="president-listing">
<a href="https://presidentofindia.gov.in/Rajendra_Prasad/">
<div class="img-sec"> 
</div>
<div class="desc-sec">
<h3>Dr. Rajendra Prasad</h3>
<h5>1st President of India</h5>
</div>
</a>
</div></div></div></div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
<!-- Main Section End -->
<div class="newsletter-sec">
<div class="region region-newsletter-sec">
<div class="simplenews-subscriptions-block-simplenews-subscriptions-form simplenews-subscriber-form block block-simplenews block-simplenews-subscription-block" data-drupal-selector="simplenews-subscriptions-block-simplenews-subscriptions-form" id="block-simplenewssubscription">
<h2>Subscribe to Newsletter</h2>
<div class="content">
<form accept-charset="UTF-8" action="/former-presidents" id="simplenews-subscriptions-block-simplenews-subscriptions-form" method="post">
<div class="field--type-string field--name-field-name field--widget-string-textfield js-form-wrapper form-wrapper" data-drupal-selector="edit-field-name-wrapper" id="edit-field-name-wrapper"> <div class="js-form-item form-item js-form-type-textfield form-type-textfield js-form-item-field-name-0-value form-item-field-name-0-value">
<label class="js-form-required form-required" for="edit-field-name-0-value">Name</label>
<input aria-required="true" class="js-text-full text-full form-text required" data-drupal-selector="edit-field-
```

```
name-0-value" id="edit-field-name-0-value" maxLength="255" name="field_name[0][value]" placeholder="" size="60"
type="text" value=""/>
```

</div>

</div>

<div class="field--type-simplenews-subscription field--name-subscriptions field--widget-simplenews-subscription
-select js-form-wrapper form-wrapper" data-drupal-selector="edit-subscriptions-wrapper" id="edit-subscriptions-
wrapper"><fieldset class="fieldgroup form-composite required js-form-item form-item js-form-wrapper form-wrappe
r" data-drupal-selector="edit-subscriptions" id="edit-subscriptions--wrapper" role="group">

<legend>

Subscription Type

</legend>

<div class="fieldset-wrapper">

<div class="form-checkboxes" id="edit-subscriptions"><div class="js-form-item form-item js-form-type-checkbox f
orm-type-checkbox js-form-item-subscriptions-default form-item-subscriptions-default">

<input checked="checked" class="form-checkbox" data-drupal-selector="edit-subscriptions-default" id="edit-subsc
riptions-default" name="subscriptions[default]" type="checkbox" value="default"/>

<label class="option" for="edit-subscriptions-default">Speech</label>

</div>

<div class="js-form-item form-item js-form-type-checkbox form-type-checkbox js-form-item-subscriptions-photo-ga
llery form-item-subscriptions-photo-gallery">

<input class="form-checkbox" data-drupal-selector="edit-subscriptions-photo-gallery" id="edit-subscriptions-pho
to-gallery" name="subscriptions[photo_gallery]" type="checkbox" value="photo_gallery"/>

<label class="option" for="edit-subscriptions-photo-gallery">Photo Gallery</label>

</div>

<div class="js-form-item form-item js-form-type-checkbox form-type-checkbox js-form-item-subscriptions-press-re
lease form-item-subscriptions-press-release">

<input class="form-checkbox" data-drupal-selector="edit-subscriptions-press-release" id="edit-subscriptions-pre
ss-release" name="subscriptions[press_release]" type="checkbox" value="press_release"/>

<label class="option" for="edit-subscriptions-press-release">Press Release</label>

</div>

<div class="js-form-item form-item js-form-type-checkbox form-type-checkbox js-form-item-subscriptions-video-ga
llery form-item-subscriptions-video-gallery">

<input class="form-checkbox" data-drupal-selector="edit-subscriptions-video-gallery" id="edit-subscriptions-vid
eo-gallery" name="subscriptions[video_gallery]" type="checkbox" value="video_gallery"/>

<label class="option" for="edit-subscriptions-video-gallery">Video gallery</label>

</div>

<div class="description" data-drupal-field-elements="description" id="edit-subscriptions--wrapper--description"
>Select the newsletter(s) to which you want to subscribe.</div>

</div>

</fieldset>

</div>

<input data-drupal-selector="form-fabjlge0dr5edvqfa-axnocmbbvseutwrmdB9lzlAmk" name="form_build_id" type="hidde
n" value="form-fAbJlge0dr5edvqFa-AXnocmbBvseUtwrMDb9lZLAmk"/>

<input data-drupal-selector="edit-simplenews-subscriptions-block-simplenews-subscriptions-form" name="form_id"
type="hidden" value="simplenews_subscriptions_block_simplenews_subscriptions_form"/>

<div class="field--type-email field--name-mail field--widget-email-default js-form-wrapper form-wrapper" data-d
rupal-selector="edit-mail-wrapper" id="edit-mail-wrapper"> <div class="js-form-item form-item js-form-type-ema
il form-type-email js-form-item-mail-0-value form-item-mail-0-value">

<label class="js-form-required form-required" for="edit-mail-0-value">Email</label>

<input aria-required="true" class="form-email required" data-drupal-selector="edit-mail-0-value" id="edit-mail-
0-value" maxLength="254" name="mail[0][value]" placeholder="Please Enter Your Email" size="60" type="email" val
ue=""/>

<div class="description" id="edit-mail-0-value--description">

The subscriber's email address.

</div>

</div>

</div>

<div class="field--type-string field--name-field-telephone field--widget-string-textfield js-form-wrapper form-
wrapper" data-drupal-selector="edit-field-telephone-wrapper" id="edit-field-telephone-wrapper"> <div class="js-
form-item form-item js-form-type-textfield form-type-textfield js-form-item-field-telephone-0-value form-item-f
ield-telephone-0-value">

<label for="edit-field-telephone-0-value">Mobile No.</label>

<input class="js-text-full text-full form-text" data-drupal-selector="edit-field-telephone-0-value" id="edit-fi
eld-telephone-0-value" maxLength="12" name="field_telephone[0][value]" placeholder="" size="60" type="text" val
ue=""/>

</div>

</div>

<div class="field--type-entity-reference field--name-field-country field--widget-options-select js-form-wrapper
form-wrapper" data-drupal-selector="edit-field-country-wrapper" id="edit-field-country-wrapper"><div class="js-
form-item form-item js-form-type-select form-type-select js-form-item-field-country form-item-field-country">

<label for="edit-field-country">Country</label>

<select class="form-select" data-drupal-selector="edit-field-country" id="edit-field-country" name="field_count
ry"><option value="none">- None -</option><option value="40">Afghanistan</option><option value="41">Albania</o
ption><option value="42">Algeria</option><option value="43">American Samoa</option><option value="44">Andorra</o
ption><option value="45">Angola</option><option value="46">Anguilla</option><option value="47">Antarctica</opt
ion><option value="48">Antigua and Barbuda</option><option value="49">Argentina</option><option value="50">Arme
nia</option><option value="51">Aruba</option><option value="52">Australia</option><option value="53">Austria</o
ption><option value="54">Azerbaijan</option><option value="55">Bahamas</option><option value="56">Bahrain</opti
on><option value="57">Bangladesh</option><option value="58">Barbados</option><option value="59">Belarus</option
><option value="60">Belgium</option><option value="61">Belize</option><option value="62">Benin</option><option
value="63">Bermuda</option><option value="64">Bhutan</option><option value="65">Bolivia</option><option value="
66">Bosnia and Herzegovina</option><option value="67">Botswana</option><option value="68">Brazil</option><optio
n value="69">British Virgin Islands</option><option value="70">Brunei</option><option value="71">Bulgaria</opti
on><option value="72">Burkina Faso</option><option value="73">Burma (Myanmar)</option><option value="74">Burund
i</option><option value="75">Cambodia</option><option value="76">Cameroon</option><option value="77">Canada</op
tion><option value="78">Cape Verde</option><option value="79">Cayman Islands</option><option value="80">Central
African Republic</option><option value="81">Chad</option><option value="82">Chile</option><option value="83">Ch
ina</option><option value="84">Christmas Island</option><option value="85">Cocos (Keeling) Islands</option><opt

ion value="86">Colombia</option><option value="87">Comoros</option><option value="88">Cook Islands</option><option value="89">Costa Rica</option><option value="90">Croatia</option><option value="91">Cuba</option><option value="92">Cyprus</option><option value="93">Czech Republic</option><option value="94">Democratic Republic of the Congo</option><option value="95">Denmark</option><option value="96">Djibouti</option><option value="97">Dominica</option><option value="98">Dominican Republic</option><option value="99">Ecuador</option><option value="100">Egypt</option><option value="101">El Salvador</option><option value="102">Equatorial Guinea</option><option value="103">Eritrea</option><option value="104">Estonia</option><option value="105">Ethiopia</option><option value="106">Falkland Islands</option><option value="107">Faroe Islands</option><option value="108">Fiji</option><option value="109">Finland</option><option value="110">France</option><option value="111">French Polynesia</option><option value="112">Gabon</option><option value="113">Gambia</option><option value="114">Gaza Strip</option><option value="115">Georgia</option><option value="116">Germany</option><option value="117">Ghana</option><option value="118">Gibraltar</option><option value="119">Greece</option><option value="120">Greenland</option><option value="121">Grenada</option><option value="122">Guam</option><option value="123">Guatemala</option><option value="124">Guinea</option><option value="125">Guinea-Bissau</option><option value="126">Guyana</option><option value="127">Haiti</option><option value="128">Holy See (Vatican City)</option><option value="129">Honduras</option><option value="130">Hong Kong</option><option value="131">Hungary</option><option value="132">Iceland</option><option value="133">India</option><option value="134">Indonesia</option><option value="135">Iran</option><option value="136">Iraq</option><option value="137">Ireland</option><option value="138">Isle of Man</option><option value="139">Israel</option><option value="140">Italy</option><option value="141">Ivory Coast</option><option value="142">Jamaica</option><option value="143">Japan</option><option value="144">Jordan</option><option value="145">Kazakhstan</option><option value="146">Kenya</option><option value="147">Kiribati</option><option value="148">Kosovo</option><option value="149">Kuwait</option><option value="150">Kyrgyzstan</option><option value="151">Laos</option><option value="152">Latvia</option><option value="153">Lebanon</option><option value="154">Lesotho</option><option value="155">Liberia</option><option value="156">Libya</option><option value="157">Liechtenstein</option><option value="158">Lithuania</option><option value="159">Luxembourg</option><option value="160">Macau</option><option value="161">Macedonia</option><option value="162">Madagascar</option><option value="163">Malawi</option><option value="164">Malaysia</option><option value="165">Maldives</option><option value="166">Mali</option><option value="167">Malta</option><option value="168">Marshall Islands</option><option value="169">Mauritania</option><option value="170">Mauritius</option><option value="171">Mayotte</option><option value="172">Mexico</option><option value="173">Micronesia</option><option value="174">Moldova</option><option value="175">Monaco</option><option value="176">Mongolia</option><option value="177">Montenegro</option><option value="178">Montserrat</option><option value="179">Morocco</option><option value="180">Mozambique</option><option value="181">Namibia</option><option value="182">Nauru</option><option value="183">Nepal</option><option value="184">Netherlands</option><option value="185">Netherlands Antilles</option><option value="186">New Caledonia</option><option value="187">New Zealand</option><option value="188">Nicaragua</option><option value="189">Niger</option><option value="190">Nigeria</option><option value="191">Niue</option><option value="192">Norfolk Island</option><option value="193">North Korea</option><option value="194">Northern Mariana Islands</option><option value="195">Norway</option><option value="196">Oman</option><option value="197">Pakistan</option><option value="198">Palau</option><option value="199">Panama</option><option value="200">Papua New Guinea</option><option value="201">Papua New Guinea</option><option value="202">Paraguay</option><option value="203">Peru</option><option value="204">Philippines</option><option value="205">Pitcairn Islands</option><option value="206">Poland</option><option value="207">Portugal</option><option value="208">Puerto Rico</option><option value="209">Qatar</option><option value="210">Republic of the Congo</option><option value="211">Romania</option><option value="212">Russia</option><option value="213">Rwanda</option><option value="214">Saint Barthelemy</option><option value="215">Saint Helena</option><option value="216">Saint Kitts and Nevis</option><option value="217">Saint Lucia</option><option value="218">Saint Martin</option><option value="219">Saint Pierre and Miquelon</option><option value="220">Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</option><option value="221">Samoa</option><option value="222">San Marino</option><option value="223">Sao Tome and Principe</option><option value="224">Saudi Arabia</option><option value="225">Senegal</option><option value="226">Serbia</option><option value="227">Seychelles</option><option value="228">Sierra Leone</option><option value="229">Singapore</option><option value="230">Slovakia</option><option value="231">Slovenia</option><option value="232">Solomon Islands</option><option value="233">Somalia</option><option value="234">South Africa</option><option value="235">South Korea</option><option value="236">Spain</option><option value="237">Sri Lanka</option><option value="238">Sudan</option><option value="239">Suriname</option><option value="240">Swaziland</option><option value="241">Sweden</option><option value="242">Switzerland</option><option value="243">Syria</option><option value="244">Taiwan</option><option value="245">Tajikistan</option><option value="246">Tanzania</option><option value="247">Thailand</option><option value="248">Timor-Leste</option><option value="249">Togo</option><option value="250">Tokelau</option><option value="251">Tonga</option><option value="252">Trinidad and Tobago</option><option value="253">Tunisia</option><option value="254">Turkey</option><option value="255">Turkmenistan</option><option value="256">Turks and Caicos Islands</option><option value="257">Tuvalu</option><option value="258">Uganda</option><option value="259">Ukraine</option><option value="260">United Arab Emirates</option><option value="261">United Kingdom</option><option value="262">United States</option><option value="263">Uruguay</option><option value="264">US Virgin Islands</option><option value="265">Uzbekistan</option><option value="266">Vanuatu</option><option value="267">Venezuela</option><option value="268">Vietnam</option><option value="269">Wallis and Futuna</option><option value="270">West Bank</option><option value="271">Yemen</option><option value="272">Zambia</option><option value="273">Zimbabwe</option></select>

</div>

</div>

<div class="form-actions js-form-wrapper form-wrapper" data-drupal-selector="edit-actions" id="edit-actions--2"><input class="button button--primary js-form-submit form-submit" data-drupal-selector="edit-submit" id="edit-submit" name="op" type="submit" value="Subscribe"/>

</div>

</form>

</div>

</div>

</div>

</div>

<footer>

<!-- Footer Top Section Start -->

<div class="footer-top-sec">

<div class="container-fluid">

<div class="row">

<div class="col-12 col-sm-12 col-md-8 col-lg-6 newsletter-sec">

<div class="news-sec">

<h2 id="newsletterbutton">Subscribe to Newsletter</h2>

</div>

</div>

<div class="col-12 col-sm-12 col-md-4 col-lg-6 visitor-sec">

<div class="text-right social-media">

```
<a aria-label="facebook" class="fb" href="https://www.facebook.com/presidentofindia" target="_blank"><i class="fab fa-facebook-square"></i></a>
<a class="twit" href="https://twitter.com/rashtrapatibhvn" target="_blank"></a>
<a aria-label="instagram" class="print" href="https://www.instagram.com/presidentofindia" target="_blank"><i class="fab fa-instagram"></i></a>
<a aria-label="youtube" class="envelope" href="https://www.youtube.com/presidentofindia" target="_blank"><i class="fab fa-youtube"></i></a>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
<!-- Footer Top Section End -->
<!-- Footer Bottom Section Start -->
<div class="footer-bottom-sec">
<div class="container-fluid">
<div class="row">
<div class="col-12 col-sm-12 col-md-8 col-lg-9 copyright-sec">
<div class="footer-nav-sec">
<div class="region region-footer-first">
<nav aria-labelledby="block-footermenu-menu" class="block block-menu navigation menu--footer-menu" id="block-footermenu" role="navigation">
<h2 class="visually-hidden" id="block-footermenu-menu">Footer Menu</h2>
<div class="content">
<div class="menu-toggle-target menu-toggle-target-show" id="show-block-footermenu"></div>
<div class="menu-toggle-target" id="hide-block-footermenu"></div>
<a class="menu-toggle" href="#show-block-footermenu">Show – Footer Menu</a>
<a class="menu-toggle menu-toggle--hide" href="#hide-block-footermenu">Hide – Footer Menu</a>
<ul class="clearfix menu">
<li class="menu-item">
<a data-drupal-link-system-path="node/418" href="/terms-conditions" title="Terms & Conditions">Terms & Conditions</a>
</li>
<li class="menu-item">
<a data-drupal-link-system-path="node/419" href="/privacy-policy" title="Privacy Policy">Privacy Policy</a>
</li>
<li class="menu-item">
<a data-drupal-link-system-path="node/420" href="/copyright-policy" title="Copyright Policy">Copyright Policy</a>
</li>
<li class="menu-item">
<a data-drupal-link-system-path="node/421" href="/hyperlinking-policy" title="Hyperlinking Policy">Hyperlinking Policy</a>
</li>
<li class="menu-item">
<a data-drupal-link-system-path="node/422" href="/accessibility-statement" title="Accessibility">Accessibility</a>
</li>
<li class="menu-item">
<a data-drupal-link-system-path="node/425" href="/help" title="Help">Help</a>
</li>
<li class="menu-item">
<a data-drupal-link-system-path="sitemap" href="/sitemap" title="Sitemap">Sitemap</a>
</li>
<li class="menu-item">
<a data-drupal-link-system-path="node/424" href="/contact-us" title="Contact Us">Contact Us</a>
</li>
<li class="menu-item">
<a data-drupal-link-system-path="node/1760" href="/web-information-manager">Web Information Manager</a>
</li>
</ul>
</div>
</nav>
</div>
</div>
<p><a class="nic_logo" href="https://www.nic.in/" target="_blank"></a>Website hosted by National Informatics Centre. Website Content provided by the President's Secretariat.</p>
</div>
<div class="col-12 col-sm-12 col-md-4 col-lg-3 copyright-sec">
<div class="footer-copy-sec">
<div class="region region-visitor">
<span data-big-pipe-placeholder-id="callback=Drupal%5Cblock%5CBlockViewBuilder%3A%3AlazyBuilder&amp;args%5B0%5D=visitors&amp;args%5B1%5D=full&amp;args%5B2%5D=&amp;token=3n3hPXLZXbenCfpAeh8UXAVzwXDWuoPPfoD_vQWY9w"></span>
</div>
<p>Page Last Updated on: <b>28/01/2024</b></p>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
<!-- Footer Bottom Section End -->
</footer>
</div>
<script data-drupal-selector="drupal-settings-json" type="application/json">{"path":{"baseUrl":"/","scriptPath":null,"pathPrefix":"","currentPath":"former-presidents","currentPathIsAdmin":false,"isFront":false,"currentLanguage":"en"},"pluralDelimiter":"\u0003","suppressDeprecationErrors":true,"ajaxPageState":{"libraries":{"big_pipe":"/big_pipe","external_link_popup":"/dialog","presidentofindia/global-scripts","presidentofindia/global-styling","pwa"/
```


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