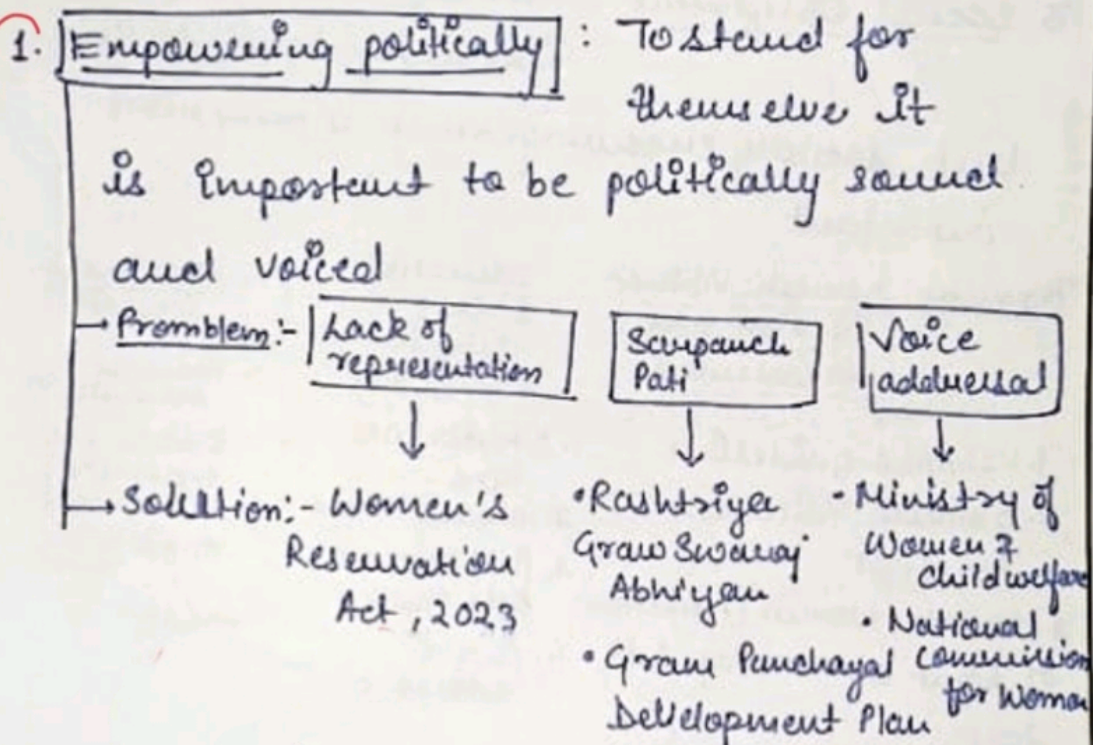


Q1

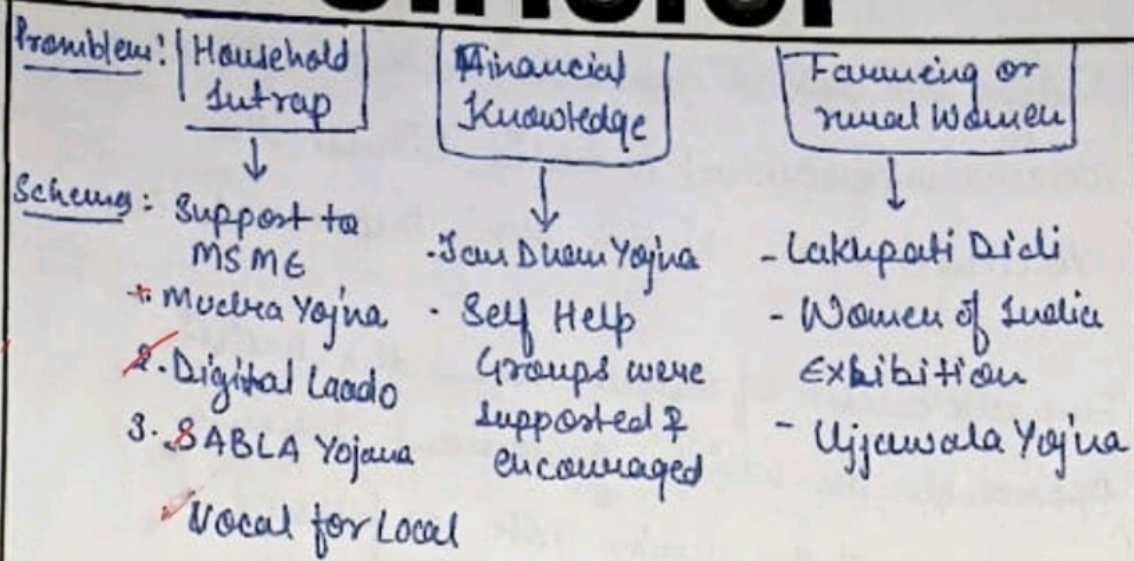
Analyze the role of government schemes in fostering women's empowerment in India. Discuss the challenges that hinder their implementation.

Ans

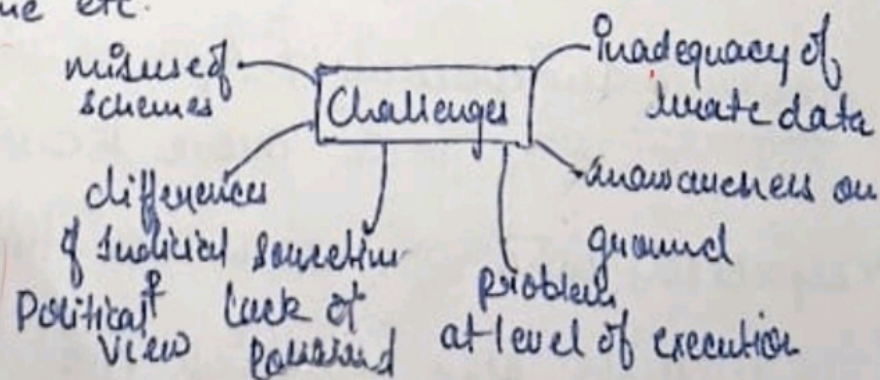
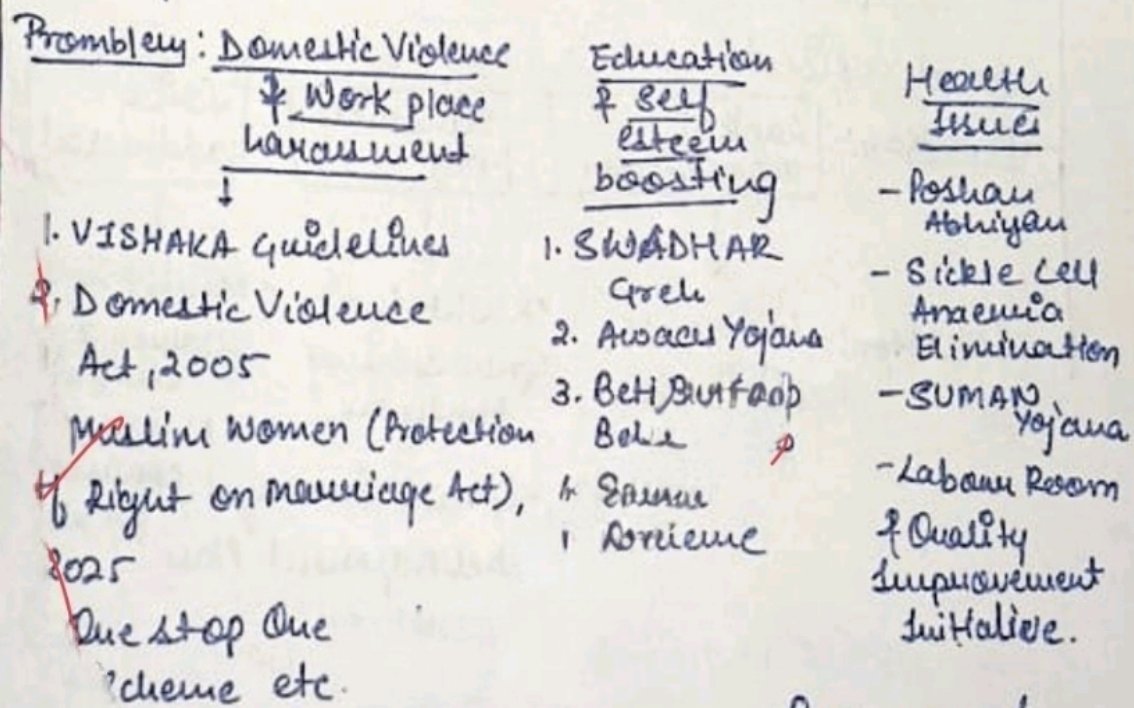
Empowerment of women need the holistic approach in which government scheme play one of the major role as follows-



2. Economic Independence: A person is more heard or respected who can earn for themselves and others. Also, making women economically strong will help them to stand for atrocities against them.



5. Social Upliftment: Although other aspects indirectly lead to this but socially encouragement is way more important



The schemes for women empowerment by government are countless as well as effective as we can observe large scale changes nowadays.

2. Examine the social and economic impacts of rapid urbanisation on Indian society. Suggest measures to ensure sustainable urban development.

Ans The urbanization according to World Bank means, "Increase in the no. of proportion of people living in urban areas as compared to rural areas." It has impacted the Indian society and economy in many ways-

Impact of Society

- ① Decreasing social solidarity and diminishing kinship relations
- ② Increased social mingling among people of various caste and subcaste and also increasing intercaste marriage etc.

- ③ Declining caste identity and caste
- ④ anchayat due to changing approach
- ⑤ not thinking
- ⑥ Diminishing culture of Joint family with Increase in Nuclear family
- ⑦ Women were getting more opportunities
- ⑧ and social mobility with ^{various} pressure.
- ⑨ Increasing the opportunities to grow
- ⑩ for masses through new employment & scope.
- ⑪ creation of ghettos
 - Economic → increase rural & urban divide
 - regional disparity
 - leading to increase social & economic gap
 - concentration of benefits

Measures for sustainable urban growth

- ① Planned execution
- ② Good Urban governance
- ③ Effective work by municipalities
- ④ Job opportunities with transportation facilities
- ⑤ Proper habitation, water & power facilities
- ⑥ Sewage and health management policies
- ⑦ Green cover must be increased

Urbanisation is a part & parcel of development can't be avoided but obviously can be planned & manage.