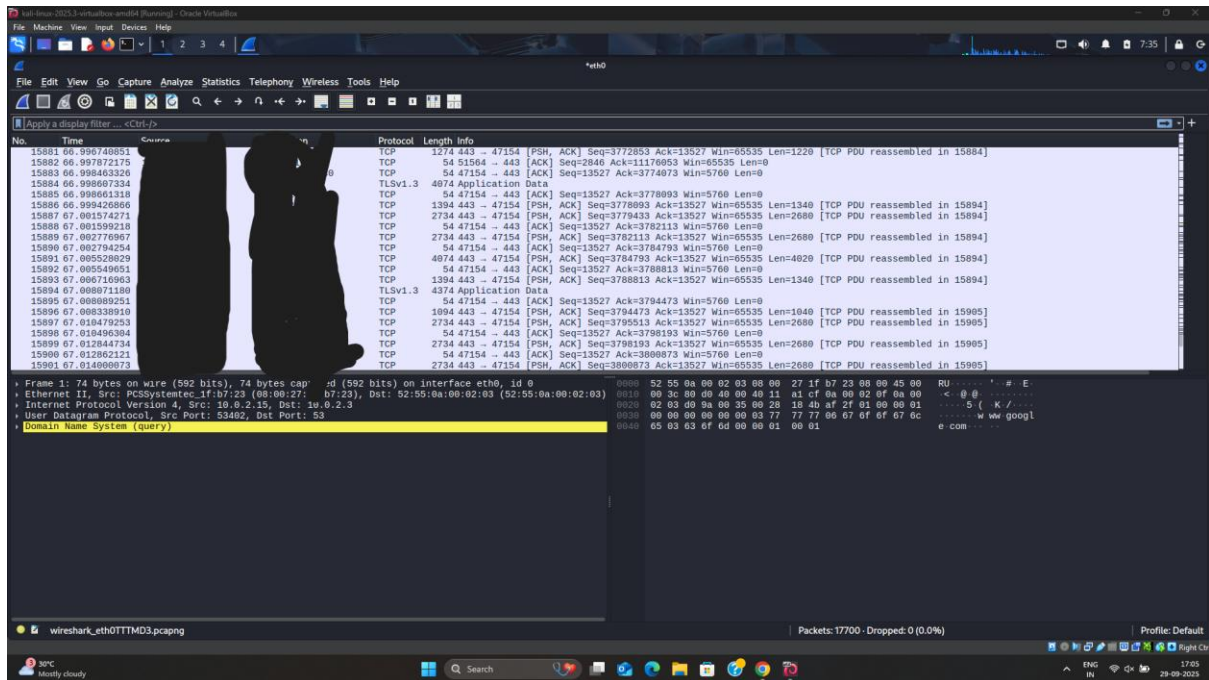


❖ Hint:- 1 install Wireshark.

❖ Hint:- 2 capture packets.

- First open Wireshark.
- Click on start button.
- Browse the website.

❖ Hint :- 3 .Browse a website or ping a server to generate traffic.



❖ Hint:- 4 Stop capture after a minute.

❖ Hint:- 5 Filter captured packets by protocol (e.g., HTTP, DNS, TCP).

❖ Hint:- 6 Identify at least 3 different protocols in the capture (e.g., HTTP, DNS, TCP).

- Packet filter. You can filter packet.in apply filter option below the start option you can see in screen shot.

The screenshot displays the Wireshark network protocol analyzer interface. The top menu bar includes File, Machine View, Input, Devices, Help, and a search bar. The top status bar shows the current packet selected (eth0) and the time (7:35). The main display area is divided into three panes: Packet List, Packet Details, and Packet Bytes.

Packet List Pane: Shows a list of captured packets. The selected packet is #50, an HTTP GET request from 192.168.1.104 to 192.168.1.1. The packet is 482 bytes long and is a request for the root directory (/).

Packet Details Pane: Shows the structure of the selected packet. The layers are: Ethernet II, Internet Protocol Version 4, Transmission Control Protocol, and Hypertext Transfer Protocol. The Hypertext Transfer Protocol section shows the request method (GET) and the requested URI (/).

Packet Bytes Pane: Shows the raw data of the packet in hexadecimal and ASCII. The data is a valid HTTP GET request.

Bottom Status Bar: Shows the total number of packets captured (17700) and the percentage of displayed packets (0.4%).

Wireshark capture of DNS traffic on interface eth0. The packet list shows a series of DNS queries and responses for various domains, including google.com, fonts.gstatic.com, and safebrowsing.googleapis.com. The packet details pane shows the structure of a DNS response, including the Ethernet II header, Internet Protocol Version 4 header, User Datagram Protocol header, and Domain Name System (response) section. The packet bytes pane displays the raw data in hexadecimal and ASCII.

| No. | Time | Destination | Protocol | Length | Info |
|-----|-------------|-------------|----------|--------|---|
| 1 | 0.000000000 | | DNS | 74 | Standard query 0xa72f A www.google.com |
| 2 | 0.003814654 | | DNS | 74 | Standard query 0x412e AAAA www.google.com |
| 3 | 0.01466813 | | DNS | 102 | Standard query response 0x412e AAAA www.google.com AAAA 2484:6880:4087:831::2084 |
| 4 | 0.045408036 | | DNS | 90 | Standard query response 0xa72f A www.google.com A 142.250.192.68 |
| 5 | 0.046431013 | | DNS | 70 | Standard query 0x358d A o.pki.goog |
| 6 | 0.091452021 | | DNS | 121 | Standard query response 0x358d A o.pki.goog CNAME pki-goog.l.google.com A 142.251.223.227 |
| 7 | 0.092328051 | | DNS | 80 | Standard query 0xd08b A encrypted-tbn0.gstatic.com |
| 8 | 0.093243533 | | DNS | 102 | Standard query response 0xd08b A encrypted-tbn0.gstatic.com A 142.250.163.78 |
| 9 | 0.075942975 | | DNS | 74 | Standard query 0xe169 A www.google.com |
| 10 | 0.086924331 | | DNS | 74 | Standard query 0xf7c4 A www.google.com |
| 11 | 0.087183089 | | DNS | 74 | Standard query 0xbec5 AAAA www.google.com |
| 12 | 0.088699826 | | DNS | 90 | Standard query response 0xe169 A www.google.com A 142.250.192.68 |
| 13 | 0.089239825 | | DNS | 90 | Standard query response 0xf7c4 A www.google.com A 142.250.192.68 |
| 14 | 0.094240164 | | DNS | 102 | Standard query response 0xbec5 AAAA www.google.com AAAA 2484:6880:4087:831::2084 |
| 15 | 0.073895922 | | DNS | 70 | Standard query 0xe62a A o.pki.goog |
| 16 | 0.075975987 | | DNS | 70 | Standard query 0x434 AAAA o.pki.goog |
| 17 | 0.07898256 | | DNS | 121 | Standard query response 0xe62a A o.pki.goog CNAME pki-goog.l.google.com A 142.251.223.227 |
| 18 | 0.076526438 | | DNS | 133 | Standard query response 0x434 AAAA o.pki.goog CNAME pki-goog.l.google.com AAAA 2484:6880:4087:83a::2083 |
| 19 | 0.304405113 | | DNS | 77 | Standard query 0xd9ec A Fonts.gstatic.com |
| 20 | 0.304659951 | | DNS | 77 | Standard query 0x74ed AAAA Fonts.gstatic.com |
| 21 | 0.310267140 | | DNS | 87 | Standard query 0xb9cc A safebrowsing.googleapis.com |

Frame 45: 102 bytes on wire (816 bits), 102 bytes captured (816 bits) on interface eth0, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: 52:55:0a:00:02:02, Dst: PCSystemtec-If:b7:23 (08:00:27:1f:b7:23)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.3, Dst: 10.0.2.15
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 35762
Domain Name System (response)

Wireshark capture of DNS traffic on interface eth0. The packet list shows a series of DNS queries and responses for various domains, including google.com, fonts.gstatic.com, and safebrowsing.googleapis.com. The packet details pane shows the structure of a DNS response, including the Ethernet II header, Internet Protocol Version 4 header, User Datagram Protocol header, and Domain Name System (response) section. The packet bytes pane displays the raw data in hexadecimal and ASCII.

| No. | Time | Destination | Protocol | Length | Info |
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| 1 | 0.000000000 | | DNS | 74 | Standard query 0xa72f A www.google.com |
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| 6 | 0.091452021 | | DNS | 121 | Standard query response 0x358d A o.pki.goog CNAME pki-goog.l.google.com A 142.251.223.227 |
| 7 | 0.092328051 | | DNS | 80 | Standard query 0xd08b A encrypted-tbn0.gstatic.com |
| 8 | 0.093243533 | | DNS | 102 | Standard query response 0xd08b A encrypted-tbn0.gstatic.com A 142.250.163.78 |
| 9 | 0.075942975 | | DNS | 74 | Standard query 0xe169 A www.google.com |
| 10 | 0.086924331 | | DNS | 74 | Standard query 0xf7c4 A www.google.com |
| 11 | 0.087183089 | | DNS | 74 | Standard query 0xbec5 AAAA www.google.com |
| 12 | 0.088699826 | | DNS | 90 | Standard query response 0xe169 A www.google.com A 142.250.192.68 |
| 13 | 0.089239825 | | DNS | 90 | Standard query response 0xf7c4 A www.google.com A 142.250.192.68 |
| 14 | 0.094240164 | | DNS | 102 | Standard query response 0xbec5 AAAA www.google.com AAAA 2484:6880:4087:831::2084 |
| 15 | 0.073895922 | | DNS | 70 | Standard query 0xe62a A o.pki.goog |
| 16 | 0.075975987 | | DNS | 70 | Standard query 0x434 AAAA o.pki.goog |
| 17 | 0.07898256 | | DNS | 121 | Standard query response 0xe62a A o.pki.goog CNAME pki-goog.l.google.com A 142.251.223.227 |

Frame 45: 102 bytes on wire (816 bits), 102 bytes captured (816 bits) on interface eth0, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: 52:55:0a:00:02:02, Dst: PCSystemtec-If:b7:23 (08:00:27:1f:b7:23)
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User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 35762
Domain Name System (response)