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1.0. INTRODUCTION

The name is COBASS college which stands for College Of business and social studies which has to offer courses like computer BBA, BIT, MSc, BHM, BBS, CSit, etc. We believe in providing quality education not quantity we only hire limited student by taking entrance exam student who pass entrance are allowed to study in college. All professors are highly qualified and experienced who have been teaching for 20-30 years.

The college is of 7 story building well furniture. The school is set in spacious, landscaped grounds with modern buildings which includes basketball court, volleyball court and also badminton court we only not focus on education but also to extra-curriculum activities each year from our college participate in all type of extra curriculum activities like football, volleyball, table-tennis first of all we qualify best students for the competition to compete in a higher level. We have well maintained library for students to read. Since 2010 our college have topped in BIT course stream all over the Nepal till the date, we produce many best students who become successful in professional life there are many students who pass out from our college work in many international and national companies at best post and many have started their own startup and become successful. In other course also our student tops all years.

To create college a put where a group of energetic, experienced and qualified teacher and speakers will empower the understudies of all levels to charge the way they think by making them realize their position within the universally competitive world through the application of their learned expertise and competence.

1.1. AIM

- Provide the highest quality teaching and learning.
- Challenge the boundaries of knowledge, research, and discipline.
- Give proper guidance for the future studies and present studies to achieve their goal.
- supporting students financially by providing scholarship, prizes and as well as assisting students in particular financial hardship.
- providing library, computing, cultural, sporting and social facilities to enable students to achieve their full potential both academically and otherwise
- provide equal education without any type of discrimination to all student without regards to gender, marital status, color, race, religion, national origin or disability.
- Provide additional courses that have a practical and vocational orientation to improve skills of students.

1.2. Objectives

It is the objective of the college to impart four-year Under Graduate Honors and General Courses in many streams like BIT, BBA, BBS, etc. to the students admitted through proper counselling and thus prepare them as really human resources with knowledge and skill so that they can keep pace with the modern society and enter into the vast arena of higher education. Our college is simply a temple of knowledge that specially to develop in its student's modern temper, computerized work force, scientific outlook, respectful attitude with selfless behavior and freedom from superstitions which in long run will enable them to go step by step with the modern world. As a typical Nepali we believe in superstitions to get rid out of that our college conduct awareness programs.

1.3. Description of Current Business Activities and Operation

As you all know, the traditional functions of universities are teaching & mostly basic research. These activities are carried out by the academic staff like lab teacher, tutor, etc. The administrative staff including the human resources, finance department, IT department, etc. role is to support the academic departments in carrying out their duties in the best optimum manner. All are highly qualified and experienced. Human resource is responsible for conducting interviews, hiring applicants, dealing with interpersonal conflicts and determining the benefit packages employees should receive. Working papers, drafts, duplicate copies of records stored elsewhere, short-term facilitative records (such as phone messages), and unimportant records such as unsolicited 'junk mail' which may be destroyed without approval once administrative use has ended. Advertising the college for boosting the exposure of college and for development. We offer two shifts day and morning for students so that they can have their class in there favorable time.

1.4. Business rule

- Student should maintain discipline according to the rules book of the college if they don't follow, they will get punished.
- All student data is recorded and handled by IT department.
- Many teachers can teach one course but one teacher can only one course
- In one class only one module should teach

2.0. Identification of entities and attribute

2.1. Entities

Entity is the thing, person, place, unit, object or any item about which the data should be captured and stored in the form of properties, workflow and tables. While workflow and tables are optional for database entity, properties are required because entity without properties is not an entity

(study, © copyright 2003-2020)

Course, address, student, module, specification, instructor, class, course_leader

2.2. Attribute

Attribute is a property or characteristic. All attributes have values. For example, a student entity may have name, joining-date, student_id as attributes.

(study, © copyright 2003-2020)

Course
Course_id
Course_name
Course_fee
credit

specification
Specification_id
Specification_name

address
Address_id
City
Province
country
Fax
Phone_number
House_number

Class
Class_id
Class_name
Block

Instructor
Instructo_id
Instructor_name
Experience
Instructor

Module
Module_id
Module_name

Cours_leader
qaulification

Student
Student_id
Name
Gender
Dob
Marks
Joining date

2.3. Initial Entity Relationship Diagram ERD

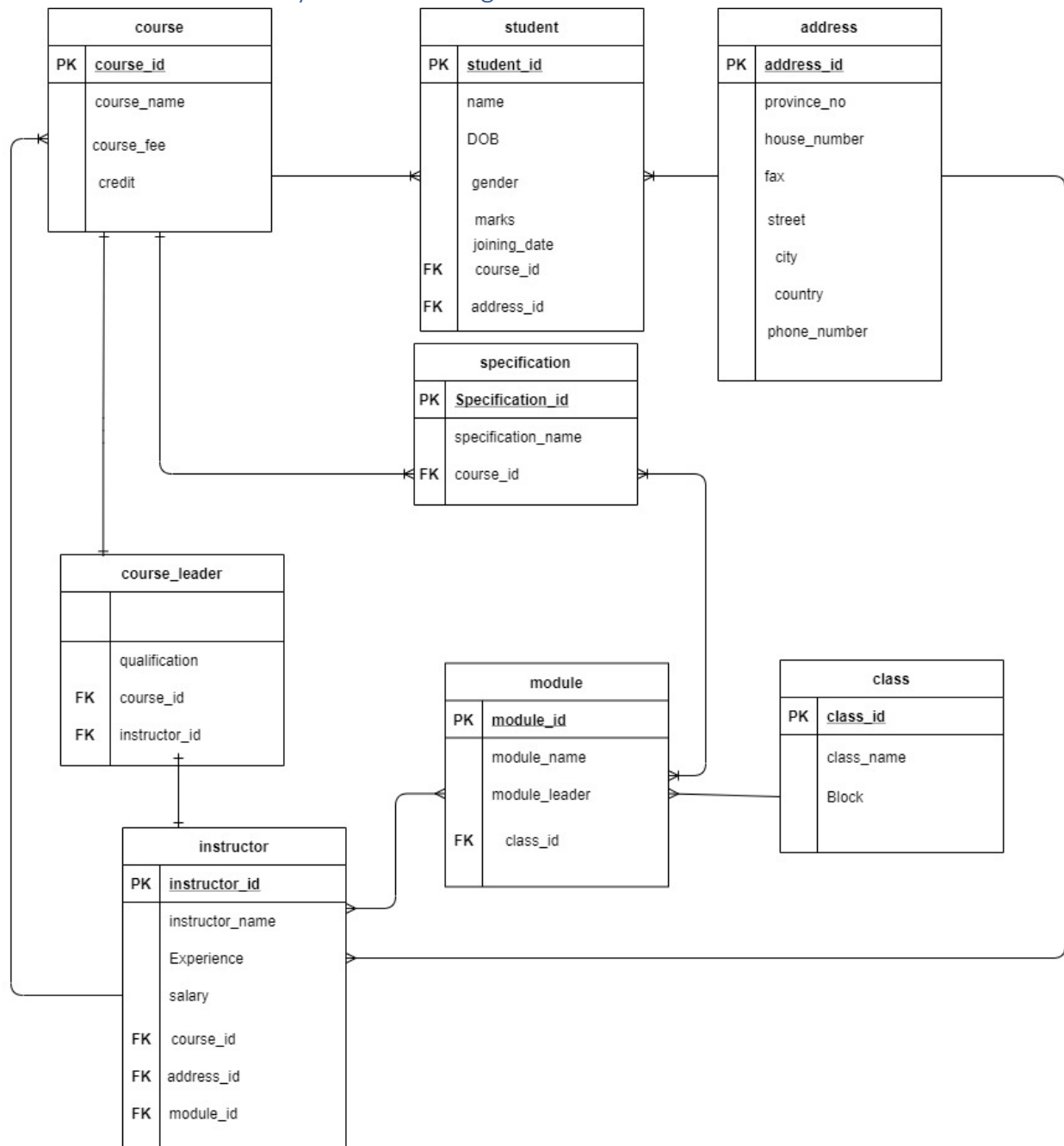


Figure 1:initial ERD

ERD full form is entity relationship diagram which shows the relationships of entity sets stored in a database. An entity in this context is an object, a component of data. An entity set is a collection of similar entities. These entities can have attributes that define its properties.

(smart draw, ©1994-2020 SmartDraw, LLC)

Since it is initial ERD it unnormalized there is different error like anomalies, repetition of data which should be normalized. Primary key and foreign keys are shown in the ERD as it is just an initial ERD final ERD is made after normalization completion.

3.0. Data base design

3.1. Assumption

- Student and instructor can't have same phone number and address
- Student and instructor both can only have one permanent address and many temporary addresses, if they have multiple temporary addresses, they should list down
- One instructor can teach multiple courses.
- Student can't enroll multiple courses.

3.2. Normalization

Normalization is the method of organizing information in a database. This incorporates making tables and setting up connections between those tables concurring to rules designed both to protect the information and to form the database more adaptable by eliminating redundancy and inconsistent dependency. It has three steps 1NF, 2NF, 3NF. Every column have unique key in 1NF, partial dependency is checked of every tables in 2NF, transitive dependency is checked of every tables in 3NF.

(microsoft, © Microsoft 2020)

3.3. UNF OF COLLEGE

course (course_id(PK), course_name, fee, credit, {student_id, name, marks, gender, DOB, joining-date, {address_id, location, city, fax, country, street, house_number, province_no, phone_number}}}, {specification_id, specification_name, {modules_id, modules_name, module_leader,{ class_id, class_name,Block}}}, {instructor_id, instructor_name}, {qualification, course-leader_name})

- **Scenario for UNF as how the records are maintained**
 1. Student can enroll in only one course and each course can have any number of students.
 2. Each instructor can teach any one or many modules at a time and a module can teach by any instructor.
 3. Each address consists of country, province, city, street, house number, phone numbers and fax.

4. Each course can offer any number of specifications computing, networking, marketing.
5. Each person, it records all his / her address, of which exactly one is designated as the mailing address.
6. Each module is taught in any given particular class, but in each class a number of modules are taught.
7. A student can enroll for any one course and each course can have any number of students

1NF OF COLLEGE

Course (course_id(PK), course_name, course_fee, credit)

Student (student_id(PK), name, DOB, gender, marks, joining_date, course_id(FK), address_id(FK))

Address(address_id(PK), province_no, house_number, fax, street, city, country, phone_number)

Fax-address (fax(PK), address_id(FK))

phone_number_address (phone_number(PK), address_id(FK))

Specification (specification_id(PK), specification_name, course_id(FK))

Module (modules_id(PK), modules_name, module_leader(FK), specifaction_id(pk, FK), class_id(FK))

Instructor(instructor_id(PK),firstname,lastname,experience,salary,course_id(FK),address_id(FK), module_id(PK,FK))

Course-leader (qualification, courseleader_id(PK, FK), instructor_id(FK))

Class detail-1 (class_id(PK), class_name, Block)

2NF FORM FOR COLLEGE

Course-detail-2(course_id(PK), course_name, course_fee, credit)

Checking Partial dependency for student table

Student-2 (student_id(PK), name, DOB, gender, marks, joining_date, course_id(FK), address_id(FK))

Checking Partial dependency for ADDRESS table

Address(address_id(PK), province_no, house_number, fax, street, city, country, phone_number)

Fax-address (fax(PK), address_id(FK))

phone_number_address (phone_number(PK), address_id(FK))

Checking Partial dependency for specification table

Specification(specification_id(PK), specification_name, course_id(FK))

Checking partial dependency for module table

Module (modules_id(PK), modules_name, module_leader(FK), specifaction_id(pk, FK), class_id(FK))

Module (modules_id(PK), modules_name, module_leader(FK), class_id(FK))

Specification_module (modules_id(PK,FK), specifaction_id(PK, FK))

Checking partial dependency for instructor table

Instructor (instructor_id(PK), firstname, lastname, experience, salary, module_id(PK,FK), course_id(FK), address_id(FK))

Instructor_id->experience, salary, firstname, lastname, course_id(FK), address_id(FK)

Instructor_id-module_id->

Instructor-2 (Instructor_id(PK), firstname, lastname, experience, salary, course_id(FK), address_id(FK))

Module_instructor (Instructor_id(PK,FK), module_id(PK,FK))

Checking partial dependency for course-leader table

Course-leader (qualification, course_id(FK), instructor_id(FK))

Checking partial dependency for class table

Class (class_id(PK), class_name, Block)

Final 2NF

Course-detail-2 (course_id(PK), course_name, course_fee, credit)

Student-2 (student_id(PK), name, DOB, gender,marks, joining_date, course_id(FK), address_id(FK))

Address(address_id(PK),province_no,house_number,fax,street,city, country,phone_number)

Fax-address (fax(PK), address_id(FK))

Address-phone_number (phone_number,(PK)address_id(FK))

Specification(specification_id(PK),specification_name, course_id(FK))

Module (modules_id(PK), modules_name, module_leader(FK), class_id(FK)

Specification_module (modules_id(PK,FK), specifaction_id(PK, FK)

Class-2 (class_id(PK), class_name, Block)

Instructor-2 (Instructor_id(PK), firstname,lastname, experience, salary, course_id(FK), address_id(FK))

Instructor-module (Instructor_id(PK,FK), module_id(PK,FK))

Course-leader-2 (qualification, course_id(FK), instructor_id(FK))

Class-2 (class_id(PK), class_name, Block)

3NF form

Checking transitive dependency for course table

Course-2(course_id(PK), course_name, course_fee, credit)

Course_id-> course_name>course_fee>credit

Course-3 (Course_id,(PK) course_name, course_fee, credit)

Checking transitive dependency for student table

Student-2 (student_id(PK), name, DOB, gender, marks, joining_date, course_id(FK), address_id(FK))

Student_id->name >DOB> gender>marks>joining_date>course_id>address_id

Student-3 (Student_id(PK), name, DOB, gender,marks, course_id(FK), address_id(FK))

Checking transitive dependency for address table

Address(address_id(PK), province_no, house_number, fax, street, city, country, phone_number)

Address_id-> province_no> house_number> fax> street> city> country> phone_number

address-3(address_id(PK), province_no, house_number, fax, street, city, country, phone_number)

Fax_address (fax(PK), address_id(FK))

phone_number_address (phone_number(PK), address_id(FK))

Checking transitive dependency for specification table

Specification(specification_id(PK), specification_name, course_id(FK))

Specification_id-> specification_name> course_id(FK)

Specification-3 (Specification_id(PK), specification_name, course_id(FK))

Checking transitive dependency for module table

Module (modules_id(PK), modules_name, module_leader(FK), class_id(FK))

Module_id> modules_name> module_leader(FK)> class_id(FK)

Module-3 (modules_id(PK), modules_name, module_leader(FK), class_id(FK))

Specification_module (modules_id(PK,FK), specification_id(PK, FK))

Checking transitive dependency for instructor table

Instructor-2 (Instructor_id(PK), firstname, lastname, experience, salary, course_id(FK), address_id(FK))

Instructor_id->firstname>lastname> experience> salary> course_id(FK)> address_id(FK)

Module_instructor (Instructor_id(PK,FK), module_id(PK,FK))

Instructor-3 (Instructor_id(PK), instructor_name, experience, salary, course_id(FK), address_id(FK))

Checking transitive dependency for course leader table

Course-leader-3 (qualification, course_id(FK), instructor_id(FK))

Checking transitive dependency for class table

Class-3 (class_id(PK), class_name, Block)

Final 3NF

Course-3 (Course_id,(PK) course_name, course_fee, credit)

Student-3 (Student_id(PK), name,DOB, gender, marks, joinig_date, course_id(FK), address_id(FK))

address-3(address_id(PK),province_no,house_number,fax,street,city, country,phone_number)

Fax_address (fax(PK), address_id(FK))

phone_number_address (phone_number(PK), address_id(FK))

Specifcation-3 (Specifcation_id(PK), specifcation_name, course_id(FK))

Module-3 (modules_id(PK), modules_name, module_leader(FK), class_id(FK))

Specifcation_module (modules_id(PK,FK), specifaction_id(PK, FK))

Instructor-3 (Instructor_id(PK), firstname,lastname, experience, salary, course_id(FK), address_id(FK))

Module_instructor (Instructor_id(PK,FK), module_id(PK,FK))

Course_leader-3 (qualification, course_id(FK), instructor_id(FK))

Class-3 (class_id(PK), class_name,Block)

4.0. Final ERD

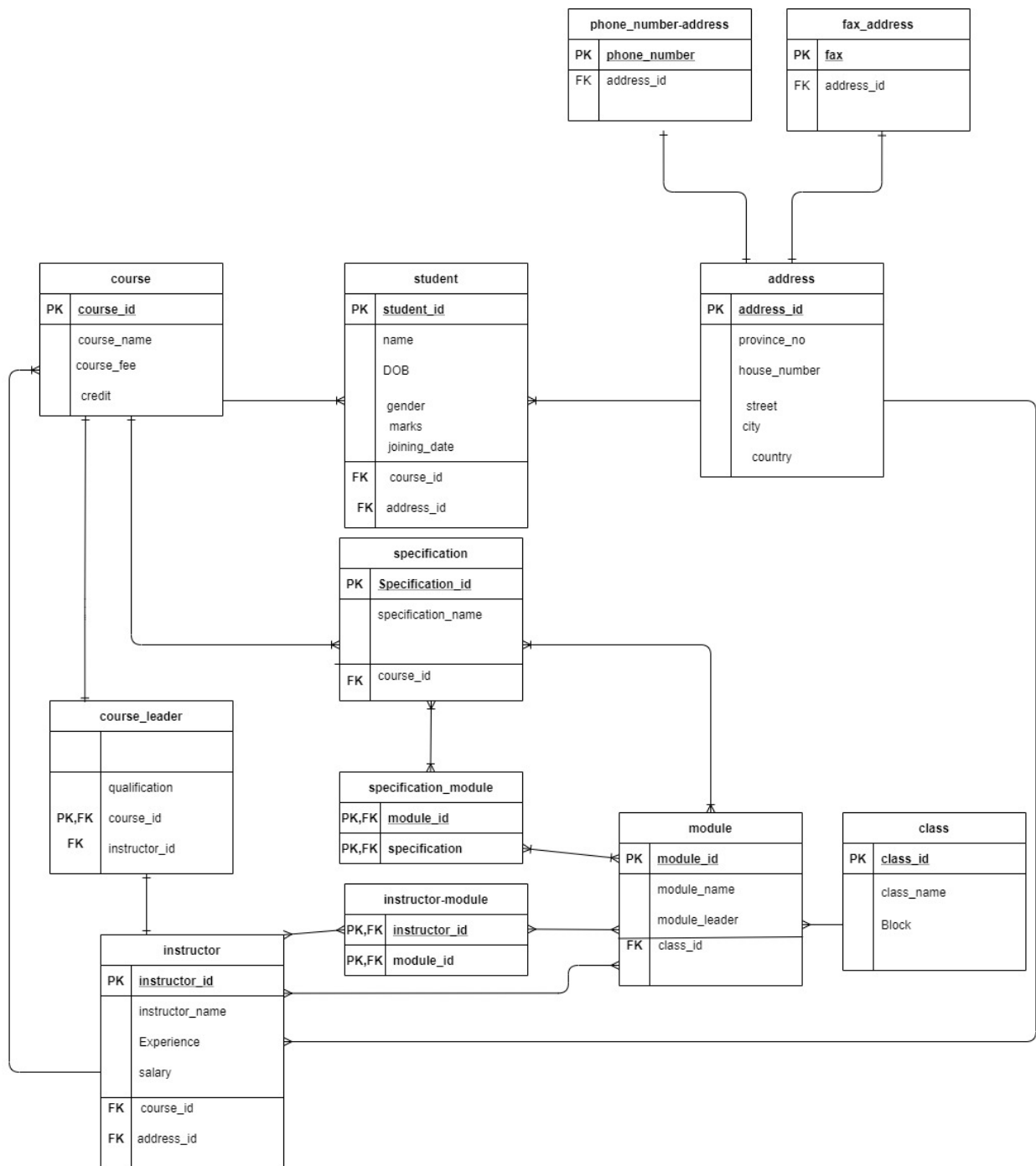


Figure 2:Final ERD

5.0. Implementation

5.1. Creation of tables

1. Course

```
create table Course(  
  
course_id int not null,  
  
course_name varchar(25),  
  
fee int not null,  
  
duration varchar(25) not null,  
  
constraint course_id_pk primary key(course_id));
```

```
SQL> create table Course(  
2   course_id int not null,  
3   course_name varchar(30) not null,  
4   course_fee int not null,  
5   credit int not null,  
6   constraint course_id_pk primary key(course_id));  
  
Table created.  
  
SQL> desc course  
Name                               Null?      Type  
-----  
COURSE_ID                         NOT NULL   NUMBER(38)  
COURSE_NAME                       NOT NULL   VARCHAR2(30)  
COURSE_FEE                        NOT NULL   NUMBER(38)  
CREDIT                            NOT NULL   NUMBER(38)
```

Figure 3:create table course

2. Address

```
create table Address(  
  
address_id int not null,  
  
province_no int not null,  
  
house_number int not null,
```

street varchar(30) not null,
city varchar(30) not null,
country varchar(30) not null,
constraint address_id_pk primary key(address_id));

```
SQL> create table Address(  
2 address_id int not null,  
3 province_no int not null,  
4 house_number varchar(30) not null,  
5 street varchar(30) not null,  
6 city varchar(30) not null,  
7 country varchar(30) not null,  
8 constraint address_id_pk primary key(address_id));
```

Table created.

```
SQL> desc address
```

Name	Null?	Type
ADDRESS_ID	NOT NULL	NUMBER(38)
PROVINCE_NO	NOT NULL	NUMBER(38)
HOUSE_NUMBER	NOT NULL	VARCHAR2(30)
STREET	NOT NULL	VARCHAR2(30)
CITY	NOT NULL	VARCHAR2(30)
COUNTRY	NOT NULL	VARCHAR2(30)

Figure 4:create table address

3. Class

create table Class(
class_id int not null,
class_name varchar(30) not null,
Block varchar(30) not null,
constraint class_id_pk primary key(class_id));

```

SQL> create table Class(
  2  class_id int not null,
  3  class_name varchar(30) not null,
  4  Block varchar(30) not null,
  5  constraint class_id_pk primary key(class_id));

Table created.

SQL> desc class

```

Name	Null?	Type
-----	-----	-----
CLASS_ID	NOT NULL	NUMBER(38)
CLASS_NAME	NOT NULL	VARCHAR2(30)
BLOCK	NOT NULL	VARCHAR2(30)

Figure 5:create table class

4. Student

```

create table Student(

student_id int not null,

name varchar(30) not null,

DOB date not null,

gender varchar(30) not null,

marks int not null,

Joining_date date not null,

course_id int not null,

address_id int not null,

constraint student_id_pk primary key(student_id),

constraint course_id_fk1 foreign key(course_id) references Course(course_id),

constraint address_id_fk4 foreign key(address_id) references Address(address_id));

```

```

SQL> create table Student(
  2  student_id int not null,
  3  name varchar(30) not null,
  4  DOB date not null,
  5  gender varchar(30) not null,
  6  marks int not null,
  7  Joining_date date not null,
  8  course_id int not null,
  9  address_id int not null,
 10  constraint student_id_pk primary key(student_id),
 11  constraint course_id_fk1 foreign key(course_id) references Course(course_id),
 12  constraint address_id_fk4 foreign key(address_id) references Address(address_id));

```

Table created.

```
SQL> desc student
```

Name	Null?	Type
STUDENT_ID	NOT NULL	NUMBER(38)
NAME	NOT NULL	VARCHAR2(30)
DOB	NOT NULL	DATE
GENDER	NOT NULL	VARCHAR2(30)
MARKS	NOT NULL	NUMBER(38)
JOINING_DATE	NOT NULL	DATE
COURSE_ID	NOT NULL	NUMBER(38)
ADDRESS_ID	NOT NULL	NUMBER(38)

Figure 6:create table student

5. Module

```
create table Module(
```

```
  module_id int not null,
```

```
  module_name varchar(30) not null,
```

```
  module_leader int not null,
```

```
  class_id int not null,
```

```
  constraints module_id_pk primary key(module_id),
```

```
  constraints class_id_fk1 foreign key(class_id) references class(class_id),
```

```
  constraint module_leader_fk foreign key(module_leader) references instructor(instructor_id));
```

```

SQL> create table Module(
  2  module_id int not null,
  3  module_name varchar(30) not null,
  4  module_leader int not null,
  5  class_id int not null,
  6  constraints module_id_pk primary key(module_id),
  7  constraints class_id_fk1 foreign key(class_id) references class(class_id),
  8  constraint module_leader_fk foreign key(module_leader) references instructor(instructor_id));

Table created.

SQL> desc module

```

Name	Null?	Type
-----	-----	-----
MODULE_ID	NOT NULL	NUMBER(38)
MODULE_NAME	NOT NULL	VARCHAR2(30)
MODULE_LEADER	NOT NULL	NUMBER(38)
CLASS_ID	NOT NULL	NUMBER(38)

Figure 7:create table module

6. Instructor

```

instructor_id int not null,

first_name varchar(30) not null,

last_name varchar(30) not null,

experience varchar(30) not null,

salary int not null,

course_id int not null,

address_id int not null,

constraint instructor_id_pk primary key(instructor_id),

constraint course_id_fk foreign key(course_id) references course(course_id),

constraint address_id_fk3 foreign key(address_id) references address(address_id))

```

```

SQL> create table instructor(
 2   instructor_id int not null,
 3   firstname varchar(30) not null,
 4   lastname varchar(30) not null,
 5   experience varchar(30) not null,
 6   salary int not null,
 7   course_id int not null,
 8   address_id int not null,
 9   constraint instructor_id_pk primary key(instructor_id),
10   constraint course_id_fk foreign key(course_id) references course(course_id),
11   constraint address_id_fk3 foreign key(address_id) references address(address_id));

```

Table created.

```

SQL> desc instructor

```

Name	Null?	Type
-----	-----	-----
INSTRUCTOR_ID	NOT NULL	NUMBER(38)
FIRSTNAME	NOT NULL	VARCHAR2(30)
LASTNAME	NOT NULL	VARCHAR2(30)
EXPERIENCE	NOT NULL	VARCHAR2(30)
SALARY	NOT NULL	NUMBER(38)
COURSE_ID	NOT NULL	NUMBER(38)
ADDRESS_ID	NOT NULL	NUMBER(38)

Figure 8:create table instructor

7. Fax_address

Create table fax_address(

fax int not null,

address_id int not null,

constraint fax_pk primary key(fax),

constraint address_id_fk foreign key(address_id) references Address(address_id));

```

SQL> create table fax_address(
  2   fax int not null,
  3   address_id int not null,
  4   constraint fax_pk primary key(fax),
  5   constraint address_id_fk foreign key(address_id) references Address(address_id));

Table created.

SQL> desc fax_address
      Name                                         Null?      Type
-----
FAX                                              NOT NULL  NUMBER(38)
ADDRESS_ID                                       NOT NULL  NUMBER(38)

SQL> create table phonenumber_address(
  2   phone_number int not null,
  3   address_id int not null,
  4   constraint phone_number_pk primary key(phone_number),
  5   constraint address_id_fk2 foreign key(address_id) references Address(address_id));

Table created.

SQL> desc phonenumber_address
      Name                                         Null?      Type
-----
PHONE_NUMBER                                    NOT NULL  NUMBER(38)
ADDRESS_ID                                       NOT NULL  NUMBER(38)

```

Figure 9:create table fax_address

8. Phonenumber_address

Create table phonenumber_address

phone_number int not null,

address_id int not null,

constraint phone_number_pk primary key(phone_number),

constraint address_id_fk2 foreign key(address_id) references Address(address_id));

```

SQL> create table phonenumber_address(
  2   phone_number int not null,
  3   address_id int not null,
  4   constraint phone_number_pk primary key(phone_number),
  5   constraint address_id_fk2 foreign key(address_id) references Address(address_id));

Table created.

SQL> desc phonenumber_address
      Name                                         Null?      Type
-----
PHONE_NUMBER                                    NOT NULL  NUMBER(38)
ADDRESS_ID                                       NOT NULL  NUMBER(38)

```

Figure 10:create table phonenumber_address

9. Specification

```
create table specification(  
  
specification_id int not null,  
  
specification_name varchar(30),  
  
course_id int not null,  
  
constraint specification_id_pk primary key(specification_id),  
  
constraint course_id_fk3 foreign key(course_id) references course(course_id));
```

```
SQL> create table specification(  
2   specification_id int not null,  
3   specification_name varchar(30),  
4   course_id int not null,  
5   constraint specification_id_pk primary key(specification_id),  
6   constraint course_id_fk3 foreign key(course_id) references course(course_id));  
  
Table created.  
  
SQL> desc specification  
Name                               Null?    Type  
-----  
SPECIFICATION_ID                   NOT NULL NUMBER(38)  
SPECIFICATION_NAME                  VCHAR2(30)  
COURSE_ID                           NOT NULL NUMBER(38)
```

Figure 11:create table specification

10. Course_leader


```

SQL> create table course_leader(
  2   qualification varchar(30) not null,
  3   course_id int not null,
  4   instructor_id int not null,
  5   constraint course_id_pk1 primary key(course_id),
  6   constraint course_id_fk2 foreign key(course_id) references course(course_id),
  7   constraint instructor_id_fk1 foreign key(instructor_id) references instructor(instructor_id));

Table created.

SQL> desc course_leader

```

Name	Null?	Type
QUALIFICATION	NOT NULL	VARCHAR2(30)
COURSE_ID	NOT NULL	NUMBER(38)
INSTRUCTOR_ID	NOT NULL	NUMBER(38)

Figure 12:create table course_leader

11. Instructor_module

```

create table instructor_module(

instructor_id int not null,

module_id int not null,

constraint instructor_module_pk primary key(module_id,instructor_id),

constraint instructor_id_fk4 foreign key(instructor_id) references instructor(instructor_id),

constraint module_id_fk foreign key(module_id) references Module(module_id));

```

```

SQL> create table instructor_module(
  2   instructor_id int not null,
  3   module_id int not null,
  4   constraint instructor_module_pk primary key(module_id,instructor_id),
  5   constraint instructor_id_fk4 foreign key(instructor_id) references instructor(instructor_id),
  6   constraint module_id_fk foreign key(module_id) references Module(module_id));

Table created.

SQL> desc instructor_module

```

Name	Null?	Type
INSTRUCTOR_ID	NOT NULL	NUMBER(38)
MODULE_ID	NOT NULL	NUMBER(38)

Figure 13:create table instructor_module

12. Specificationmodule

```
create table instructor_module(  
module_id int not null,  
specification_id int not null,  
constraint specification_module_pk primary key(module_id,instructor_id),  
constraint module_id_fk2 foreign key(module_id) references Module(module_id),  
constraint specification_id_fk1 foreign key(specification_id) references  
Specification(specification_id));
```

```
SQL> create table specificationmodule(  
2 module_id int not null,  
3 specification_id int not null,  
4 constraint specification_module_pk primary key(module_id,specification_id),  
5 constraint module_id_fk2 foreign key(module_id) references Module(module_id),  
6 constraint specification_id_fk1 foreign key(specification_id) references Specification(specificati  
on_id));  
Table created.  
SQL> desc specificationmodule  
Name Null? Type  
-----  
MODULE_ID NOT NULL NUMBER(38)  
SPECIFICATION_ID NOT NULL NUMBER(38)  
SQL> select* from tab;
```

Figure 14:create table specificationmodule

6.0. Populating data into the tables

6.1. Commit

Commit is command is used save the tables that we created in SQL.

Inserting values in table

1. Course

into course(course_id,course_name,course_fee,credit)values(1,'BIT',8000000,30)

```

into course(course_id,course_name,course_fee,credit)values(2,'BBA',7000000,30)

into course(course_id,course_name,course_fee,credit)values(3,'BBS',1000000,15)

into
course(course_id,course_name,course_fee,credit)values(4,'BSC.CSIT',1000000,15)

into course(course_id,course_name,course_fee,credit)values(5,'MSc',4000000,60)

into course(course_id,course_name,course_fee,credit)values(6,'MIT',9000000,30)

into course(course_id,course_name,course_fee,credit)values(7,'Bhm',15000000,30)

select*from dual;

```

```

SQL> insert all
  2  into course(course_id,course_name,course_fee,credit)values(1,'BIT',8000000,30)
  3  into course(course_id,course_name,course_fee,credit)values(2,'BBA',7000000,30)
  4  into course(course_id,course_name,course_fee,credit)values(3,'BBS',1000000,15)
  5  into course(course_id,course_name,course_fee,credit)values(4,'BSC.CSIT',1000000,15)
  6  into course(course_id,course_name,course_fee,credit)values(5,'MSc',4000000,60)
  7  into course(course_id,course_name,course_fee,credit)values(6,'MIT',9000000,30)
  8  into course(course_id,course_name,course_fee,credit)values(7,'Bhm',15000000,30)
  9  select*from dual;

7 rows created.

SQL> select * from course;

```

COURSE_ID	COURSE_NAME	COURSE_FEE	CREDIT
1	BIT	8000000	30
2	BBA	7000000	30
3	BBS	1000000	15
4	BSC.CSIT	1000000	15
5	MSc	4000000	60
6	MIT	9000000	30
7	Bhm	15000000	30

```

7 rows selected.

```

Figure 15:course values

2. Address

```

SQL> insert all
2 into Address(address_id,province_no,street,city,country,house_number)values(105011,2,'Tarahara','Itahari','Nepal',10)
3 into Address(address_id,province_no,street,city,country,house_number)values(100232,1,'Dharan','Homes','Nepal',20)
4 into Address(address_id,province_no,street,city,country,house_number)values(104506,6,'shanti-road','biratnagar','Nepal',50)
5 into Address(address_id,province_no,street,city,country,house_number)values(102473,3,'mahendra','Damak','Nepal',60)
6 into Address(address_id,province_no,street,city,country,house_number)values(103784,4,'lekhnath','pathri','Nepal',70)
7 into Address(address_id,province_no,street,city,country,house_number)values(100945,2,'bhawanipur','Birat-chowk','Nepal',15)
8 into Address(address_id,province_no,street,city,country,house_number)values(101210,2,'buddha_chowk','dulari','Nepal',16)
9 select * from dual;

```

7 rows created.

```

SQL> insert all
2 into Address(address_id,province_no,street,city,country,house_number)values(102245,5,'mahuliya','gudgau','Nepal',45)
3 into Address(address_id,province_no,street,city,country,house_number)values(102256,7,'panmara','guugau','Nepal',45)
4
SQL> insert all
2 into Address(address_id,province_no,street,city,country,house_number)values(102245,5,'mahuliya','gudgau','Nepal',45)
3 into Address(address_id,province_no,street,city,country,house_number)values(102256,7,'panmara','Dhankuta','Nepal',80)
4 into Address(address_id,province_no,street,city,country,house_number)values(102278,1,'chausathi','Bhojpur','Nepal',101)
5 into Address(address_id,province_no,street,city,country,house_number)values(102365,2,'khanchi-chowk','sankhasawa','Nepal',102)
6 into Address(address_id,province_no,street,city,country,house_number)values(102367,4,'jhumka-road','jhumka','Nepal',103)
7 into Address(address_id,province_no,street,city,country,house_number)values(102370,3,'pakali-road','pakali','Nepal',104)
8 into Address(address_id,province_no,street,city,country,house_number)values(102375,1,'rangeli-road','rangeli','Nepal',108)
9 into Address(address_id,province_no,street,city,country,house_number)values(102371,5,'khanar-road','khanar','Nepal',107)
10 select*from dual;

```

8 rows created.

ADDRESS_ID	PROVINCE_NO	HOUSE_NUMBER	STREET	CITY	COUNTRY
105011	2	10	Tarahara	Itahari	Nepal
100232	1	20	Dharan	Homes	Nepal
104506	6	50	shanti-road	biratnagar	Nepal
102473	3	60	mahendra	Damak	Nepal
103784	4	70	lekhnath	pathri	Nepal
100945	2	15	bhawanipur	Birat-chowk	Nepal
101210	2	16	buddha_chowk	dulari	Nepal
102245	5	45	mahuliya	gudgau	Nepal
102256	7	80	panmara	Dhankuta	Nepal
102278	1	101	chausathi	Bhojpur	Nepal
102365	2	102	khanchi-chowk	sankhasawa	Nepal
102367	4	103	jhumka-road	jhumka	Nepal
102370	3	104	pakali-road	pakali	Nepal
102375	1	108	rangeli-road	rangeli	Nepal
102371	5	107	khanar-road	khanar	Nepal

15 rows selected.

Figure 16:address values

3. Student

insert all

into

Student(student_id,name,DOB,gender,marks,joining_date,course_id,address_id)values
(301,'Sujan
khatri',TO_DATE('13.09.2001','DD.MM.YYYY'),'Male',80,TO_DATE('01.01.2019','DD.M
M.YYYY'),6,105011)

into

Student(student_id,name,DOB,gender,marks,joining_date,course_id,address_id)values
(302,'Jenisha
rai',TO_DATE('17.08.2001','DD.MM.YYYY'),'Female',70,TO_DATE('10.01.2019','DD.M
M.YYYY'),1,100232)

```

into
Student(student_id,name,DOB,gender,marks,joining_date,course_id,address_id)values
(303,'Rejina
limbu',TO_DATE('07.08.2000','DD.MM.YYYY'),'Female',70,TO_DATE('15.01.2019','DD.
MM.YYYY'),5,104506)

into
Student(student_id,name,DOB,gender,marks,joining_date,course_id,address_id)values
(304,'Sapana
ghimire',TO_DATE('05.07.2000','DD.MM.YYYY'),'Female',90,TO_DATE('10.02.2019','D
D.MM.YYYY'),7,103784)

into
Student(student_id,name,DOB,gender,marks,joining_date,course_id,address_id)values
(305,'Athartha
giri',TO_DATE('07.08.2000','DD.MM.YYYY'),'Female',80,TO_DATE('12.02.2019','DD.M
M.YYYY'),3,102473)

into
Student(student_id,name,DOB,gender,marks,joining_date,course_id,address_id)values
(306,'Avash
chy',TO_DATE('03.09.2001','DD.MM.YYYY'),'Male',88,TO_DATE('11.02.2020','DD.MM.
YYYY'),1,105011)

into
Student(student_id,name,DOB,gender,marks,joining_date,course_id,address_id)values
(307,'Ganesh
dhakal',TO_DATE('25.08.2003','DD.MM.YYYY'),'Male',99,TO_DATE('01.01.2020','DD.M
M.YYYY'),2,104506)

select* from dual;

```

```

SQL> insert all
2 into Student(student_id,name,DOB,gender,marks,joining_date,course_id,address_id)values(301,'Sujan khatri',TO_DATE('13.09.2001','DD.MM.YYYY'),'Male',80,TO_DATE('01.01.2019','DD.MM.YYYY'),6,105011)
3 into Student(student_id,name,DOB,gender,marks,joining_date,course_id,address_id)values(302,'Jenisha rai',TO_DATE('17.08.2001','DD.MM.YYYY'),'Female',70,TO_DATE('10.01.2019','DD.MM.YYYY'),1,100232)
4 into Student(student_id,name,DOB,gender,marks,joining_date,course_id,address_id)values(303,'Rejina limbu',TO_DATE('07.08.2000','DD.MM.YYYY'),'Female',70,TO_DATE('15.01.2019','DD.MM.YYYY'),5,104506)
5 into Student(student_id,name,DOB,gender,marks,joining_date,course_id,address_id)values(304,'Sapana ghimire',TO_DATE('05.07.2000','DD.MM.YYYY'),'Female',90,TO_DATE('10.02.2019','DD.MM.YYYY'),7,103784)
6 into Student(student_id,name,DOB,gender,marks,joining_date,course_id,address_id)values(305,'Athartha giri',TO_DATE('07.08.2000','DD.MM.YYYY'),'Female',80,TO_DATE('12.02.2019','DD.MM.YYYY'),3,102473)
7 into Student(student_id,name,DOB,gender,marks,joining_date,course_id,address_id)values(306,'Avash chy',TO_DATE('03.09.2001','DD.MM.YYYY'),'Male',88,TO_DATE('11.02.2020','DD.MM.YYYY'),1,105011)
8 into Student(student_id,name,DOB,gender,marks,joining_date,course_id,address_id)values(307,'Ganesh dhakal',TO_DATE('25.08.2003','DD.MM.YYYY'),'Male',99,TO_DATE('01.01.2020','DD.MM.YYYY'),2,104506)
9 select* from dual;

7 rows created.

```

```
SQL> select *from student;
```

STUDENT_ID	NAME	DOB	GENDER	MARKS	JOINING_D	COURSE_ID	ADDRESS_ID
301	Sujan khatri	13-SEP-01	Male	80	01-JAN-19	6	105011
302	Jenisha rai	17-AUG-01	Female	70	10-JAN-19	1	100232
303	Rejina limbu	07-AUG-00	Female	70	15-JAN-19	5	104506
304	Sapana ghimire	05-JUL-00	Female	90	10-FEB-19	7	103784
305	Athartha giri	07-AUG-00	Female	80	12-FEB-19	3	102473
306	Avash chy	03-SEP-01	Male	88	11-FEB-20	1	105011
307	Ganesh dhakal	25-AUG-03	Male	99	01-JAN-20	2	104506

7 rows selected.

Figure 17:Student values

4. Class

insert all

into Class(class_id,class_name,Block)values(501,'Aristotle',A)

into Class(class_id,class_name,Block)values(502,'Newton',B)

into Class(class_id,class_name,Block)values(503,'Hiler',B)

into Class(class_id,class_name,Block)values(504,'Islington',C)

into Class(class_id,class_name,Block)values(505,Cavandish',A)

into Class(class_id,class_name,Block)values(506,'Borom',D)

into Class(class_id,class_name,Block)values(507,'Marshall',B)

select*from dual;

```

SQL> insert all
2  into Class(class_id,class_name,Block)values(501,'Aristotle','A')
3  into Class(class_id,class_name,Block)values(502,'Newton','B')
4  into Class(class_id,class_name,Block)values(503,'Hitler','B')
5  into Class(class_id,class_name,Block)values(504,'Islington','C')
6  into Class(class_id,class_name,Block)values(505,'Cavendish','A')
7  into Class(class_id,class_name,Block)values(506,'Borom','D')
8  into Class(class_id,class_name,Block)values(507,'Marshall','B')
9  select*from dual;

7 rows created.

SQL> select *from class;


```

CLASS_ID	CLASS_NAME	BLOCK
501	Aristotle	A
502	Newton	B
503	Hitler	B
504	Islington	C
505	Cavendish	A
506	Borom	D
507	Marshall	B

```

7 rows selected.

```

Figure 18:class values

5. Module

```

SQL> insert all
2  into Module(module_id,module_name,module_leader,class_id)values(701,'programming',202,503)
3  into Module(module_id,module_name,module_leader,class_id)values(702,'Modelling and texturing',206,505)
4  into Module(module_id,module_name,module_leader,class_id)values(703,'Moving image and vfx',206,504)
5  into Module(module_id,module_name,module_leader,class_id)values(704,'Traveling and Tourism',203,502)
6  into Module(module_id,module_name,module_leader,class_id)values(705,'Software Engineering',202,504)
7  into Module(module_id,module_name,module_leader,class_id)values(706,'Thermodynamics',205,501)
8  into Module(module_id,module_name,module_leader,class_id)values(707,'Economics',204,507)
9  select*from dual;

7 rows created.

SQL> select *from Module;


```

MODULE_ID	MODULE_NAME	MODULE_LEADER	CLASS_ID
701	programming	202	503
702	Modelling and texturing	206	505
703	Moving image and vfx	206	504
704	Traveling and Tourism	203	502
705	Software Engineering	202	504
706	Thermodynamics	205	501
707	Economics	204	507

```

7 rows selected.

SQL>

```

Figure 19:module values

6. Instructor

```
SQL> insert all
2 into instructor(instructor_id,firstname,lastname,experience,salary,course_id,address_id)values(201,'Suman','Giri','7 years', 55000,1, 102245)
3 into instructor(instructor_id,firstname,lastname,experience,salary,course_id,address_id)values(202,'Prajwal','Limbu','2 years', 70000,3,102256)
4 into instructor(instructor_id,firstname,lastname,experience,salary,course_id,address_id)values(203,'Hemraj','dhakal','20 years', 700000,4,102278)
5 into instructor(instructor_id,firstname,lastname,experience,salary,course_id,address_id)values(204,'Ganesh','Shrestha','10 years', 50000,6,102365)
6 into instructor(instructor_id,firstname,lastname,experience,salary,course_id,address_id)values(205,'Manish','Chaudhary','15 years', 90000,2,102367)
7 into instructor(instructor_id,firstname,lastname,experience,salary,course_id,address_id)values(206,'Aakriti','Chauhan','5 years', 150000,2,102370)
8 into instructor(instructor_id,firstname,lastname,experience,salary,course_id,address_id)values(207,'Sapana','Chaudhary','7 years', 110000,7,102371)
9 into instructor(instructor_id,firstname,lastname,experience,salary,course_id,address_id)values(208,'Utsav','madal','7 years', 100000,5,102375)
10 select*from dual;

8 rows created.

SQL> select *from instructor;
```

INSTRUCTOR_ID	FIRSTNAME	LASTNAME	EXPERIENCE	SALARY	COURSE_ID	ADDRESS_ID
201	Suman	Giri	7 years	55000	1	102245
202	Prajwal	Limbu	2 years	70000	3	102256
203	Hemraj	dhakal	20 years	700000	4	102278
204	Ganesh	Shrestha	10 years	50000	6	102365
205	Manish	Chaudhary	15 years	90000	2	102367
206	Aakriti	Chauhan	5 years	150000	2	102370
207	Sapana	Chaudhary	7 years	110000	7	102371
208	Utsav	madal	7 years	100000	5	102375

```
8 rows selected.

SQL>
```

Figure 20:instructor values

7. Fax_address

insert all

```
into fax_address(fax,address_id)values(2512342,105011)
into fax_address(fax,address_id)values(3300000,104506)
into fax_address(fax,address_id)values(6000230,105011)
into fax_address(fax,address_id)values(0251569,100945)
into fax_address(fax,address_id)values(5421678,100232)
into fax_address(fax,address_id)values(0212876,101210)
into fax_address(fax,address_id)values(11111111,102245)
into fax_address(fax,address_id)values(8888888,102256)
into fax_address(fax,address_id)values(7777777,102278)
into fax_address(fax,address_id)values(5555555,102365)
into fax_address(fax,address_id)values(8885555,102367)
into fax_address(fax,address_id)values(7778855,102370)
into fax_address(fax,address_id)values(4445556,102375)
into fax_address(fax,address_id)values(1222312,102371)
select * from dual;
```



```
SQL> insert all
  2  into fax_address(fax,address_id)values(2512342,105011)
  3  into fax_address(fax,address_id)values(3300000,104506)
  4  into fax_address(fax,address_id)values(6000230,105011)
  5  into fax_address(fax,address_id)values(0251569,100945)
  6  into fax_address(fax,address_id)values(5421678,100232)
  7  into fax_address(fax,address_id)values(0212876,101210)
  8  into fax_address(fax,address_id)values(4217648,103784)
  9  select * from dual;

7 rows created.
```

```
SQL> insert all
  2  into fax_address(fax,address_id)values(1111111,102245)
  3  into fax_address(fax,address_id)values(8888888,102256)
  4  into fax_address(fax,address_id)values(7777777,102278)
  5  into fax_address(fax,address_id)values(5555555,102365)
  6  into fax_address(fax,address_id)values(8885555,102367)
  7  into fax_address(fax,address_id)values(7778855,102370)
  8  into fax_address(fax,address_id)values(4445556,102375)
  9  into fax_address(fax,address_id)values(1222312,102371)
 10  select*from dual;

8 rows created.
```

```
SQL> select*from fax_address;
```

FAX	ADDRESS_ID
2512342	105011
3300000	104506
6000230	105011
251569	100945
5421678	100232
212876	101210
4217648	103784
1111111	102245
8888888	102256
7777777	102278
5555555	102365

FAX	ADDRESS_ID
8885555	102367
7778855	102370
4445556	102375
1222312	102371

```
15 rows selected.
```

Figure 21:fax_address values

8. Phonenumber_address

insert all

```
into phonenumber_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9815303132,105011)
into phonenumber_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9845445455,100232)
into phonenumber_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9800000001,101210)
into phonenumber_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9800900792,103784)
into phonenumber_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9810151617,100945)
into phonenumber_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9845565645,100232)
into phonenumber_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9878784545,104506)
into phonenumber_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9800000101,102245)
into phonenumber_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9810101010,102256)
into phonenumber_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9820202020,102278)
into phonenumber_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9814554544,102365)
into phonenumber_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9877755566,102367)
```

```
into phonenumbers_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9822555555,102370)
into phonenumbers_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9812121212,102375)
into phonenumbers_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9856565665,102371)
select*from dual;
```

```
SQL> insert all
  2  into phonenumbers_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9815303132,105011)
  3  into phonenumbers_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9845445455,100232)
  4  into phonenumbers_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9800000001,101210)
  5  into phonenumbers_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9800900792,103784)
  6  into phonenumbers_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9810151617,100945)
  7  into phonenumbers_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9845565645,100232)
  8  into phonenumbers_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9878784545,104506)
  9  select*from dual;

7 rows created.
```

```

SQL> insert all
  2  into phonenumbers_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9800000101,102245)
  3  into phonenumbers_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9810101010,102256)
  4  into phonenumbers_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9820202020,102278)
  5  into phonenumbers_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9814554544,102365)
  6  into phonenumbers_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9877755566,102367)
  7  into phonenumbers_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9822555555,102370)
  8  into phonenumbers_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9812121212,102375)
  9  into phonenumbers_address(phone_number,address_id)values(9856565665,102371)
 10  select*from dual;

8 rows created.

SQL> select*from phonenumbers_address;

PHONE_NUMBER ADDRESS_ID
-----
9815303132    105011
9845445455    100232
9800000001    101210
9800900792    103784
9810151617    100945
9845565645    100232
9878784545    104506
9800000101    102245
9810101010    102256
9820202020    102278
9814554544    102365

PHONE_NUMBER ADDRESS_ID
-----
9877755566    102367
9822555555    102370
9812121212    102375
9856565665    102371

15 rows selected.

SQL>

```

Figure 22:phonenumbers_address values

9. Specification

Insert all

Into

specification(specification_id,specification_name,course_id)values(601,'Accounting',2)

Into

specification(specification_id,specification_name,course_id)values(602,'Masterchef',7)

Into specification(specification_id,specification_name,course_id)values(603,'Finance',3)

Into

specification(specification_id,specification_name,course_id)values(604,'Database',6)

```

Into
specification(specification_id,specification_name,course_id)values(605,'Neetworking',1)
Into specification(specification_id,specification_name,course_id)values(606,'Physics',5)
Into
specification(specification_id,specification_name,course_id)values(607,'Multimedia',1)
Select*from dual;

```

```

SQL> Insert all
  2 Into specification(specification_id,specification_name,course_id)values(601,'Accounting',2)
  3 Into specification(specification_id,specification_name,course_id)values(602,'Masterchef',7)
  4 Into specification(specification_id,specification_name,course_id)values(603,'Finance',3)
  5 Into specification(specification_id,specification_name,course_id)values(604,'Database',6)
  6 Into specification(specification_id,specification_name,course_id)values(605,'Neetworking',1)
  7 Into specification(specification_id,specification_name,course_id)values(606,'Physics',5)
  8 Into specification(specification_id,specification_name,course_id)values(607,'Multimedia',1)
  9 Select*from dual;

7 rows created.

```

```

SQL> select*from specification;

SPECIFICATION_ID SPECIFICATION_NAME          COURSE_ID
-----
          601 Accounting                      2
          602 Masterchef                      7
          603 Finance                        3
          604 Database                        6
          605 Neetworking                     1
          606 Physics                        5
          607 Multimedia                      1
          608 computing                      1

8 rows selected.

SQL>

```

Figure 23:specification values

10. Specificationmodule

insert all

```

into specificationmodule(module_id,specification_id)values(702,607)
into specificationmodule(module_id,specification_id)values(706,606)
into specificationmodule(module_id,specification_id)values(707,601)
into specificationmodule(module_id,specification_id)values(703,607)
into specificationmodule(module_id,specification_id)values(705,604)

```

```

into specificationmodule(module_id,specification_id)values(701,605)
into specificationmodule(module_id,specification_id)values(704,603)
select*from dual;

```

```

SQL> insert all
  2  into specificationmodule(module_id,specification_id)values(702,607)
  3  into specificationmodule(module_id,specification_id)values(706,606)
  4  into specificationmodule(module_id,specification_id)values(707,601)
  5  into specificationmodule(module_id,specification_id)values(703,607)
  6  into specificationmodule(module_id,specification_id)values(705,604)
  7  into specificationmodule(module_id,specification_id)values(701,605)
  8  into specificationmodule(module_id,specification_id)values(704,603)
  9  select*from dual;

7 rows created.

SQL> select* from specificationmodule;

  MODULE_ID SPECIFICATION_ID
-----
       701             605
       702             607
       703             607
       704             603
       705             604
       706             606
       707             601

7 rows selected.

```

Figure 24:specificationmodule values

11. Instructor_module

Insert all

```

Into instructor_module(instructor_id,module_id)values(206,701)
Into instructor_module(instructor_id,module_id)values(206,703)
Into instructor_module(instructor_id,module_id)values(203,704)
Into instructor_module(instructor_id,module_id)values(202,705)
Into instructor_module(instructor_id,module_id)values(205,706)
Into instructor_module(instructor_id,module_id)values(204,707)
Into instructor_module(instructor_id,module_id)values(202,701)
Select*from dual;

```

```

SQL> insert all
  2 into instructor_module(instructor_id,module_id)values(206,701)
  3 into instructor_module(instructor_id,module_id)values(206,703)
  4 into instructor_module(instructor_id,module_id)values(203,704)
  5 into instructor_module(instructor_id,module_id)values(202,705)
  6 into instructor_module(instructor_id,module_id)values(205,706)
  7 into instructor_module(instructor_id,module_id)values(204,707)
  8 into instructor_module(instructor_id,module_id)values(202,701)
  9 select*from dual;

7 rows created.

SQL> select* from instructor_module;

INSTRUCTOR_ID  MODULE_ID
-----
              202          701
              206          701
              206          703
              203          704
              202          705
              205          706
              204          707

7 rows selected.

```

Figure 25:instructor_module values

12. Course_leader

insert all

into course_leader(qualification,course_id,instructor_id)values('MSc.IT',1,202)

into course_leader(qualification,course_id,instructor_id)values('Master in
commerce',2,201)

into course_leader(qualification,course_id,instructor_id)values('PHD.IT',3,206)

into course_leader(qualification,course_id,instructor_id)values('BHM',7,203)

into

course_leader(qualification,course_id,instructor_id)values('PHD.Management',6,204)

into course_leader(qualification,course_id,instructor_id)values('PHD.IT',4,203)

into course_leader(qualification,course_id,instructor_id)values('PHD.physics',5,205)

select*from dual;

```

SQL> insert all
2   into course_leader(qualification,course_id,instructor_id)values('MSc.IT',1,202)
3   into course_leader(qualification,course_id,instructor_id)values('Master in commerce',2,201)
4   into course_leader(qualification,course_id,instructor_id)values('PHD.IT',3,206)
5   into course_leader(qualification,course_id,instructor_id)values('BHM',7,203)
6   into course_leader(qualification,course_id,instructor_id)values('PHD.Management',6,204)
7   into course_leader(qualification,course_id,instructor_id)values('PHD.IT',4,203)
8   into course_leader(qualification,course_id,instructor_id)values('PHD.physics',5,205)
9   select*from dual;

7 rows created.

```

```

SQL> select *from course_leader;

QUALIFICATION                COURSE_ID INSTRUCTOR_ID
-----
MSc.IT                        1         202
Master in commerce           2         201
PHD.IT                       3         206
BHM                           7         203
PHD.Management               6         204
PHD.IT                       4         203
PHD.physics                   5         205

7 rows selected.

SQL>

```

Figure 26:course_leader values

7.0. Information Queries

- i. List all the students with all their addresses with their phone numbers.

```

select student.name, address.*, phonenumber_address.phone_number from
student join address on student.address_id = address.address_id join
phonenumber_address on phonephonenumber_address.address_id =
address.address_id;

```



```
SQL> select student.name, address.*, phonenum_address.phone_number from student join address on student.address_id = address.address_id join phonenum_address on phonenum_address.address_id = address.address_id;
```

NAME	ADDRESS_ID	PROVINCE_NO	HOUSE_NUMBER	STREET	CITY	COUNTRY	PHONE_NUMBER
Sujan khatri	105011	2	10	Tarahara	Itahari	Nepal	9815303132
Avash chy	105011	2	10	Tarahara	Itahari	Nepal	9815303132
Jenisha rai	100232	1	20	Dharan	Homes	Nepal	9845445455
Sapana ghimire	103784	4	70	Iekmath	pathri	Nepal	9800900792
Jenisha rai	100232	1	20	Dharan	Homes	Nepal	9845565645
Rejina limbu	104506	6	50	shanti-road	biratnagar	Nepal	9878784545
Ganesh dhakal	104506	6	50	shanti-road	biratnagar	Nepal	9878784545

7 rows selected.

Figure 27:QUERY 1

- ii. List all the modules which are taught by more than one instructor.

```
select instructor_module.module_id, module.module_name from instructor_module join module on instructor_module.module_id = module.module_id group by instructor_module.module_id,module.module_name having count(instructor_module.module_id) > 1;
```

```
SQL> select instructor_module.module_id, module.module_name from instructor_module join module on instructor_module.module_id= module.module_id group by instructor_module.module_id,module.module_name having count(instructor_module.module_id) > 1;
```

MODULE_ID	MODULE_NAME
701	programming

SQL>

Figure 28:QUERY 2

- iii. List the name of all the instructors whose name contains 's' and salary is above 50,000.

```
select firstname, lastname, salary from instructor where lower(firstname) like '%s%' and salary > 50000;
```

```
SQL> select firstname, lastname, salary from instructor where lower(firstname) like '%s%' and salary > 50000;
```

FIRSTNAME	LASTNAME	SALARY
Suman	Giri	55000
Manish	Chaudhary	90000
Sapana	Chaudhary	110000
Utsav	madal	100000

SQL>

Figure 29:QUERY 3

- iv. List the modules comes under the 'Multimedia' specification.

```
select specificationmodule.specification_id, specificationmodule.module_id,  
module.module_name from specificationmodule join specification on  
specificationmodule.specification_id = specification.specification_id join module on  
specificationmodule.module_id = module.module_id where  
lower(specification.specification_name) = 'multimedia';
```

```
SQL> select specificationmodule.specification_id, specificationmodule.module_id, module.module_name from specificationmodule join specification on specificationmodule.specification_id = specification.specification_id join module on specificationmodule.module_id = module.module_id where lower(specification.specification_name) = 'multimedia';  
SPECIFICATION_ID  MODULE_ID  MODULE_NAME  
-----  
607              702  Modelling and texturing  
607              703  Moving image and vfx  
SQL>
```

Figure 30:QUERY 4

- v. List the name of the head of modules with the list of his phone number.

```
select module.module_leader, instructor.firstname,  
phonenumbers.address.phone_number from module join instructor on  
module.module_leader = instructor.instructor_id join  
phonenumbers on phonenumbers.address_id =  
instructor.address_id group by module.module_leader,  
instructor.firstname, phonenumbers.phone_number;
```

```
SQL> select module.module_leader, instructor.firstname, phonenumbers.address.phone_number from module join instructor on module.module_leader = instructor.instructor_id join phonenumbers on phonenumbers.address_id = instructor.address_id group by module.module_leader, instructor.firstname, phonenumbers.phone_number;  
MODULE_LEADER  FIRSTNAME  PHONE_NUMBER  
-----  
206 Aakriti  9800000001  
204 Ganesh  9800000792  
205 Manish  9810151617  
202 Prajwal 9845565645  
202 Prajwal 9845445455
```

Figure 31:QUERY 5

- vi. List all Students who have enrolled in 'networking' specifications.

```
select student.name, specification.specification_name from student join course on  
student.course_id = course.course_id join specification on specification.course_id =  
course.course_id where lower(specification.specification_name) = 'networking';
```

```
SQL> select student.name, specification.specification_name from student join course on student.course_id = course.course_id join specification on specification.course_id = course.course_id where lower(specification.specification_name) = 'networking';  
NAME  SPECIFICATION_NAME  
-----  
Avash chy  Networking  
Denisha rai  Networking  
SQL>
```

Figure 32:QUERY 6

- vii. List the fax number of the instructor who teaches the 'database' module.

```
select instructor.firstname, fax_address.fax_number from instructor join fax_address on  
fax_address.address_id= instructor.address_id join module on  
module.module_leader = instructor.instructor_id where lower(module.module_name) =  
'database';
```

```
SQL> select instructor.firstname, fax_address.fax from instructor join fax_address on fax_address.address_id= instructor.address_id join module on module.module_leader = instructor.instructor_id where lower(modu  
le.module_name) = 'database';  
  
FIRSTNAME          FAX  
-----  
Sapana              1222312  
  
SQL>
```

Figure 33:QUERY 7

- viii. List the specification falls under the BIT course.

```
select course.course_name, specification.specification_name from specification join  
course on course.course_id = specification.course_id where  
upper(course.course_name) = 'BIT';
```

```
SQL> select course.course_name, specification.specification_name from specification join course on course.course_id = specification.course_id where upper(course.course_name) = 'BIT';  
  
COURSE_NAME          SPECIFICATION_NAME  
-----  
BIT                  Networking  
BIT                  Multimedia  
  
SQL>
```

Figure 34:QUERY 8

- ix. List all the modules taught in any one particular class.

```
select Module.Module_name, Class.Class_name from Module join class on  
Module.class_id = class.class_id where lower(class.class_name)='islington';
```

```
SQL> select Module.Module_name, Class.Class_name from Module join Class on Module.class_id= class.class_id where lower(class.class_name) = 'islington';  
  
MODULE_NAME          CLASS_NAME  
-----  
Moving image and vfx  Islington  
Software Engineering  Islington  
  
SQL>
```

Figure 35:QUERY 9

- x. List all the teachers with all their addresses who have 'a' at the end of their first names.

```
select instructor.firstname, address.* from instructor join address on address.address_id  
= instructor.address_id where lower(instructor.firstname) like '%a';
```

```
SQL> select instructor.firstname, address.* from instructor join address on address.address_id = instructor.address_id where lower(instructor.firstname) like '%a';
```

FIRSTNAME	ADDRESS_ID	PROVINCE_NO	HOUSE_NUMBER	STREET	CITY	COUNTRY
Sapana	102473	3	60	mahendra	Damak	Nepal

```
SQL>
```

Figure 36:QUERY 10

8.0. Transaction Queries:

- i. Show the students, course they enroll in and their fees. Reduce 10% of the fees if they are enrolled in a computing course.

```
select student.name, student.course_id, course.course_fees,  
(course.course_fees * 0.1) as "Discount Amount" from student join  
course on course.course_id = student.course_id join specification  
on specification.course_id = course.course_id where  
lower(specification.specification_name) = 'computing';
```

```
SQL> select student.name, student.course_id, course.course_fee, (course.course_fee * 0.1) as "Discount Amount" from student join course on course.course_id = student.course_id join specification on specification  
.course_id = course.course_id where lower(specification.specification_name) = 'computing';
```

NAME	COURSE_ID	COURSE_FEE	Discount Amount
Jenisha rai	1	8000000	800000
Avash chy	1	8000000	800000

```
SQL>
```

Figure 37:QUERY 11

- ii. Place the default Number 1234567890 if the list of phone numbers to the location of the address is empty and give the column name as 'Contact details.

```
ALTER TABLE phonenumber_address add Contact int default  
'0123456789';
```

```
SQL> ALTER TABLE phonenumber_address add Contact int default '0123456789';
Table altered.

SQL> select* from phonenumber_address;

PHONE_NUMBER ADDRESS_ID CONTACT
-----
9815303132 105011 123456789
9845445455 100232 123456789
9800000001 101210 123456789
9800900792 103784 123456789
9810151617 100945 123456789
9845565645 100232 123456789
9878784545 104506 123456789
9800000101 102245 123456789
9810101010 102256 123456789
9820202020 102278 123456789
9814554544 102365 123456789

PHONE_NUMBER ADDRESS_ID CONTACT
-----
9877755566 102367 123456789
9822555555 102370 123456789
9812121212 102375 123456789
9856565665 102371 123456789

15 rows selected.

SQL>
```

Figure 38:QUERY 12

- iii. Show the name of all the students with the number of weeks since they have enrolled in the course.
- ```
select student.name,((sysdate - student.joining_date)/7) as "Enrolled Weeks" from student join course on student.course_id = course.course_id;
```

```
SQL> select student.name,((sysdate - student.joining_date)/7) as "Enrolled Weeks" from student join course on student.course_id = course.course_id;

NAME Enrolled Weeks

Sujan khatri 102.426718
Jenisha rai 101.141004
Rejina limbu 100.426718
Sapana ghimire 96.7124322
Athartha giri 96.4267179
Avash chy 44.4267179
Ganesh dhakal 50.2838608

7 rows selected.
```

Figure 39:QUERY 13

- iv. Show the name of the instructors who got equal salary and work in the same specification.
- v. List all the courses with the total number of students enrolled course name and the highest marks obtained.

```
select course.course_name, max(student.marks) as "Highest Marks",
count(student.course_id) as "No of students" from course join student on
student.course_id = course.course_id group by course.course_name;
```

```
SQL> select course.course_name, max(student.marks) as "Highest Marks", count(student.course_id) as "No of students" from course join student on student.course_id = course.course_id group by course.course_name;
```

| COURSE_NAME | Highest Marks | No of students |
|-------------|---------------|----------------|
| BIT         | 88            | 2              |
| BBS         | 80            | 1              |
| Bha         | 90            | 1              |
| MIT         | 80            | 1              |
| MSc         | 70            | 1              |
| BBA         | 99            | 1              |

6 rows selected.

Figure 40:query 15

- vi. List all the instructors who are also a course leader.
- ```
select course_leader.*, instructor.firstname from course_leader join
instructor on instructor.instructor_id = course_leader.instructor_id;
```

```
SQL> select course_leader.*, instructor.firstname from course_leader join instructor on instructor.instructor_id = course_leader.instructor_id;
```

QUALIFICATION	COURSE_ID	INSTRUCTOR_ID	FIRSTNAME
Master in commerce	2	201	Suman
MSc.IT	1	202	Prajwal
PHD.IT	4	203	Hemraj
BHM	7	203	Hemraj
PHD.Management	6	204	Ganesh
PHD.physics	5	205	Manish
PHD.IT	3	206	Aakriti

7 rows selected.

SQL>

Figure 41:query 16

9.0. Dump file screenshots

```
F:\>EXP sujanchyl2c7/sujancc file = database.dmp

Export: Release 11.2.0.2.0 - Production on Mon Dec 21 11:36:05 2020

Copyright (c) 1982, 2009, Oracle and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.

Connected to: Oracle Database 11g Express Edition Release 11.2.0.2.0 - Production
Export done in WE8MSWIN1252 character set and AL16UTF16 NCHAR character set
server uses AL32UTF8 character set (possible charset conversion)
. exporting pre-schema procedural objects and actions
. exporting foreign function library names for user SUJANCHYL2C7
. exporting PUBLIC type synonyms
. exporting private type synonyms
. exporting object type definitions for user SUJANCHYL2C7
About to export SUJANCHYL2C7's objects ...
. exporting database links
. exporting sequence numbers
. exporting cluster definitions
. about to export SUJANCHYL2C7's tables via Conventional Path ...
. . exporting table ADDRESS 15 rows exported
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
. . exporting table CLASS 7 rows exported
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
. . exporting table COURSE 7 rows exported
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
. . exporting table COURSE_LEADER 7 rows exported
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
. . exporting table FAX_ADDRESS 15 rows exported
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
. . exporting table INSTRUCTOR 8 rows exported
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
. . exporting table INSTRUCTOR_MODULE 7 rows exported
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
. . exporting table MODULE 8 rows exported
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
. . exporting table PHONENUMBER_ADDRESS 15 rows exported
```

```

EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
. . exporting table                INSTRUCTOR                8 rows exported
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
. . exporting table                INSTRUCTOR_MODULE          7 rows exported
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
. . exporting table                MODULE                    8 rows exported
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
. . exporting table                PHONENUMBER_ADDRESS        15 rows exported
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
. . exporting table                SPECIFICATION              8 rows exported
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
. . exporting table                SPECIFICATIONMODULE         7 rows exported
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
. . exporting table                STUDENT                    7 rows exported
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
. exporting synonyms
. exporting views
. exporting stored procedures
. exporting operators
. exporting referential integrity constraints
. exporting triggers
. exporting indextypes
. exporting bitmap, functional and extensible indexes
. exporting posttables actions
. exporting materialized views
. exporting snapshot logs
. exporting job queues
. exporting refresh groups and children
. exporting dimensions
. exporting post-schema procedural objects and actions
. exporting statistics
Export terminated successfully with warnings.

F:\>

```

Figure 42:dump file

10.0. Conclusion

It was very wonderful and learning experience while working on this coursework. I tried my best to include all necessary point required for this coursework by researching gorm website, documents, books. While researching it allows me to get extra knowledge for my self-improvement. This project allows me to know about database and how to implement commands on SQL. Many problems arise while doing coursework by help of sir and my research I was able to tackle all the problems. Draw Entity relation Diagram (ERD) in draw.io which I had used before in previous coursework so, I was familiar to the GUI of draw.io no problem comes while drawing ERD. We should have to make two diagrams initial ERD which is drawn before normalization and final ERD is drawn after normalization. After completion of ERD and normalization. Create user in SQL my user name is sujanchyL2C7 and password is Sujancc than create table according to the normalization. In my case before normalization 8 tables and after normalization it become 12 table. And then insert all the data in table which I created according to the queries given in the coursework. Showed table in SQL and then all queries are done during doing queries many problems come by the help of my class fellow I am able to complete only 15 queries and 1 is remaining. During typing commands in SQL if simple comma is not typed it show error due to this problem we should have to retype again. So, to tackle that problem I copy all command in word file if there a mistake than I can direct compy and paste it on SQL. After completion of queries given in the coursework is dump by using command line EXP sujanchyL2C7/sujancc file = database.dmp. At last, it was a great experience doing this coursework it allows me to improve research skills and also interactive skills due to lockdown we are not able to do physical classes so in online class it not that easy to convey exact message what we are saying so there was a many problem but by tackling it I am able to succeed the coursework completely.

11.0. Bibliography

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study. (© copyright 2003-2020). Retrieved from study: <https://study.com/academy/lesson/what-is-an-entity-in-a-database.html>