

BCSE307P – Compiler Design Lab

Winter Semester 2023-24

Assessment 4

Working with lex and yacc tools

Name: Sujay Ghosh

Reg. No: 21BLC1607

Slot: L7 + L8

Faculty: Dr. Rathna

Task 1:

Lex and Yacc program for expression validation

Code:

Lex:

```
%{
#include "y.tab.h"
%}
%%
[a-zA-Z_][a-zA-Z0-9]* {return ID;}
[0-9]+ {return NUM;}
[\t] {;}
[\n] {return 0;}
. {return yytext[0];}
%%
int yywrap(void)
{
{return 1;}
}
```

Yacc:

```
%{
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
int n = 2;
void yyerror();
int yylex();
%}

%start stmt
%token ID NUM
%left '+' '-'
%left '/' '*'
%%

stmt : expr
      | ID '=' expr
;
expr : expr '+' expr
      | expr '-' expr
      | expr '*' expr
      | expr '/' expr
      | '(' expr ')'
      | ID
      | NUM
;
%%

void main()
{
```

```

        while(n)
        {
            printf("INPUT AN EXPRESSION : ");
            yyparse();
            printf("VALID EXPRESSION IDENTIFIED\n\n");
        }
    }

void yyerror()
{
    printf("EXPRESSION IS INVALID\n\n");
    exit(0);
}

```

Output:

```

master@master-VirtualBox:~/6th sem/cd_lab/lab 4$ yacc -d bas1.y
master@master-VirtualBox:~/6th sem/cd_lab/lab 4$ lex bas1.l
master@master-VirtualBox:~/6th sem/cd_lab/lab 4$ gcc lex.yy.c y.tab.c -o ./bas1
master@master-VirtualBox:~/6th sem/cd_lab/lab 4$ ./bas1
INPUT AN EXPRESSION : a+(b-c)
VALID EXPRESSION IDENTIFIED

INPUT AN EXPRESSION : a-(b*c
EXPRESSION IS INVALID

```

Task 2:

Lex and Yacc program for identifier validation

Code:

Lex:

```

%{

#include "y.tab.h"

%}

%%

[a-zA-Z_][_a-zA-Z0-9]* {return ID;}

[\t] {;}

```

```

[\n] {return 0;}

. {return yytext[0];}

%%

int yywrap(void)

{

    return 1;

}

```

Yacc:

```

%{

    #include<stdlib.h>

    #include<stdio.h>

    void yyerror();

    int yylex();

    int n = 1;

}%

```

```

%start stmt

```

```

%token ID

```

```

%%

```

```

stmt : ID

```

```

;

```

```

%%

```

```

void main()

```

```

{
    while(n)
    {
        printf("INPUT AN IDENTIFIER : ");

        yyparse();

        printf("VALID IDENTIFIER\n\n");
    }
}

void yyerror()
{
    printf("INVALID IDENTIFIER\n\n");

    exit(0);
}

```

Output:

```

master@master-VirtualBox:~/6th sem/cd_lab/lab 4$ yacc -d bas2.y
master@master-VirtualBox:~/6th sem/cd_lab/lab 4$ lex bas2.l
master@master-VirtualBox:~/6th sem/cd_lab/lab 4$ gcc lex.yy.c y.tab.c -o ./bas2
master@master-VirtualBox:~/6th sem/cd_lab/lab 4$ ./bas2
INPUT AN IDENTIFIER : name
VALID IDENTIFIER

INPUT AN IDENTIFIER : 3dimension
INVALID IDENTIFIER

master@master-VirtualBox:~/6th sem/cd_lab/lab 4$ ./bas2
INPUT AN IDENTIFIER : _name
VALID IDENTIFIER

INPUT AN IDENTIFIER : $dollar
INVALID IDENTIFIER

master@master-VirtualBox:~/6th sem/cd_lab/lab 4$

```

Task 3:

Lex and Yacc program for evaluating expression

Code:

Lex:

```
%{
    #include <stdio.h>
    #include "y.tab.h"
}%

%option noyywrap

%%
"print"      {return print;}
"exit"       {return end;}
[a-zA-Z]     {yylval.id = yytext[0]; return identifier;}
[0-9]+       {yylval.n = atoi(yytext); return num;}
[\t\n]       ;
[-=+;/;()]   {return yytext[0];}
"*"          {return yytext[0];}
.            {ECHO; yyerror();}
%%
```

Yacc:

```
%{
    #include<stdio.h>
    #include<stdlib.h>
    void yyerror();
    int sym[52];
    int value(char c);
    void update(char s,int val);
}%

%union{int n; char id;}
%start stmt
%token print end
%token <n> num
%token <id> identifier
%type <n> stmt exp term
%type <idnt> assign
%right '='
%left '+' '-'
%left '*' '/'
%%

stmt : assign ';'          {;}
    | end ';'              {exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);}
    | print exp ';'        {printf("\nValue is : %d\n", $2);}
    | stmt assign ';'      {;}
    ;
```

```

        | stmt print exp ';'
: %d\n", $3);}                                {printf("\nValue is
        | stmt end ';'
        {exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);};

assign : identifier '=' exp                    {update($1,$3);}
;

exp    : term                                  {$$ = $1;}
        | '(' exp ')' {$$ = $2;}
        | exp '=' exp {$$ = $3;}
        | exp '+' exp {$$ = $1+$3;}
        | exp '-' exp {$$ = $1-$3;}
        | exp '*' exp {$$ = $1*$3;}
        | exp '/' exp {$$ = $1/$3;}
;

term : identifier {$$ = value($1);}
      | num       {$$ = $1;}
;

%%

int idx(char s)
{
    int i = -1;
    if(islower(s))
    {
        i = s - 'a' + 26;
    }
    else if(isupper(s))
    {
        i = s - 'A';
    }
    return i;
}

int value(char s)
{
    int i = idx(s);
    return sym[i];
}

void update(char s,int val)
{
    int i = idx(s);
    sym[i] = val;
}

int main(void)
{
    int j;

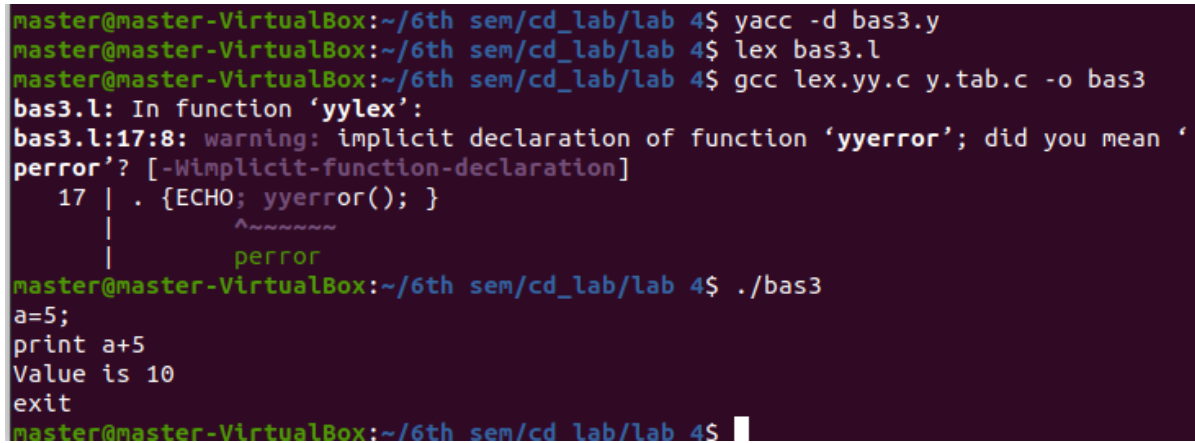
    for(j = 0; j < 52; j++)
        sym[j] = 0;

    return yyparse();
}

```

```
void yyerror()  
{  
  
}
```

Output:



```
master@master-VirtualBox:~/6th sem/cd_lab/lab 4$ yacc -d bas3.y  
master@master-VirtualBox:~/6th sem/cd_lab/lab 4$ lex bas3.l  
master@master-VirtualBox:~/6th sem/cd_lab/lab 4$ gcc lex.yy.c y.tab.c -o bas3  
bas3.l: In function 'yylex':  
bas3.l:17:8: warning: implicit declaration of function 'yyerror'; did you mean '  
perror'? [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]  
17 | . {ECHO; yyerror(); }  
   |           ^~~~~~  
   |           perror  
master@master-VirtualBox:~/6th sem/cd_lab/lab 4$ ./bas3  
a=5;  
print a+5  
Value is 10  
exit  
master@master-VirtualBox:~/6th sem/cd_lab/lab 4$
```

Result:

Thus, the experiment has been successfully executed and verified.