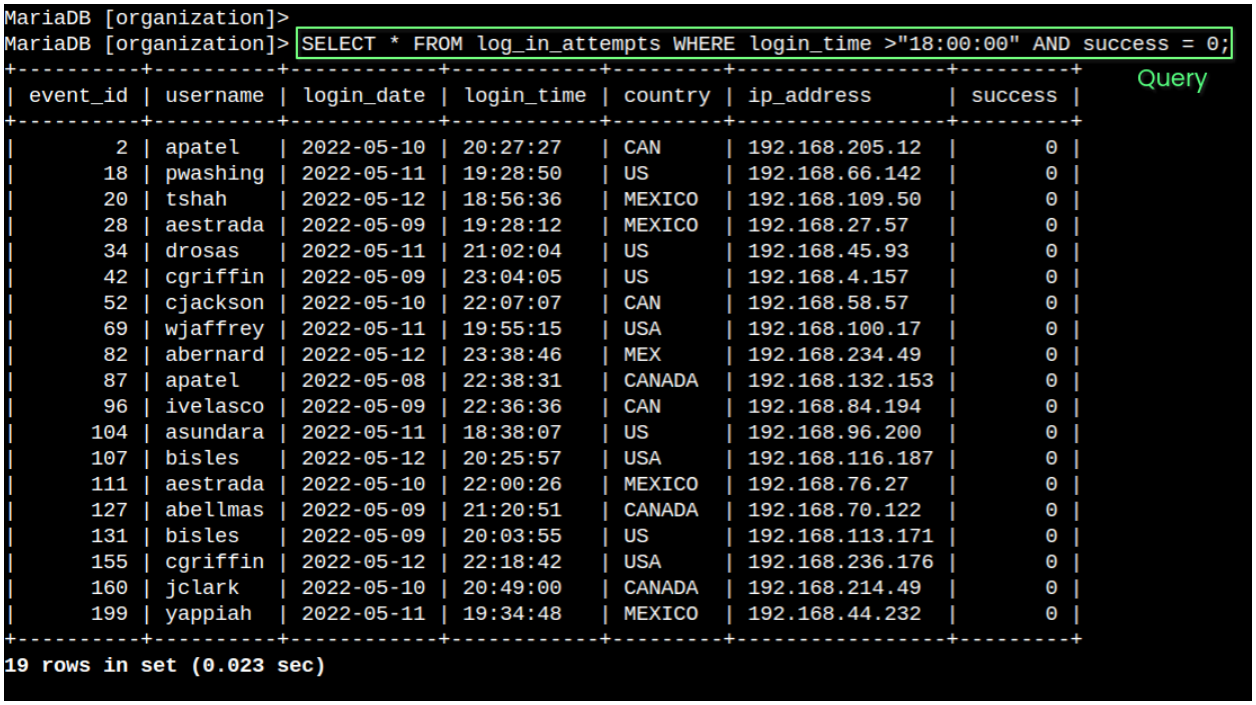
Apply filters to SQL queries

Project description

SQL is a language used to query a relational database. In this project, we are going to be using filters to retrieve required information from a database.

Retrieve after hours failed login attempts

```
MariaDB [organization]>
MariaDB [organization]> SELECT * FROM log_in_attempts WHERE login_time >"18:00:00" AND success = 0;
+----------+----------+------------+------------+---------+-----------------+---------+
| event_id | username | login_date | login_time | country | ip_address      | success |
+----------+----------+------------+------------+---------+-----------------+---------+
|        2 | apatel   | 2022-05-10 | 20:27:27   | CAN     | 192.168.205.12  |       0 |
|       18 | pwashing | 2022-05-11 | 19:28:50   | US      | 192.168.66.142  |       0 |
|       20 | tshah    | 2022-05-12 | 18:56:36   | MEXICO  | 192.168.109.50  |       0 |
|       28 | aestrada | 2022-05-09 | 19:28:12   | MEXICO  | 192.168.27.57   |       0 |
|       34 | drosas   | 2022-05-11 | 21:02:04   | US      | 192.168.45.93   |       0 |
|       42 | cgriffin | 2022-05-09 | 23:04:05   | US      | 192.168.4.157   |       0 |
|       52 | cjackson | 2022-05-10 | 22:07:07   | CAN     | 192.168.58.57   |       0 |
|       69 | wjaffrey | 2022-05-11 | 19:55:15   | USA     | 192.168.100.17  |       0 |
|       82 | abernard | 2022-05-12 | 23:38:46   | MEX     | 192.168.234.49  |       0 |
|       87 | apatel   | 2022-05-08 | 22:38:31   | CANADA  | 192.168.132.153 |       0 |
|       96 | ivelasco | 2022-05-09 | 22:36:36   | CAN     | 192.168.84.194  |       0 |
|      104 | asundara | 2022-05-11 | 18:38:07   | US      | 192.168.96.200  |       0 |
|      107 | bisles   | 2022-05-12 | 20:25:57   | USA     | 192.168.116.187 |       0 |
|      111 | aestrada | 2022-05-10 | 22:00:26   | MEXICO  | 192.168.76.27   |       0 |
|      127 | abellmas | 2022-05-09 | 21:20:51   | CANADA  | 192.168.70.122  |       0 |
|      131 | bisles   | 2022-05-09 | 20:03:55   | US      | 192.168.113.171 |       0 |
|      155 | cgriffin | 2022-05-12 | 22:18:42   | USA     | 192.168.236.176 |       0 |
|      160 | jclark   | 2022-05-10 | 20:49:00   | CANADA  | 192.168.214.49  |       0 |
|      199 | yappiah  | 2022-05-11 | 19:34:48   | MEXICO  | 192.168.44.232  |       0 |
+----------+----------+------------+------------+---------+-----------------+---------+
19 rows in set (0.023 sec)
```



In the above query we needed to find all the unsuccessful login attempts after 6PM so we used AND keyword to specify that the login_in time should be greater than 18:00:00 and also the success must be 0.

Retrieve login attempts on specific dates

```
MariaDB [organization]>
MariaDB [organization]> SELECT * FROM log_in_attempts WHERE login_date="2022-05-08" OR login_date="2022-05-09";
+----------+----------+------------+------------+---------+----------------+---------+
| event_id | username | login_date | login_time | country | ip_address     | success |
+----------+----------+------------+------------+---------+----------------+---------+
|        1 | jrafael  | 2022-05-09 | 04:56:27   | CAN     | 192.168.243.140 |       1 |
|        3 | dkot     | 2022-05-09 | 06:47:41   | USA     | 192.168.151.162 |       1 |
|        4 | dkot     | 2022-05-08 | 02:00:39   | USA     | 192.168.178.71  |       0 |
|        8 | bisles   | 2022-05-08 | 01:30:17   | US      | 192.168.119.173 |       0 |
|       12 | dkot     | 2022-05-08 | 09:11:34   | USA     | 192.168.100.158 |       1 |
|       15 | lyamamot | 2022-05-09 | 17:17:26   | USA     | 192.168.183.51  |       0 |
|       24 | arusso   | 2022-05-09 | 06:49:39   | MEXICO  | 192.168.171.192 |       1 |
|       25 | sbaelish | 2022-05-09 | 07:04:02   | US      | 192.168.33.137  |       1 |
|       26 | apatel   | 2022-05-08 | 17:27:00   | CANADA  | 192.168.123.105 |       1 |
|       28 | aestrada | 2022-05-09 | 19:28:12   | MEXICO  | 192.168.27.57   |       0 |
|       30 | yappiah  | 2022-05-09 | 03:22:22   | MEX     | 192.168.124.48  |       1 |
|       32 | acook    | 2022-05-09 | 02:52:02   | CANADA  | 192.168.142.239 |       0 |
|       36 | asundara | 2022-05-08 | 09:00:42   | US      | 192.168.78.151  |       1 |
|       38 | sbaelish | 2022-05-09 | 14:40:01   | USA     | 192.168.60.42   |       1 |
|       39 | yappiah  | 2022-05-09 | 07:56:40   | MEXICO  | 192.168.57.115  |       1 |
|       42 | cgriffin | 2022-05-09 | 23:04:05   | US      | 192.168.4.157   |       0 |
|       43 | mcouliba | 2022-05-08 | 02:35:34   | CANADA  | 192.168.16.208  |       0 |
|       44 | daquino  | 2022-05-08 | 07:02:35   | CANADA  | 192.168.168.144 |       0 |
|       47 | dkot     | 2022-05-08 | 05:06:45   | US      | 192.168.233.24  |       1 |
|       49 | asundara | 2022-05-08 | 14:00:01   | US      | 192.168.173.213 |       0 |
|       53 | nmason   | 2022-05-08 | 11:51:38   | CAN     | 192.168.133.188 |       1 |
|       56 | acook    | 2022-05-08 | 04:56:30   | CAN     | 192.168.209.130 |       1 |
|       58 | ivelasco | 2022-05-09 | 17:20:54   | CAN     | 192.168.57.162  |       0 |
|       61 | dtanaka  | 2022-05-09 | 09:45:18   | USA     | 192.168.98.221  |       1 |
|       65 | aalonso  | 2022-05-09 | 23:42:12   | MEX     | 192.168.52.37   |       1 |
|       66 | aestrada | 2022-05-08 | 21:58:32   | MEX     | 192.168.67.223  |       1 |
|       67 | abernard | 2022-05-09 | 11:53:41   | MEX     | 192.168.118.29  |       1 |
|       68 | mrah     | 2022-05-08 | 17:16:13   | US      | 192.168.42.248  |       1 |
|       70 | tmitchel | 2022-05-09 | 10:55:17   | MEXICO  | 192.168.87.199  |       1 |
```

Query used

In the above query we needed to find all the login attempts made on “2022-05-09” and also the day before. As we needed the result to include attempts on either the date, we used the OR keyword.

Retrieve login attempts outside of Mexico

```
MariaDB [organization]>
MariaDB [organization]> SELECT * FROM log_in_attempts WHERE NOT country LIKE "MEX%";
+----------+----------+------------+------------+---------+-----------------+---------+
| event_id | username | login_date | login_time | country | ip_address      | success |
+----------+----------+------------+------------+---------+-----------------+---------+
|        1 | jrafael  | 2022-05-09 | 04:56:27   | CAN     | 192.168.243.140 |       1 |
|        2 | apatel   | 2022-05-10 | 20:27:27   | CAN     | 192.168.205.12  |       0 |
|        3 | dkot     | 2022-05-09 | 06:47:41   | USA     | 192.168.151.162 |       1 |
|        4 | dkot     | 2022-05-08 | 02:00:39   | USA     | 192.168.178.71  |       0 |
|        5 | jrafael  | 2022-05-11 | 03:05:59   | CANADA  | 192.168.86.232  |       0 |
|        7 | eraab    | 2022-05-11 | 01:45:14   | CAN     | 192.168.170.243 |       1 |
|        8 | bisles   | 2022-05-08 | 01:30:17   | US      | 192.168.119.173 |       0 |
|       10 | jrafael  | 2022-05-12 | 09:33:19   | CANADA  | 192.168.228.221 |       0 |
|       11 | sgilmore | 2022-05-11 | 10:16:29   | CANADA  | 192.168.140.81  |       0 |
|       12 | dkot     | 2022-05-08 | 09:11:34   | USA     | 192.168.100.158 |       1 |
|       13 | mrah     | 2022-05-11 | 09:29:34   | USA     | 192.168.246.135 |       1 |
|       14 | sbaelish | 2022-05-10 | 10:20:18   | US      | 192.168.16.99   |       1 |
|       15 | lyamamot | 2022-05-09 | 17:17:26   | USA     | 192.168.183.51  |       0 |
|       16 | mcouliba | 2022-05-11 | 06:44:22   | CAN     | 192.168.172.189 |       1 |
|       17 | pwashing | 2022-05-11 | 02:33:02   | USA     | 192.168.81.89   |       1 |
|       18 | pwashing | 2022-05-11 | 19:28:50   | US      | 192.168.66.142  |       0 |
|       19 | jhill    | 2022-05-12 | 13:09:04   | US      | 192.168.142.245 |       1 |
|       21 | iuduike  | 2022-05-11 | 17:50:00   | US      | 192.168.131.147 |       1 |
|       25 | sbaelish | 2022-05-09 | 07:04:02   | US      | 192.168.33.137  |       1 |
|       26 | apatel   | 2022-05-08 | 17:27:00   | CANADA  | 192.168.123.105 |       1 |
|       29 | bisles   | 2022-05-11 | 01:21:22   | US      | 192.168.85.186  |       0 |
|       31 | acook    | 2022-05-12 | 17:36:45   | CANADA  | 192.168.58.232  |       0 |
|       32 | acook    | 2022-05-09 | 02:52:02   | CANADA  | 192.168.142.239 |       0 |
|       33 | zbernal  | 2022-05-11 | 02:52:10   | US      | 192.168.72.59   |       1 |
|       34 | drosas   | 2022-05-11 | 21:02:04   | US      | 192.168.45.93   |       0 |
|       36 | asundara | 2022-05-08 | 09:00:42   | US      | 192.168.78.151  |       1 |
|       37 | eraab    | 2022-05-10 | 06:03:41   | CANADA  | 192.168.152.148 |       0 |
|       38 | sbaelish | 2022-05-09 | 14:40:01   | USA     | 192.168.60.42   |       1 |
|       41 | apatel   | 2022-05-10 | 17:39:42   | CANADA  | 192.168.46.207  |       0 |
|       42 | cgriffin | 2022-05-09 | 23:04:05   | US      | 192.168.4.157   |       0 |
|       43 | mcouliba | 2022-05-08 | 02:35:34   | CANADA  | 192.168.16.208  |       0 |
|       44 | daquino  | 2022-05-08 | 07:02:35   | CANADA  | 192.168.168.144 |       0 |
|       45 | dtanaka  | 2022-05-11 | 10:28:54   | US      | 192.168.223.157 |       1 |
```

In the above query we needed to find all the login attempts made from outside of the mexico we used the NOT keyword to invert query to gain all the login attempts not from Mexico. As the Mexico was referred to in the database as both “MEX” and “MEXICO” we used the LIKE keyword to exclude everything that starts with “MEX”

Retrieve employees in Marketing

```
MariaDB [organization]> SELECT * FROM employees WHERE department="Marketing" AND office LIKE "East%";
+-------------+-------------+----------+------------+----------+
| employee_id | device_id   | username | department | office   |
+-------------+-------------+----------+------------+----------+
|        1000 | a320b137c219 | elarson  | Marketing  | East-170 |
|        1052 | a192b174c940 | jdarosa  | Marketing  | East-195 |
|        1075 | x573y883z772 | fbautist | Marketing  | East-267 |
|        1088 | k865l965m233 | rgosh    | Marketing  | East-157 |
|        1103 | NULL         | randerss | Marketing  | East-460 |
|        1156 | a184b775c707 | dellery  | Marketing  | East-417 |
|        1163 | h679i515j339 | cwilliam | Marketing  | East-216 |
+-------------+-------------+----------+------------+----------+
7 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

In the above query we needed to find all the employees from the marketing department who work on the East buildings. As the East buildings also were sub divided as “East-170”, “East-195” we used the LIKE keyword to include all the entries starting with “East”.

Retrieve employees in Finance or Sales

```
MariaDB [organization]> SELECT * FROM employees WHERE department="Sales" OR department="Finance";
+-------------+-------------+----------+------------+-------------+
| employee_id | device_id   | username | department | office      |
+-------------+-------------+----------+------------+-------------+
|        1003 | d394e816f943 | sgilmore | Finance    | South-153   |
|        1007 | h174i497j413 | wjaffrey | Finance    | North-406   |
|        1008 | i858j583k571 | abernard | Finance    | South-170   |
|        1009 | NULL         | lrodriqu | Sales      | South-134   |
|        1010 | k242l212m542 | jlansky  | Finance    | South-109   |
|        1011 | l748m120n401 | drosas   | Sales      | South-292   |
|        1015 | p611q262r945 | jsoto    | Finance    | North-271   |
|        1017 | r550s824t230 | jclark   | Finance    | North-188   |
|        1018 | s310t540u653 | abellmas | Finance    | North-403   |
|        1022 | w237x430y567 | arusso   | Finance    | West-465    |
|        1024 | y976z753a267 | iuduike  | Sales      | South-215   |
|        1025 | z381a365b233 | jhill    | Sales      | North-115   |
|        1029 | d336e475f676 | ivelasco | Finance    | East-156    |
|        1035 | j236k303l245 | bisles   | Sales      | South-171   |
|        1039 | n253o917p623 | cjackson | Sales      | East-378    |
|        1041 | p929q222r778 | cgriffin | Sales      | North-208   |
|        1044 | s429t157u159 | tbarnes  | Finance    | West-415    |
|        1045 | t567u844v434 | pwashing | Finance    | East-115    |
|        1046 | u429v921w138 | daquino  | Finance    | West-280    |
|        1047 | v109w587x644 | cward    | Finance    | West-373    |
|        1048 | w167x592y375 | tmitchel | Finance    | South-288   |
|        1049 | NULL         | jreckley | Finance    | Central-295 |
|        1050 | y132z930a114 | csimmons | Finance    | North-468   |
|        1057 | f370g535h632 | mscott   | Sales      | South-270   |
|        1062 | k367l639m697 | redwards | Finance    | North-180   |
|        1063 | l686m140n569 | lpope    | Sales      | East-226    |
|        1066 | o678p794q957 | ttyrell  | Sales      | Central-444 |
|        1069 | NULL         | jpark    | Finance    | East-110    |
|        1071 | t244u829v723 | zdutchma | Sales      | West-348    |
|        1072 | u905v920w694 | esmith   | Sales      | East-421    |
|        1076 | y347z204a710 | fgarcia  | Finance    | Central-270 |
|        1078 | a667b270c984 | sharley  | Sales      | North-418   |
```

In the above query we needed to find all the employees working on either the “Finance” department or the sales department so we used the OR keyword to filter out employees who were employed in either of the departments.

Retrieve all employees not in IT

```
MariaDB [organization]> SELECT * FROM employees WHERE NOT department="Information Technology";
+-------------+--------------+----------+-----------------+-------------+
| employee_id | device_id    | username | department      | office      |
+-------------+--------------+----------+-----------------+-------------+
|        1000 | a320b137c219 | elarson  | Marketing       | East-170    |
|        1001 | b239c825d303 | bmoreno  | Marketing       | Central-276 |
|        1002 | c116d593e558 | tshah    | Human Resources | North-434   |
|        1003 | d394e816f943 | sgilmore | Finance         | South-153   |
|        1004 | e218f877g788 | eraab    | Human Resources | South-127   |
|        1005 | f551g340h864 | gesparza | Human Resources | South-366   |
|        1007 | h174i497j413 | wjaffrey | Finance         | North-406   |
|        1008 | i858j583k571 | abernard | Finance         | South-170   |
|        1009 | NULL         | lrodriqu | Sales           | South-134   |
|        1010 | k242l212m542 | jlansky  | Finance         | South-109   |
|        1011 | l748m120n401 | drosas   | Sales           | South-292   |
|        1015 | p611q262r945 | jsoto    | Finance         | North-271   |
|        1016 | q793r736s288 | sbaelish | Human Resources | North-229   |
|        1017 | r550s824t230 | jclark   | Finance         | North-188   |
|        1018 | s310t540u653 | abellmas | Finance         | North-403   |
|        1020 | u899v381w363 | arutley  | Marketing       | South-351   |
|        1022 | w237x430y567 | arusso   | Finance         | West-465    |
|        1024 | y976z753a267 | iuduike  | Sales           | South-215   |
|        1025 | z381a365b233 | jhill    | Sales           | North-115   |
|        1026 | a998b568c863 | apatel   | Human Resources | West-320    |
|        1027 | b806c503d354 | mrah     | Marketing       | West-246    |
|        1028 | c603d749e374 | aestrada | Human Resources | West-121    |
|        1029 | d336e475f676 | ivelasco | Finance         | East-156    |
|        1030 | e391f189g913 | mabadi   | Marketing       | West-375    |
|        1031 | f419g188h578 | dkot     | Marketing       | West-408    |
|        1034 | i679j565k940 | bsand    | Human Resources | East-484    |
|        1035 | j236k303l245 | bisles   | Sales           | South-171   |
|        1036 | k550l533m205 | rjensen  | Marketing       | Central-239 |
|        1038 | m873n636o225 | btang    | Human Resources | Central-260 |
|        1039 | n253o917p623 | cjackson | Sales           | East-378    |
|        1040 | o783p832q294 | dtarly   | Human Resources | East-237    |
|        1041 | p929q222r778 | cgriffin | Sales           | North-208   |
|        1042 | q175r338s833 | acook    | Human Resources | West-381    |
```

In the above query we needed to find all the employees except for those working in “IT” department and thus we used the NOT keyword to exclude all the employees working in the IT field.

Summary

In this project we used the AND, OR, NOT keyword to filter out data as we needed. We also used the LIKE keyword when the search term was not exact.