

BCSE307P – Compiler Design Lab

Winter Semester 2023-24

Assessment 3

Computation of FIRST and FOLLOW

Name: Sujay Ghosh

Reg. No: 21BLC1607

Slot: L7 + L8

Faculty: Dr. Rathna

Task:

To determine the FIRST and FOLLOW of the given LL (1) grammar.

$E = TR$

$R = +TR / \$$

$T = FY$

$Y = *FY / \$$

$F = (E) / i$

Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <string.h>

void followFirst(char, int, int);
void follow(char c);
void findFirst(char, int, int);

int count, n=0;

char calc_first[10][100];
char calc_follow[10][100];

int m = 0;
char production[10][10];
char f[10], first[10];

int k;
char ck;
int e;

int main(int argc, char **argv) {
    int jm = 0;
    int km = 0;
    int i, choice;
    char c, ch;
    count = 8;

    strcpy(production[0], "E=TR");
    strcpy(production[1], "R=+TR");
    strcpy(production[2], "R=#");
    strcpy(production[3], "T=FY");
    strcpy(production[4], "Y=*FY");
    strcpy(production[5], "Y=#");
    strcpy(production[6], "F=(E)");
    strcpy(production[7], "F=i");

    int k, kay;
```

```

char done[count];
int ptr = -1;

for (k=0; k < count; k++) {
    for (kay=0; kay<100; kay++) {
        calc_first[k][kay] = '!';
    }
}

int point1 = 0, point2, xxx;
for (k=0; k<count; k++) {
    c = production[k][0];
    point2 = 0;
    xxx = 0;

    for (kay=0; kay<=ptr; kay++)
        if (c == done[kay])
            xxx = 1;

    if (xxx == 1)
        continue;

    findFirst(c, 0, 0);
    ptr += 1;

    done[ptr] = c;
    printf("\n First (%c) = { ", c);
    calc_first[point1][point2++] = c;

    for (i = 0+jm; i < n; i++) {
        int lark = 0, chk=0;
        for (lark=0; lark < point2; lark++)
        {
            if (first[i] == calc_first[point1][lark])
            {
                chk = 1;
                break;
            }
        }
        if (chk == 0)
        {
            printf("%c, ", first[i]);
            calc_first[point1][point2++] = first[i];
        }
    }
    printf("}\n");
    jm = n;
    point1++;
}
printf("\n");
printf("-----\n\n");
char donee[count];
ptr = -1;

for (k = 0; k < count; k++)
{
    for (kay = 0; kay < 100; kay++)
    {
        calc_follow[k][kay] = '!';
    }
}

```

```

        }
    }
    point1 = 0;
    int land = 0;
    for (e = 0; e < count; e++)
    {
        ck = production[e][0];
        point2 = 0;
        xxx = 0;

        for (kay = 0; kay <= ptr; kay++)
            if (ck == donee[kay])
                xxx = 1;

        if (xxx == 1)
            continue;

        land += 1;
        follow(ck);
        ptr += 1;
        donee[ptr] = ck;
        printf(" Follow (%c) = { ", ck);
        calc_follow[point1][point2++] = ck;
        for (i = 0+km; i < m; i++)
        {
            int lark = 0, chk = 0;
            for (lark = 0; lark < point2; lark++)
            {
                if (f[i] == calc_follow[point1][lark])
                {
                    chk = 1;
                    break;
                }
            }
            if (chk == 0)
            {
                printf("%c, ", f[i]);
                calc_follow[point1][point2++] = f[i];
            }
        }
        printf("}\n\n");
        km = m;
        point1++;
    }
}

void follow(char c) {
    int i, j;
    if (production[0][0] == c) {
        f[m++] = '$';
    }
    for (i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
        for (j = 2; j < 10; j++)
        {
            if (production[i][j] == c)
            {
                if (production[i][j+1] != '\0')
                {

```

```

        followFirst(production[i][j+1], i,
(j+2));
    }
    if (production[i][j+1] == '\0' && c !=
production[i][0]) {
        follow(production[i][0]);
    }
}
}

void findFirst(char c, int q1, int q2) {
    int k, j;
    if (!(isupper(c))) {
        first[n++] = c;
    }
    for (j = 0; j < count; j++) {
        if (production[j][0] == c) {
            if (production[j][2] == '#') {
                if (production[q1][q2] != '\0')
                    first[n++] = '#';
                else if (production[q1][q2] != '\0' && (q1
!= 0 || q2 != 0))
                {
                    findFirst(production[q1][q2], q1,
(q2+1));
                }
                else
                    first[n++] = '#';
            }
            else
                if (!(isupper(production[j][2]))
                {
                    first[n++] = production[j][2];
                }
                else {
                    findFirst(production[j][2], j, 3);
                }
        }
    }
}

void followFirst(char c, int c1, int c2) {
    int k;
    if (!(isupper(c))) {
        f[m++] = c;
    }
    else {
        int i = 0, j = 1;
        for (i = 0; i < count; i++) {
            if (calc_first[i][0] == c) {
                break;
            }
        }
        while (calc_first[i][j] != '!') {
            if (calc_first[i][j] != '#') {
                f[m++] = calc_first[i][j];
            }
        }
    }
}

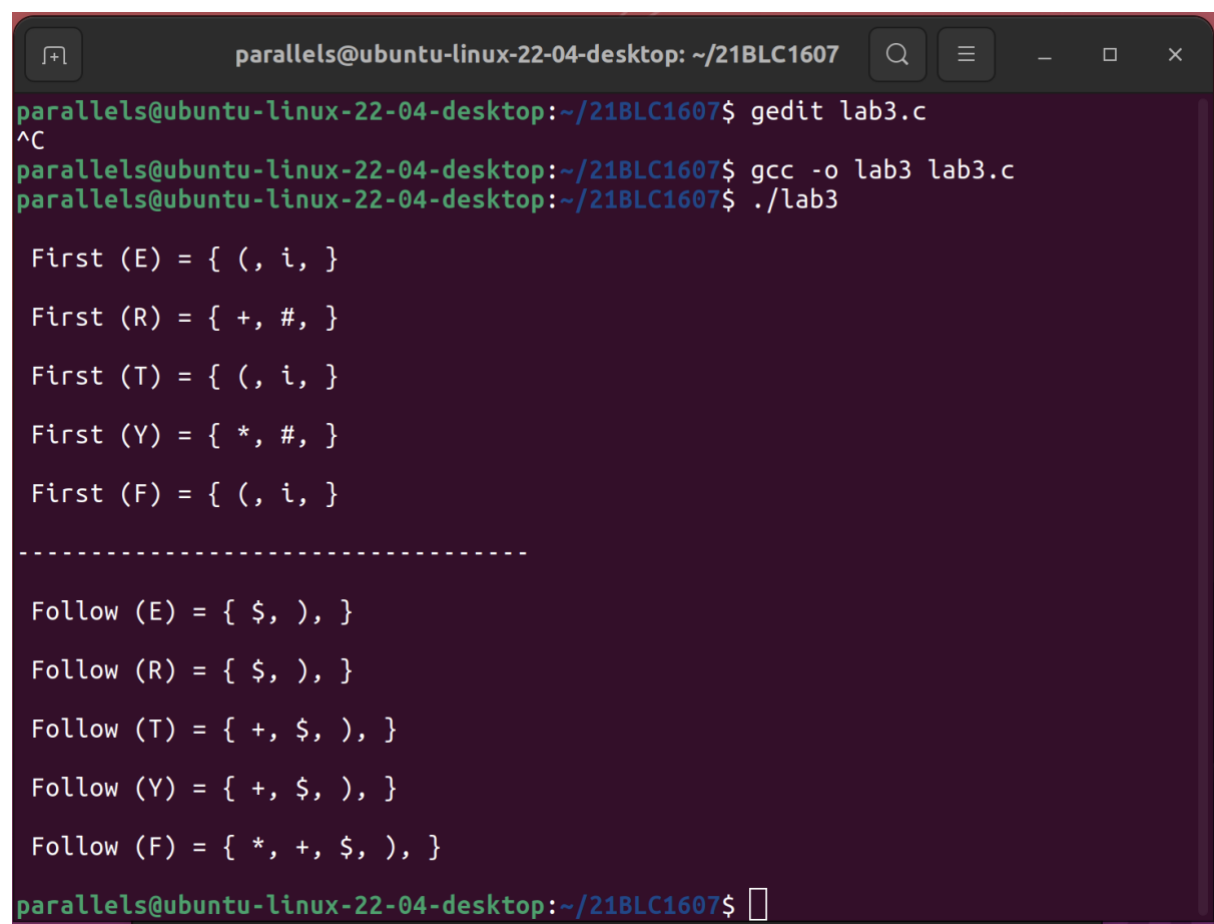
```

```

    }
    else {
        if (production[c1][c2] == '\0') {
            follow(production[c1][0]);
        }
        else
        {
            followFirst(production[c1][c2], c1,
c2+1);
        }
    }
    j++;
}
}
}

```

Output:



```

parallels@ubuntu-linux-22-04-desktop: ~/21BLC1607
parallels@ubuntu-linux-22-04-desktop:~/21BLC1607$ gedit lab3.c
^C
parallels@ubuntu-linux-22-04-desktop:~/21BLC1607$ gcc -o lab3 lab3.c
parallels@ubuntu-linux-22-04-desktop:~/21BLC1607$ ./lab3

First (E) = { (, i, }
First (R) = { +, #, }
First (T) = { (, i, }
First (Y) = { *, #, }
First (F) = { (, i, }

-----

Follow (E) = { $, ), }
Follow (R) = { $, ), }
Follow (T) = { +, $, ), }
Follow (Y) = { +, $, ), }
Follow (F) = { *, +, $, ), }

parallels@ubuntu-linux-22-04-desktop:~/21BLC1607$ 

```

Result:

Thus, the experiment has been successfully executed and verified.