1. HTML (HyperText Markup Language):

   - Structure of web pages using tags like <div>, <p>, <a>.

   - Semantic elements: <header>, <footer>, <article>.

2. CSS (Cascading Style Sheets):

   - Styles web pages: colors, layout, fonts.

   - Selectors, specificity, and box model.

3. JavaScript:

   - Adds interactivity to web pages.

   - Variables, functions, events, DOM manipulation.

4. Responsive Design:

   - Mobile-first, media queries, fluid grids.

   - Flexbox and CSS Grid layout systems.

5. Frontend Frameworks:

   - React: Component-based, JSX, virtual DOM.

   - Angular/Vue basics.

6. Backend Development:

   - Node.js: JavaScript runtime.

   - Express.js: Framework for building APIs.

7. Databases and RESTful APIs:

   - Use of MongoDB or MySQL.

   - REST principles: GET, POST, PUT, DELETE.

   - JSON for data exchange.

8. Common HTML Tags:

   - <form>, <input>, <button>, <label>, <select>

   - <table>, <thead>, <tbody>, <tr>, <td>

9. HTTP Status Codes:

   - 200 OK – Success

   - 201 Created – Resource created

   - 400 Bad Request – Invalid input

   - 401 Unauthorized – Auth required

   - 404 Not Found – Resource missing

   - 500 Internal Server Error – Server crash

10. Useful JavaScript Snippets:

   - document.getElementById("id")

   - addEventListener("click", function)

   - fetch("url").then(response => response.json())