

# Building Your First Security App in the Cloud

powered by 



# Thank You!

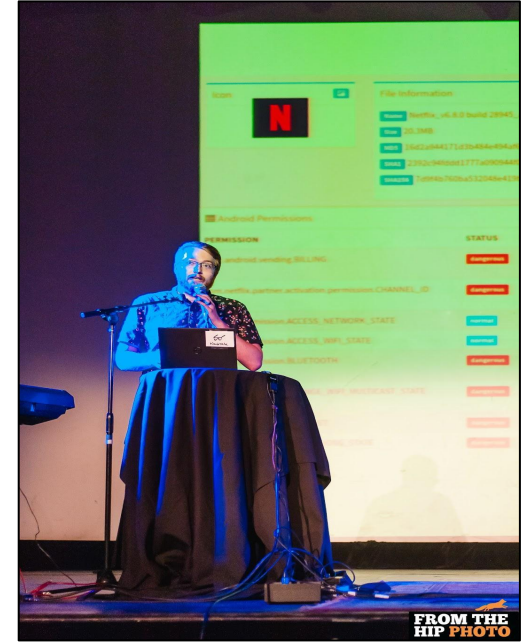
BSides OK

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# Logan Evans @Sugar\_Security

Our Cloud Hacks Your Cloud (if you want)



# Who is this talk for?

If you like cybersecurity...

And you want to try making something in the cloud

- honeypots
- password crackers

**This is for you!**



# Post in Chat!

Do you use the cloud?

What do you do in the cloud? How do you do it?

**Tech?** (EC2, Kubernetes, Lambda?)

**Questions** (win a book!)



# Agenda - 25 minutes

- **Primer:** AWS Serverless Cloud 101
- **Getting Practical:** “Hello {you}” API in the cloud
- **Lab:** Building a Serverless Security Toolkit
  - ***Instant OSINT:*** `https://{api}.com/osint/{example.com}`



powered by aws



# We won't be covering:

## Non-AWS Clouds

- Google Cloud 📛, Azure, Oracle, Kubernetes

## Development Best Practices

- Well-Architected Framework

There is always more to learn!



# Building Software: The Non-Cloud Way

**Local Software:** .exe / scripts

**Web application / API:**

- App Server (Apache, PHP, ASP.NET)
- Database Server (MySQL, MSSQL)
- Build Server?
- Log Server?

**Networking, Patching, Hardware...**

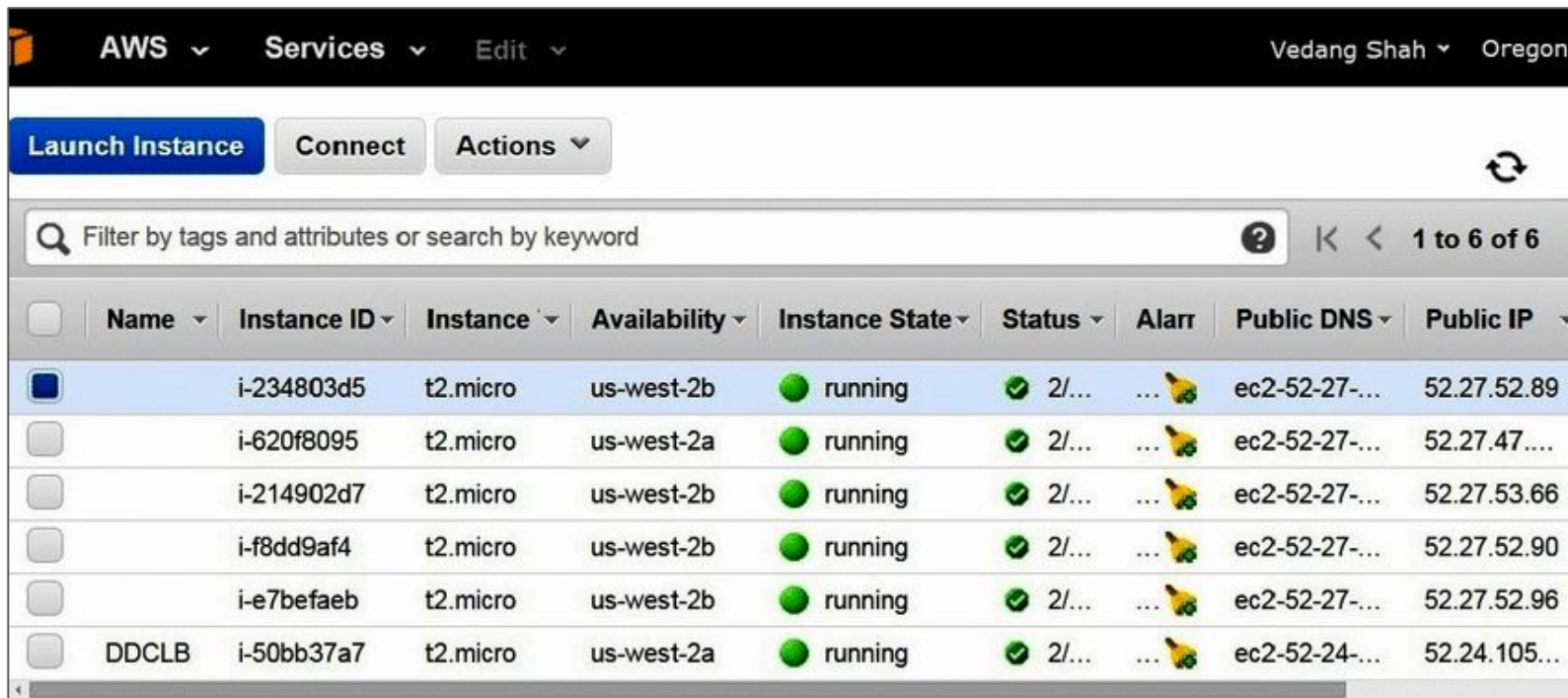
















# Cloud VMs

Largely the same...

(released in 2006)



The screenshot shows the AWS Management Console interface for the 'Oregon' region. At the top, there are navigation tabs for 'AWS', 'Services', and 'Edit'. The user 'Vedang Shah' is logged in. Below the navigation bar, there are buttons for 'Launch Instance', 'Connect', and 'Actions'. A search bar is present with the text 'Filter by tags and attributes or search by keyword'. The main content area displays a table of EC2 instances. The table has columns for Name, Instance ID, Instance Type, Availability Zone, Instance State, Status, Alarm, Public DNS, and Public IP. There are six instances listed, all of which are 't2.micro' instances in the 'us-west-2' region, all in a 'running' state. The first instance is selected, indicated by a blue square icon.

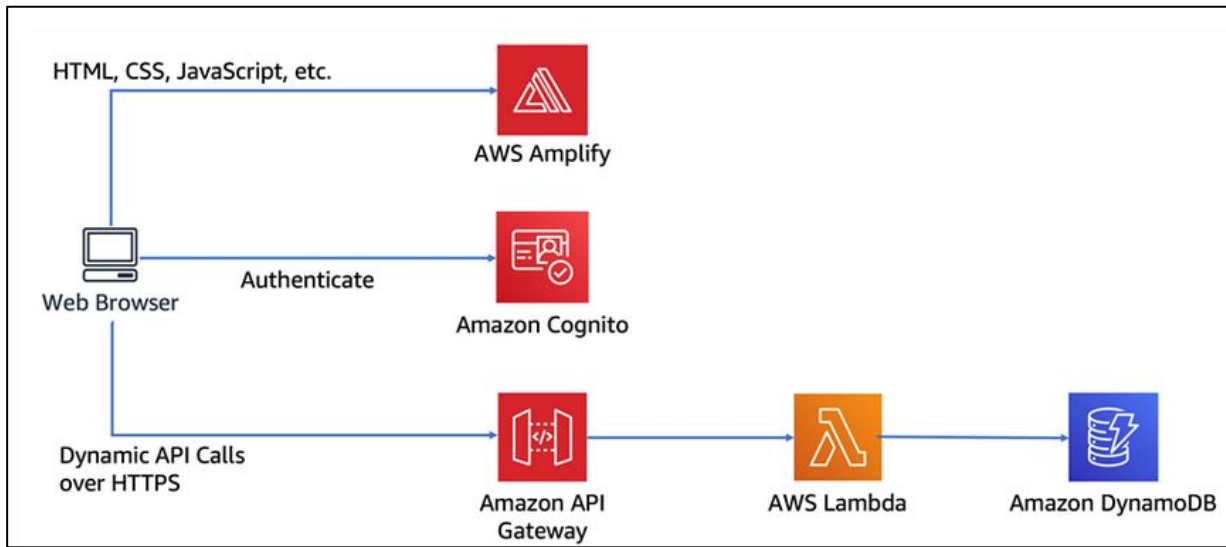
Name	Instance ID	Instance Type	Availability Zone	Instance State	Status	Alarm	Public DNS	Public IP
	i-234803d5	t2.micro	us-west-2b	running	2/...		ec2-52-27-...	52.27.52.89
	i-620f8095	t2.micro	us-west-2a	running	2/...		ec2-52-27-...	52.27.47....
	i-214902d7	t2.micro	us-west-2b	running	2/...		ec2-52-27-...	52.27.53.66
	i-f8dd9af4	t2.micro	us-west-2b	running	2/...		ec2-52-27-...	52.27.52.90
	i-e7bfafeb	t2.micro	us-west-2b	running	2/...		ec2-52-27-...	52.27.52.96
	DDCLB i-50bb37a7	t2.micro	us-west-2a	running	2/...		ec2-52-24-...	52.24.105...

# Cloud 2.0: Serverless (c. 2014ish)

(yes, there are still servers)

- **Easier to maintain**  
(no patching, networking, etc)
- **Cheaper** (only pay for what you use)

**Pictured:** Serverless Web Application



# What can you do **serverlessly**?



**Store Files:** S3 (Simple Storage Service)



**Run Code** (*Python, JS, Go, C#*): Lambda



**Host an API:** <https://api.sugarsecurity.com>



**Host a Database:** RDS, DynamoDB, Redshift

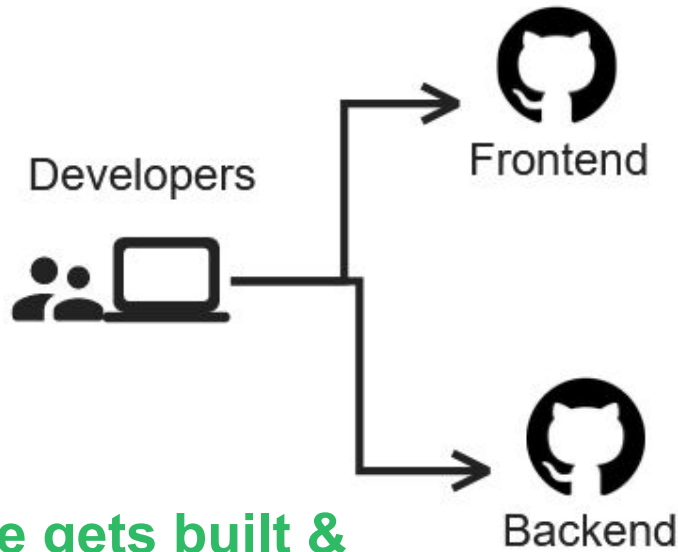


**Authenticate Users:** AWS Cognito / IAM

*and a lot more!*



# Dev Perspective: Cloud 2.0 / Serverless



Code gets built & deployed on an AWS server



# Doing it manually sucks



**Author from scratch** ☒

Start with a simple Hello World example.

**Use a blueprint** ☐

Build a Lambda application from sample code and configuration presets for common use cases.

**Container image** ☐

Select a container image to deploy for your function.

**Browse serverless app repository** ☐

Deploy a sample Lambda application from the AWS Serverless Application Repository.

### Basic information

**Function name**  
Enter a name that describes the purpose of your function.

myFunction

Use only letters, numbers, hyphens, or underscores with no spaces.

**Runtime** [Info](#)  
Choose the language to use to write your function. Note that the console code editor supports only Node.js, Python, and Ruby.

Node.js 14.x ▼



APIs > dev-api (wnjqni0wr8) > Resources > / (cu64x7bt4j) > GET

Resources

- /
- GET
- OPTIONS
- /[proxy+]
- ANY
- OPTIONS

Actions ▾

/ - GET - Method Execution

TEST

Method Request

**Auth:** NONE

**ARN:** arn:aws:execute-api:us-east-1:756114516798:wnjqni0wr8/\*/GET/

# This is where frameworks come in

Turns hours of manual setup into a few dozen lines of code

serverless  framework



# Serverless Framework

Helps someone with minimal AWS and Coding knowledge get started

## Functions:

- Code that does stuff (add user, create record, run job)

## Events:

- Triggers a function ^ (user added, record created, job done)

## Resources:

- Other AWS services (S3 Buckets, DB Tables, Robots)





## AWS events

api gateway

http api

websocket

kinesis & dynamodb

s3

schedule

sns

sqs

application load

alexa skill

alexa smart home

iot

cloudwatch event

cloudwatch log

eventbridge event

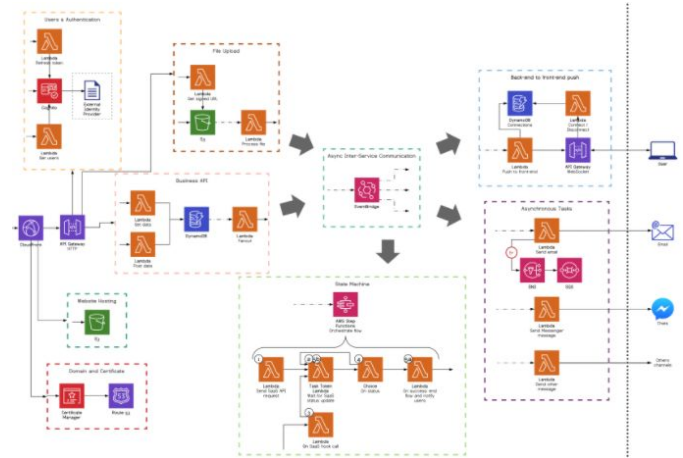
cloudfront

cognito user pool

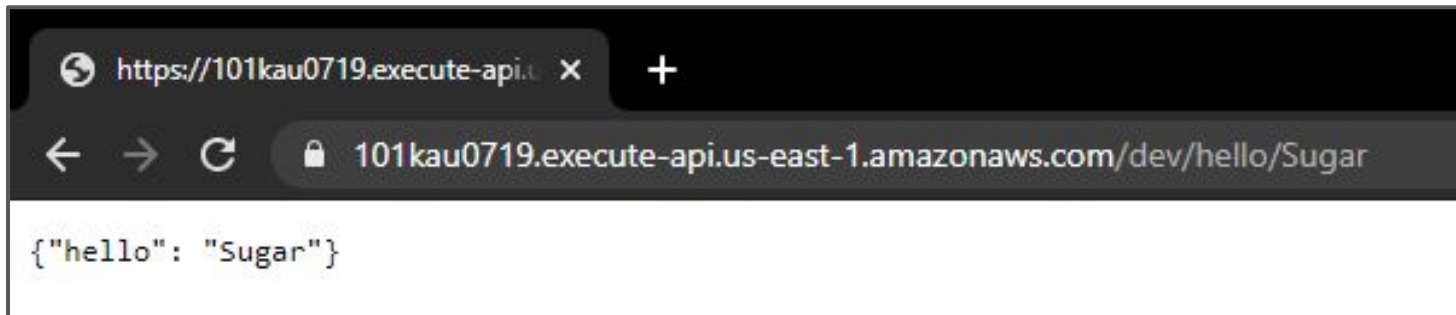
iot fleet provisioning

kafka

msk



# Lab 1 - Hello {you}!



**`https://your-api.com/hello/bsides`**



**`hello("bsides")`**



**Python / Java / etc.**

<https://github.com/SugarSecurity/bsides-ok-2021>



# Start a Serverless Project



```
`serverless create  
--template aws-python3  
--path hello-you`
```



```
✓ hello-you  
  .gitignore  
  handler.py  
  ! serverless.yml
```



# serverless.yml

```
service: hello-you
frameworkVersion: '2'

provider:
  name: aws
  runtime: python3.8
  lambdaHashingVersion: 20201221

functions:
  hello:
    handler: handler.hello
```



hello()



handler.py  
hello()



**hello("anyone?")**

**hello()**



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# serverless.yml

Lambda hello(name)



API GET /hello/{name}



```
functions:
  hello:
    handler: handler.hello
    events:
      - http:
          path: hello/{name}
          method: get
```

# handler.py

Modify python to take {name} from the event

```
name = event['pathParameters']['name']

http_response = {
    "statusCode": 200,
    "body": "{ 'hello': name }"
}

return http_response
```



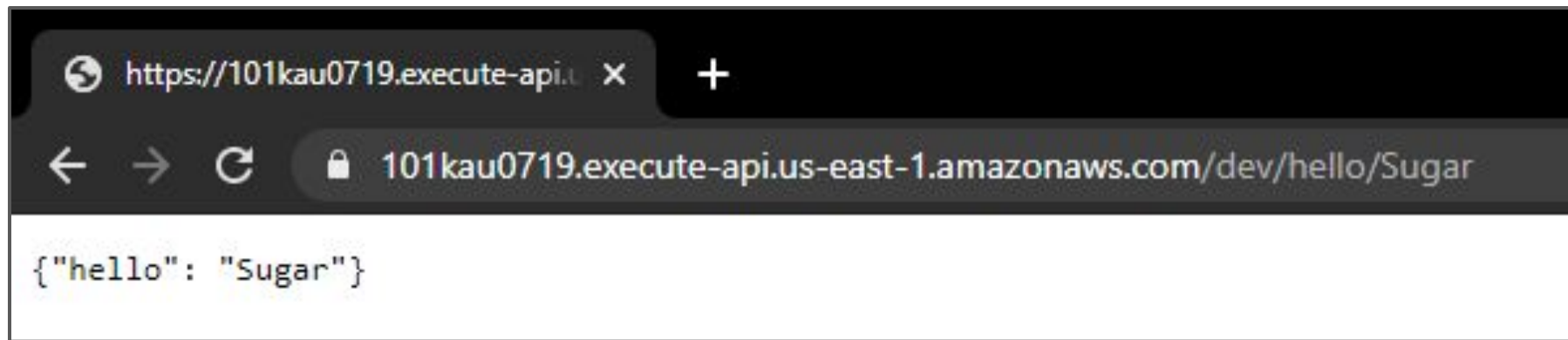


# Deploying to the Cloud

```
serverless deploy
```

```
Serverless: Stack update finished...
Service Information
service: hello-you
stage: dev
region: us-east-1
stack: hello-you-dev
resources: 12
api keys:
  None
endpoints:
  GET - https://101kau0719.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/dev/hello/{name}
functions:
  hello: hello-you-dev-hello
layers:
  None
```





<https://github.com/SugarSecurity/bsides-ok-2021>





# What does this have to do with hacker stuff?

## You could:

- Write cybersecurity tools
  - Honeypot, password cracker, etc...
- WITHOUT maintaining a server / VM
  - or a Kubernetes cluster



# HACKER TOOLKIT - OSINT DEMO

## Open Source Intelligence

- *`https://<your-api>/osint/{example.com}`*

`get_osint({domain})` returns:

- WHOIS info
- Subdomains

serverless  framework

```
≡ requirements.txt  
! serverless.yml  
⚙ toolkit.py
```



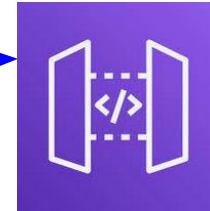
# serverless.yml

```
functions:
  get_osint:
    handler: toolkit.get_osint
events:
  - http:
      path: osint/{domain}
      method: get
```

get\_osint(domain)



toolkit.py

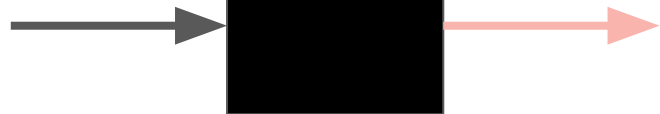


/osint/example.com



# OSINT Toolkit

**input:** {domain} e.g. sugarsecurity.com



**output:**

- **subdomains:** HackerTarget search sugarsecurity.com
- **whois:** ARIN.net search sugarsecurity.com

toolkit.py



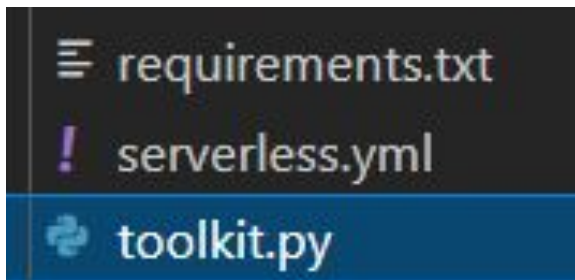
get\_osint()

```
import json
import whois
import requests
```

...



# toolkit.py



```
def get_osint(event, context):  
    domain = event['pathParameters']['domain']  
    whois_results = whois.whois(domain)  
    subdomain_results = requests.get(f"{hackertarget}?q={domain}")  
    http_response = {  
        "statusCode": 200,  
        "body": {  
            "whois": whois_results,  
            "subdomains": subdomain_results  
        }  
    }  
    return http_response
```

<https://github.com/SugarSecurity/bsides-ok-2021>

# Get Subdomains in Python

Begin by importing the Requests module:

```
>>> import requests
```

Now, let's try to get a webpage. For this example, let's get GitHub's public timeline:

```
>>> r = requests.get(https://api.hackertarget.com/hostsearch/?q=example.com)
```

***thanks hackertarget.com!***





# Whois in Python

```
>>> import whois  
>>> w = whois.whois('webscraping.com')
```

**python-whois 0.7.3**

`pip install python-whois`



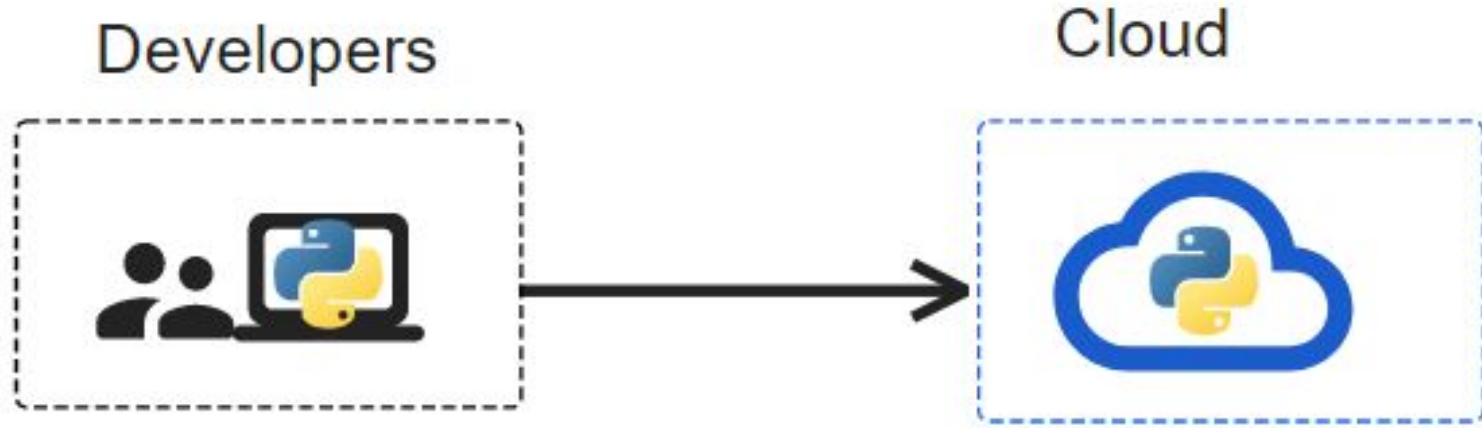
☰ requirements.txt U X

02\_hacker-toolkit > ☰ requirements.txt

1 python-whois

2 requests|

# Cloud Problem: Local vs Cloud Environment



``serverless plugin install -n serverless-python-requirements``

# “serverless deploy”

endpoints:

GET - <https://2ojqa6olff.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/dev/osint/{domain}>

functions:

get\_osint: hacker-toolkit-dev-get\_osint



# OSINT Dashboard Result

2ojqa6olff.execute-api.us-east-1.am X +

← → ↺ 🏠 <https://2ojqa6olff.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/dev/osint/sugarsecurity.com>

JSON Raw Data Headers

Save Copy Collapse All Expand All 🔍 Filter JSON

```
▼ whois:
  ▶ domain_name:      [...]
    registrar:       "Amazon Registrar, Inc."
    whois_server:    "whois.registrar.amazon.com"
    referral_url:    null
  ▶ updated_date:     [...]
    state:           "WA"
    zipcode:         "98108-1226"
    country:         "US"
  subdomains:        "sugarsecurity.com,99.84.219.89\n"
```

▼ whois:	
▼ domain_name:	
0:	"MCDONALDS.COM"
1:	"mcdonalds.com"
registrar:	"CSC CORPORATE DOMAINS, INC."
▼ subdomains:	"author1.mcdonalds.com,66.111.188.47\nwebtrends02.mcdonalds.com,164.109.144.105\nwww.dna.mcdonalds.com,216.255.64.202\nr207.l\n\nmcjob.mcdonalds.com,66.252.76.91\nr210.c.mcdonalds.com,172.82.218.210\nr211.c.mcdonalds.com,172.82.218.211\nr212.c.mcdonalds.com,172.82.218.212\nr213.c.mcdonalds.com,172.82.218.213\nr204.c.mcdonalds.com,172.82.218.204\nr214.c.mcdonalds.com,172.82.218.214\nr205.c.mcdonalds.com,172.82.218.205\nr206.c.mcdonalds.com,172.82.218.206\nr216.c.mcdonalds.com,172.82.218.216\nr207.c.mcdonalds.com,172.82.218.207\nr217.c.mcdonalds.com,172.82.218.217\nr218.c.mcdonalds.com,172.82.218.218\nr209.c.mcdonalds.com,172.82.218.209\nnmcworld.mcdonalds.com,208.193.67.135\nne.mcdonalds.com,192.243.225.53\nr54.e.mcdonalds.com,192.243.225.54\nr55.e.mcdonalds.com,192.243.225.55\nr56.e.mcdonalds.com,192.243.225.56\nr57.e.mcdonalds.com,192.243.225.57\nr58.e.mcdonalds.com,192.243.225.58\nr59.e.mcdonalds.com,192.243.225.59\nndep-stag.mcdonalds.com,216.255.65.195\nnstaging.mcdonalds.com,216.255.66.225\na12.staging.mcdonalds.com,216.255.66.226\nwww3.staging.mcdonalds.com,216.255.65.214\nnwmmadmin.mcdonalds.com,52.22.31.17\nnuknutritionadmin.mcdonalds.com,52.22.31.17\nnfun.mcdonalds.com,52.6.111.61\nnsvn.mcdonalds.com,204.232.232.140\nnbrandcenter.mcdonalds.com,216.255.66.164\nntest-intlfr.mcdonalds.com,52.6.111.61\nnauth.mcdonalds.com,52.6.111.61\nnwww.investor.mcdonalds.com,52.6.111.61\nnfeelgoodawards.mcdonalds.com,67.225.129.91\nnbestpractices.mcdonalds.com,216.255.66.164\nnbeta.happymealchefs.mcdonalds.com,74.39.191.247\nncsr.blogs.mcdonalds.com,69.46.111.201\nwww.blackhawks.mcdonalds.com,74.39.191.247\nnr69.alerts.mcdonalds.com,192.243.225.69\nnm2.development.mcdonalds.com,216.255.67.42\nnwcapp.dev.mcdonalds.com,216.255.65.203"

# What Next?



## AWS events

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http api

websocket

kinesis & dynamodb

s3

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sns

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alexa skill

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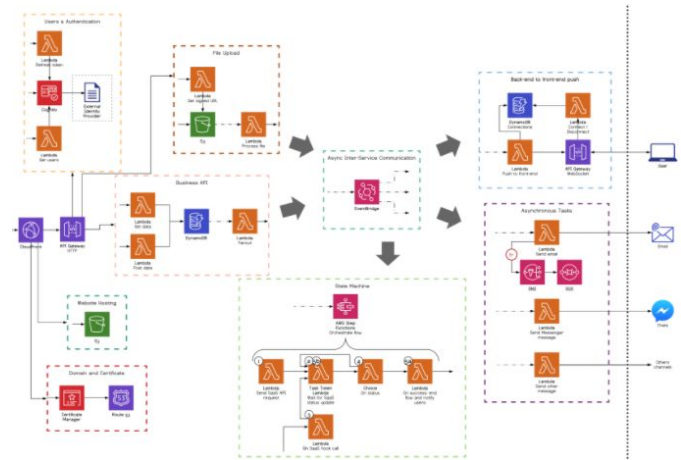
cloudfront

cognito user pool

iot fleet provisioning

kafka

msk



# More Services == More Possibilities

## ECS / EKS / Fargate:

- Containers (Docker) for Long-Running Jobs
  - (honeypots, password crackers)

## Futuristic Stuff:

- AI / ML / Blockchain
- Satellites, Robots, Quantum



# Serverless CTF

<https://app.cloud-logon.com/dev/calculator>

**sugar security unhackable calculator**

what would you like us to calculate?

800/(41\*170)

**result: 0.114**

Tell BSides you love Sugar Security!  
*email me [logan.evans@sugarsecurity.com](mailto:logan.evans@sugarsecurity.com)*





# Conclusion

Everybody gets something different out of these talks!

**No AWS background?**      Learned some cloud stuff

**Some AWS / Serverless background?**      Learned practical applications

**Already using Serverless Framework?**      Talk to me l8r please

