

## RAPID Internship Project Code

Flask App Main Code : Includes ANN, GBM/XgBoost, LSTM, Random Forest models training and testing

```
from flask import Flask, request, jsonify, render_template
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import tensorflow as tf
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, mean_absolute_percentage_error
from xgboost import XGBRegressor
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
import io
import base64

app = Flask(__name__)

# Function to load data
def load_data(file):
    data = pd.read_csv(file)
    data['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(data['Date'], format='%m/%d/%y')
    data.set_index('Date', inplace=True)
    data = data.fillna(method='ffill')
    return data

def prepare_ann_data(data, seq_length):
    scaler = MinMaxScaler(feature_range=(0, 1))
    scaled_data = scaler.fit_transform(data[['Close']])

    X, y = [], []
    for i in range(seq_length, len(scaled_data)):
        X.append(scaled_data[i-seq_length:i, 0])
        y.append(scaled_data[i, 0])
    X, y = np.array(X), np.array(y)

    return X, y, scaler
# Function to prepare data for ANN and LSTM
def prepare_ann_lstm_data(data, seq_length):
    scaler = MinMaxScaler(feature_range=(0, 1))
    scaled_data = scaler.fit_transform(data[['Close']])

    X, y = [], []
    for i in range(seq_length, len(scaled_data)):
        X.append(scaled_data[i-seq_length:i, 0])
        y.append(scaled_data[i, 0])
    X, y = np.array(X), np.array(y)

    return X, y, scaler

def prepare_rf_data(data, seq_length):
    X, y = [], []
    for i in range(seq_length, len(data)):
        X.append(data['Close'].iloc[i-seq_length:i].values)
        y.append(data['Close'].iloc[i])
    return np.array(X), np.array(y)

def prepare_gbm_data(data, seq_length):
    X, y = [], []
    for i in range(seq_length, len(data)):
        X.append(data['Close'].iloc[i-seq_length:i].values)
        y.append(data['Close'].iloc[i])
    return np.array(X), np.array(y)
# Function to prepare data for GBM and RFR
def prepare_gbm_rf_data(data, seq_length):
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X, y = [], []
for i in range(seq_length, len(data)):
    X.append(data['Close'].iloc[i-seq_length:i].values)
    y.append(data['Close'].iloc[i])
return np.array(X), np.array(y)

# Function to build ANN model
def build_ann_model(input_dim):
    model = tf.keras.Sequential([
        tf.keras.layers.Dense(50, input_dim=input_dim, activation='relu'),
        tf.keras.layers.Dense(25, activation='relu'),
        tf.keras.layers.Dense(1)
    ])
    model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='mean_squared_error')
    return model

# Function to build LSTM model
def build_lstm_model(seq_length):
    model = tf.keras.Sequential([
        tf.keras.layers.LSTM(50, return_sequences=True, input_shape=(seq_length,
1)),
        tf.keras.layers.LSTM(50, return_sequences=False),
        tf.keras.layers.Dense(25),
        tf.keras.layers.Dense(1)
    ])
    model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='mean_squared_error')
    return model

# Function to build GRU model
def build_gru_model(seq_length):
    model = tf.keras.Sequential([
        tf.keras.layers.GRU(50, return_sequences=True, input_shape=(seq_length,
1)),
        tf.keras.layers.GRU(50, return_sequences=False),
        tf.keras.layers.Dense(25),
        tf.keras.layers.Dense(1)
    ])
    model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='mean_squared_error')
    return model

# Function to plot results
def plot_results(train, test, predictions, model_name, seq_length):
    plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
    plt.plot(train.index, train['Close'], label='Training Data')
    plt.plot(test.index, test['Close'], label='Actual Prices', color='blue')
    plt.plot(test.index[seq_length:], predictions, label=f'{model_name} Predictions', color='red')
    plt.legend()
    img = io.BytesIO()
    plt.savefig(img, format='png')
    img.seek(0)
    plot_url = base64.b64encode(img.getvalue()).decode()
    plt.close()
    return plot_url

@app.route('/prediction')
def index():
    return render_template('prediction.html')

@app.route('/')
def homepage():
    return render_template('index.html')

@app.route('/predict', methods=['POST'])
def predict():
    crypto = request.form['crypto']
    model_choice = request.form['model']
    file = request.files['csvFile']

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seq_length = int(request.form['seq_length'])

# Load data based on cryptocurrency choice
data = load_data(file)

train_size = int(len(data) * 0.8)
train, test = data.iloc[:train_size], data.iloc[train_size:]

if model_choice == 'ANN':
    X, y, scaler = prepare_ann_data(data, seq_length)
    X_train, y_train = X[:train_size-seq_length], y[:train_size-seq_length]
    X_test, y_test = X[train_size-seq_length:], y[train_size-seq_length:]

    ann_model = build_ann_model(seq_length)
    ann_model.fit(X_train, y_train, batch_size=1, epochs=5)

    ann_pred_scaled = ann_model.predict(X_test)
    ann_pred = scaler.inverse_transform(ann_pred_scaled).flatten()

    test_true = data['Close'].values[train_size:]

    if len(ann_pred) != len(test_true):
        print("Warning: Lengths of ann_pred and test_true do not match!")
        min_len = min(len(ann_pred), len(test_true))
        ann_pred = ann_pred[:min_len]
        test_true = test_true[:min_len]

    plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
    plt.plot(train.index, train['Close'], label='Training Data')
    plt.plot(test.index, test['Close'], label='Actual Prices', color='blue')
    plt.plot(test.index, ann_pred, label='ANN Predictions', color='red')
    plt.legend()
    img = io.BytesIO()
    plt.savefig(img, format='png')
    img.seek(0)
    plot_url = base64.b64encode(img.getvalue()).decode()
    plt.close()

def calculate_mape(y_true, y_pred):
    return np.mean(np.abs((y_true - y_pred) / y_true))

mse = np.sqrt(mean_squared_error(test_true, ann_pred))
mape = calculate_mape(test_true, ann_pred)

return jsonify({'mse': mse, 'mape': mape, 'plot_url': plot_url})

elif model_choice == 'LSTM':
    X, y, scaler = prepare_ann_lstm_data(data, seq_length)
    X_train, y_train = X[:train_size], y[:train_size] # Use full training set
    X_test, y_test = X[train_size-seq_length:], y[train_size-seq_length:] # Use full test set

    X_train = X_train.reshape((X_train.shape[0], X_train.shape[1], 1))
    X_test = X_test.reshape((X_test.shape[0], X_test.shape[1], 1))

    lstm_model = build_lstm_model(seq_length)
    lstm_model.fit(X_train, y_train, batch_size=1, epochs=1)

    lstm_pred = lstm_model.predict(X_test)
    lstm_pred = scaler.inverse_transform(lstm_pred)
    def plot_results(train, test, predictions, model_name):
        plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
        plt.plot(train.index, train['Close'], label='Training Data')
        plt.plot(test.index, test['Close'], label='Actual Prices',
color='blue')

        # Adjust predictions to align with test data indices

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predictions_index = test.index[:len(predictions)]
plt.plot(predictions_index, predictions, label=f'{model_name} Predictions', color='red')

plt.legend()
img = io.BytesIO()
plt.savefig(img, format='png')
img.seek(0)
plot_url = base64.b64encode(img.getvalue()).decode()
plt.close()
return plot_url

def compute_accuracy(y_true, y_pred):
    rmse = np.sqrt(mean_squared_error(y_true, y_pred))
    mape = mean_absolute_percentage_error(y_true, y_pred)
    return rmse, mape

# Scale back the y_test for accuracy computation
y_test_scaled = scaler.inverse_transform(y_test.reshape(-1, 1))
rmse, mape = compute_accuracy(y_test_scaled, lstm_pred)
plot_url= plot_results(train, test, lstm_pred, 'LSTM')
return jsonify({'mse': rmse, 'mape': mape, 'plot_url': plot_url})

elif model_choice == 'LSTM-GRU':
    X, y, scaler = prepare_ann_lstm_data(data, seq_length)
    X_train, y_train = X[:train_size], y[:train_size] # Use full training set
    X_test, y_test = X[train_size-seq_length:], y[train_size-seq_length:] # Use full test set
    X_train = X_train.reshape((X_train.shape[0], X_train.shape[1], 1))
    X_test = X_test.reshape((X_test.shape[0], X_test.shape[1], 1))
    lstm_model = build_lstm_model(seq_length)
    lstm_model.fit(X_train, y_train, batch_size=1, epochs=1)
    gru_model = build_gru_model(seq_length)
    gru_model.fit(X_train, y_train, batch_size=1, epochs=1)
    lstm_pred = lstm_model.predict(X_test)
    gru_pred = gru_model.predict(X_test)
    lstm_pred = scaler.inverse_transform(lstm_pred)
    gru_pred = scaler.inverse_transform(gru_pred)
    alpha = 0.5 # Weight parameter for exponential formula
    ensemble_pred = alpha * lstm_pred + (1 - alpha) * gru_pred
    y_test_scaled = scaler.inverse_transform(y_test.reshape(-1, 1))

def compute_accuracy(y_true, y_pred):
    rmse = np.sqrt(mean_squared_error(y_true, y_pred))
    mape = mean_absolute_percentage_error(y_true, y_pred)
    return rmse, mape

def plot_results(train, test, predictions, model_name):
    plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
    plt.plot(train.index, train['Close'], label='Training Data')
    plt.plot(test.index, test['Close'], label='Actual Prices', color='blue')

    # Adjust predictions to align with test data indices
    predictions_index = test.index[:len(predictions)]
    plt.plot(predictions_index, predictions, label=f'{model_name} Predictions', color='red')

    plt.legend()
    img = io.BytesIO()
    plt.savefig(img, format='png')
    img.seek(0)
    plot_url = base64.b64encode(img.getvalue()).decode()
    plt.close()
    return plot_url

    rmse, mape = compute_accuracy(y_test_scaled, ensemble_pred)
    plot_url= plot_results(train, test, ensemble_pred, 'Ensemble Without Sentiment Predictions')
    return jsonify({'mse': rmse, 'mape': mape, 'plot_url': plot_url})

elif model_choice == 'GBM':
    X, y = prepare_gbm_data(data, seq_length)

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X_train, y_train = X[:train_size-seq_length], y[:train_size-seq_length]
X_test, y_test = X[train_size-seq_length:], y[train_size-seq_length:]

gbm_model = XGBRegressor(n_estimators=100, learning_rate=0.1)
gbm_model.fit(X_train, y_train)
gbm_pred = gbm_model.predict(X_test)

mse = np.sqrt(mean_squared_error(y_test, gbm_pred))
mape = mean_absolute_percentage_error(y_test, gbm_pred)

plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
plt.plot(data.index, data['Close'], label='Actual Prices')
plt.plot(data.index[train_size:], gbm_pred, label='GBM Predictions',
color='red')
plt.legend()
img = io.BytesIO()
plt.savefig(img, format='png')
img.seek(0)
plot_url = base64.b64encode(img.getvalue()).decode()
plt.close()
return jsonify({'mse': mse, 'mape': mape, 'plot_url': plot_url})

elif model_choice == 'RFR':
    X, y = prepare_rf_data(data, seq_length)
    X_train, y_train = X[:train_size-seq_length], y[:train_size-seq_length]
    X_test, y_test = X[train_size-seq_length:], y[train_size-seq_length:]

    rf_model = RandomForestRegressor(n_estimators=100)
    rf_model.fit(X_train, y_train)
    rf_pred = rf_model.predict(X_test)

    rf_mse = mean_squared_error(y_test, rf_pred)
    rf_mape = mean_absolute_percentage_error(y_test, rf_pred)
    plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
    plt.plot(data.index, data['Close'], label='Actual Prices')
    plt.plot(data.index[train_size:], rf_pred, label='Random Forest
Predictions', color='red')
    plt.legend()
    img = io.BytesIO()
    plt.savefig(img, format='png')
    img.seek(0)
    plot_url = base64.b64encode(img.getvalue()).decode()
    plt.close()
    return jsonify({'mse': rf_mse, 'mape': rf_mape, 'plot_url': plot_url})

if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run(debug=True)

```

#### Code for Twitter database Sentiment Analysis

```

import pandas as pd
import re
from vaderSentiment.vaderSentiment import SentimentIntensityAnalyzer
from transformers import pipeline
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import ENGLISH_STOP_WORDS
from nltk.stem import WordNetLemmatizer
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
import nltk
from tqdm import tqdm # Import tqdm for progress bar

# Download NLTK data files
nltk.download('wordnet')
nltk.download('stopwords')

# Load the CSV file
file_path = 'data/tweets_test.csv'

```

```

data = pd.read_csv(file_path)

# Initialize VADER sentiment analyzer and BERT model
analyzer = SentimentIntensityAnalyzer()
bert_pipeline = pipeline("sentiment-analysis")

# Ensure all values in 'full_text' are strings
data['full_text'] = data['full_text'].fillna('').astype(str)

# Function to clean text
def clean_text(text):
    text = re.sub(r'http\S+|www\S+|https\S+', '', text, flags=re.MULTILINE) # Remove URLs
    text = re.sub(r'\@\w+|\#', '', text) # Remove mentions and hashtags
    text = re.sub(r'[^A-Za-z\s]', '', text) # Remove special characters and numbers
    text = text.lower() # Convert to lowercase
    text = ' '.join([word for word in text.split() if word not in stopwords.words('english')]) # Remove stop words
    lemmatizer = WordNetLemmatizer()
    text = ' '.join([lemmatizer.lemmatize(word) for word in text.split()]) # Lemmatization
    return text

# Function to get sentiment compound score
def get_vader_sentiment(text):
    cleaned_text = clean_text(text)
    sentiment = analyzer.polarity_scores(cleaned_text)
    return sentiment['compound']

# Function to get BERT sentiment score
def get_bert_sentiment(text):
    cleaned_text = clean_text(text)
    sentiment = bert_pipeline(cleaned_text)
    return sentiment[0]['score'] if sentiment[0]['label'] == 'POSITIVE' else -sentiment[0]['score']

# Apply sentiment analysis to the 'full_text' column with progress bar
tqdm.pandas() # Initialize tqdm with pandas
data['vader_sentiment'] = data['full_text'].progress_apply(get_vader_sentiment)
data['bert_sentiment'] = data['full_text'].progress_apply(get_bert_sentiment)

# Combine the sentiment scores (simple average in this case)
data['sentiment_compound'] = (data['vader_sentiment'] + data['bert_sentiment']) / 2

# Save the result to a new CSV file
output_file_path = 'data/sentiment_analysis_output_advanced.csv'
data.to_csv(output_file_path, index=False)

print(f"Sentiment analysis results saved to {output_file_path}")

```

Code for Training and Testing LSTM-GRU Ensemble model which includes Sentiment scores

Training:

```

import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import tensorflow as tf
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, mean_absolute_percentage_error

# Function to load data
def load_data(price_file_path, sentiment_file_path):
    price_data = pd.read_csv(price_file_path)
    sentiment_data = pd.read_csv(sentiment_file_path)

```

```

price_data['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(price_data['Date'], format='%m/%d/%y')
price_data.set_index('Date', inplace=True)
price_data = price_data.fillna(method='ffill')

sentiment_data['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(sentiment_data['created_at'],
format='%Y-%m-%d')
sentiment_data.set_index('Date', inplace=True)

# Combine price data and sentiment scores using outer join
data = price_data.join(sentiment_data[['sentiment_compound']], how='outer')

# Fill missing sentiment scores with default value (e.g., 0)
data['sentiment_compound'].fillna(0, inplace=True)

# Fill any remaining NaN values in price data
data.fillna(method='ffill', inplace=True)
data.fillna(method='bfill', inplace=True)

return data

# Function to prepare data for LSTM/GRU
def prepare_lstm_data(data, seq_length, use_sentiment=True):
    if not use_sentiment:
        data = data.drop(columns=['sentiment_compound'])

    scaler = MinMaxScaler(feature_range=(0, 1))
    scaled_data = scaler.fit_transform(data)

    X, y = [], []
    for i in range(seq_length, len(scaled_data)):
        X.append(scaled_data[i-seq_length:i])
        y.append(scaled_data[i, 0]) # Assuming 'Close' is the first column
    X, y = np.array(X), np.array(y)

    return X, y, scaler

# Function to build LSTM model
def build_lstm_model(seq_length, num_features):
    model = tf.keras.Sequential([
        tf.keras.layers.LSTM(50, return_sequences=True, input_shape=(seq_length,
num_features)),
        tf.keras.layers.LSTM(50, return_sequences=False),
        tf.keras.layers.Dense(25),
        tf.keras.layers.Dense(1)
    ])
    model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='mean_squared_error')
    return model

# Function to build GRU model
def build_gru_model(seq_length, num_features):
    model = tf.keras.Sequential([
        tf.keras.layers.GRU(50, return_sequences=True, input_shape=(seq_length,
num_features)),
        tf.keras.layers.GRU(50, return_sequences=False),
        tf.keras.layers.Dense(25),
        tf.keras.layers.Dense(1)
    ])
    model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='mean_squared_error')
    return model

# Main function
def main():
    # Load data
    data = load_data('data/BTC-USD.csv',
'data/sentiment_analysis_output_advanced.csv')
    train_size = int(len(data) * 0.8)
    train = data.iloc[:train_size]

```

```

seq_length = 60

# With sentiment data
print("\nTraining models with sentiment data:")
X, y, scaler = prepare_lstm_data(data, seq_length, use_sentiment=True)
X_train, y_train = X[:train_size], y[:train_size]

num_features = X_train.shape[2]
X_train = X_train.reshape((X_train.shape[0], X_train.shape[1], num_features))

# Build and train LSTM model
lstm_model = build_lstm_model(seq_length, num_features)
lstm_model.fit(X_train, y_train, batch_size=1, epochs=50)
lstm_model.save('lstm_model.h5')

# Build and train GRU model
gru_model = build_gru_model(seq_length, num_features)
gru_model.fit(X_train, y_train, batch_size=1, epochs=50)
gru_model.save('gru_model.h5')

# Save the scaler for later use
np.save('scaler.npy', scaler.scale_)
np.save('scaler_min.npy', scaler.min_)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()

```

#### Testing/Predicting:

```

import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import tensorflow as tf
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, mean_absolute_percentage_error

# Function to load data
def load_data(price_file_path, sentiment_file_path):
    price_data = pd.read_csv(price_file_path)
    sentiment_data = pd.read_csv(sentiment_file_path)

    price_data['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(price_data['Date'], format='%m/%d/%y')
    price_data.set_index('Date', inplace=True)
    price_data = price_data.fillna(method='ffill')

    sentiment_data['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(sentiment_data['created_at'],
    format='%Y-%m-%d')
    sentiment_data.set_index('Date', inplace=True)

    # Combine price data and sentiment scores using outer join
    data = price_data.join(sentiment_data[['sentiment_compound']], how='outer')

    # Fill missing sentiment scores with default value (e.g., 0)
    data['sentiment_compound'].fillna(0, inplace=True)

    # Fill any remaining NaN values in price data
    data.fillna(method='ffill', inplace=True)
    data.fillna(method='bfill', inplace=True)

    return data

# Function to prepare data for LSTM/GRU
def prepare_lstm_data(data, seq_length, use_sentiment=True):
    if not use_sentiment:
        data = data.drop(columns=['sentiment_compound'])

```

```

scaler = MinMaxScaler(feature_range=(0, 1))
scaled_data = scaler.fit_transform(data)

X, y = [], []
for i in range(seq_length, len(scaled_data)):
    X.append(scaled_data[i-seq_length:i])
    y.append(scaled_data[i, 0]) # Assuming 'Close' is the first column
X, y = np.array(X), np.array(y)

return X, y, scaler

# Function to plot results
def plot_results(train, test, predictions, model_name):
    plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
    plt.plot(train.index, train['Close'], label='Training Data')
    plt.plot(test.index, test['Close'], label='Actual Prices', color='blue')

    # Adjust predictions to align with test data indices
    predictions_index = test.index[:len(predictions)]
    plt.plot(predictions_index, predictions, label=f'{model_name} Predictions',
color='red')

    plt.legend()
    plt.show()

# Function to compute accuracy metrics
def compute_accuracy(y_true, y_pred):
    rmse = np.sqrt(mean_squared_error(y_true, y_pred))
    mape = mean_absolute_percentage_error(y_true, y_pred)
    return rmse, mape

# Main function
def main():
    # Load data
    data = load_data('data/BTC-USD.csv',
'data/sentiment_analysis_output_advanced.csv')
    train_size = int(len(data) * 0.8)
    train, test = data.iloc[:train_size], data.iloc[train_size:]

    seq_length = 60

    # With sentiment data
    print("\nEvaluating models with sentiment data:")
    X, y, scaler = prepare_lstm_data(data, seq_length, use_sentiment=True)
    X_test, y_test = X[train_size-seq_length:], y[train_size-seq_length:]

    num_features = X_test.shape[2]
    X_test = X_test.reshape((X_test.shape[0], X_test.shape[1], num_features))

    # Load trained LSTM model
    lstm_model = tf.keras.models.load_model('lstm_model.h5')

    # Load trained GRU model
    gru_model = tf.keras.models.load_model('gru_model.h5')

    # Predictions from LSTM and GRU models
    lstm_pred = lstm_model.predict(X_test)
    gru_pred = gru_model.predict(X_test)

    # Load the saved scaler parameters
    scaler = MinMaxScaler()
    scaler.scale_ = np.load('scaler.npy')
    scaler.min_ = np.load('scaler_min.npy')
    scaler.data_min_ = scaler.min_
    scaler.data_max_ = scaler.min_ + scaler.scale_

    # Inverse transform predictions to original scale

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lstm_pred = scaler.inverse_transform(np.hstack((lstm_pred,
np.zeros((lstm_pred.shape[0], num_features - 1))))[:, 0]
gru_pred = scaler.inverse_transform(np.hstack((gru_pred,
np.zeros((gru_pred.shape[0], num_features - 1))))[:, 0]

# Ensemble predictions using exponential formula
alpha = 0.5
ensemble_pred = alpha * lstm_pred + (1 - alpha) * gru_pred

y_test_scaled = scaler.inverse_transform(np.hstack((y_test.reshape(-1, 1),
np.zeros((y_test.shape[0], num_features - 1))))[:, 0]

rmse, mape = compute_accuracy(y_test_scaled, ensemble_pred)
print(f'With Sentiment - Ensemble RMSE: {rmse}')
print(f'With Sentiment - Ensemble MAPE: {mape * 100}%')

# Plot results for LSTM, GRU, and Ensemble with sentiment data
plot_results(train, test, ensemble_pred, 'Ensemble with Sentiment')

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()

```

#### Code for html pages

##### Index.html / HOMEPAGE:

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">

<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>RapidEx - Buy & Sell Digital Assets In The RapidEx</title>

    <!-- favicon -->
    <link rel="shortcut icon" href="{{ url_for('static', filename='favicon.svg') }}" type="image/svg+xml">

    <!-- custom css link -->
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="{{ url_for('static', filename='assets/css/style.css') }}>
    <!--
        - google font link
    -->
    <link rel="preconnect" href="https://fonts.googleapis.com">
    <link rel="preconnect" href="https://fonts.gstatic.com" crossorigin>
    <link href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=DM+Sans:wght@400;500;700&display=swa
p" rel="stylesheet">
</head>

<body>

    <!--
        - #HEADER
    -->

    <header class="header" data-header>
        <div class="container">

            <a href="#" class="logo">
                
                RapidEx
            </a>

```

```

<nav class="navbar" data-navbar>
  <ul class="navbar-list">

    <li class="navbar-item">
      <a href="/" class="navbar-link active" data-nav-link>Homepage</a>
    </li>

    <li class="navbar-item">
      <a href="/prediction" class="navbar-link" data-nav-link>Price
Prediction</a>
    </li>

  </ul>
</nav>

<button class="nav-toggle-btn" aria-label="Toggle menu" data-nav-toggler>
  <span class="line line-1"></span>
  <span class="line line-2"></span>
  <span class="line line-3"></span>
</button>

<a href="https://portfolio.metamask.io" class="btn btn-outline">Wallet</a>

</div>
</header>

<main>
  <article>

    <!--
      - #HERO
    -->

    <section class="section hero" aria-label="hero" data-section>
      <div class="container">

        <div class="hero-content">

          <h1 class="h1 hero-title">Buy & Sell Digital Assets In The RapidEx</h1>

          <p class="hero-text">
            Coin RapidEx is the easiest, safest, and fastest way to buy & sell
crypto asset exchange.
          </p>

          <a href="#" class="btn btn-primary">Get started now</a>

        </div>

        <figure class="hero-banner">
          
        </figure>

      </div>
    </section>

    <!--

```

```

- #TREND
-->

<section class="section trend" aria-label="crypto trend" data-section>
  <div class="container">

    <div class="trend-tab">

      <ul class="tab-nav">

        <li>
          <button class="tab-btn active">Crypto</button>
        </li>

        <li>
          <button class="tab-btn">DeFi</button>
        </li>

        <li>
          <button class="tab-btn">BSC</button>
        </li>

        <li>
          <button class="tab-btn">NFT</button>
        </li>

        <li>
          <button class="tab-btn">Metaverse</button>
        </li>

        <li>
          <button class="tab-btn">Polkadot</button>
        </li>

        <li>
          <button class="tab-btn">Solana</button>
        </li>

        <li>
          <button class="tab-btn">Opensea</button>
        </li>

        <li>
          <button class="tab-btn">Makersplace</button>
        </li>

      </ul>

      <ul class="tab-content">

        <li>
          <div class="trend-card">

            <div class="card-title-wrapper">
              

              <a href="#" class="card-title">
                Bitcoin <span class="span">BTC/USD</span>
              </a>
            </div>

            <data class="card-value" value="46168.95">USD 46,168.95</data>

            <div class="card-analytics">
              <data class="current-price" value="36641.20">36,641.20</data>
            <div class="badge red">-0.79%</div>
          </div>
        </li>
      </ul>
    </div>
  </div>
</section>

```

```
</div>

</div>
</li>

<li>
<div class="trend-card active">

    <div class="card-title-wrapper">
        

        <a href="#" class="card-title">
            Ethereum <span class="span">ETH/USD</span>
        </a>
    </div>

    <data class="card-value" value="3480.04">USD 3,480.04</data>

    <div class="card-analytics">
        <data class="current-price" value="36641.20">36,641.20</data>

        <div class="badge green">+10.55%</div>
    </div>

    </div>
</li>

<li>
<div class="trend-card">

    <div class="card-title-wrapper">
        

        <a href="#" class="card-title">
            Tether <span class="span">USDT/USD</span>
        </a>
    </div>

    <data class="card-value" value="1.00">USD 1.00</data>

    <div class="card-analytics">
        <data class="current-price" value="36641.20">36,641.20</data>

        <div class="badge red">-0.01%</div>
    </div>

    </div>
</li>

<li>
<div class="trend-card">

    <div class="card-title-wrapper">
        

        <a href="#" class="card-title">
            BNB <span class="span">BNB/USD</span>
        </a>
    </div>

    <data class="card-value" value="443.56">USD 443.56</data>

    <div class="card-analytics">
        <data class="current-price" value="36641.20">36,641.20</data>
```

```

        <div class="badge red">-1.24%</div>
    </div>

    </div>
</li>

</ul>

</div>

</div>
</section>

<!--
 - #MARKET
--&gt;

&lt;section class="section market" aria-label="market update" data-section&gt;
&lt;div class="container"&gt;

&lt;div class="title-wrapper"&gt;
    &lt;h2 class="h2 section-title"&gt;Market Update&lt;/h2&gt;

    &lt;a href="#" class="btn-link"&gt;See All Coins&lt;/a&gt;
&lt;/div&gt;

&lt;div class="market-tab"&gt;

    &lt;ul class="tab-nav"&gt;

        &lt;li&gt;
            &lt;button class="tab-btn active"&gt;View All&lt;/button&gt;
        &lt;/li&gt;

        &lt;li&gt;
            &lt;button class="tab-btn"&gt;Metaverse&lt;/button&gt;
        &lt;/li&gt;

        &lt;li&gt;
            &lt;button class="tab-btn"&gt;Entertainment&lt;/button&gt;
        &lt;/li&gt;

        &lt;li&gt;
            &lt;button class="tab-btn"&gt;Energy&lt;/button&gt;
        &lt;/li&gt;

        &lt;li&gt;
            &lt;button class="tab-btn"&gt;NFT&lt;/button&gt;
        &lt;/li&gt;

        &lt;li&gt;
            &lt;button class="tab-btn"&gt;Gaming&lt;/button&gt;
        &lt;/li&gt;

        &lt;li&gt;
            &lt;button class="tab-btn"&gt;Music&lt;/button&gt;
        &lt;/li&gt;

    &lt;/ul&gt;

    &lt;table class="market-table"&gt;
        &lt;thead class="table-head"&gt;
            &lt;tr class="table-row table-title"&gt;
</pre>

```

```

        <th class="table-heading"></th>
        <th class="table-heading" scope="col">#</th>
        <th class="table-heading" scope="col">Name</th>
        <th class="table-heading" scope="col">Last Price</th>
        <th class="table-heading" scope="col">24h %</th>
        <th class="table-heading" scope="col">Market Cap</th>
        <th class="table-heading" scope="col">Last 7 Days</th>
        <th class="table-heading"></th>
    </tr>
</thead>
<tbody class="table-body">
    <tr class="table-row">
        <td class="table-data">
            <button class="add-to-fav" aria-label="Add to favourite" data-add-to-fav>
                <ion-icon name="star-outline" aria-hidden="true" class="icon-outline"></ion-icon>
                <ion-icon name="star" aria-hidden="true" class="icon-fill"></ion-icon>
            </button>
        </td>
        <th class="table-data rank" scope="row">1</th>
        <td class="table-data">
            <div class="wrapper">
                
                <h3>
                    <a href="#" class="coin-name">Bitcoin <span class="span">BTC</span></a>
                </h3>
            </div>
        </td>
        <td class="table-data last-price">$56,623.54</td>
        <td class="table-data last-update green">+1.45%</td>
        <td class="table-data market-cap">$880,423,640,582</td>
        <td class="table-data">
            
        </td>
        <td class="table-data">
            <button class="btn btn-outline">Trade</button>
        </td>
    </tr>
    <tr class="table-row">

```

```

        <td class="table-data">
            <button class="add-to-fav" aria-label="Add to favourite" data-
add-to-fav>
                <ion-icon name="star-outline" aria-hidden="true" class="icon-
outline"></ion-icon>
                <ion-icon name="star" aria-hidden="true" class="icon-
fill"></ion-icon>
            </button>
        </td>

        <th class="table-data rank" scope="row">2</th>

        <td class="table-data">
            <div class="wrapper">
                

                <h3>
                    <a href="#" class="coin-name">Ethereum <span
class="span">ETH</span></a>
                </h3>
            </div>
        </td>

        <td class="table-data last-price">$56,623.54</td>

        <td class="table-data last-update red">-5.12%</td>

        <td class="table-data market-cap">$880,423,640,582</td>

        <td class="table-data">
            
        </td>

        <td class="table-data">
            <button class="btn btn-outline">Trade</button>
        </td>

    </tr>

    <tr class="table-row">

        <td class="table-data">
            <button class="add-to-fav" aria-label="Add to favourite" data-
add-to-fav>
                <ion-icon name="star-outline" aria-hidden="true" class="icon-
outline"></ion-icon>
                <ion-icon name="star" aria-hidden="true" class="icon-
fill"></ion-icon>
            </button>
        </td>

        <th class="table-data rank" scope="row">3</th>

        <td class="table-data">
            <div class="wrapper">
                

                <h3>
                    <a href="#" class="coin-name">Tether <span
class="span">USDT/USD</span></a>
                </h3>
            </div>
        </td>

        <td class="table-data last-price">$56,623.54</td>
    
```

```

        <td class="table-data last-update green">+1.45%</td>
        <td class="table-data market-cap">$880,423,640,582</td>
        <td class="table-data">
            
        </td>
        <td class="table-data">
            <button class="btn btn-outline">Trade</button>
        </td>
    </tr>

    <tr class="table-row">
        <td class="table-data">
            <button class="add-to-fav" aria-label="Add to favourite" data-add-to-fav>
                <ion-icon name="star-outline" aria-hidden="true" class="icon-outline"></ion-icon>
                <ion-icon name="star" aria-hidden="true" class="icon-fill"></ion-icon>
            </button>
        </td>
        <th class="table-data rank" scope="row">4</th>
        <td class="table-data">
            <div class="wrapper">
                
                <h3>
                    <a href="#" class="coin-name">BNB <span class="span">BNB/USD</span></a>
                </h3>
            </div>
        </td>
        <td class="table-data last-price">$56,623.54</td>
        <td class="table-data last-update red">-3.75%</td>
        <td class="table-data market-cap">$880,423,640,582</td>
        <td class="table-data">
            
        </td>
        <td class="table-data">
            <button class="btn btn-outline">Trade</button>
        </td>
    </tr>
    <tr class="table-row">
        <td class="table-data">
            <button class="add-to-fav" aria-label="Add to favourite" data-add-to-fav>
                <ion-icon name="star-outline" aria-hidden="true" class="icon-outline"></ion-icon>
                <ion-icon name="star" aria-hidden="true" class="icon-fill"></ion-icon>
            </button>
        </td>

```

```

        </button>
    </td>

    <th class="table-data rank" scope="row">5</th>

    <td class="table-data">
        <div class="wrapper">
            
        <h3>
            <a href="#" class="coin-name">Solana <span
class="span">SOL</span></a>
        </h3>
        </div>
    </td>

    <td class="table-data last-price">$56,623.54</td>
    <td class="table-data last-update green">+1.45%</td>
    <td class="table-data market-cap">$880,423,640,582</td>
    <td class="table-data">
        
    </td>
    <td class="table-data">
        <button class="btn btn-outline">Trade</button>
    </td>
</tr>

<tr class="table-row">
    <td class="table-data">
        <button class="add-to-fav" aria-label="Add to favourite" data-
add-to-fav>
            <ion-icon name="star-outline" aria-hidden="true" class="icon-
outline"></ion-icon>
            <ion-icon name="star" aria-hidden="true" class="icon-
fill"></ion-icon>
        </button>
    </td>
    <th class="table-data rank" scope="row">6</th>
    <td class="table-data">
        <div class="wrapper">
            
        <h3>
            <a href="#" class="coin-name">XRP <span
class="span">XRP</span></a>
        </h3>
        </div>
    </td>
    <td class="table-data last-price">$56,623.54</td>
    <td class="table-data last-update red">-2.22%</td>
    <td class="table-data market-cap">$880,423,640,582</td>
    <td class="table-data">

```

```

        
    </td>

    <td class="table-data">
        <button class="btn btn-outline">Trade</button>
    </td>

</tr>

<tr class="table-row">

    <td class="table-data">
        <button class="add-to-fav" aria-label="Add to favourite" data-add-to-fav>
            <ion-icon name="star-outline" aria-hidden="true" class="icon-outline"></ion-icon>
            <ion-icon name="star" aria-hidden="true" class="icon-fill"></ion-icon>
        </button>
    </td>

    <th class="table-data rank" scope="row">7</th>

    <td class="table-data">
        <div class="wrapper">
            
            <h3>
                <a href="#" class="coin-name">Cardano <span class="span">ADA</span></a>
            </h3>
            </div>
    </td>

    <td class="table-data last-price">$56,623.54</td>

    <td class="table-data last-update green">+0.8%</td>

    <td class="table-data market-cap">$880,423,640,582</td>

    <td class="table-data">
        
    </td>

    <td class="table-data">
        <button class="btn btn-outline">Trade</button>
    </td>

</tr>

<tr class="table-row">

    <td class="table-data">
        <button class="add-to-fav" aria-label="Add to favourite" data-add-to-fav>
            <ion-icon name="star-outline" aria-hidden="true" class="icon-outline"></ion-icon>
            <ion-icon name="star" aria-hidden="true" class="icon-fill"></ion-icon>
        </button>
    </td>

    <th class="table-data rank" scope="row">8</th>

    <td class="table-data">

```

```

        <div class="wrapper">
            

            <h3>
                <a href="#" class="coin-name">Avalanche <span
class="span">AVAX</span></a>
            </h3>
            </div>
        </td>

        <td class="table-data last-price">$56,623.54</td>

        <td class="table-data last-update green">+1.41%</td>

        <td class="table-data market-cap">$880,423,640,582</td>

        <td class="table-data">
            
        </td>

        <td class="table-data">
            <button class="btn btn-outline">Trade</button>
        </td>

    </tr>

</tbody>

</table>

</div>
</div>
</section>

<!--

-- #INSTRUCTION
--&gt;

<!--

-- #ABOUT
--&gt;

&lt;section class="section about" aria-label="about" data-section&gt;
    &lt;div class="container"&gt;

        &lt;figure class="about-banner"&gt;
            &lt;img src="{{ url_for('static', filename='assets/images/about-banner.png') }}" width="748" height="436" loading="lazy" alt="about banner"
                class="w-100"&gt;
        &lt;/figure&gt;

        &lt;div class="about-content"&gt;

            &lt;h2 class="h2 section-title"&gt;What Is RapidEx&lt;/h2&gt;

            &lt;p class="section-text"&gt;
                Experience a variety of trading on Bitcost. You can use various types
of coin transactions such as Spot
            &lt;/p&gt;
        &lt;/div&gt;
    &lt;/div&gt;
&lt;/section&gt;</pre>

```

```

        Trade, Futures
        Trade, P2P, Staking, Mining, and margin.
    </p>

    <ul class="section-list">
        <li class="section-item">
            <div class="title-wrapper">
                <ion-icon name="checkmark-circle" aria-hidden="true"></ion-icon>

                <h3 class="h3 list-title">View real-time cryptocurrency
prices</h3>
            </div>

            <p class="item-text">
                Experience a variety of trading on Bitcost. You can use various
types of coin transactions such as
                Spot Trade, Futures
                Trade, P2P, Staking, Mining, and margin.
            </p>
        </li>

        <li class="section-item">
            <div class="title-wrapper">
                <ion-icon name="checkmark-circle" aria-hidden="true"></ion-icon>

                <h3 class="h3 list-title">Buy and sell BTC, ETH, XRP, OKB,
Etc...</h3>
            </div>

            <p class="item-text">
                Experience a variety of trading on Bitcost. You can use various
types of coin transactions such as
                Spot Trade, Futures
                Trade, P2P, Staking, Mining, and margin.
            </p>
        </li>

    </ul>

    <a href="#" class="btn btn-primary">Explore More</a>
</div>
</div>
</section>

<!---
 - #APP
--&gt;

&lt;/article&gt;
&lt;/main&gt;

<!---
 - #FOOTER
--&gt;

&lt;footer class="footer"&gt;
</pre>

```

```
<div class="footer-top" data-section>
  <div class="container">

    <div class="footer-brand">
      <a href="#" class="logo">
        
        RapidEx
      </a>

      <h2 class="footer-title">Let's talk! <img alt="handshake icon" style="vertical-align: middle;"/></h2>
      <a href="tel:+123456789101" class="footer-contact-link">+91-6360732957</a>

      <a href="mailto:hello.RapidEx@gmail.com" class="footer-contact-link">sujay0620@gmail.com</a>

      <address class="footer-contact-link">
        Bengaluru, Karnataka
      </address>
    </div>

    <ul class="footer-list">

      <li>
        <p class="footer-list-title">Products</p>
      </li>

      <li>
        <a href="#" class="footer-link">Spot</a>
      </li>

      <li>
        <a href="#" class="footer-link">Inverse Perpetual</a>
      </li>

      <li>
        <a href="#" class="footer-link">USDT Perpetual</a>
      </li>

      <li>
        <a href="#" class="footer-link">Exchange</a>
      </li>

      <li>
        <a href="#" class="footer-link">Launchpad</a>
      </li>

      <li>
        <a href="#" class="footer-link">Binance Pay</a>
      </li>
    </ul>

    <ul class="footer-list">

      <li>
        <p class="footer-list-title">Services</p>
      </li>

      <li>
        <a href="#" class="footer-link">Buy Crypto</a>
      </li>

      <li>
```

```
        <a href="#" class="footer-link">Markets</a>
    </li>

    <li>
        <a href="#" class="footer-link">Tranding Fee</a>
    </li>

    <li>
        <a href="#" class="footer-link">Affiliate Program</a>
    </li>

    <li>
        <a href="#" class="footer-link">Referral Program</a>
    </li>

    <li>
        <a href="#" class="footer-link">API</a>
    </li>

</ul>

<ul class="footer-list">

    <li>
        <p class="footer-list-title">Support</p>
    </li>

    <li>
        <a href="#" class="footer-link">Bybit Learn</a>
    </li>

    <li>
        <a href="#" class="footer-link">Help Center</a>
    </li>

    <li>
        <a href="#" class="footer-link">User Feedback</a>
    </li>

    <li>
        <a href="#" class="footer-link">Submit a request</a>
    </li>

    <li>
        <a href="#" class="footer-link">API Documentation</a>
    </li>

    <li>
        <a href="#" class="footer-link">Trading Rules</a>
    </li>

</ul>

<ul class="footer-list">

    <li>
        <p class="footer-list-title">About Us</p>
    </li>

    <li>
        <a href="#" class="footer-link">About Bybit</a>
    </li>

    <li>
        <a href="#" class="footer-link">Authenticity Check</a>
    </li>

    <li>
```

```

        <a href="#" class="footer-link">Careers</a>
    </li>

    <li>
        <a href="#" class="footer-link">Business Contacts</a>
    </li>

    <li>
        <a href="#" class="footer-link">Blog</a>
    </li>

</ul>

</div>
</div>

<div class="footer-bottom">
    <div class="container">

        <p class="copyright">
            © 2022 Rapid All Rights Reserved by <a href="#" class="copyright-link">sujay0620</a>
        </p>

        <ul class="social-list">

            <li>
                <a href="#" class="social-link">
                    <ion-icon name="logo-facebook"></ion-icon>
                </a>
            </li>

            <li>
                <a href="#" class="social-link">
                    <ion-icon name="logo-twitter"></ion-icon>
                </a>
            </li>

            <li>
                <a href="#" class="social-link">
                    <ion-icon name="logo-instagram"></ion-icon>
                </a>
            </li>

            <li>
                <a href="#" class="social-link">
                    <ion-icon name="logo-linkedin"></ion-icon>
                </a>
            </li>

        </ul>

    </div>
</div>

</footer>

<!--
    - custom js link
--&gt;
&lt;script src="{{ url_for('static', filename='assets/js/script.js') }}" defer&gt;&lt;/script&gt;

<!--
    - ionicon link
--&gt;</pre>

```

```

-->
<script type="module"
src="https://unpkg.com/ionicons@5.5.2/dist/ionicons/ionicons.esm.js"></script>
<script nomodule
src="https://unpkg.com/ionicons@5.5.2/dist/ionicons/ionicons.js"></script>
<script>
    async function getPrediction() {
        const prices =
document.getElementById('prices').value.split(',').map(Number);
        const response = await fetch('/predict', {
            method: 'POST',
            headers: {
                'Content-Type': 'application/json',
            },
            body: JSON.stringify({ prices }),
        });
        const data = await response.json();
        document.getElementById('prediction').innerText = `Predicted Price:
${data.prediction}`;
    }
</script>
</body>

</html>

```

Code for Price prediction HTML page

**prediction.html:**

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">

<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>RapidEx - Buy & Sell Digital Assets In The RapidEx</title>

    <!-- favicon -->
    <link rel="shortcut icon" href="{{ url_for('static', filename='favicon.svg') }}" type="image/svg+xml">

    <!-- custom css link -->
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="{{ url_for('static', filename='assets/css/style.css') }}">

    <!-- google font link -->
    <link rel="preconnect" href="https://fonts.googleapis.com">
    <link rel="preconnect" href="https://fonts.gstatic.com" crossorigin>
    <link href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=DM+Sans:wght@400;500;700&display=swap" rel="stylesheet">
    <style>
        #results {
            opacity: 0;
            transition: opacity 1s ease-in-out;
        }
        #results.visible {
            opacity: 1;
        }
    </style>
</head>

<body>
    <header class="header" data-header>
        <div class="container">

```

```

<a href="#" class="logo">
    
        RapidEx
    </a>

<nav class="navbar" data-navbar>
    <ul class="navbar-list">
        <li class="navbar-item">
            <a href="/" class="navbar-link" data-nav-link>Homepage</a>
        </li>
        <li class="navbar-item">
            <a href="/prediction" class="navbar-link active" data-nav-link>Price Prediction</a>
        </li>
    </ul>
</nav>

<button class="nav-toggle-btn" aria-label="Toggle menu" data-nav-toggler>
    <span class="line line-1"></span>
    <span class="line line-2"></span>
    <span class="line line-3"></span>
</button>

<a href="https://portfolio.metamask.io" class="btn btn-outline">Wallet</a>
</div>
</header>

<main>
    <div class="container">
        <h2 class="h2 section-title">Cryptocurrency Price Prediction</h2>
        <form id="predictForm" enctype="multipart/form-data">
            <label for="crypto">Select Cryptocurrency:</label>
            <select id="crypto" name="crypto">
                <option value="BTC">Bitcoin (BTC)</option>
                <option value="ETH">Ethereum (ETH)</option>
                <option value="LTC">Litecoin (LTC)</option>
            </select>

            <label for="model">Select Model:</label>
            <select id="model" name="model">
                <option value="ANN">ANN</option>
                <option value="LSTM">LSTM</option>
                <option value="LSTM-GRU">LSTM-GRU</option>
                <option value="GBM">GBM</option>
                <option value="RFR">Random Forest</option>
            </select>

            <label for="seq_length">Sequence Length For Prediction:</label>
            <input type="number" id="seq_length" name="seq_length" min="1" value="60">

            <label for="csvFile">Upload a CSV file ({crypto}-USD.csv from yahoo finance):</label>
            <input type="file" id="csvFile" name="csvFile" accept=".csv">
            <button type="button" onclick="uploadCSV()">Upload & Predict</button>
        </form>
        <div id="results"></div>
        <div id="loading" style="display: none;">
            
        </div>
    </div>
</main>

<script>
    function uploadCSV() {
        const formData = new FormData(document.getElementById('predictForm'));
        document.getElementById('loading').style.display = 'block';

```

```
document.getElementById('results').innerHTML = '';
document.getElementById('results').classList.remove('visible');

fetch('/predict', {
  method: 'POST',
  body: formData
})
.then(response => response.json())
.then(data => {
  document.getElementById('loading').style.display = 'none';
  document.getElementById('results').innerHTML =
    `

Root Mean Square Error (RMSE): ${data.mse}



Mean Absolute Percentage Error (MAPE): ${data.mape * 100}%



Real v/s Prediction Plot


    
  `;
  document.getElementById('results').classList.add('visible');
})
.catch(error => {
  document.getElementById('loading').style.display = 'none';
  console.error('Error:', error);
});
}
</script>

<script src="{{ url_for('static', filename='assets/js/script.js') }}"
defer></script>

<!-- ionicon link -->
<script type="module"
src="https://unpkg.com/ionicons@5.5.2/dist/ionicons/ionicons.esm.js"></script>
<script nomodule
src="https://unpkg.com/ionicons@5.5.2/dist/ionicons/ionicons.js"></script>

</body>

</html>
```