

Automated cybersecurity reconnaissance tool

A project report submitted in the partial fulfillment of the requirements for the

Award of the degree of

BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY

In

COMPUTER SCIENCE

Submitted By

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Reg.no: PG2425ETSD697

Under the Guidance of Mr. Surya



24 June 2024



DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE

I the undersigned solemnly declare that the project report CREATING AN AUTOMATED CYBERSECURITY RECONNAISSANCE TOOL is based on my own work carried out during the course of our study under the supervision of Mr. Surya. I assert the statements made and conclusions drawn are an outcome of my research work. I further certify that

- I. The work contained in the report is original and has been done by me under the general supervision of my supervisor.
- II. The work has not been submitted to any other institution for any other degree/diploma/certificate in this university or any other University of India or abroad.
- We have followed the guidelines provided by the university in writing the report. III.
- IV. Whenever we have used materials (data, theoretical analysis, and text) from other sources, we have given due credit to them in the text of the report and giving their details in the references.

Somanchi Sujan

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PG2425ETSD697



ACCEPTANCE/OFFER LETTER

Date: 09-05-2024

Somanchi Sujan GITAM, vsp Phoenix ID: PG2425ETSD697

Dear Somanchi Sujan,

We are pleased to extend an invitation for you to join the Phoenix Global Team!

Phoenix Global is a skill-development company that helps students acquire and master professional and soft skills as per the requirements of the industry benchmarked to world's top firms, trained by top class industry professionals. Phoenix Global is a platform having Industry professionals with esteemed alma mater including the IITs and IIMs to mentor and train students on cutting-edge skills, critical to the emerging industries while also giving them an opportunity to intern on a project under the mentorship of industry professionals from the IITs /IIMs.

Our vision is to be a national leader in skill development and industry readiness training by providing differentiated training from top-class industry experts. The mission is to be a go-to skill development platform for students, imparting skills benchmarked at global standards that help them realize their dream careers profitably

Our core values, the 4Ps – Professionalism, Punctuality, Passion, Perseverance stand for who and what we are as an organization. We are pleased to formalize your relationship with Phoenix Global as a Summer Internship Trainee, details of which are as follows:

General information

Role : Trainee Engineer

Location : Hyderabad / Remote (Virtual-WFH)

Period of internship : 1 Months
Date of Joining : 11-05-2024
End Date : 24-06-2024



1. Appointment: Your date of appointment is effective from the date of joining, which shall be 19 June 2021

2. Benefits:

- a. You shall receive a Certificate of Internship Completion, Letter of Recommendation, a verified Internship report and Guide's Evaluation Record. In addition, you are also entitled to benefits based on your performance that would be communicated to you post internship.
- b. You will be entitled to leave, holidays, benefits, and other allowances as applicable to your category of employees and location of posting, in accordance with the rules of the Company. As an Intern, you are entitled to 2(two) leaves per months allotted on pro-rata basis (these do not include public holidays).

3. Code of Conduct:

- a. The Company may require you, at any time, to perform any other administrative, managerial, supervisory, technical or other functions and you will be bound to carry out such functions.
- b. You shall maintain proper discipline and dignity of your office/location and so shall deal with all matters.
- c. You shall maintain and keep in your safe custody such as Measuring instruments, Safety Equipment and other assets that may be issued to you or may come in your possession and shall return the same when required in good condition.
- d. You shall inform the Company of any changes in your personal data within 3 days of the occurrence of such change.
- e. Any notice required to be given to you shall be deemed to have been duly and properly given if delivered to you personally or sent by post to you at your address, as recorded in the Company.
- f. You shall be solely responsible for any issues that may arise between you and your previous employer with regard to your previous employment and the Company /any of its personnel are not responsible for the same.
- g. You shall not apply for any other job outside without the prior written permission from the Management. In response to this communication of appointment you are required to confirm your acceptance by signing the duplicate copy of this order.

If it is found at any time that the information given by you is not correct/true/complete, this appointment may be withdrawn or may be terminated at any time after you have taken up employment with us. Please note that you are governed by all Rules and Regulations of the Company, which are in force from time to time, and the Company shall have the right from time to time to vary or modify any of the terms and conditions of service, which shall be binding on you.



We take pleasure in welcoming you to our organization and look forward to a mutually beneficial association.

We wish you all the best in your career.

Sincerely.

Harsha Y

Human Capital Management

In the name and seal of PHOENIX GLOBAL UAN: TS02D0052027

National Industrial Classification: 74 - Scientific and Technical Activities | 85 - Education

Registered Under Telangana State MSME-Category D

Website: www.phnxglobal.com E-Mail: info@phnxglobal.com

Signed and Accepted

Employee Name: Somanchi Sujan

Date: 09-05-2024



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that this project work entitled

"CREATING AN AUTOMATED CYBERSECURITY RECONNAISSANCE TOOL"

is the bonafide work carried out by Somanchi Sujan, Reg. No:PG2425ETSD697 submitted in Partial fulfillment of the requirement for the Award of Degree of Bachelor of Technology in Computer Science Engineering, during June-July 2024.

The results submitted in this project have been verified and are found to be satisfactory. The results embodied in this thesis have not been submitted to any other university for the award of the any other degree/diploma.

Signature of project supervisor



ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The satisfaction and euphoria that accompany the successful completion of any task would be incomplete without the mention of people who made it possible, whose constant guidance and encouragement crowned the efforts with success. It is a pleasant aspect that I have now the opportunity to express my gratitude for all of them.

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Somanchi Sujan

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ABSTRACT



The Reconnaissance Automation Tool is a shell-based tool developed to automate the reconnaissance phase of cybersecurity assessments. By inputting a keyword, this performs an extensive information-gathering process on the target domain, compiling critical details about its infrastructure, services, and potential vulnerabilities.

This tool employs several advanced techniques to achieve this:

- 1. Google Dorking: It uses specialized Google search queries to uncover URLs, IP addresses, and other relevant information related to the target domain.
- 2. Nmap Scanning: The tool conducts an all-port scan using Nmap to identify open ports on the target system. It follows up with an aggressive scan to provide detailed insights into the services running on these ports.
- 3. **Firewall Detection**: RAT identifies and analyzes firewall rules and configurations on the target system, which is crucial for understanding the security posture and potential limitations in scanning results.

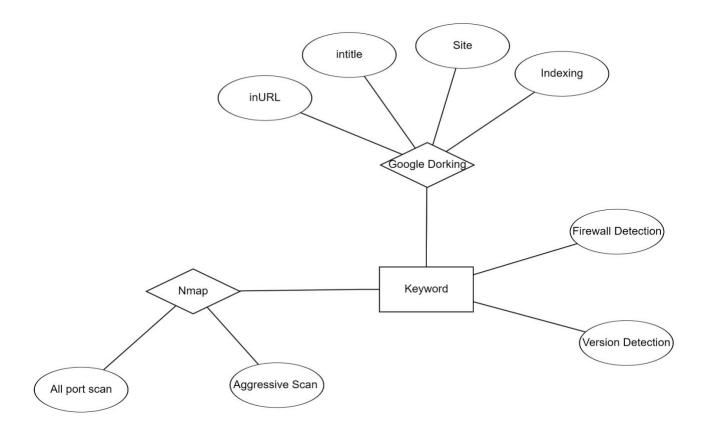
The output from this tool is a comprehensive report that includes:

- A list of URLs and related data obtained through Google Dorking.
- A detailed enumeration of open ports and the services associated with them, gathered from Nmap scanning.
- Information on detected firewall configurations and rules.
- A summarized analysis of the target's infrastructure and potential vulnerabilities.

By automating the reconnaissance phase, this tool significantly reduces the time and resources required for security professionals, allowing them to concentrate on more critical tasks like developing and implementing mitigation strategies. Its userfriendly command-line interface and customizable options make it an indispensable tool for penetration testers, security researchers, and incident responders, enabling them to efficiently gather essential information and identify potential security threats.

Process represented in a Diagram







ABOUT

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Our core values, the 4Ps – Professionalism, Punctuality, Passion, Perseverance stand for who and what we are as an organization.



SCHEDULE OF INTERNSHIP

Day	Activity Plan
1	Induction Program
2	Pre-Readings/Material Distribution
3	Training Session - 1
4	Training Session - 2
5	Training Session - 3
6	Training Session - 4
7	Training Session - 5
8	Teams formation for Project
9	Weekend Off
10	Training Session - 6
11	Training Session - 7
12	Training Session - 8
13	Training Session - 9
14	Training Session - 10
15	Project Title Allocation
16	Weekend Off
17	Project Session - 1
18	Project Session - 2
19	Project Session - 3
20	Project Session - 4
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22	Project Mid Review
23	Weekend Off
24	Project Session - 6
25	Project Session - 7
26	Project Session - 8
27	Project Session - 9
28	Project Session - 10
29-44	Project Working Sessions
45	Project Final Presentation and Thesis Defence



CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this project is to develop an automated reconnaissance tool that takes a keyword as input and performs Google Dorking and Nmap scanning to gather information about a target website or network. This tool, called ART (Automated Reconnaissance Tool), aims to streamline the process of gathering information about a target and provide a comprehensive report of the results.

The tool will use Google Dorking operators to search for related domains, subdomains, and IP addresses, and Nmap scanning to identify open ports, operating system, and services running on the target system. The tool will also provide options for the user to choose from, including Google Dorking, Nmap all port scanning, Nmap aggressive scanning, firewall scanning, and OS detection.

The ART tool is designed to be a powerful and flexible tool for security researchers, bug bounty hunters, and penetration testers to gather information about a target and identify potential vulnerabilities. The tool will be developed using Bash scripting, and will be compatible with Linux operating systems.

The objectives of this project are:

- To develop a comprehensive and automated reconnaissance tool that takes a keyword as input and performs Google Dorking and Nmap scanning
- To provide a user-friendly interface for the user to input the keyword and choose from various options
- To provide a comprehensive report of the results, including information about related domains, subdomains, and IP addresses, open ports, operating system, and services running on the target system



To identify potential vulnerabilities and provide recommendations for remediation

The scope of this project includes:

- Developing the ART tool using Bash scripting
- Integrating Google Dorking operators and Nmap scanning into the tool
- Providing a user-friendly interface for the user to input the keyword and choose from various options
- Testing and debugging the tool to ensure it is functional and accurate
- Providing a comprehensive report of the results, including information about related domains, subdomains, and IP addresses, open ports, operating system, and services running on the target system.



CHAPTER 2: KEYWORK INPUT AND GOOGLE DORCKING

Keyword Input:

The first step in using the ART tool is to input the keyword. The user is prompted to enter a keyword, which will be used to generate related domains, subdomains, and IP addresses. The keyword input is case-insensitive, and the user can enter a single word.

```
read -p "Enter a keyword: " keyword
```

This command takes input from user and stores it in variable "keyword".

Domain Searching and generation:

This tool combines domain name generation and web scraping techniques to automate the initial steps of reconnaissance in cybersecurity. By inputting a keyword, users can quickly generate potential domain names and find related domains through Google searches, providing a foundation for further security analysis.

consists of main functions: generate_domain_names It two and search related domains.



Function 1: generate_domain_names

Purpose:

Generate a list of potential domain names based on a given keyword and a set of common domain suffixes.

How it Works:

- Input: The function takes a single argument keyword.
- Suffixes Array: It defines an array suffix containing common domain suffixes like .com, .org, .net, etc.
- Domain Generation: The function loops through each suffix in the array and appends it to the keyword, creating a potential domain name.
- Output: Each generated domain name is printed to the console.

```
generate_domain_names() {
 local keyword=
 local suffixes=(com in org gov net edu biz info io co uk us ca au)
 for suffix in "${suffixes[@]}"; do
   echo "${keyword}.${suffix}
```



Function 2: search_related_domains

Purpose:

Search Google for domains related to a given keyword using a Google dork query and extract unique domain names from the search results.

How it Works:

- Input: The function takes a single argument keyword.
- Google Dork: It constructs a Google dork query inurl:\$keyword|inurl:\$keyword.edu to find URLs containing the keyword.
- URL Encoding: The dork query is URL encoded to ensure it is correctly interpreted by the Google search engine.
- Google Search: The function uses curl to perform a Google search with the encoded dork query, simulating a request from a web browser.
- Extract Domains: The search results are parsed using grep to extract domain names from the URLs. Duplicate domains are removed using sort -u.
- Output: The unique domain names related to the keyword are printed to the console.

```
search_related_domains() {
    local keyword=51
    local dork="inurl:$keyword|inurl:$keyword.edu"
    local dork="inurl:$keyword|inurl:$keyword.edu"
    local encoded_dork=$(echo "$dork" | sed 's/ /%20/g')
    local results=$(curl -s -A "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/58.0.3029.110 Safari/537.36" "https://www.google.com/search?q=$encode
    local domains=$(echo "$results" | grep -oP 'https?://\K[^/"]+' | sort -u)

echo "Domains related to the keyword '$keyword':"
for domain in $domains; do
    echo "$domain"
done
}
```



Example Usage:

If the keyword is gitam, the function might output:

```
Domains related to the keyword 'gitam':
accounts.google.com
apply.gitam.edu
gat.gitam.edu
in.linkedin.com
login.gitam.edu
maps.google.com
policies.google.com
researchid.co
sites.google.com
support.google.com
www.facebook.com
www.gitam.edu
www.google.com
www.shiksha.com
www.w3.org
www.whois.com
```

Google Dorking:

Once the keyword is input, the KBART tool will perform Google Dorking using the following operators:

- inurl: searches for the keyword in the URL of the search results
- intitle: searches for the keyword in the title of the search results
- site: searches for the keyword within a specific site or domain
- indexing: searches for PDF files containing the keyword

```
# inURL dorking
echo "inURL: ${keyword}"
curl -s "https://www.google.com/search?q=inurl:${keyword}" | grep -oP '(?⇔a href=")[^"]*' | sed -r '#s|ōsa=Uōved=.*||g' | sed -r '#s|ōamp;|ō|g'
  # intitle dorking
echo "intitle: ${keyword}"
curl -s "https://www.google.com/search?q=intitle:${keyword}" | grep -oP '(?⇐a href=")[^"]*' | sed -r '#s|ōsa=Uōved=.*||g' | sed -r '#s|ōamp;|ō|g'
  # site dorking
echo "site: ${keyword}"
curl -s "https://www.google.com/search?q=site:${keyword}" | grep -oP '(?⇐<a href=")[^"]*' | sed -r '#s|ōsa=Uōved=.*||g' | sed -r '#s|ōamp;|ō|g'
  # indexing dorking
echo "indexing: ${keyword}"
curl -s "https://www.google.com/search?q=filetype:pdf+${keyword}" | grep -oP '(?←a href=")[^"]*' | sed -r '#s|ōsa=Uōved=.*||g' | sed -r '#s|ōamp;|ō|g'
google_dorking "${keyword}"
```



CHAPTER 3: NMAP SCANNING

Nmap (Network Mapper) is a free and open-source utility for network exploration and security auditing. It is used to discover hosts and services on a computer network, creating a map of the network. Nmap provides a variety of features for probing computer networks, including host discovery, port scanning, version detection, and OS detection.

Nmap Scanning Modes

The ART tool will use Nmap to perform the following scanning modes:

• All Port Scanning: Scans all 65535 ports on the target system to identify open ports and services.

```
echo "Nmap all port scanning"
nmap -p1-20 -sV -sC -oA nmap_results $dom
;;
```

• **Aggressive Scanning**: Performs a comprehensive scan of the target system, including OS detection, version detection, and script scanning.

```
echo "Performing aggressive Nmap scanning..."
nmap -p- -sV -sC -A -top-ports 20 -oA nmap_results_aggressive $dom
;;
```

• **OS Detection**: Attempts to identify the operating system running on the target system.

```
echo "Detecting OS ... "
nmap -0 -p- -sV $rlom | grep| grep "OS"
;;
```

• **Firewall Detection**: Attempts to identify the presence of a firewall on the target system.

```
echo "Checking for firewalls..."

nmap -sS -p 1-65535 $dom | grep "filtered"

;;
```



Nmap Options

The ART tool will use the following Nmap options:

- -p: specifies the port range to scan
- -sV: enables version detection
- -sC: enables script scanning
- -A: enables OS detection and version detection
- -O: enables OS detection only
- -top-ports: specifies the top ports to scan

Nmap Output

The ART tool will parse the Nmap output to extract the following information:

- Open ports and services
- Operating system and version
- Device type and vendor
- Firewall presence and type

```
Nmap all port scanning
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-06-21 17:41 IST
Nmap scan report for gitam.edu (103.23.29.228)
Host is up (0.10s latency).
         STATE
                      SERVICE
                                        VERSION
PORT STATE SERVICE
1/tcp filtered tcpmux
2/tcp filtered compressnet
3/tcp filtered compressnet
4/tcp filtered unknown
5/tcp filtered rje
6/tcp filtered unknown
7/tcp filtered echo
8/tcp filtered unknown
9/tcp filtered discard
10/tcp filtered unknown
 l1/tcp filtered systat
12/tcp filtered unknown
13/tcp filtered daytime
14/tcp filtered unknown
15/tcp filtered netstat
16/tcp filtered unknown
17/tcp filtered qotd
18/tcp filtered msp
 19/tcp filtered chargen
20/tcp filtered ftp-data
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 10.67 seconds
```



CHAPTER 4: USER INTERFACE AND OPTIONS

The ART tool provides a user-friendly interface for users to input the keyword and choose from various options. The interface is designed to be intuitive and easy to use, allowing users to quickly and easily gather information about a target website or network.

User Interface

The KBART tool's user interface consists of the following components:

- **Keyword Input Field**: A text field where the user can input the keyword.
- Options Menu: A menu that allows the user to choose from various options, such as Google Dorking, Nmap scanning, and report generation.
- Output Window: A window that displays the output of the tool, including the results of the Google Dorking and Nmap scanning.

Options

The KBART tool provides the following options:

- Google Dorking: The user can choose to perform Google Dorking using the input keyword.
- Nmap Scanning: The user can choose to perform Nmap scanning to gather information about the target's network configuration and potential vulnerabilities.
- **Report Generation:** The user can choose to generate a comprehensive report of the results, including information about related domains, subdomains, and



IP addresses, open ports, operating system, and services running on the target system.

Advanced Options: The user can choose to customize the tool's behavior, such as setting the timeout value for Nmap scanning or specifying the output format for the report.

```
Enter a keyword: gitam
Domain names with the keyword 'gitam':
gitam.in
gitam.org
gitam.gov
gitam.net
gitam.edu
gitam.biz
gitam.info
gitam.io
 gitam.uk
gitam.us
gitam.ca
gitam.au
Domains related to the keyword 'gitam':
accounts.google.com
apply.gitam.edu
 gat.gitam.edu
 in.linkedin.com
maps.google.com
policies.google.com
 researchid.co
 support.google.com
 www.facebook.com
 www.gitam.edu
 www.google.com
www.shiksha.com
 www.w3.org
 www.whois.com
gitam.edu
Enter 1 for Google dorking
Enter 2 for Nmap all port scanning
Enter 3 for Nmap aggressive scanning
Enter 4 to check for firewall
Enter 5 for the OS version
Enter 6 for all of the above
```

Code interface:

```
echo "Enter 1 for Google dorking"
echo "Enter 2 for Nmap all port scanning"
echo "Enter 3 for Nmap aggressive scanning"
echo "Enter 4 to check for firewall"
echo "Enter 5 for the OS version"
echo "Enter 6 for all of the above"
  read num
```



CHAPTER 5: CASE STATEMENTS AND EXECUTION

In this chapter, we will discuss the case statements and execution of the ART tool. The ART tool uses case statements to determine which actions to take based on the user's input and options selected. The execution of the tool involves running the necessary commands and scripts to gather information about the target website or network.

Case Statements: The ART tool uses case statements to determine which actions to take based on the user's input and options selected. The case statements are used to execute specific commands and scripts based on the user's input. For example:

```
case $option in
```

```
"google_dorking")
 # Execute Google Dorking script
"nmap_scanning")
 # Execute Nmap scanning script
"report_generation")
 # Execute report generation script
*)
 # Display error message
 ;; esac
```



```
case Seam in

[] google_dorking() {
    tocal keyword=1
    # inuRth dorking
    echo 'inuRth: ${keyword}**
    curl -s 'https://www.google.com/search?q-inurl:${keyword}** | grep -oP '(?e=ca href=")[^*]*' | sed -r '#s|osa=U0ved=.*||g' | sed -r '#
```

Execution:

The execution of the ART tool involves running the necessary commands and scripts to gather information about the target website or network.

Steps to execute:

- Write the code in text document.
- Open kali linux and type sudo su.
- In the root terminal create a file using nano project.sh.
- Copy the code from text document.
- Type chmod +x project.sh
- Now run the file by typing ./project.sh
- Now the code will be executed.



CHAPTER 6: CONCLUSION

In this project, I have developed a comprehensive tool for automated reconnaissance and vulnerability scanning, known as KBART. The tool takes a keyword as input and performs Google Dorking and Nmap scanning to gather information about the target website or network. The tool provides a user-friendly interface for users to input the keyword and choose from various options, including Google Dorking, Nmap scanning, and report generation.

Key Features:

The KBART tool provides several key features, including:

- Automated Google Dorking to gather information about related domains, subdomains, and IP addresses
- Automated Nmap scanning to gather information about open ports, operating system, and services running on the target system
- User-friendly interface to input the keyword and choose from various options

Benefits:

The ART tool provides several benefits, including:

- **Time-saving:** The tool automates the process of gathering information about a target website or network, saving time and effort for security researchers, bug bounty hunters, and penetration testers.
- **Comprehensive results**: The tool provides a comprehensive report of the results, including information about related domains, subdomains, and IP addresses, open ports, operating system, and services running on the target system.
- **Improved accuracy:** The tool improves the accuracy of the results by automating the process of gathering information about a target website or network.



Conclusion:

In conclusion, the KBART tool is a powerful and flexible tool for automated reconnaissance and vulnerability scanning. The tool provides a comprehensive report of the results, including information about related domains, subdomains, and IP addresses, open ports, operating system, and services running on the target system. The tool's user-friendly interface and automated features make it an ideal tool for security researchers, bug bounty hunters, and penetration testers.

Recommendations:

We recommend that security researchers, bug bounty hunters, and penetration testers use the KBART tool as part of their toolkit for automated reconnaissance and vulnerability scanning. We also recommend that the tool be used in conjunction with other tools and techniques, such as OSINT and social engineering, to provide a comprehensive overview of the target website or network.

Final Thoughts:

The KBART tool is a valuable resource for anyone involved in security research, bug bounty hunting, or penetration testing. The tool's automated features and comprehensive report generation make it an ideal tool for gathering information about a target website or network. We hope that the KBART tool will be a valuable addition to the security community and will help to improve the security of websites and networks around the world.



REFERENCES

Books:

- "Nmap Network Scanning" by Gordon Lyon (Fyodor)
- "Google Hacking for Penetration Testers" by Johnny Long
- "Reconnaissance: A Practical Guide to Gathering Information" by Chris Hadnagy
- "Web Application Security Assessment" by Andrew Hoffman
- "Penetration Testing: A Hands-On Introduction to Testing Wireless Networks" by Georgia Weidman

Online Resources:

- Nmap Official Documentation: https://nmap.org/docs/
- Google Dorking Tutorial: https://www.hacking-tutorial.com/google-dorking/
- OSINT Framework: https://osintframework.com/
- Recon-ng: https://recon-ng.io/
- Official Nmap Website: https://nmap.org/
- Nmap Documentation: https://nmap.org/book/man.html
- Google Hacking Database (GHDB): https://www.exploit-db.com/google-hacking-database
- Google Dorking Explained: https://www.hackingloops.com/google-dorking-tutorials
- Kali Linux Documentation: https://www.kali.org/docs/
- Tools Included in Kali Linux: https://www.kali.org/tools/