



Choose a Module

60% Individual Coursework**Student Name: Sujal Nakarmi****London Met ID: 22067808****College ID: np01cp4a220192****Assignment Due Date: Friday, May 12, 2023****Assignment Submission Date: Friday, May 12, 2023****Project File Links:**

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Introduction

Python is a object-oriented, high level programming language with dynamic semantic. Often programmers falls in love with python because of the increased productivity it provides. Python simple, easy to learn syntax emphasizes readability and therefore reduces the cost of program maintainence. Debugging python programming is easy a bug or bad input will never cause a segmentation fault. (anonymous, n.d.)

This coursework that contains 60% overall. This coursework have to be done in IDLE. In this coursework basically what we have to do if create a laptop shop that buys laptops from manufacture and sells it to different customers which may be individual or companies. The name of the laptop, price, quantity, specs are first added to a text file name laptop.txt and we have to read the data from the text file and convert into dictionary or 2d array whichever we find to be easier than we have to make various various functions to validate the id the laptop, how much quantity is needed by the buyer and if the quantity is available or not in the shop if not a suitable message is display and after every purchase the quantity must be decreased and be updated in the text file. After the purchase a bill should be generated in both the Idle shell and as a text file but the file name must be unique all the time. Same process goes to buying just vat is added when buying and shipping cost is asked to user whether to add or not after selling. Our laptop shop should be able to ask the same user to buy or sale multiple laptops and at last get the total amount along with vat and shipping cost. And then we have to make report for the coursework which contains algorithm flowchat, pusedocode, data structure Testing etc. Testing is done as it shows the proof that the program is running accordingly as it is asked for, In the data structure part we show what kind of data type we used and where di we implement it with the ss and we can also show the inbuild function of the python we have used. There are some thing we cannot use in the coursework example example and the we can only use tab to design the dictionary or 2d array. We must not use the function name and variable name such as aaa,bbb,cc,zz.12, the program must not be carshed to do this we can use try exception for different exception such as the name variable Is asking for the user to input their name which definitely contains only alphabet but when the user type 1 which is an integer the program must not be crashed, the program must

not contain the Romain nepali word like id_leko, quantity_leko etc. We can also not define function inside another function.

There are certain things program should contains such as it one user must be able to buy and sell one or more than two laptops until the user wish to stop, whenever laptops are bought the quantity should be increased and after the sell the quantity must get deducted from the quantity, the program must also be able to ask the user if the user want the shipping cost added with their total cost or not while selling the laptop, and 13% vat should be compulsorily added when we bought some laptops from the company to the total cost which is gross_amount, bill should be unique after every purchase and sell and a new text file should be created.

At last the program should only be ended when the user wishes to end.

Algorithm

An algorithm is a procedure used for solving a problem. Algorithms acts as an exact list of instructions that conduct specified actions step by step. It takes set of input and produces the desired output. (anonymous, n.d.)

STEP 1: Run the program.

STEP 2: Set the loop true

STEP 3: Display welcome message.

STEP 4: Show the input from 1-4 where user will choose The option. (1- to display all the available laptops, 2 to sale the laptops, 3 to purchase the laptop, 4 to exit).

STEP 5: IF user pressed 1 display the available laptop name, brand, price, quantity, ram and processor go to step 3

STEP 5: IF user pressed 2 Ask for the id user want to sell.

STEP 5.1: Set while loop Check If the id given by the user is ≤ 0 or $>$ length of dictionary until the user give valid id.

STEP 5.2: If id is not valid display a suitable message dear user id is not valid and go to step 5.

STEP 5.3: if id is valid loop ends ask for quantity to be sold

STEP 5.4: set while loop to check If quantity is not correct display a suitable message dear user the quantity you are looking for is not available in the shop and go to step 5.3 until the user provide valid quantity.

STEP 5.5: If both id and quantity are valid loop ends ask the user if he/she wants to buy more laptops or not. Set loop true Show option Y or N.

STEP 5.6: If the user press y returns True then go to Step 4.

STEP 5.7: If the user press n return false loop end then ask the user for their info name, phone number and email for bill generation.

STEP 5.8: After the data being collected ask the user if he/she wants product to be shipped or not

STEP 5.9: If the user press Y generate the bill In both the idle shell and new text file with shipping cost being added.

STEP 5.10: If the user press N then generate the bill in both idle shell and new text file but without adding the shipping cost.

STEP 5.11: After the bill generation again go to step 2 and display the option

STEP 6: If the user chooses the option 3

STEP 6.1: Ask user for the id to purchase the laptop

STEP 6.2: set while loop if the user id is ≤ 0 and $>$ length of dictionary if yes go to step 6.3

STEP 6.3: Display suitable message Dear user please provide a valid id from (1-5) and again go to step 6.1

STEP 6.4: After the valid id being given by the user loop ends go to step 6.5

STEP 6.5: Ask the user to give quantity of the laptop to be purchased.

STEP 6.6: After getting the quantity from the user go to step 6.7

STEP 6.7: set while true Ask the user if he/she wants to buy more laptops or not with option(y/n)

STEP 6.8: If user press y go to step else go to step 6.1

STEP 6.9: If user press n loop ends go to step 6.10

STEP 6.10: Generate the bill in both the shell and new text file with 13% VAT added

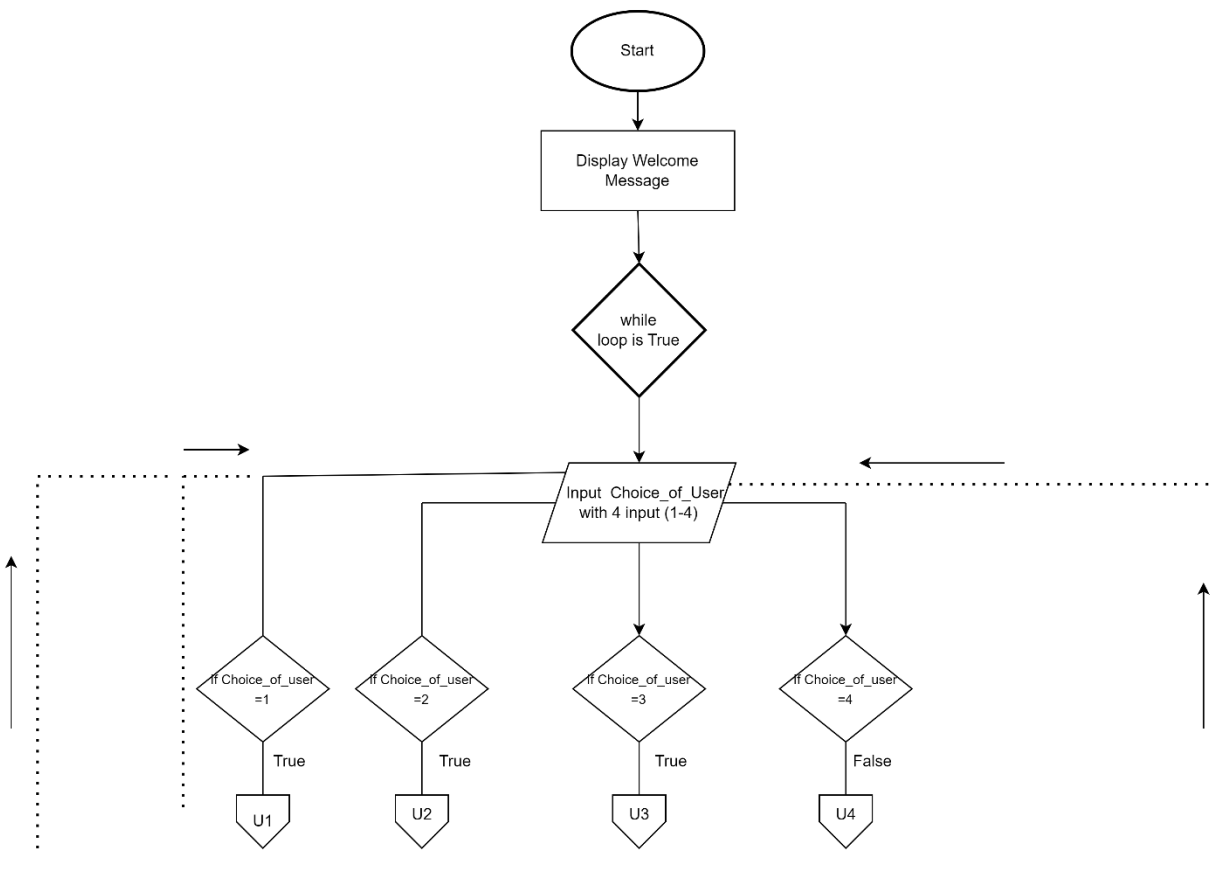
STEP 6.11 After the generation of the bill go to step 2

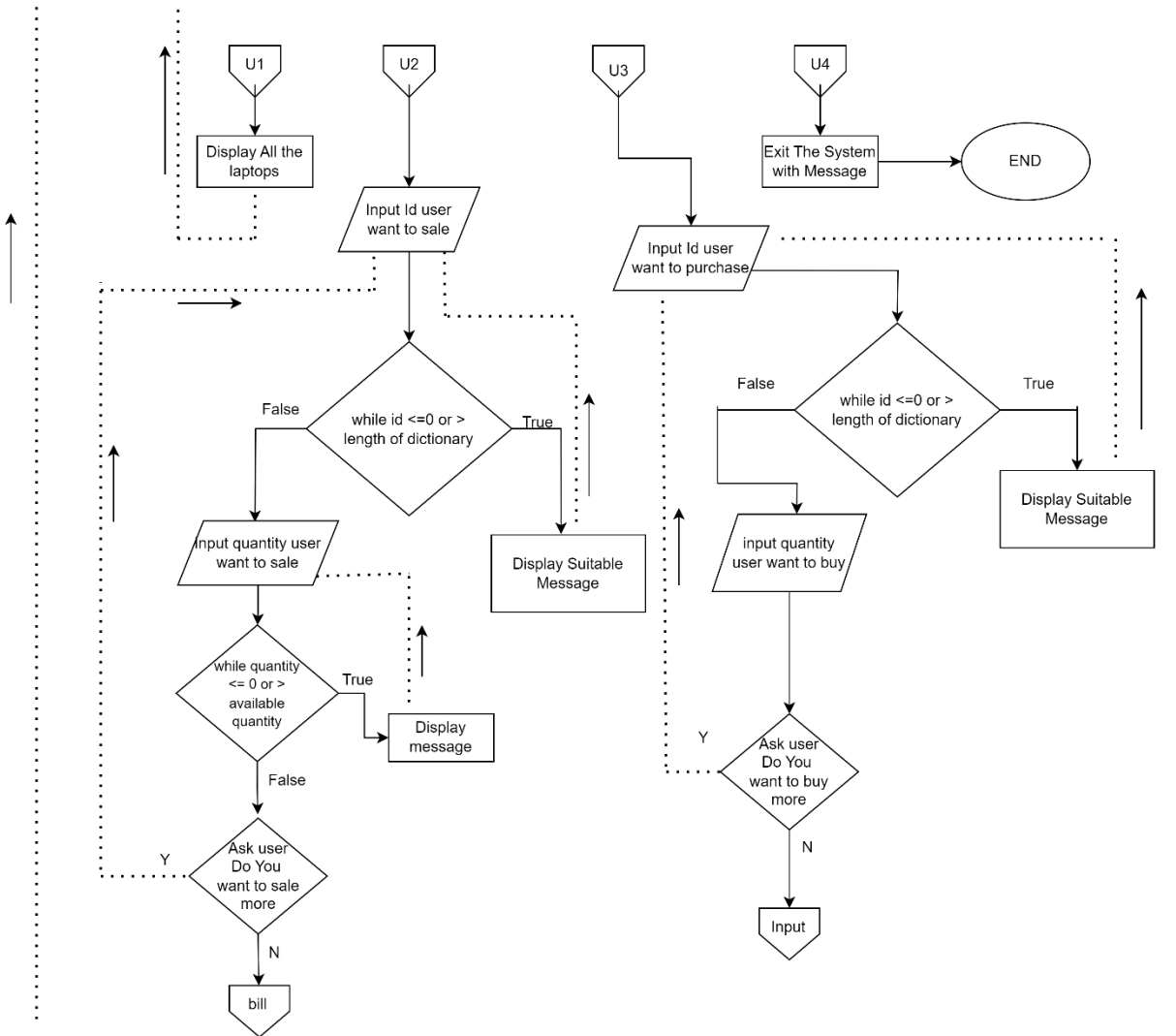
STEP 7: If the user press 4 Loop become false loop end a suitable message is displayed thanking the user

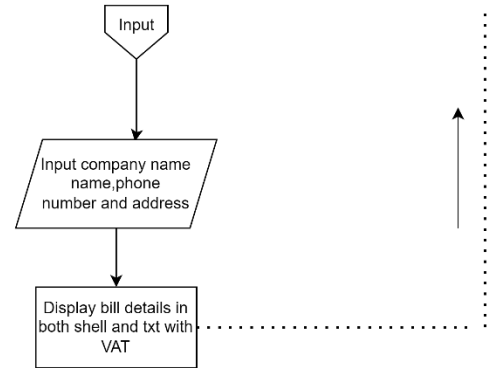
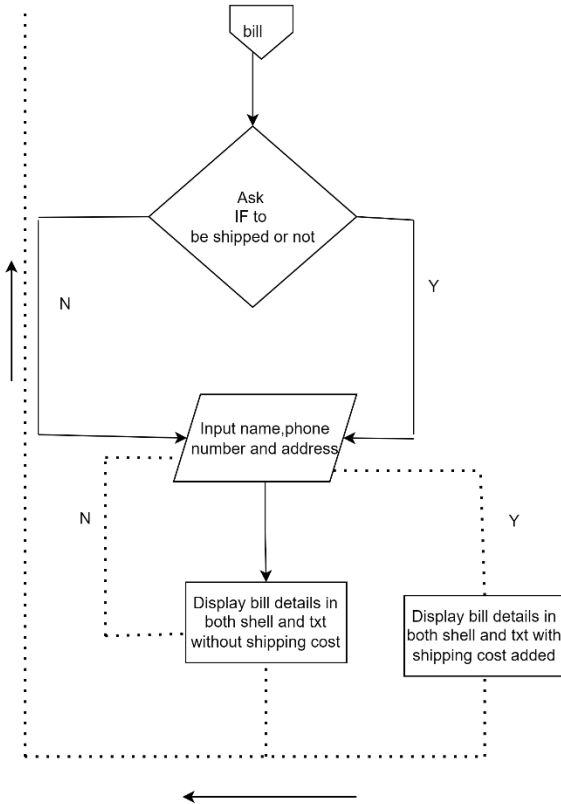
STEP 7.1: END

Flowchart

A flowchart is a picture of the separate steps of process in sequential order. A flow chart is the graphical representation of a process. Each step in the process is represented by a different symbol and contains a short description of the process step. (anonymous, n.d.)







Data Structure

A data structure is a specialized format for organizing, processing, retrieving and storing data. The study of data structure allows us to understand the organization of data and management of the data flow in order to increase the efficiency of any process or program. (anonymous, n.d.)

Integer: This data type includes numeric values such as 1,-1,0 without a decimal at the end

```
int(Available_Laptops[valid_id_for_sale][3]) - int(wanted_amount_of_laptop)
```

The valid id and wanted amount uses integer data type and the result will also be a integer datatype.

Float: This datatype uses a decimal point at the end of the value for example 4.5

```
total = wanted_amount_of_laptop * float(Laptopprice)
```

Here the price of the laptop uses float datatype which means it can have a decimal point after the value like Rs 2000.1.

Boolean: This datatype uses values True and False helpful in conditional statement.

```
loop=True
while loop == True:
```

Here loop use Boolean value which means the program will keep running the the Boolean value of loop is false.

String: This datatype uses word, alphabet and this type of datatype is always kept inside a double inverted comma.

```
name = input("Please enter the name of the customer: ")
```

Here name variable uses the the datatype as string because name is made from alphabet .

List: List is inbuilt python function where can add various items properties. A list can consist of both heterogenous and homogenous elements. Some of the methods applicable on a List are index(), append(), extend(), insert(), pop() etc.

```
Creating_List_For_Multiple_Laptops=[]
```

```
Creating_List_For_Multiple_Laptops.append([Laptopname_of_product,LaptopBrand, Laptopquantity, Laptopprice,total])
```

Example of list where I have implemented in the code

Inbuilt method : I have used in build method like isalpha() an isspace() these are used to check if the some input given by the user only contains alphabet or not, and the other method is used to read the alphabet with space.

```
while True:
    try: # This is to check is the name is in alphabet or not
        name = input("Please enter the name of the customer")
        if not all(c.isalpha() or c.isspace() for c in name):
            raise ValueError #(raise and ValueError are
        break #loop ends
    except ValueError:
        operations.for_alpha()
```

Psuedocode

Psuedocode is the informal way of programming description that does not need any strict programming language syntax. It is used for creating an outline or a rough draft of a program.

FOR READ.PY

DEFINE function Reading_File()

 CREATE A DICTIONARY Available_Laptops = {}

 ASSIGN laptop_id to 1

 OPEN file laptop.txt and read it

 USE for loop to read each line assigned in the variable line from file

 REPLACE line "\n"(new line) with empty string ""

 UPDATE the dictionary with key,value pair where key is laptop id and laptop specs are value which is split by ","

 INCREASE the value of laptop id by 1 until it gets all the value so that each value can have a unique key

 END FOR LOOP

 RETURN laptop dictionary

DEFINE function Laptop_Display()

 OPEN the file laptop.txt and read it

 READ all the lines from laptop.txt and store in the variable myList converting into string as readlines() method does

 CREATE list name newList which contains each elements from list myList as nested list

 CREATE a list name newList = []

USE for loop which iterate over a range of value according to the length from the list nestList

ADD list of value to list newList as a new sublist which is split by comma

END FOR LOOP

ASSIGN a value to 1

USE for loop to iterate over item in list and take value of each item in list one at a time

PRINT a multiple the " "space with subtracting length of the index with space, do this for each index

INCREASE the value of a so that the next laptop id will be unique until it gets all the item

END FOR LOOP

FOR MAIN.PY

IMPORT operations

IMPORT read

IMPORT write

PRINT Welcome message

SET loop True

USE while condition

TRY

 PRINT options to sale, buy, show, and exit from system (1-4)

 ASK user for the input (1-4)

EXCEPT

 CALL Except_Message() function from operations

 CONTINUE

IF Choice_Of_User equals to 1

 PRINT we have following laptops available

 PRINT specs of laptops

 CALL Laptop_Display() function from read

ELIF Choice_Of_User equals to 2

 PRINT specs of laptops

CALL Laptop_Display() function from read

USE while loop

CALL the function Id_For_Sale() from operations and store in variable
checkingId

PRINT checkingId

CALL the function Quantity_For_Sale with the parameter checkingId to get
valid id from operations and store in variable checkingId

PRINT QuantityCheck

CALL the Writing_Updated_Value_For_Sale with the parameter checkingId
and Quantity to get valid id and quantity from operations and store in
variable Updated

PRINT Updated

IF call function Hello from operations

Continue

ELSE

loopSale = Fasle

END IF

END while loop

CALL the function Bill_Printing from write function with the parameter checkingid
and quantitycheck to get validid and quantity and store in a variable Bill

PRINT Bill

ELIF Choice_Of_User equals to 3

PRINT specs

CALL Laptop_Display() function from read and store in variable Buy

PRINT Buy

USE while loop

CALL Id_For_Purchase from operations and store in variable checkingId

PRINT checkingId

CALL the function Quantiy_For_Purchase with the parameter checkingId to get valid id from operations and store in variable checkingId

PRINT QuantityCheck

CALL the Writing_Updated_Value_For_Purchase with the parameter checkingId and Quantity to get valid id and quantity from operations and store in variable Updated

PRINT Updated

IF call function Hello1 from operations

Continue

ELSE

loopPurchase = Fasle

END IF

END while loop

CALL the function Bill_Printing from write function with the parameter checkingid and quantitycheck to get validid and quantity and store in a variable Bill

PRINT Bill

ELIF Choice_Of_User equals to 4

Loop = False

END while loop

```
        PRINT thank you message  
ELSE  
        PRINT No match  
END IF
```

FOR OPERATIONS.PY

```
IMPORT read
```

```
FOR SALE
```

```
DEFINE function Expect_Message()
```

```
    PRINT ("\n") for new line
```

```
    PRINT ("Dear User, Please Enter a valid Input.(Only Integers Are Allowed(1-4))")
```

```
    PRINT("\n") for new line
```

```
DEFINE function Design
```

```
    print("|-----|")
```

```
    print("|S.N  Laptop Name      Company Name  Price   Quantity  RAM  
Graphics  |")
```

```
    print("|-----|")
```

```
DEFINE function for_Yes_No():
```

```
    print("\n")
```

```
    print("\t\tDear User, Only y and n are allowed")
```

```
    print("\n")
```

```
DEFINE function for_alpha():
```

```
    print("\n")
```

```
    print("\t\tInvalid Input. Only Alphabet Allowed")
```

```
    print("\n")
```

DEFINE function Id_For_Sale()

CALL Reading_File() function from read for the laptop dictionary name
Available_Laptops

TRY

ASK input from the user to provide which id user wants to sale and store
in variable given_id

USE while to check condition until the user give the correct
input(given_id<= 0 or given_id> length of dictionary Available_Laptops)

(IF condition if true)

PRINT Dear User, Your input does not match from the laptop Id

PRINT("\n") for new line

RETURN given_id

EXCEPT

CALL Expect_Message() function

DEFINE function Quantity_For_Sale(given_id) passing given_id to get valid id

CALL Reading_File() function from read for the laptop dictionary name
Available_Laptops

TRY

ASK input from the user to give valid quantity for sale and store in variable
wanted_amount_of_laptop

STORE Laptop dictionary name

USE while to check condition until the user give the correct input
(wanted_amount_of_laptop <= 0 or wanted_amount_of_laptop > length of
dictionary Available_Laptops)

(IF condition if true)

PRINT Dear User, Your input does not match from the laptop quantity

PRINT("\n") for new line

RETURN wanted_amount_of_laptop

Except

CALL function Except_Message()

DEFINE function Hello()

USE while loop

ASK input from the user and store it in variable Ask

TRY

IF

Ask.lower()= "Y"

Return True

ELIF

Ask.lower()="n"

Return False

WHILE LOOP END

ELSE

PRINT raise ValueError

END IF

Except ValueError

CALL function for_Yes_No()

FOR PURCHASE

DEFINE function Quantity_For_Sale(given_id) passing given_id to get valid id

CALL Reading_File() function from read for the laptop dictionary name

Available_Laptops

TRY

ASK input from the user to give valid quantity for sale and store in variable

wanted_amount_of_laptop

RETURN wanted_amount_of_laptop

Except

CALL function Except_Message()

DEFINE function Hello1()

USE while loop

ASK input from the user and store it in variable Ask

TRY

IF

Ask.lower()= "Y"

Return True

ELIF

Ask.lower()="n"

Return False

```
WHILE LOOP END
```

```
ELSE
```

```
    PRINT raise ValueError
```

```
END IF
```

```
Except ValueError
```

```
    CALL function for _Yes_No()
```

FOR WRITE.PY

For Sale

```
IMPORT read
```

```
IMPORT operation
```

```
From
```

```
DEFINE Invoice_Generate():
```

```
    print("|-----|")
```

```
    print("|Dear User For Bill Generation you will have to enter your details first! |")
```

```
    print("|-----|")
```

```
    print("\n")
```

```
DEFINE Laptop_Shop():
```

```
    print("\n")
```

```
    print("\t \t \t \t \t Nakarmi Laptop Shop Bill")
```

```
    print("\n")
```

```
    print("\t \t \t \t New Road, Kathmandu | Phone No: 9863526287")
```

```
    print("\n")
```

```
    print("Laptop details are : ")
```

```
    print("\n")
```



```
DEFINE Bill_Laptop_Specs():
```

```
    print("\n")
```

```
    print("Purchase Details are:")
```

```
    print("|-----|")
```

```
    print("|Laptop Name      Brand      Qauntity      Price      Total|")
```

```
    print("|-----|")
```

```
DEFINE Thanks():
```

```
    print("\t\tThank You For Purchasing!! Feel Free to Come Again!! Have a Good Day!")
```

```
    print("\t\tBill has been printed in the txt file also!!")
```

```
CREATE a list name Creating_Lisiting_For_Multiple_Laptops = [ ]
```

```
DEFINE function Writing_Updated_Value_For_Sale(given_id,
wanted_amount_of_laptop) with parameter so we can get the value of id and quantity
```

```
    CALL Reading_File() function from read for the laptop dictionary name
```

```
    Available_Laptops
```

```
    Subtract the given quantity(from the user) from the available quantity
```

```
    Available_Laptops[given_id][3] = int(Available_Laptops[given_id][3]) -
    int(wanted_amount_of_laptop)
```

```
    OPEN file name laptop.txt as write
```

USE For loop to iterate over Available_Laptops(dictionary name)values using variable values

Write in file using file.write in the beginning

file.write(convert the list index into str and give all the index which we added in the list for printing)

file.write("\n") for new line

DECLARE Laptopname=Available_Laptops[valid_id_for_sale][0]

DECLARE LaptopBrand = Available_Laptops[valid_id_for_sale][1]

DECLARE Laptopquantity=wanted_amount_of_laptop

DECLARE Laptopprice = Available_Laptops[valid_id_for_sale][2].replace("\$","")

DECALRE total = wanted_amount_of_laptop * float(Laptopprice)

APPEND list

Creating_List_For_Multiple_Laptops.append([Laptopname,LaptopBrand
Laptopquantity, Laptopprice,total])

DEFINE function Bill_Printing(valid_id_for_sale,wanted_amount_of_laptop):

CALL Available_Laptops = read.Reading_File()

CALL Invoice_Generate() Function

SET while True

TRY

ASK input name = input("Please enter the name of the customer: ")

IF not check the condition for if there are only alphabet and also spaces allowed

```
        Raise ValueError

    Break

END LOOP

    EXCEPT ValueError

        CALL function for_alpha() from operations

SET while True

    TRY

        ASK input phone_number = lint(input("Please enter the phone
        number of the customer: "))

        Break

LOOP END

    EXCEPT

        CALL function for_alpha() from operations

SET while True

    TRY

        ASK input address = input("Please enter your address: ")

        IF not check the condition for if there are only alphabet and also
        spaces allowed

            Raise ValueError

        Break

END LOOP

    EXCEPT ValueError
```

CALL function for_alpha() from operations

SET while True

TRY

ASK to add shipping_cost = input("Dear user do you want your
laptop tp be shipped?(Y/N)").upper()

IF shipping_cost=="Y"

shipping_cost = 250

break

END LOOP

ELIF shipping_cost=="N":

shipping_cost = 0

break

END LOOP

ELSE

Raise ValueError

END IF

EXCEPT ValueError

Call function for_yes_no() from operations

INITIALIZE total_price = 0

CALL function Laptop_Shop()

PRINT(Name of the customer,+convert name into String)

PRINT(Contact Number of the customer,+convert phone_number into String)

PRINT(Date and time of purchase of the customer,+convert date and time into String)

CALL function Bill_Laptop_Specs()

USE For loop to iterate in list for i in Creating_List_For_Multiple_Laptops:

Total_price += int(i[4])

grand_total = total_price+shipping_cost

today_date_and_time = datetime.now()

PRINT convert the list index into string and multiple the " "space with subtracting length of the index with space, do this for each index

END FOR LOOP

IF shipping_cost == Y

print("Your Shipping cost is:", shipping_cost)

print("Grand Total: \$" +str(grand_total))

CALL function thanks()

ELSE

print("Grand Total: \$" +str(grand_total))

print("\n")

CALL function thanks()

END IF

OPEN file type write with open(str(name) + ".txt","w") as file:

```
grand_total = total+shipping_cost
```

```
today_date_and_time = datetime.now()
```

WRITE in file with the help of file.write in the beginning.

```
file.write(shop name)
```

```
file.write("\n") for new line
```

```
file.write("address and contact of shop")
```

```
file.write("\n") for new line
```

```
file.write("details of laptop")
```

```
file.write("\n") for new line
```

```
file.write("name of customer, +convert name into string")
```

```
file.write("\n") for new line
```

```
file.write("contact number, + convert contact into string")
```

```
file.write("\n") for new line
```

```
file.write("address, + convert address into string")
```

```
file.write("\n") for new line
```

```
file.write("date and time, + convert date and time into string")
```

```
file.write("\n") for new line
```

```
file.write("purchase detail")
```

```
file.write("\n") for new line
```

```
file.write("design of the heading of the table for laptop specs")
```

```
file.write("\n") for new line
```

```
USE for loop to iterate over the list
```

```
File.write("convert the list index into string and multiple the " "space  
with subtracting length of the index with space, do this for each  
index")
```

```
END FOR LOOP
```

```
IF shipping_cost = Y
```

```
file.write(print total, + convert the total_price into string)
```

```
file.write("\n") for new line
```

```
file.write(print shipping cost,+convert shipping into string)
```

```
file.write("\n") for new line
```

```
file.write(print grand total, + convert grandtotal into string)
```

```
file.write(print thank )
```

```
ELSE print grand total only
```

```
file.write(print grand total, + convert grandtotal into string)
```

```
file.write(print thank you message)
```

```
END IF
```

FOR PURCHASE

```
CREATE a list name Creating_Lisiting_For_Multiple_Laptops = [ ]
```

```
DEFINE function Bill_Printing_For_Purchasee(given_id,wanted_amount_of_laptop):
```

CALL Reading_File() function from read for the laptop dictionary name
Available_Laptops

ADD the given quantity(from the user) from the available quantity

```
Available_Laptops[given_id][3] = int(Available_Laptops[given_id][3]) +  
int(wanted_amount_of_laptop)
```

OPEN file name laptop.txt as write

USE For loop to iterate over Available_Laptops(dictionary name)values using
variable values

Write in file using file.write in the beginning

```
file.write(convert the list index into str and give all the index which we  
added in the list for printing )
```

```
file.write("\n") for new line
```

```
DECLARE Laptopname=Available_Laptops[valid_id_for_sale][0]
```

```
DECLARE LaptopBrand = Available_Laptops[valid_id_for_sale][1]
```

```
DECLARE Laptopquantity=wanted_amount_of_laptop
```

```
DECLARE Laptopprice = Available_Laptops[valid_id_for_sale][2].replace("$","")
```

```
DECALRE total = wanted_amount_of_laptop * float(Laptopprice)
```

APPEND list

```
Creating_List_For_Multiple_Laptops.append([Laptopname,LaptopBrand  
Laptopquantity, Laptopprice,total])
```

DEFINE function Bill_Printing(valid_id_for_sale,wanted_amount_of_laptop):


```
CALL Available_Laptops = read.Reading_File()
```

```
CALL Invoice_Generate() Function
```

```
SET while True
```

```
    TRY
```

```
        ASK input Mname = input("Please enter the company: ")
```

```
        IF not check the condition for if there are only alphabet and also  
        spaces allowed
```

```
            Raise ValueError
```

```
        Break
```

```
END LOOP
```

```
    EXCEPT ValueError
```

```
        CALL function for_alpha() from operations
```

```
SET while True
```

```
    TRY
```

```
        ASK input name = input("Please enter the name of the customer: ")
```

```
        IF not check the condition for if there are only alphabet and also  
        spaces allowed
```

```
            Raise ValueError
```

```
        Break
```

```
END LOOP
```

```
    EXCEPT ValueError
```

```
CALL function for_alpha() from operations

SET while True

    TRY

        ASK input phone_number = lint(input("Please enter the phone
        number of the customer: "))

        Break

    LOOP END

    EXCEPT

        CALL function for_alpha() from operations

SET while True

    TRY

        ASK input address = input("Please enter your address: ")

        IF not check the condition for if there are only alphabet and also
        spaces allowed

            Raise ValueError

        Break

    END LOOP

    EXCEPT ValueError

        CALL function for_alpha() from operations

INITIALIZE net_amount = 0

CALL function Laptop_Shop()

PRINT(Name of the company,+convertMname into String)
```

```
PRINT(Name of the customer,+convert name into String)
```

```
PRINT(Contact Number of the customer,+convert phone_number into String)
```

```
PRINT(Date and time of purchase of the customer,+convert date and time into
String)
```

CALL function Bill_Laptop_Specs()

USE For loop to iterate in list for i in Creating_List_For_Multiple_Laptops:

```
net_amount += int(i[4])
```

```
vat=(13/100)*net_amount
```

```
gross_amount = net_amount + vat
```

```
today_date_and_time = datetime.now()
```

PRINT convert the list index into string and multiple the " "space with subtracting length of the index with space, do this for each index

END FOR LOOP

```
print("\t\t\t\t\t Total : $" + str(net_amount))
```

```
print("Your Vat is :", vat)
```

```
print("Grand Total : $" + str(gross_amount))
```

```
print("\n")
```

CALL function Thanks()

OPEN file type write with `open(str(name) + ".txt","w")` as file:

```
grand_total = total+shipping_cost
```

```
today_date_and_time = datetime.now()
```

WRITE in file with the help of `file.write` in the beginning.

```
file.write(shop name)
```

```
file.write("\n") for new line
```

```
file.write("address and contact of shop")
```

```
file.write("\n") for new line
```

```
file.write("details of laptop")
```

```
file.write("\n") for new line
```

```
file.write("company name, +convert Mname into string")
```

```
file.write("\n") for new line
```

```
file.write("name of customer, +convert name into string")
```

```
file.write("\n") for new line
```

```
file.write("contact number, + convert contact into string")
```

```
file.write("\n") for new line
```

```
file.write("address, + convert address into string")
```

```
file.write("\n") for new line
```

```
file.write("date and time, + convert date and time into string")
```

```
file.write("\n") for new line
```

```
file.write("purchase detail")
```

```
file.write("\n") for new line
```

```
file.write("design of the heading of the table for laptop specs")
```

file.write("\n") for new line

USE for loop to iterate over the list

File.write("convert the list index into string and multiple the "space
with subtracting length of the index with space, do this for each
index")

END FOR LOOP

file.write("net amount, + convert(net_amount) into string)

file.write("\n") for new line

file.write("Your Vat is, + convert (vat) into string)

file.write("\n") for new line

file.write("Grand Total \$",+ convert (gross_amount) into string)

file.write("\n") for new line

file.write("\t\t display thank you message ")

Program

This program is all about a laptop shop who buys laptops from manufacturers and sells it various customers individual or company. In this program at first welcome message is displayed and option are displayed from 1 to 4, 1 to display the available laptops, 2 to sell the laptops after choosing 2 it will ask the Id and quantity and checks If its valid and available or not after that buying 1 laptop it will ask the user to sell more or not if yes again asks for id and quantity if not again asks to add shipping cost or not if the user wants the total will be added shipping cost and grand total will be printed, if not bill will be generated without shipping cost in both the shell and text file, If 3 is chosed then it goes in the purchasing section first it will ask for the id and checks if its valid or not then ask if the user want to buy more laptops or not if yes asks for id and quantity and then goes to bill printing with 13% vat added. Bill will be printed out in both shell and as text file. If 4 option is choosen the program will end.

Bill printed with shipping cost added in text file as well as shell

```

-----
Welcome to Nakarmi Shop
-----

Dear User, Please Selected One Option To continue

Press 1 to show the details of laptop.
Press 2 to sale the laptop to customer.
Press 3 to purchase from Manufacturer.
Press 4 to Exit from the system.
Enter the option to continue: 1

We have following Laptops available:

|-----|
| S.N  Laptop Name      Company Name  Price    Quantity  RAM      Graphics |
|-----|
| 1  | Razer Blade         | Razer    | $2000   | 15       | i7 7th Gen | GTX 3060 |
| 2  | XPS                  | Dell     | $1976   | 10       | i5 9th Gen | GTX 3070 |
| 3  | Alienware           | Alienware | $1978   | 29       | i5 9th Gen | GTX 3070 |
| 4  | Swift 7              | Acer     | $900    | 12       | i5 9th Gen | GTX 3070 |
| 5  | Macbook Pro 16       | Apple    | $3500   | 10       | i5 9th Gen | GTX 3070 |
|-----|

Press 1 to show the details of laptop.
Press 2 to sale the laptop to customer.
Press 3 to purchase from Manufacturer.
Press 4 to Exit from the system.
Enter the option to continue: 2

```

S.N	Laptop Name	Company Name	Price	Quantity	RAM	Graphics
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	15	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	10	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	29	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	12	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	10	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

Please provide the ID number of the laptop you want available from our shop: 1

Dear User, Please provide the number of quantity of the laptop: 5

Do You want to sale more laptop?(Y/N) y

Please provide the ID number of the laptop you want available from our shop: 2

Dear User, Please provide the number of quantity of the laptop: 5

Do You want to sale more laptop?(Y/N) n

Dear User For Bill Generation you will have to enter your details first!

Please enter the name of the customer: Sujal Nakarmi

Please enter the phone number of the customer: 28832

Please enter your address: New Road

Dear user, Do you want your laptop to be shipped? (Press Y for shipping Press N for not shipping) Y

Nakarmi Laptop Shop Bill

New Road, Kathmandu | Phone No: 9863526287

New Road, Kathmandu | Phone No: 9863526287

Laptop details are :

Name of the Customer : Sujal Nakarmi

Contact number : 28832

Address : New Road

Date and time of purchahse : 2023-05-11 16:42:55.452805

Purchase Details are:

Laptop Name	Brand	Qauntity	Price	Total
Razer Blade	Razer	5	2000	10000.0
XPS	Dell	5	1976	9880.0
				Total : \$19880.0

Your Shipping cost is : 250

Grand Total : \$20130.0

Thank You For Purchasing!! Feel Free to Come Again!! Have a Good Day!
Bill has been printed in the txt file also!!

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
▼ Today			
Sam Kc	5/11/2023 4:44 PM	Text Document	1 KB
laptop	5/11/2023 4:43 PM	Text Document	1 KB
Ram Prasad	5/11/2023 4:43 PM	Text Document	1 KB
Sujal Nakarmi	5/11/2023 4:43 PM	Text Document	1 KB
write	5/11/2023 4:42 PM	Python File	9 KB
write1	5/11/2023 4:31 PM	Python File	7 KB
main	5/11/2023 4:11 PM	Python File	4 KB
operations	5/11/2023 12:03 PM	Python File	4 KB
__pycache__	5/11/2023 4:42 PM	File folder	
▼ Yesterday			
read	5/10/2023 3:24 PM	Python File	1 KB

```

Sujal Nakarmi
File Edit View

|
|           Nakarmi Shop Bill
|           Kamalpokhari, Kathmandu | Phone No: 9811112255
| Laptop details are:
|
| Name of the Customer:Sujal Nakarmi
| Contact number:28832
| Address:New Road
| Date and time of sold Laptops: 2023-05-11 16:43:04.784789
|
| Purchase Details are:
|
| -----
| Laptop Name   Brand    Qauntity   Price    Total
| -----
| Razer Blade   Razer      5          2000     10000.0
|
| XPS           Dell       5          1976     9880.0
|
|                                     Total : $19880.0
|
| Your Shipping cost is :250
| Grand Total : $20130.0
|           Thank You For Purchasing!! Feel Free to Come Again!! Have a Good Day!

```


Bill printed with not adding shipping cost

Press 1 to show the details of laptop.
Press 2 to sale the laptop to customer.
Press 3 to purchase from Manufacturer.
Press 4 to Exit from the system.
Enter the option to continue: 2

S.N	Laptop Name	Company Name	Price	Quantity	RAM	Graphics
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	10	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	5	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	29	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	12	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	10	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

Please provide the ID number of the laptop you want available from our shop: 1

Dear User,Please provide the number of quantity of the laptop:5

Do You want to sale more laptop?(Y/N)y

Please provide the ID number of the laptop you want available from our shop: 3

Dear User,Please provide the number of quantity of the laptop:5

```
Do You want to sale more laptop?(Y/N)n
|-----|
|Dear User For Bill Generation you will have to enter your details first! |
|-----|

Please enter the name of the customer: Ram Prasad
Please enter the phone number of the customer: 872832
Please enter your address: BHotebahal
Dear user, Do you want your laptop to be shipped? (Press Y for shipping Press N for not shipping)N

                                     Nakarmi Laptop Shop Bill

                               New Road, Kathmandu | Phone No: 9863526287

Laptop details are :

Name of the Customer : Ram Prasad
Contact number : 872832
Address : BHotebahal
Date and time of purchahse : 2023-05-11 16:43:19.271499

Purchase Details are:
|-----|
|Laptop Name      Brand      Qauntity    Price      Total|
|-----|
| Razer Blade     Razer      5         2000       10000.0
| XPS             Dell       5         1976       9880.0
| Razer Blade     Razer      5         2000       10000.0
| Alienware       Alienware  5         1978       9890.0
|                                     Total : $39770.0

                               Grand Total : $39770.0
                               Thank You For Purchasing!! Feel Free to Come Again!! Have a Good Day!
                               Bill has been printed in the txt file also!!
```

The image shows a file explorer window on the left and a terminal window on the right. The file explorer displays a directory structure with files like 'Sam Kc', 'laptop', 'Ram Prasad', 'Sujal Nakarmi', 'write', 'write1', 'main', 'operations', and '__pycache__'. The terminal window shows the execution of a Python script named 'laptop.py' which generates a bill for 'Nakarmi Shop'. The bill includes customer details (Name: Ram Prasad, Contact: 872832, Address: BHotebahal) and purchase details (Laptop Name, Brand, Quantity, Price, Total). The total amount is \$39770.0. The terminal also shows the command 'python laptop.py' and the output of the script.

```
File Explorer:
- Today
  - Sam Kc (Text Document, 1 KB, 5/11/2023 4:44 PM)
  - laptop (Text Document, 1 KB, 5/11/2023 4:43 PM)
  - Ram Prasad (Text Document, 1 KB, 5/11/2023 4:43 PM)
  - Sujal Nakarmi (Text Document, 1 KB, 5/11/2023 4:43 PM)
  - write (Python File, 9 KB, 5/11/2023 4:42 PM)
  - write1 (Python File, 7 KB, 5/11/2023 4:31 PM)
  - main (Python File, 4 KB, 5/11/2023 4:11 PM)
  - operations (Python File, 4 KB, 5/11/2023 12:03 PM)
  - __pycache__ (File folder, 5/11/2023 4:42 PM)
- Yesterday
  - read (Python File, 1 KB, 5/10/2023 3:24 PM)

Terminal:
$ python laptop.py
Nakarmi Shop Bill
Kamalpokhari, Kathmandu | Phone No: 9811112255
Laptop details are:
Name of the Customer:Ram Prasad
Contact number:872832
Address: BHotebahal
Date and time of sold Laptops: 2023-05-11 16:43:44.087132

Purchase Details are:
|-----|
|Laptop Name| Brand | Qauntity | Price | Total |
|-----|
|Razer Blade| Razer | 5        | 2000  | 10000.0|
|XPS        | Dell  | 5        | 1976  | 9880.0 |
|Razer Blade| Razer | 5        | 2000  | 10000.0|
|Alienware  | Alienware | 5      | 1978  | 9890.0 |

Grand Total: $39770.0
Thank You For Purchasing!! Feel Free to Come Again!! Have a Good Day!
```

For purchase process

Press 1 to show the details of laptop.
 Press 2 to sale the laptop to customer.
 Press 3 to purchase from Manufacturer.
 Press 4 to Exit from the system.
 Enter the option to continue: 3

S.N	Laptop Name	Company Name	Price	Quantity	RAM	Graphics
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	5	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	5	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	24	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	12	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	10	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

Please provide the ID number of the laptop you want available from our shop: 1

Please provide the number of quantity of the laptop you want to buy: 5

Do You want to buy more laptop?(Y/N)y

Please provide the ID number of the laptop you want available from our shop: 2

Please provide the number of quantity of the laptop you want to buy: 5

Do You want to buy more laptop?(Y/N)n

```

|-----|
|Dear User For Bill Generation you will have to enter your details first!|
|-----|

```

Please enter the name of company Apple

Please enter the name of the customer: Sam Kc

Please enter the phone number of the customer: 7364734

Please enter your address: Baneshowr

```
Please enter the name of company Apple
Please enter the name of the customer: Sam Kc
Please enter the phone number of the customer: 7364734
Please enter your address: Baneshowr
```

Nakarmi Laptop Shop Bill

New Road, Kathmandu | Phone No: 9863526287

Laptop details are :

```
Company Name : Apple
Name of the Customer:Sam Kc
Contact number:7364734
Adress:Baneshowr
Date and time of purchahse: 2023-05-11 16:44:36.758593
```

Purchase Details are:


Purchase Details are:

Laptop Name	Brand	Qauntity	Price	Total
Razer Blade	Razer	5	2000	10000.0
XPS	Dell	5	1976	9880.0
			Total :	\$19880

```
Your Vat is : 2584.4
Grand Total : $22464.4
```

Thank You For Purchasing!! Feel Free to Come Again!! Have a Good Day!
Bill has been printed in the txt file also!!

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
▼ Today			
Sam Kc	5/11/2023 4:44 PM	Text Document	1 KB
laptop	5/11/2023 4:43 PM	Text Document	1 KB
Ram Prasad	5/11/2023 4:43 PM	Text Document	1 KB
Sujal Nakarmi	5/11/2023 4:43 PM	Text Document	1 KB
write	5/11/2023 4:42 PM	Python File	9 KB
write1	5/11/2023 4:31 PM	Python File	7 KB
main	5/11/2023 4:11 PM	Python File	4 KB
operations	5/11/2023 12:03 PM	Python File	4 KB
__pycache__	5/11/2023 4:42 PM	File folder	
▼ Yesterday			
read	5/10/2023 3:24 PM	Python File	1 KB



Sujal Nakarmi

Ram Prasad

Sam Kc

×

+

File Edit View

```

|
|                               Nakarmi Shop Bill
|                               Kamalpokhari, Kathmandu | Phone No: 9811112255
| Laptop details are:
|
| Name of the Company : Apple
| Name of the Customer :Sam Kc
| Contact number :7364734
| Address :Baneshowr
| Date and time of sold Laptops : 2023-05-11 16:44:37.197044
|
| Purchase Details are:
|
| -----
| Laptop Name   Brand      Qauntity   Price    Total
| -----
| Razer Blade   Razer        5          2000     10000.0
|
| XPS           Dell         5          1976     9880.0
|
|                                     Total : $19880
|
| Your Vat is:2584.4
| Grand Total: $22464.4
|
| Thank You For Purchasing!! Feel Free to Come Again!! Have a Good Day!

```

Exit the program will pressing 4

```
                Thank You For Purchasing!! Feel Free to Come Again!! Have a Good Day!  
                Bill has been printed in the txt file also!!  
Press 1 to show the details of laptop.  
Press 2 to sale the laptop to customer.  
Press 3 to purchase from Manufacturer.  
Press 4 to Exit from the system.  
Enter the option to continue: 4  
  
Thank you for using the system, have a good day Admin!
```

> |

Testing

Test 1 : Try Except Use

Test No	1
Objective	To show the use of try except
Action	➤ Press variable a where we need to press 4 option (1-4)
Expected Result	The message should be displayed while typing A..
Actual Result	The message is displayed while typing A.
Conclusion	Test Is successful.

```

try:
    print("Press 1 to show the details of laptop.")
    print("Press 2 to sale the laptop to customer.")
    print("Press 3 to purchase from Manufacturer.")
    print("Press 4 to Exit from the system.")

    Choice_Of_User = int(input("Enter the option to continue: "))

    print("\n")
except:
    operations.Exception_Hanndling()

    continue

```

Message Displayed

Dear User, Please Selected One Option To continue

Press 1 to show the details of laptop.
 Press 2 to sale the laptop to customer.
 Press 3 to purchase from Manufacturer.
 Press 4 to Exit from the system.
 Enter the option to continue: a

Dear User, Please Enter a valid input. (Only Integers Are Allowed)

Press 1 to show the details of laptop.
 Press 2 to sale the laptop to customer.
 Press 3 to purchase from Manufacturer.
 Press 4 to Exit from the system.
 Enter the option to continue: |

Test No	2
Objective	To show the use of try except
Action	➤ Press variable a where we need to press 5 option (1-5) while giving Id
Expected Result	The message should be displayed while typing A..
Actual Result	The message is displayed while typing A.
Conclusion	Test Is successful.

```
def Checking_Id():
    Available_Laptops = read.Reading_File()
    while True:
        try:
            given_id = int(input("Please provide the ID number of the laptop you want available from our shop: "))

            if given_id <= 0 or given_id > len( Available_Laptops):
                print("\n")
                print("Dear User, Your input does not match from the laptop Id that we have, Please Provide Valid Id from (1-5)")
                print("\n")
            else:
                return given_id
        except:
            Exception_Hanndling()

    return given_id
```

Message Displayed

S.N	Laptop Name	Company Name	Price	Quantity	RAM	Graphics
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	1	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	19	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	37	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	12	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	10	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

Please provide the ID number of the laptop you want available from our shop: a

Dear User, Please Enter a valid input. (Only Integers Are Allowed)

Please provide the ID number of the laptop you want available from our shop: |

Test No	3
Objective	To show the use of try except
Action	➤ Press 1 where we need to press y or n to sale more
Expected Result	The message should be displayed while typing 1.
Actual Result	The message is displayed while typing 1.
Conclusion	Test Is successful.

```
def Hello():
    while True:
        try:
            Ask = input("Do You want to sale more laptop?(Y/N)")
            if Ask.lower()=="y":
                return True
            elif Ask.lower()=="n":
                return False
            else:
                raise ValueError
        except ValueError:
            for_Yes_No()
```

Message displayed

Do You want to sale more laptop?(Y/N)1

Dear User, Only y and n are allowed

Do You want to sale more laptop?(Y/N)

Test No	4
Objective	To show the use of try except
Action	➤ Press 1 where we need to give alphabet only
Expected Result	The message should be displayed
Actual Result	The message is displayed
Conclusion	Test Is successful.

```
while True:
    try: # This is to check is the name is in alphabet or not
        name = input("Please enter the name of the customer: ")
        if not all(c.isalpha() or c.isspace() for c in name):
            raise ValueError #(raise and ValueError are inbuilt function raise is used to raise an error)
        break #loop ends
    except ValueError:
        operations.for_alpha()
```

Message displayed

```
Do You want to sale more laptop?(Y/N)n
```

```
|-----|
|Dear User For Bill Generation you will have to enter your details first! |
|-----|
```

```
Please enter the name of the customer: 1
```

```
Invalid Input. Only Alphabet Allowed
```

```
Please enter the name of the customer: |
```

Test No	5
Objective	To show the use of try except
Action	➤ Press variable a where we need press y or n in the shipping cost
Expected Result	The message should be displayed
Actual Result	The message is displayed
Conclusion	Test Is successful.

```
while True:
    try:
        shipping_cost = input("Dear user, Do you want your laptop to be shipped? (Press Y for shipping Press N for not shipping)").upper()

        if shipping_cost=="Y":
            shipping_cost = 250
            break
        elif shipping_cost=="N":
            shipping_cost = 0
            break
        else:
            raise ValueError
    except ValueError:
        operations.for_Yes_No()
```

Message Displayed

Dear user, Do you want your laptop to be shipped? (Press Y for shipping Press N for not shipping)1

Dear User, Only y and n are allowed

Dear user, Do you want your laptop to be shipped? (Press Y for shipping Press N for not shipping)|

Test No	6
Objective	To show the use of try except
Action	➤ Press variable a where we need to give integer
Expected Result	The message should be displayed
Actual Result	The message is displayed while typing A.
Conclusion	Test Is successful.

```

while True:
    try: #This is to check if the user have given integer value for phone or not
        phone_number = int(input("Please enter the phone number of the customer: "))
        break#loop ends
    except:
        operations.Exception_Hanndling()

```

Display Message

```
Please enter the phone number of the customer: a
```

```
Dear User, Please Enter a valid input. (Only Integers Are Allowed)
```

```
Please enter the phone number of the customer:
```

Test No	7
Objective	To show the use of try except
Action	➤ Give int value where we need to give alphabet
Expected Result	The message should be displayed
Actual Result	The message is displayed
Conclusion	Test Is successful.

```

while True:
    try: # This is to check is the address is in alphabet or not
        address = input("Please enter your address: ")
        if not all(c.isalpha() or c.isspace() for c in address):
            raise ValueError
        break #loop ends
    except ValueError:
        operations.for_alpha()

```

Display Message

```

Please enter your address: 1

                Invalid Input. Only Alphabet Allowed

Please enter your address: |

```

TEST 2: Selection purchase and sale of laptops giving negative value and non existing value

Test No	8
Objective	Selection Purchase and Sale of laptop Providing negative value.
Action	➤ Type -1
Expected Result	.it should print "Dear User, Your input does not match from the laptop Id that we have, Please Provide Valid Id from (1-5)"
Actual Result	It prints "Dear User, Your input does not match from the laptop Id that we have, Please Provide Valid Id from (1-5)"
Conclusion	Test Is successful.

Dear User, Please Selected One Option To continue

Press 1 to show the details of laptop.
 Press 2 to sale the laptop to customer.
 Press 3 to purchase from Manufacturer.
 Press 4 to Exit from the system.
 Enter the option to continue: 2

S.N	Laptop Name	Company Name	Price	Quantity	RAM	Graphics
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	35	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	30	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	39	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	12	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	10	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

Please provide the ID number of the laptop you want available from our shop: -1

Dear User, Your input does not match from the laptop Id that we have, Please Provide Valid Id from (1-5)

Please provide the ID number of the laptop you want available from our shop:

This is For Sale

Dear User, Please Selected One Option To continue

Press 1 to show the details of laptop.
 Press 2 to sale the laptop to customer.
 Press 3 to purchase from Manufacturer.
 Press 4 to Exit from the system.
 Enter the option to continue: 3

S.N	Laptop Name	Company Name	Price	Quantity	RAM	Graphics
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	35	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	30	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	39	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	12	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	10	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

Please provide the ID number of the laptop you want available from our shop: -1

Dear User, Your input does not match from the laptop Id that we have, Please Provide Valid Id from (1-5)

Please provide the ID number of the laptop you want available from our shop:

This is for Purchase

Test No	9
Objective	Selection Purchase and Sale of laptop Providing non existing value
Action	➤ Type 7
Expected Result	It should print Dear User, Please Enter a valid input. (Only Integers Are Allowed From 1-4)
Actual Result	It prints Dear User, Please Enter a valid input. (Only Integers Are Allowed From 1-4)
Conclusion	Test Is successful.

```
Dear User, Please Selected One Option To continue
```

```
Press 1 to show the details of laptop.
Press 2 to sale the laptop to customer.
Press 3 to purchase from Manufacturer.
Press 4 to Exit from the system.
Enter the option to continue: 2
```

```
|-----|
|S.N  Laptop Name      Company Name  Price    Quantity  RAM        Graphics  |
|-----|
| 1  | Razer Blade         | Razer      | $2000   | 35       | i7 7th Gen | GTX 3060  |
| 2  | XPS                  | Dell       | $1976   | 30       | i5 9th Gen | GTX 3070  |
| 3  | Alienware           | Alienware  | $1978   | 39       | i5 9th Gen | GTX 3070  |
| 4  | Swift 7              | Acer       | $900    | 12       | i5 9th Gen | GTX 3070  |
| 5  | Macbook Pro 16       | Apple      | $3500   | 10       | i5 9th Gen | GTX 3070  |
|-----|
```

```
Please provide the ID number of the laptop you want available from our shop: 7
```

```
Dear User, Your input does not match from the laptop Id that we have, Please Provide Valid Id from (1-5)
```

```
Please provide the ID number of the laptop you want available from our shop: |
```

Dear User, Please Selected One Option To continue

Press 1 to show the details of laptop.
Press 2 to sale the laptop to customer.
Press 3 to purchase from Manufacturer.
Press 4 to Exit from the system.
Enter the option to continue: 3

S.N	Laptop Name	Company Name	Price	Quantity	RAM	Graphics
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	35	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	30	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	39	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	12	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	10	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

Please provide the ID number of the laptop you want available from our shop: 7

Dear User, Your input does not match from the laptop Id that we have, Please Provide Valid Id from (1-5)

Please provide the ID number of the laptop you want available from our shop:

Test 3: File generation of sales process of laptop(s) (Selling multiple laptop(s))

Test No	10
Objective	To show sales process buying multiple laptops
Action	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Give the id 1➤ Give the number of quantity 5➤ Press Y to continue to sale more➤ Give the id 2➤ Give the number of quantity 5➤ Press Y to continue to sale more➤ Give the id 3➤ Give the number of quantity 5➤ Press N➤ Fill the details for bill generation➤ Press Y to add shipping_cost
Expected Result	A suitable message should be displayed.
Actual Result	A suitable message is displayed.
Conclusion	Test Is successful.

```

-----
Welcome to Nakarmi Shop
-----

Dear User, Please Selected One Option To continue

Press 1 to show the details of laptop.
Press 2 to sale the laptop to customer.
Press 3 to purchase from Manufacturer.
Press 4 to Exit from the system.
Enter the option to continue: 2

|-----|
| S.N  Laptop Name      Company Name  Price    Quantity  RAM      Graphics |
|-----|
| 1  | Razer Blade       | Razer    | $2000   | 20       | i7 7th Gen | GTX 3060 |
| 2  | XPS                 | Dell     | $1976   | 15       | i5 9th Gen | GTX 3070 |
| 3  | Alienware           | Alienware | $1978   | 24       | i5 9th Gen | GTX 3070 |
| 4  | Swift 7             | Acer     | $900    | 12       | i5 9th Gen | GTX 3070 |
| 5  | Macbook Pro 16      | Apple    | $3500   | 10       | i5 9th Gen | GTX 3070 |
|-----|

Please provide the ID number of the laptop you want available from our shop: 1

Dear User, Please provide the number of quantity of the laptop: 5

Do You want to sale more laptop?(Y/N) y
Please provide the ID number of the laptop you want available from our shop: 2

Dear User, Please provide the number of quantity of the laptop: 5

Do You want to sale more laptop?(Y/N) y
Please provide the ID number of the laptop you want available from our shop: 3

Dear User, Please provide the number of quantity of the laptop: 5

Do You want to sale more laptop?(Y/N) n
|-----|
| Dear User For Bill Generation you will have to enter your details first! |
|-----|

Please enter the name of the customer: Sujal Nakarmi
Please enter the phone number of the customer: 9812766353
Please enter your address: New Road
Dear user, Do you want your laptop to be shipped? (Press Y for shipping Press N for not shipping) Y

Nakarmi Laptop Shop Bill

New Road, Kathmandu | Phone No: 9863526287

Laptop details are :

Name of the Customer : Sujal Nakarmi
Contact number : 9812766353
Address : New Road
Date and time of purcahse : 2023-05-11 15:52:21.002913

```

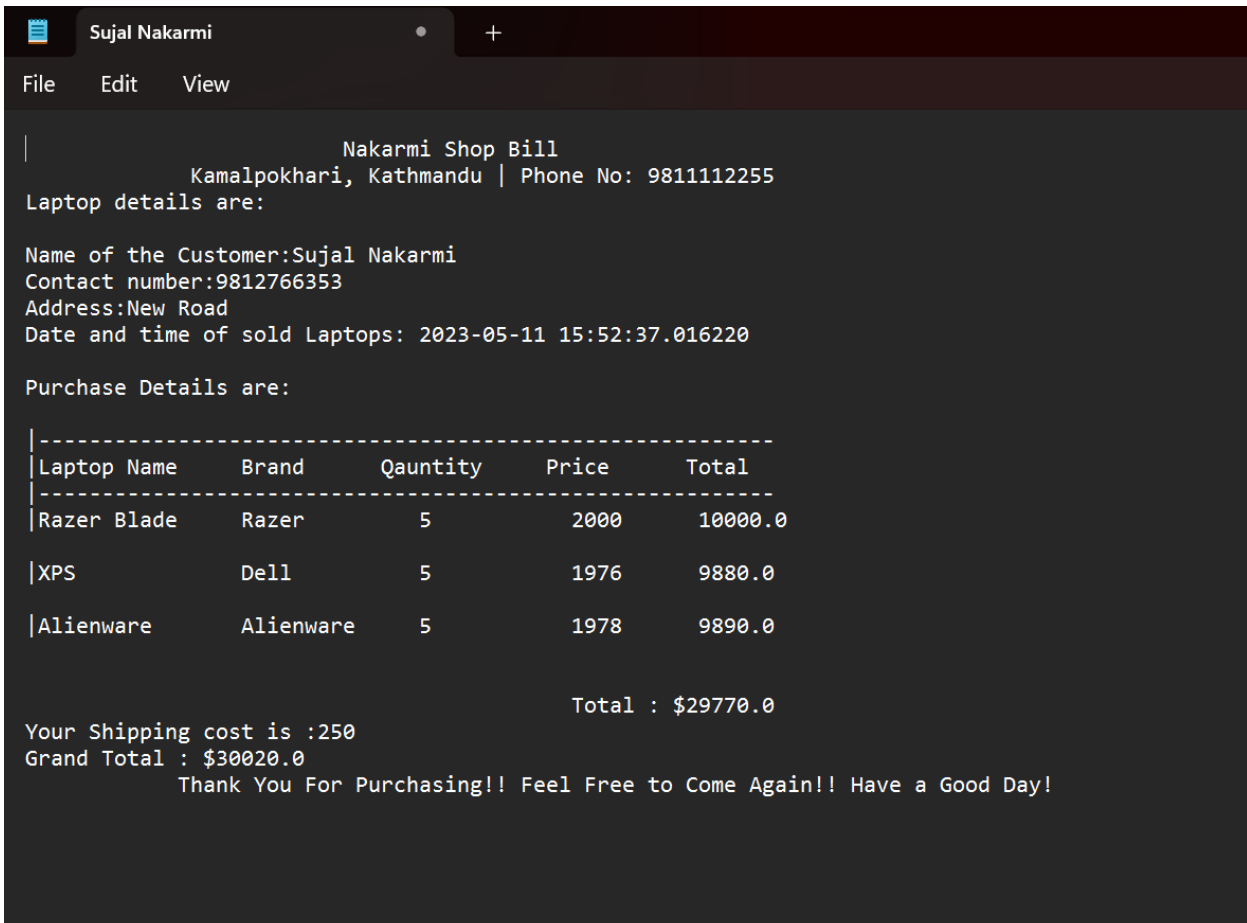
Purchase Details are:

Laptop Name	Brand	Qauntity	Price	Total
Razer Blade	Razer	5	2000	10000.0
XPS	Dell	5	1976	9880.0
Alienware	Alienware	5	1978	9890.0
				Total : \$29770.0

Your Shipping cost is : 250
Grand Total : \$30020.0

Thank You For Purchasing!! Feel Free to Come Again!! Have a Good Day!
Bill has been printed in the txt file also!!

Press 1 to show the details of laptop.
Press 2 to sale the laptop to customer.
Press 3 to purchase from Manufacturer.
Press 4 to Exit from the system.
Enter the option to continue:



Test 4: File generation of sales process of laptop(s) (Purchasing multiple laptop(s))

Test No	11
Objective	To show purchase process buying multiple laptops
Action	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Give the id 1➤ Give the number of quantity 5➤ Press Y to continue to purchase more➤ Give the id 2➤ Give the number of quantity 5➤ Press Y to continue to purchase more➤ Give the id 3➤ Give the number of quantity 5➤ Press N➤ Fill the details for bill generation
Expected Result	A suitable message should be displayed.
Actual Result	A suitable message is displayed.
Conclusion	Test Is successful.

```

-----
Welcome to Nakarmi Shop
-----

Dear User, Please Selected One Option To continue

Press 1 to show the details of laptop.
Press 2 to sale the laptop to customer.
Press 3 to purchase from Manufacturer.
Press 4 to Exit from the system.
Enter the option to continue: 3

|-----|
| S.N  Laptop Name      Company Name  Price    Quantity  RAM      Graphics |
|-----|
| 1  | Razer Blade       | Razer      | $2000   | 20      | i7 7th Gen | GTX 3060 |
| 2  | XPS                 | Dell       | $1976   | 15      | i5 9th Gen | GTX 3070 |
| 3  | Alienware           | Alienware  | $1978   | 24      | i5 9th Gen | GTX 3070 |
| 4  | Swift 7              | Acer       | $900    | 12      | i5 9th Gen | GTX 3070 |
| 5  | Macbook Pro 16       | Apple      | $3500   | 10      | i5 9th Gen | GTX 3070 |
|-----|

Please provide the ID number of the laptop you want available from our shop: 1

Please provide the number of quantity of the laptop you want to buy: 5

Do You want to buy more laptop?(Y/N)y
Please provide the ID number of the laptop you want available from our shop: 2

Please provide the number of quantity of the laptop you want to buy: 5

```

```

Do You want to buy more laptop?(Y/N)y
Please provide the ID number of the laptop you want available from our shop: 3

Please provide the number of quantity of the laptop you want to buy: 5

Do You want to buy more laptop?(Y/N)n
|-----|
| Dear User For Bill Generation you will have to enter your details first! |
|-----|

Please enter the name of company Ram Electronics
Please enter the name of the customer: Hari Bahadur
Please enter the phone number of the customer: 8627362
Please enter your address: New Road

Nakarmi Laptop Shop Bill

New Road, Kathmandu | Phone No: 9863526287

```



```

                                Nakarmi Laptop Shop Bill

                                New Road, Kathmandu | Phone No: 9863526287

Laptop details are :

Company Name : Ram Electronics
Name of the Customer: Hari Bahadur
Contact number: 8627362
Address: New Road
Date and time of purchase: 2023-05-11 16:31:54.264666

Purchase Details are:

Purchase Details are:
|-----|
| Laptop Name      Brand      Quantity  Price      Total |
|-----|
| Razer Blade      Razer        5         2000       10000.0
| XPS              Dell         5         1976       9880.0
| Alienware        Alienware    5         1978       9890.0
|                                     Total : $29770

Your Vat is : 3870.1
Grand Total : $33640.1

                                Thank You For Purchasing!! Feel Free to Come Again!! Have a Good Day!
                                Bill has been printed in the txt file also!!

Press 1 to show the details of laptop.
Press 2 to sale the laptop to customer.
Press 3 to purchase from Manufacturer
```

```

|
|                                     Nakarmi Shop Bill
|                               Kamalpokhari, Kathmandu | Phone No: 9811112255
| Laptop details are:
|
| Name of the Company : Ram Electronics
| Name of the Customer :Hari Bahadur
| Contact number :8627362
| Address :New Road
| Date and time of sold Laptops : 2023-05-11 16:31:54.766559
|
| Purchase Details are:
|
|-----|
| Laptop Name   Brand      Qauntity   Price    Total
|-----|
| Razer Blade   Razer      5         2000     10000.0
|
| XPS           Dell        5         1976     9880.0
|
| Alienware     Alienware  5         1978     9890.0
|
|                                     Total : $29770
|
| Your Vat is:3870.1
| Grand Total: $33640.1
|
| Thank You For Purchasing!! Feel Free to Come Again!! Have a Good Day!

```

Test 5: To show the update in stock of laptop

Test No	12
Objective	Show the update stock in laptop
Action	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Press 2 to sale ➤ Give Id of laptop 1 ➤ Give quantity of laptop 5
Expected Result	The stock should be updated and the amount of quantity should be decreased from 20 to 15
Actual Result	The stock is updated and the amount of quantity is decreased from 20 to 15
Conclusion	Test Is successful.

```

Press 1 to show the details of laptop.
Press 2 to sale the laptop to customer.
Press 3 to purchase from Manufacturer.
Press 4 to Exit from the system.
Enter the option to continue: 2

```

```

|-----|
| S.N  Laptop Name      Company Name  Price    Quantity  RAM      Graphics |
|-----|
| 1  | Razer Blade    | Razer      | $2000   | 20      | i7 7th Gen | GTX 3060 |
| 2  | XPS            | Dell       | $1976   | 15      | i5 9th Gen | GTX 3070 |
| 3  | Alienware      | Alienware  | $1978   | 24      | i5 9th Gen | GTX 3070 |
| 4  | Swift 7        | Acer       | $900    | 12      | i5 9th Gen | GTX 3070 |
| 5  | Macbook Pro 16 | Apple      | $3500   | 10      | i5 9th Gen | GTX 3070 |
|-----|

```

```

Please provide the ID number of the laptop you want available from our shop: 1

```

```

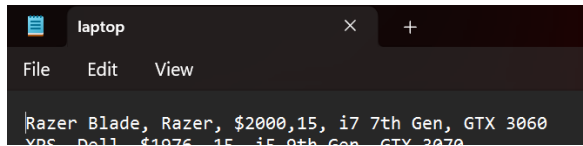
Dear User, Please provide the number of quantity of the laptop: 5

```

```

Do You want to buy more laptop?(Y/N)|

```



Test No	13
Objective	Show the update stock in laptop
Action	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Press 3 to sale ➤ Give Id of laptop 1 ➤ Give quantity of laptop 5
Expected Result	The stock should be updated and the amount of quantity should be increased from 15 to 20
Actual Result	The stock is updated and the amount of quantity is increased from 15 to 20
Conclusion	Test Is successful.

```

Press 1 to show the details of laptop.
Press 2 to sale the laptop to customer.
Press 3 to purchase from Manufacturer.
Press 4 to Exit from the system.
Enter the option to continue: 3

```

S.N	Laptop Name	Company Name	Price	Quantity	RAM	Graphics
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	15	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	15	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	24	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	12	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	10	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

```

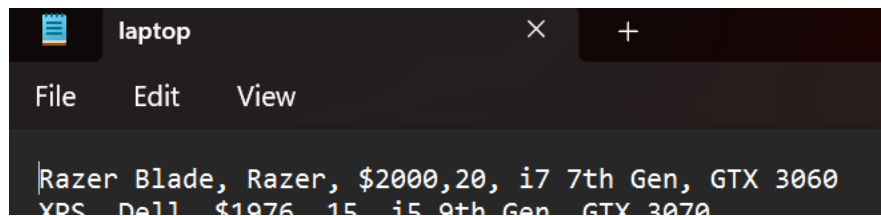
Please provide the ID number of the laptop you want available from our shop: 1

```

```

Please provide the number of quantity of the laptop you want to buy: 5

```



CONCLUSION

In this coursework basically what we have to do is create a laptop shop that buys laptops from manufacture and sells it to different customers which may be individual or companies. The name of the laptop, price, quantity, specs are first added to a text file name laptop.txt and we have to read the data from the text file and convert into dictionary or 2d array whichever we find to be easier than we have to make various various functions to validate the id the laptop, how much quantity is needed by the buyer and if the quantity is available or not in the shop if not a suitable message is display and after every purchase the quantity must be decreased and be updated in the text file. After the purchase a bill should be generated in both the Idle shell and as a text file but the file name must be unique all the time. Same process goes to buying just vat is added when buying and shipping cost is asked to user whether to add or not after selling.

I have learned many things while doing this coursework I have learned how to define a function how to call a function how to separate modules where to use in built function of python, we can name the function of our own, how to create a list represented by []big bracket and add values to it using append, I have learned about for loop which helps us to iterate in the list or values we give, I have learned about how to create a dictionary it is always represented by { curly bracket, in dictionary we find key and value, and print them according to our use, I have learned about the while loop where to set it true to get the process repeated and when to stop, the loop stops where the loop becomes false or true accordingly.

I have had a lot of problems while doing this coursework as there were a lot of error which I had faced, sometimes there were syntax error the spellings were not correct, sometimes there were logical error where the ques was about something I was doing it incorrectly, I was so confused when to use function, what to return and what to pass as parameter. In a slow pace after doing so much research and asking help from my lecturers, tutors I managed to fix it and I was able to do my coursework. Without there guidance it would have being impossible.

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APPENDIX**READ.PY**

```
def Reading_File():
```

```
    """ This function creates a dictionary and
```

```
        sets the laptop id to 1 and reads the data from file laptop.txt and for loop is used to
        iterate over each line from the file
```

```
        and Update the dictionary with key,value pair where key is laptop id and laptop
        specs are value which is split by ","
```

```
        which at last returns laptop dictionary"""
```

```
Available_Laptops = {}
```

```
laptop_id = 1
```

```
with open("laptop.txt","r") as file:
```

```
    for line in file:
```

```
        line = line.replace("\n","")
```

```
        Available_Laptops.update({laptop_id: line.split(",")}) #(Puts IN the form of List)
```

```
        laptop_id += 1
```

```
return Available_Laptops
```

```
def Laptop_Display():
```

```
    """ This function is used design the data that we get from reading the file laptop.txt in a
    tabular form by assuming the space we need and
```

```
        subtracting it with the len of the word which is defined by items index """
```

```
with open("laptop.txt","r") as file:
```



```

myList = file.readlines()
nestedList = [[x] for x in myList]
newList = []
for i in range(len(nestedList)):
    newList.append(nestedList[i][0].split(","))

```

```

a = 1
for item in newList:
    print("|",a," |",item[0]," *(14-len(item[0])),|",item[1]," *(13-len(item[1])),|",item[2],"
    *(6-len(item[2])),| ",item[3]," *(6-len(item[3])),|",item[4]," ",|",item[5].strip()," |")
    a += 1

```

MAIN.PY

```

import read
import operations
import write

```

```

print("\n")
print("-----")
print("\t\t\tWelcome to Nakarmi Shop")
print("-----")
print("\n")
print("Dear User, Please Selected One Option To continue")
print("\n")

```

```

loop=True

```

```
while loop == True:
```

```
    try: # Using try except
```

```
        print("Press 1 to show the details of laptop.")
        print("Press 2 to sale the laptop to customer.")
        print("Press 3 to purchase from Manufacturer.")
        print("Press 4 to Exit from the system.")
```

```
        Choice_Of_User = int(input("Enter the option to continue: "))
```

```
        print("\n")
```

```
    except:
```

```
        operations.Exception_Hanndling() # Calling the function from operation.py
```

```
        continue # It is used so that the program doesnt end after the exception
```

```
if Choice_Of_User == 1:
```

```
    print("We have following Laptops available:\n ")
```

```
    operations.Design()
    read.Laptop_Display()
    print("\n")
```

```
elif Choice_Of_User == 2:
```

```
operations.Design()
```

```
read.Laptop_Display()
```

```
print("\n")
```

```
loopSale = True
```

```
while loopSale == True:
```

```
    checkingId = operations.Checking_Id()
```

```
    print("\n")
```

```
        QuantityCheck = operations.Quantity_For_Sale(checkingId) # Passing the id  
given by checkingId as parameter
```

```
        print("\n")
```

```
            Updated =  
write.Writing_Updated_Value_For_Sale(checkingId,QuantityCheck) # getting the id and  
quantity given the user as a parameter
```

```
if operations.Hello():
```

```
    continue
```

```
else:
```

```
    loopSale = False # Loop Ends
```

```
    Bill = write.Bill_Printing(checkingId,QuantityCheck)
```

```
elif Choice_Of_User == 3:
```

```
    operations.Design()
```

```
    read.Laptop_Display()
```

```
    print("\n")
```

```
    loopPurchase = True
```

```
    while loopPurchase == True:
```

```
        checkingId =operations.Checking_Id()
```

```
        print("\n")
```

```
QuantityCheck = operations.Quantity_For_Purchase(checkingId)
print("\n")
```

```
Updated =
write.Writing_Updated_Value_For_Purchasee(checkingId,QuantityCheck)
```

```
if operations.Hello1():
    continue
else:
    loopPurchase = False
```

```
Bill = write.Bill_Printing_For_Purchasee(checkingId,QuantityCheck)
```

```
elif Choice_Of_User == 4:
    loop = False
```

```
print("Thank you for using the system, have a good day Admin!")
print("\n")
```

```
else:
```

```
print("Your option",Choice_Of_User,"does not seem to match as per our
requirement. Please look at the provided option. Only From(1-4)")
```

```
print("\n")
```

OERATIONS.PY

```
import read
```

```
def Exception_Hanndling():
```

```
    # This function is used to print out for exception of the integer value
```

```
    print("\n")
```

```
    print("Dear User, Please Enter a valid input. (Only Integers Are Allowed)")
```

```
    print("\n")
```

```
def Design():
```

```
    #This function is used for the design of the heading of the table
```

```
    print("|-----|")
```

```
    print("|S.N Laptop Name      Company Name  Price   Quantity  RAM
Graphics  |")
```

```
    print("|-----|")
```

```
def for_Yes_No():
```

```
    #This function is used for the expection for yes or no
```

```
    print("\n")
```

```
    print("\t\tDear User, Only y and n are allowed")
```

```
    print("\n")
```

```
def for_alpha():
```

```
    #This function is used fot the handling exception for alphabet
```

```
print("\n")
print("\t\tInvalid Input. Only Alphabet Allowed")
print("\n")
```

```
def Checking_Id():
```

```
    """This function checks if the user given id is correct or not if not it asks until the user
    have given the correct id and returns the id"""
```

```
    Available_Laptops = read.Reading_File()
```

```
    while True:
```

```
        try:
```

```
            given_id = int(input("Please provide the ID number of the laptop you want
            available from our shop: "))
```

```
            if given_id <= 0 or given_id > len( Available_Laptops):
```

```
                print("\n")
```

```
                print("Dear User, Your input does not match from the laptop Id that we
                have, Please Provide Valid Id from (1-5)")
```

```
                print("\n")
```

```
            else:
```

```
                return given_id
```

```
        except:
```

```
            Exception_Hanndling()
```

```
    return given_id
```

```
def Quantity_For_Sale(given_id):  
    """This function checks if the user given quantity is available or not and it takes  
    given_id as parameter to get the value of it and returns quantity"""  
    Available_Laptops = read.Reading_File()  
  
    while True:  
        try:  
            wanted_amount_of_laptop = int(input("Dear User,Please provide the number of  
quantity of the laptop:"))  
            print("\n")  
  
            Quantity_Available_From_Shop = Available_Laptops[given_id][3]  
            if wanted_amount_of_laptop <= 0 or wanted_amount_of_laptop >  
int(Quantity_Available_From_Shop):  
                print("\n")  
                print("Dear User, The quantity you are looking for is not available in out shop  
)  
                print("\n")  
                if int(Quantity_Available_From_Shop) == 0:  
                    print("Sorry! We are out of stock.")  
                    print("\n")  
                    break  
  
            else:  
                return wanted_amount_of_laptop  
        except:  
            Exception_Hanndling()
```



```
return wanted_amount_of_laptop
```

```
def Hello():
```

```
    # This function is used to one user to buy multiple laptops this is inner loop there is  
    also outer loop in main.py
```

```
    while True:
```

```
        try:
```

```
            Ask = input("Do You want to sale more laptop?(Y/N)")
```

```
            if Ask.lower()=="y":
```

```
                return True
```

```
            elif Ask.lower()=="n":
```

```
                return False
```

```
            else:
```

```
                raise ValueError
```

```
        except ValueError:
```

```
            for_Yes_No()
```

```
def Quantity_For_Purchase(given_id):
```

#This function only take quantity from the user and it takes id as a parameter to get the value of it

```
Available_Laptops = read.Reading_File()
```

```
while True:
```

```
    try:
```

```
        wanted_amount_of_laptop = int(input("Please provide the number of quantity of  
the laptop you want to buy: "))
```

```
        print("\n")
```

```
        return wanted_amount_of_laptop
```

```
    except ValueError:
```

```
        Exception_Handling()
```

```
    return wanted_amount_of_laptop
```

```
def Hello1():
```

This function is used to one user to buy multiple laptops this is inner loop there is also outer loop in main.py

```
while True:
```

```
    try:
```

```
        Ask = input("Do You want to buy more laptop?(Y/N)")
```

```
        if Ask.lower()=="y":
```

```
            return True
```

```
        elif Ask.lower()=="n":
```

```
            return False
```

```
    else:
```

```
        raise ValueError
```

```
    except ValueError:
```

```
for_Yes_No()
```

WRITE.PY

```
import read
```

```
import operations
```

```
from datetime import datetime
```

```
def Invoice_Generate():
```

```
    #This function is used for the design before asking the details
```

```
    print("|-----|")
```

```
    print("|Dear User For Bill Generation you will have to enter your details first! |")
```

```
    print("|-----|")
```

```
    print("\n")
```

```
def Laptop_Shop():
```

```
    #This function is used for the design of the laptop shop and address and phone number
```

```
    print("\n")
```

```
    print("\t \t \t \t \t Nakarmi Laptop Shop Bill")
```

```
    print("\n")
```

```
    print("\t \t \t \t New Road, Kathmandu | Phone No: 9863526287")
```

```
    print("\n")
```

```
print("Laptop details are : ")
print("\n")
```

```
def Bill_Laptop_Specs():
```

```
    #This function is used for the design of the heading of the table while printing bill
```

```
    print("\n")
```

```
    print("Purchase Details are:")
```

```
    print("|-----|")
```

```
    print("|Laptop Name      Brand      Qauntity      Price      Total|")
```

```
    print("|-----|")
```

```
def Thanks():
```

```
    #This function is used for thank you message
```

```
    print("\t\tThank You For Purchasing!! Feel Free to Come Again!! Have a Good Day!")
```

```
    print("\t\tBill has been printed in the txt file also!!")
```

```
Creating_List_For_Multiple_Laptops=[]
```

```
def Writing_Updated_Value_For_Sale(given_id, wanted_amount_of_laptop):
```

```
    """This function is used to update out main text file which is laptop.txt and here also we
    created list so that all the items get
```

```
    added when one user purchase multiple laptops"""
```

```
Available_Laptops = read.Reading_File()

# Update the quantity of the specific laptop
Available_Laptops[given_id][3] = int(Available_Laptops[given_id][3]) -
int(wanted_amount_of_laptop)

# Writing the updated laptop details to the file laptop.txt it will print the subtracted value
in the quantity
with open("laptop.txt","w") as file:
    for values in Available_Laptops.values():
file.write(str(values[0]+","+str(values[1])+","+str(values[2])+","+str(values[3])+","+str(values[4])+","+str(values[5])))
    file.write("\n")

Laptopname_of_product=Available_Laptops[given_id][0]
LaptopBrand = Available_Laptops[given_id][1]
Laptopquantity = wanted_amount_of_laptop
Laptopprice = Available_Laptops[given_id][2].replace("$","")
total = wanted_amount_of_laptop * float(Laptopprice)
```

```
#          (adding the intialized variable in the list which we created at the beiginning  
using append)
```

```
Creating_List_For_Multiple_Laptops.append([Laptopname_of_product,LaptopBrand,  
Laptopquantity, Laptopprice,total])
```

```
def Bill_Printing(given_id,wanted_amount_of_laptop):
```

```
#This function is used to generate the bill in both shell and txt file after selling and id  
and quantity are passed as parameter to get value
```

```
Available_Laptops = read.Reading_File()
```

```
today_date_and_time = datetime.now()
```

```
Invoice_Generate()
```

```
while True:
```

```
    try: # This is to check is the name is in alphabet or not
```

```
name = input("Please enter the name of the customer: ")
if not all(c.isalpha() or c.isspace() for c in name):
    raise ValueError #(raise and ValueError are inbuilt function raise is
used to raise an exception and ValueError to check datatype
    break #loop ends
except ValueError:
    operations.for_alpha()
```

```
while True:
    try: #This is to check if the user have given integer value for phone or not
        phone_number = int(input("Please enter the phone number of the
customer: "))
        break#loop ends
    except:
        operations.Exception_Hanndling()
```

```
while True:
    try: # This is to check is the address is in alphabet or not
        address = input("Please enter your address: ")
        if not all(c.isalpha() or c.isspace() for c in address):
            raise ValueError
        break #loop ends
    except ValueError:
        operations.for_alpha()
```

```
while True:
```

try:

```
shipping_cost = input("Dear user, Do you want your laptop to be shipped?  
(Press Y for shipping Press N for not shipping)").upper()
```

```
    if shipping_cost=="Y":  
        shipping_cost = 250  
        break  
    elif shipping_cost=="N":  
        shipping_cost = 0  
        break  
    else:  
        raise ValueError  
except ValueError:
```

```
    operations.for_Yes_No()
```

```
total_price = 0  
Laptop_Shop()
```

```
print("Name of the Customer : "+str(name))
```



```
file.write("\n")
```

```
file.write("Contact number:"+str(phone_number))
```

```
file.write("\n")
```

```
file.write("Address:"+str(address))
```

```
file.write("\n")
```

```
file.write("Date and time of sold Laptops: "+str(today_date_and_time)+"\n")
```

```
file.write("\n")
```

```
file.write("Purchase Details are:")
```

```
file.write("\n")
```

```
file.write("\n")
```

```
file.write("|-----")
```

```
file.write("\n")
```

```
file.write("|Laptop Name   Brand   Qauntity   Price   Total")
```

```
file.write("\n")
```

```
file.write("|-----")
```

```
file.write("\n")
```

```
for i in Creating_List_For_Multiple_Laptops:
```

```
    file.write("|"+str(i[0])+" "*(14-len(str(i[0])))+
```

```
        "+str(i[1])+" "*(14-len(str(i[1])))+
```



```
Creating_List_For_Multiple_Laptops=[]
```

```
def Writing_Updated_Value_For_Purchasee(given_id, wanted_amount_of_laptop):
```

```
    """This function is used to update out main text file which is laptop.txt and here also we
    created list so that all the items get
```

```
    added when one user purchase multiple laptops"""
```

```
    Available_Laptops = read.Reading_File()
```

```
    # Update the quantity of the specific laptop
```

```
    Available_Laptops[given_id][3]      =      int(Available_Laptops[given_id][3])      +
    int(wanted_amount_of_laptop)
```

```
    # Write the updated laptop details to the file
```

```
    with open("laptop.txt","w") as file:
```

```
        for values in Available_Laptops.values():
```

```
            file.write(str(values[0])+","+str(values[1])+","+str(values[2])+","+str(values[3])+","+str(values[4])+","+str(values[5])))
```

```
            file.write("\n")
```

```
Laptopname_of_product = Available_Laptops[given_id][0]
```

```
LaptopBrand = Available_Laptops[given_id][1]
```

```
Laptopquantity = wanted_amount_of_laptop
```

```
Laptopprice = Available_Laptops[given_id][2].replace("$","")  
total = wanted_amount_of_laptop * float(Laptopprice)
```

```
Creating_List_For_Multiple_Laptops.append([Laptopname_of_product,LaptopBrand,  
Laptopquantity, Laptopprice,total])
```

```
def Bill_Printing_For_Purchasee(given_id,wanted_amount_of_laptop):
```

```
    #This function is used to generate the bill in both shell and txt file after selling and id  
    and quantity are passed as parameter to get value
```

```
    Available_Laptops = read.Reading_File()  
    today_date_and_time = datetime.now()
```

```
    Invoice_Generate()
```

```
    while True:
```

```
        try:
```

```
            Mname = input("Please enter the name of company")  
            if not all(c.isalpha() or c.isspace() for c in Mname):
```

raise ValueError #(raise and ValueError are inbuilt function raise is used to raise an exception and ValueError to check datatype

break #loop ends

except ValueError:

operations.for_alpha()

while True:

try: # This is to check is the name is in alphabet or not

name = input("Please enter the name of the customer: ")

if not all(c.isalpha() or c.isspace() for c in name):

raise ValueError #(raise and ValueError are inbuilt function raise is used to raise an exception and ValueError to check datatype

break #loop ends

except ValueError:

operations.for_alpha()

while True:

try: #This is to check if the user have given integer value for phone or not

phone_number = int(input("Please enter the phone number of the customer: "))

break#loop ends

except:

operations.Exception_Hanndling()

while True:

```
try: # This is to check is the address is in alphabet or not
    address = input("Please enter your address: ")
    if not all(c.isalpha() or c.isspace() for c in address):
        raise ValueError
    break #loop ends
except ValueError:
    operations.for_alpha()
```

```
net_amount = 0
```

```
Laptop_Shop()
```

```
print("Company Name :"+str(Mname))
print("Name of the Customer:"+str(name))
print("Contact number:"+str(phone_number))
print("Adress:"+str(address))
print("Date and time of purchahse: "+str(today_date_and_time))
```

```
print("\n")
print("Purchase Details are:")
```



```
gross_amount = net_amount + vat  
today_date_and_time = datetime.now()
```

```
file.write("\t \t \t \t Nakarmi Shop Bill")  
file.write("\n")
```

```
file.write("\t \t Kamalpokhari, Kathmandu | Phone No: 9811112255")  
file.write("\n")
```

```
file.write("Laptop details are:")  
file.write("\n")  
file.write("\n")
```

```
file.write("Name of the Company :"+str(Mname))  
file.write("\n")
```

```
file.write("Name of the Customer :"+str(name))  
file.write("\n")
```

```
file.write("Contact number :"+str(phone_number))  
file.write("\n")
```

```
file.write("Address :"+str(address))  
file.write("\n")
```

```
file.write("Date and time of sold Laptops : "+str(today_date_and_time)+"\n")
```



```
file.write("Grand Total: $" + str(gross_amount))  
file.write("\n")  
file.write("\t\t\tThank You For Purchasing!! Feel Free to Come Again!! Have a Good  
Day!")
```