

1/01/2024
Write a program to simulate the working of stack using an array with the following.

- a) Push
- b) pop
- c) Display

The program should print appropriate message for stack overflow and, stack underflow.

```
#define size 5;
```

```
int top = -1, Stack[size];
```

```
void push(int e)
```

```
{
```

```
    if (top == size)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("stack overflow");
```

```
    }
```

```
    else
```

```
    {
```

```
        top = top + 1;
```

```
        stack[top] = e;
```

```
        printf("The insertion operation is complete");
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void pop()
```

```
{
```

```
    if (top == -1)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("stack underflow, stack is empty");
```

```
    }
```

```
    else
```

```
    {
```

```
top = top + 1;
```

```
        printf("the deleted element is: %d", stack[top]);
```

```
        top = top - 1;
```

```
}
```

```
void display()
```

```
{
```

```
    if (top == -1)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("stack is empty");
```

```

else
{
    for (i=top; i>=0; i--)
    {
        printf("%d", stack[i]);
    }
}
}
}

```

~~int main()~~

~~f~~

~~int val, choice~~

Infix to postfix

```

int index = 0, pos = 0, top = -1, length;
char symbol, temp, infix[20], postfix[20], stack[20];

```

```

void push(char symbol)

```

```

{
    top = top + 1;
    stack[top] = symbol;
}

```

```

char pop()

```

```

{
    char val;
    val = stack[top];
    top--;
    return (val);
}

```

```

int precedence(char symbol)

```

```

{
    int p;
    switch (symbol)
    {
        case '*':
        case '/': p = 2;
            break;
        case '+': p = 1;
        case '-': p = 1;
            break;
    }
}

```

```
case '(': p = 0;  
break;
```

```
case '#': p = -1;  
break;
```

```
}
```

```
return(p);
```

```
}
```

```
void infixToPostfix();
```

```
{
```

```
length = strlen(infix);
```

```
push('#');
```

```
while (length > index)
```

```
{
```

```
Symbol = infix[index];
```

```
switch (Symbol)
```

```
{
```

```
case '(': push(Symbol);  
break;
```

```
case ')': temp = pop();
```

```
while (temp != '(')
```

```
{
```

```
postfix[pos] = temp;
```

```
pos++;
```

```
temp = pop();
```

```
}
```

```
break;
```

```
case '+':
```

```
case '-':
```

```
case '*':
```

```
case '/':
```

```
while (precedence(stack[top]) >= precedence(Symbol))
```

```
{
```

```
temp = pop();
```

```
postfix[pos++] = temp;
```

```
}
```

```
push(Symbol);
```

```
break;
```

```
default : postfix[pos++] = Symbol;
```

```
index++;
```

```
}
```

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while (top > 0)

```
{  
    temp = pop();  
    postfix[post++] = temp;
```

output :

1. Stack :

~~Stack~~ - - - - - menu - - - - -

1. push :

2. pop

3. display

4. exit

1. → entered 2 - enter a value
50

Insertion operation is complete

2. → entered 2 - deleted value 50

3. → entered 3 - stack is empty

4. ~~exit~~ entered 4 - exits the stack.

2. Infix to postfix

① enter a infix expression:

$a + b * (c \wedge d - e) / (f + g * h) - i$

~~infix~~
postfix: $abcd \wedge e - fgh * + / - i$

②

infix: $((A + B) - C * (D / E)) + F$

postfix: $AB + CDE / * - F +$

```
1  #include<stdio.h>
2  #include<stdlib.h>
3
4  int size=5;
5  int top=-1,stack[5];
6
7  void push(int a)
8  {
9      if(top==size)
10     {
11         printf("stack overflow\n");
12     }
13     else{
14         top=top+1;
15         stack[top]=a;
16         printf("insertion operation is complete\n");
17     }
18 }
19
20 void pop()
21 {
22     if (top== -1)
23     {
24         printf("stack is empty\n");
25     }
26     else{
27         top--;
28     }
29 }
30
31 void display()
32 {
33     if (top== -1)
34     {
35         printf("stack is empty\n");
36     }
37     else{
```



```

37         case 1:
38             for(int i=top;i>=0;i--)
39             {
40                 printf("%d\n",stack[i]);
41             }
42         }
43     }
44
45     int main()
46     {
47         int value,choice,t=0;
48         while(1)
49         {
50             printf("-----MENU-----\n");
51             printf("1.push\n 2.pop\n 3.display\n 4.exit\n");
52             scanf("%d",&choice);
53             switch (choice)
54             {
55                 case 1: printf("enter a value:\n");
56                         scanf("%d",&value);
57                         push(value);
58                         break;
59
60                 case 2: pop();
61                         break;
62
63                 case 3:display();
64                         break;
65
66                 case 4:exit(0);
67                         break;
68
69                 default:printf("wrong input!\n");
70                         break;
71             }
72         }
73     }

```

-----MENU-----

- 1.push
- 2.pop
- 3.display
- 4.exit

1
enter a value:
50
insertion operation is complete

-----MENU-----

- 1.push
- 2.pop
- 3.display
- 4.exit

3
50

-----MENU-----

- 1.push
- 2.pop
- 3.display
- 4.exit

2

-----MENU-----

- 1.push
- 2.pop
- 3.display
- 4.exit

3


stack is empty

-----MENU-----

- 1.push
- 2.pop
- 3.display
- 4.exit

4

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 20.880 s
Press any key to continue.

3rd_sem > C learning > C infix.c >  infixtopostfix()

```
1  #include<stdio.h>
2  #include<stdlib.h>
3  #include<string.h>
4
5  int top=-1,pos=0;
6  char temp,stack[25],infix[25],postfix[25];
7
8  void push(char s)
9  {
10     stack[++top]=s;
11 }
12
13 int precedence(char s)
14 {
15     switch(s)
16     {
17         case '^':
18             return 3;
19         case '+':
20         case '-':
21             return 1;
22         case '*':
23         case '/':
24             return 2;
25         case '(':
26             return 0;
27     }
28 }
29
30 char pop()
31 {
32     char symb=stack[top];
33     top--;
34     return symb;
35 }
36
37 void infixtopostfix()
```



```

37 void infixToPostfix()
38 {
39     int len=strlen(infix);
40     int i=0;
41     char symbol;
42     while(i<len)
43     {
44         symbol=infix[i];
45
46         switch(symbol)
47         {
48             case '(':
49                 push(symbol);
50                 break;
51
52             case ')':
53                 temp=pop();
54                 while(temp!='(')
55                 {
56                     postfix[pos++]=temp;
57                     temp=pop();
58                 }
59                 break;
60
61             case '+':
62             case '-':
63             case '*':
64             case '/':
65             case '^':
66                 while(precedence(stack[top])>=precedence(symbol))
67                 {
68                     postfix[pos++]=pop();
69                 }
70                 push(symbol);
71                 break;
72             default:postfix[pos++]=symbol;
73         }
74     }

```



```
75     }  
76     while(top!=-1)  
77     {  
78         postfix[pos++]=stack[top];  
79         top--;  
80     }  
81     return;  
82 }
```

```
83  
84 int main()  
85 {  
86     printf("enter a infix problem:\n");  
87     scanf("%s",infix);  
88     infixtopostfix();  
89     printf("infix :%s\n",infix);  
90     printf("postfix :%s\n",postfix);  
91  
92 }  
93
```

enter a infix problem:

$a+b(c^d-e)^{(f+g*h)}-i$

infix : $a+b(c^d-e)^{(f+g*h)}-i$

postfix : $abcd^e-fgh*+^++i-$

Process returned 0 (0x0) exec