Submitted By :
Sukalyan Maiti & Debadrita Ghosh
Project Guide: Sofikul Mallick

Start Date: July 25, 2020

End Date: Sep 25, 2020

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Sukalyan Maiti, Debadrita Ghosh successfully completed the project titled "SIMPLE NOTIFICATION SERVICE BY USING AWS LAMBDA AND S3 SERVICE " under my supervision during the period from 25 July 2020 to 24 September 2020 which is in fulfillment of their training in Cloud Computing using Aws

_____

Signature of the Supervisor

Date: October 12, 2020

Sofikul Mallick

CONTENTS:-

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The achievement that is associated with the successful completion of any task would be incomplete without mentioning the names of those people whose endless cooperation made it possible. Their constant guidance and encouragement made all our efforts successful.

We take this opportunity to express our deep gratitude towards our project mentor ***Sofikul Mallick***, for giving such valuable suggestions, guidance, and encouragement during the development of this project work.

ABSTRACT

The report presents the task completed during summer training at Ardent Computech Pvt. Ltd. Which is listed below:

1. Understand the Problem objective
2. Understanding the AWS & build the model.
3. Implementation of simple notification service by using lambda & s3 service.

All these tasks have been completed successfully and results were according to Expectations. All the tasks needed a very systematic approach, starting from the creation of IAM users and until the implementation of the services. The most challenging task was the domain knowledge, to understand the lambda function. Once the S3 bucket has been created, we applied the lambda function to send the notification to the verified email id. It is one of the major areas and needs very fundamental and conceptual knowledge of Cloud Computing.

Introduction

In this project, we used some services and made a new service where if an AMI user or admin delete something from the S3 bucket the system will send a notification to the registered email id/ids.

Problem Statement:-

There will be many IAM users in one AWS account if admin permitted them of s3 services they can do anything with it & if they delete something from the s3 by mistake admin have to take immediate action for this. By using this service admin will get immediate notification if something happens in s3.

The goal of the Project:-

We need to build a service that notifies us when something changes in S3 service

Required concepts for this project

Identity Access Management :

AWS Identity and Access Management (IAM) enables you to manage access to AWS services and resources securely. Using IAM, you can create and manage AWS users and groups, and use permissions to allow and deny their access to AWS resources.

Amazon Simple Storage Service :

Amazon Simple Storage Service (Amazon S3) is an object storage service that offers industry-leading scalability, data availability, security, and performance. This means customers of all sizes and industries can use it to store and protect any amount of data for a range of use cases, such as websites, mobile applications, backup and restore, archive, enterprise applications, IoT devices, and big data analytics. Amazon S3 provides easy-to-use management features so you can organize your data and configure finely-tuned access controls to meet your specific business, organizational, and compliance requirements. Amazon S3 is designed for 99.999999999% (11 9's) of durability, and stores data for millions of applications for companies all around the world.

AWS Lambda :

AWS Lambda lets you run code without provisioning or managing servers. You pay only for the compute time you consume. With Lambda, you can run code for virtually any type of application or backend service - all with zero administration. Just upload your code and Lambda takes care of everything required to run and scale your code with high availability. You can set up your code to automatically trigger from other AWS services or call it directly from any web or mobile app.

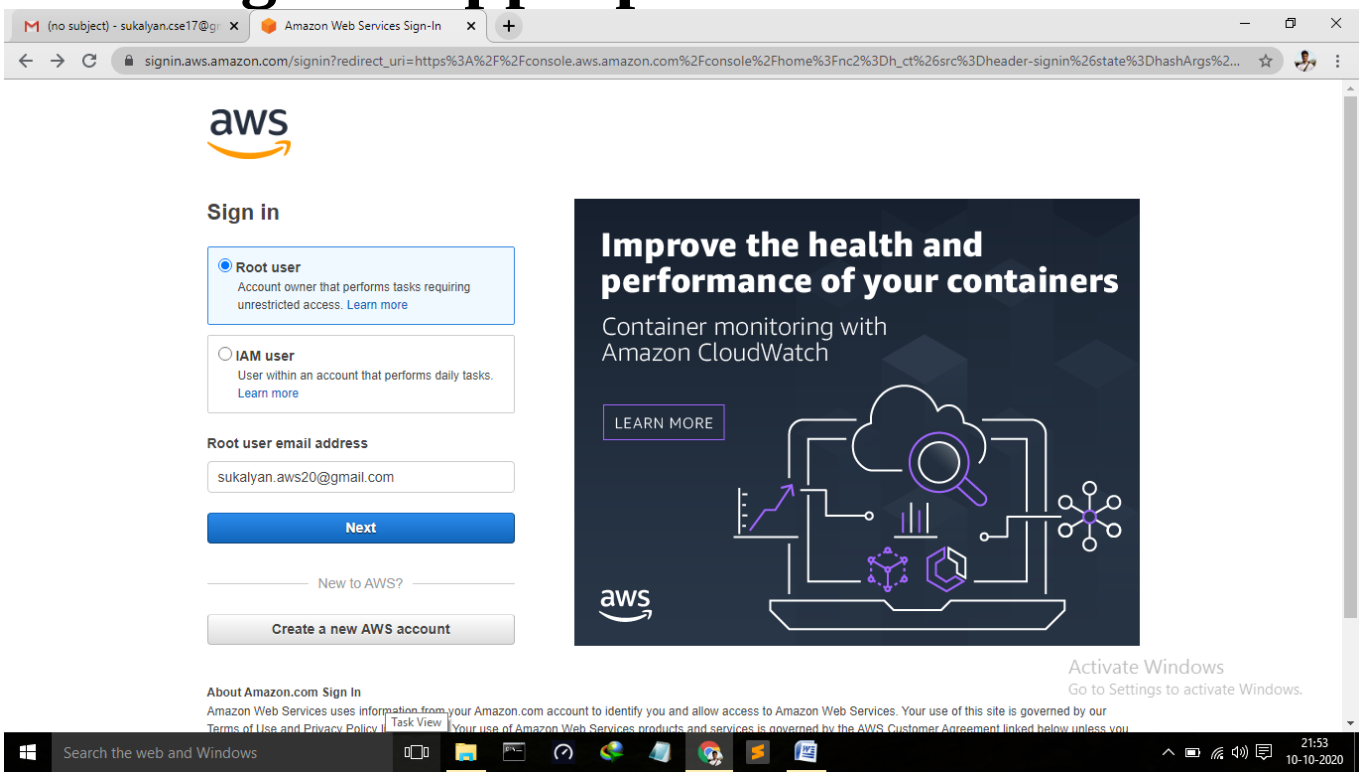
Amazon Simple Notification Service :

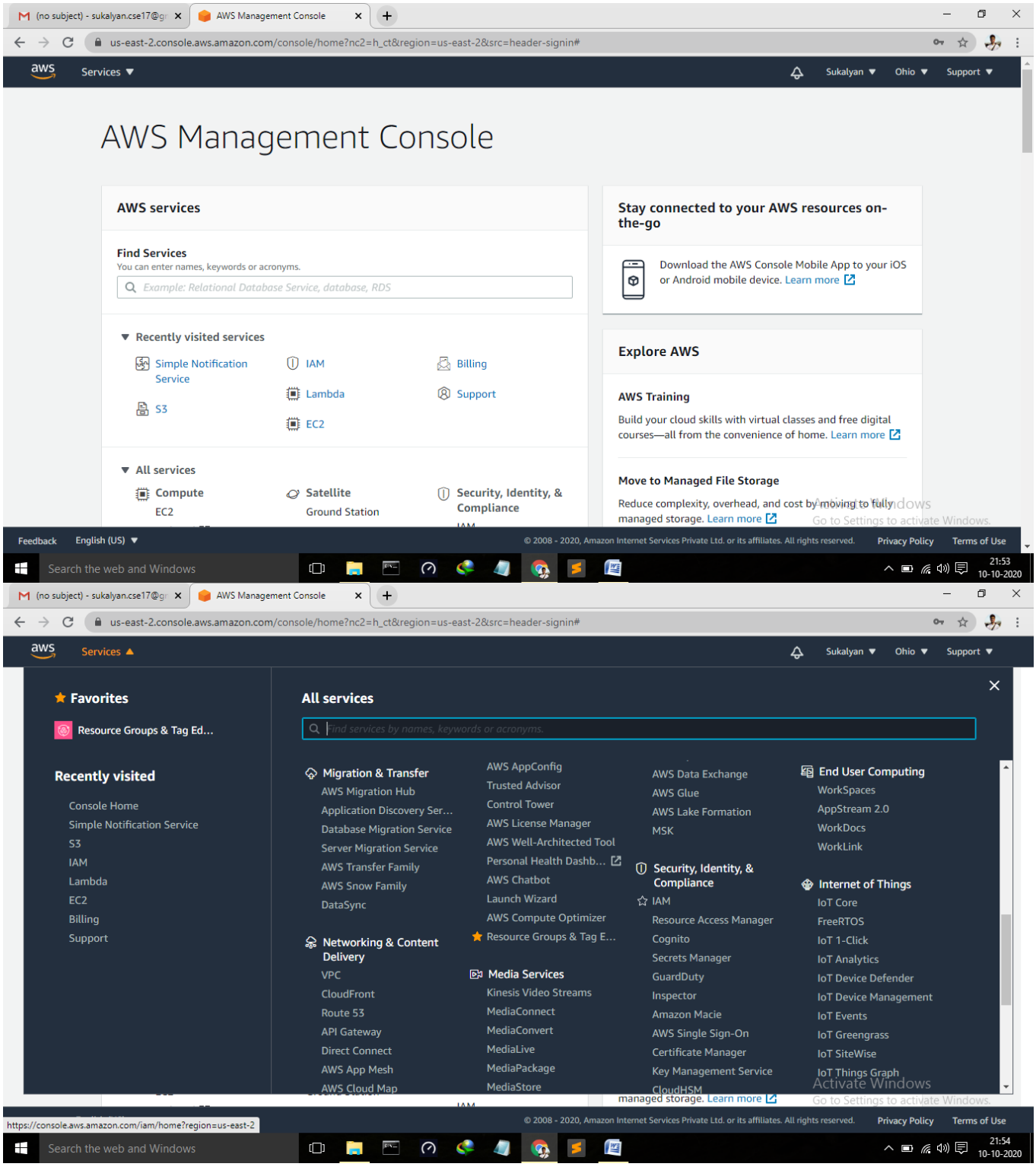
Amazon Simple Notification Service (SNS) is a fully managed messaging service for both system-to-system and app-to-person (A2P) communication. It enables you to communicate between systems through publish/subscribe (pub/sub) patterns that enable messaging between decoupled microservice applications or to communicate directly to users via SMS, mobile push, and email.

The system-to-system pub/sub functionality provides topics for high-throughput, push-based, many-to-many messaging. Using Amazon SNS topics, your publisher systems can fanout messages to a large number of subscriber systems or customer endpoints including Amazon SQS queues, AWS Lambda functions, and HTTP/S, for parallel processing. The A2P messaging functionality enables you to send messages to users at scale using either a pub/sub pattern or direct-publish messages using a single API.

Approach for the Service building

Creating the Appropriate IAM Role:-

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AWS Management Console
us-east-2.console.aws.amazon.com/console/home?nc2=h_ct&region=us-east-2&src=header-signin#
aws
Services
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Support
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AWS services
Find Services
You can enter names, keywords or acronyms.
Example: Relational Database Service, database, RDS
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Simple Notification Service
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EC2
Satellite
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Stay connected to your AWS resources on-the-go
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AWS Transfer Family
AWS Snow Family
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Direct Connect
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AWS Cloud Map
AWS AppConfig
Trusted Advisor
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AWS License Manager
AWS Well-Architected Tool
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AWS Chatbot
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IoT Core
FreeRTOS
IoT 1-Click
IoT Analytics
IoT Device Defender
IoT Device Management
IoT Events
IoT Greengrass
IoT SiteWise
IoT Things Graph
managed storage. Learn more
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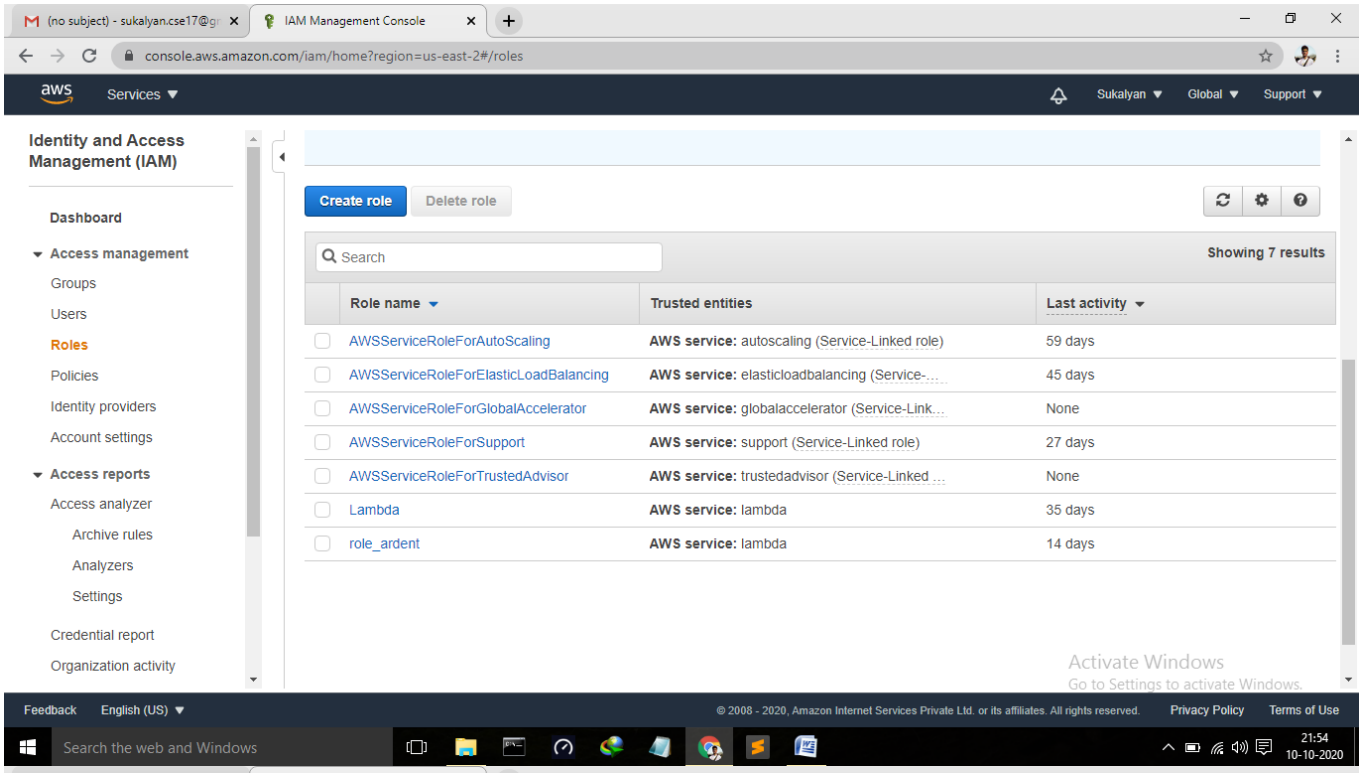
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AWSServiceRoleForAutoScaling
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AWS service: elasticloadbalancing (Service-...
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AWSServiceRoleForGlobalAccelerator
AWS service: globalaccelerator (Service-Link...
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AWSServiceRoleForTrustedAdvisor
AWS service: trustedadvisor (Service-Linked ...
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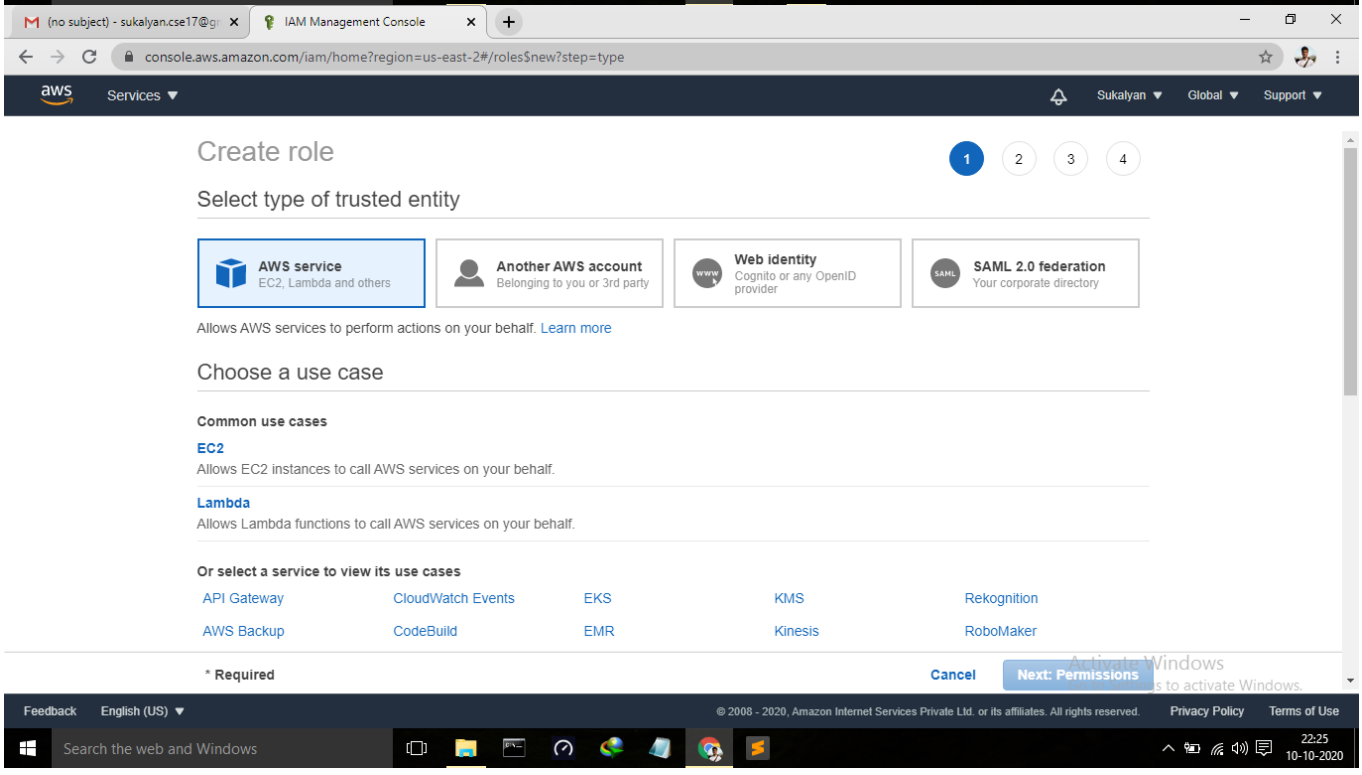
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Cognito or any OpenID provider
SAML 2.0 federation
Your corporate directory
Allows AWS services to perform actions on your behalf. Learn more
Choose a use case
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EC2
Allows EC2 instances to call AWS services on your behalf.
Lambda
Allows Lambda functions to call AWS services on your behalf.
Or select a service to view its use cases
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CloudWatch Events
EKS
KMS
Rekognition
AWS Backup
CodeBuild
EMR
Kinesis
RoboMaker
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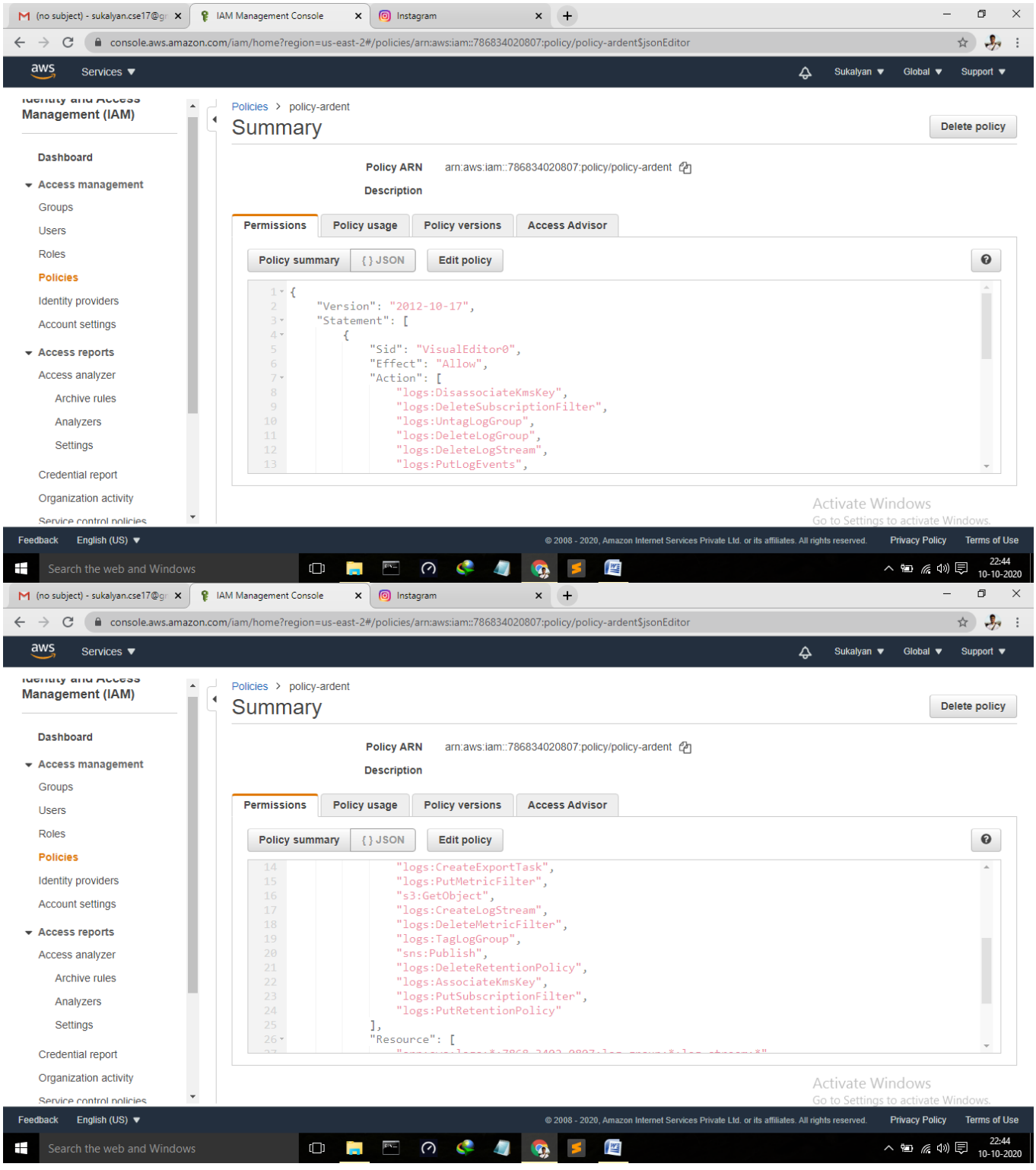
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arn:aws:iam::786834020807:policy/policy-ardent
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Edit policy
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"logs:DisassociateKmsKey",
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"logs:UntagLogGroup",
"logs:DeleteLogGroup",
"logs:DeleteLogStream",
"logs:PutLogEvents",
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Policy ARN
arn:aws:iam::786834020807:policy/policy-ardent
Description
Permissions
Policy usage
Policy versions
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Policy summary
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Edit policy
"logs:CreateExportTask",
"logs:PutMetricFilter",
"s3:GetObject",
"logs:CreateLogStream",
"logs:DeleteMetricFilter",
"logs:TagLogGroup",
"sns:Publish",
"logs:DeleteRetentionPolicy",
"logs:AssociateKmsKey",
"logs:PutSubscriptionFilter",
"logs:PutRetentionPolicy"
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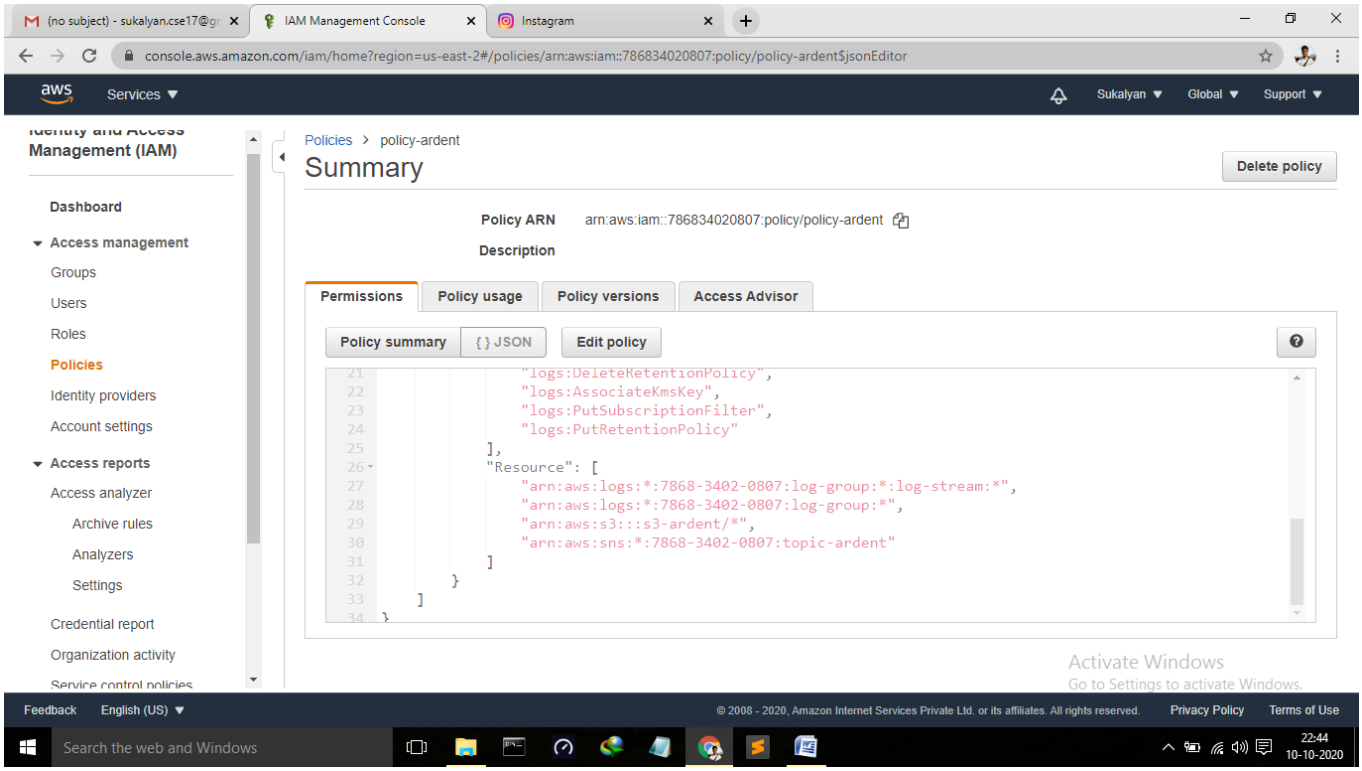
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arn:aws:iam::786834020807:policy/policy-ardent
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Policy summary
{ } JSON
Edit policy
"logs:DeleteRetentionPolicy",
"logs:AssociateKmsKey",
"logs:PutSubscriptionFilter",
"logs:PutRetentionPolicy"
],
"Resource": [
"arn:aws:logs:*:7868-3402-0807:log-group:*:log-stream:*",
"arn:aws:logs:*:7868-3402-0807:log-group:*",
"arn:aws:s3:::s3-ardent/*",
"arn:aws:sns:*:7868-3402-0807:topic-ardent"
]
}
]
}
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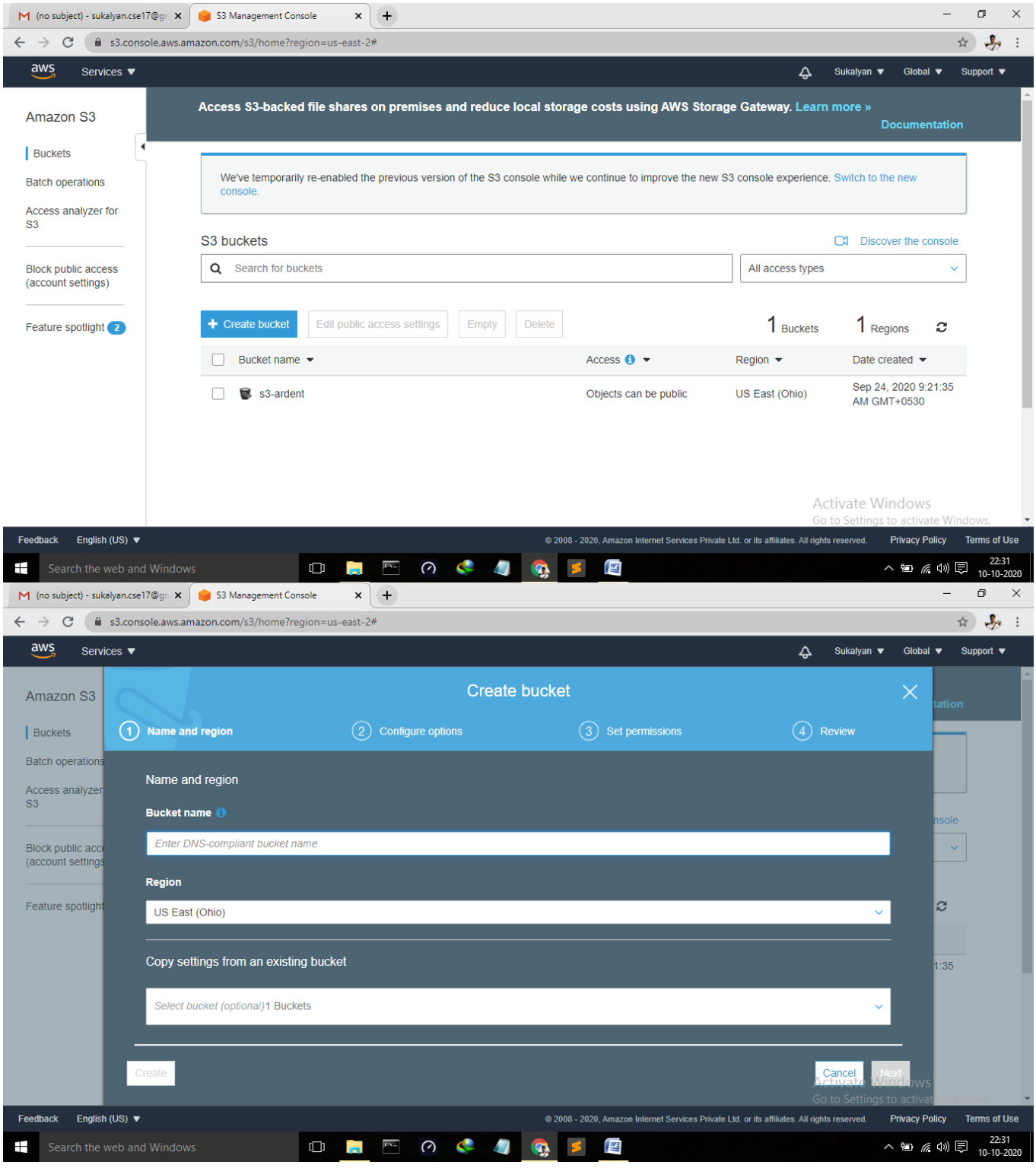
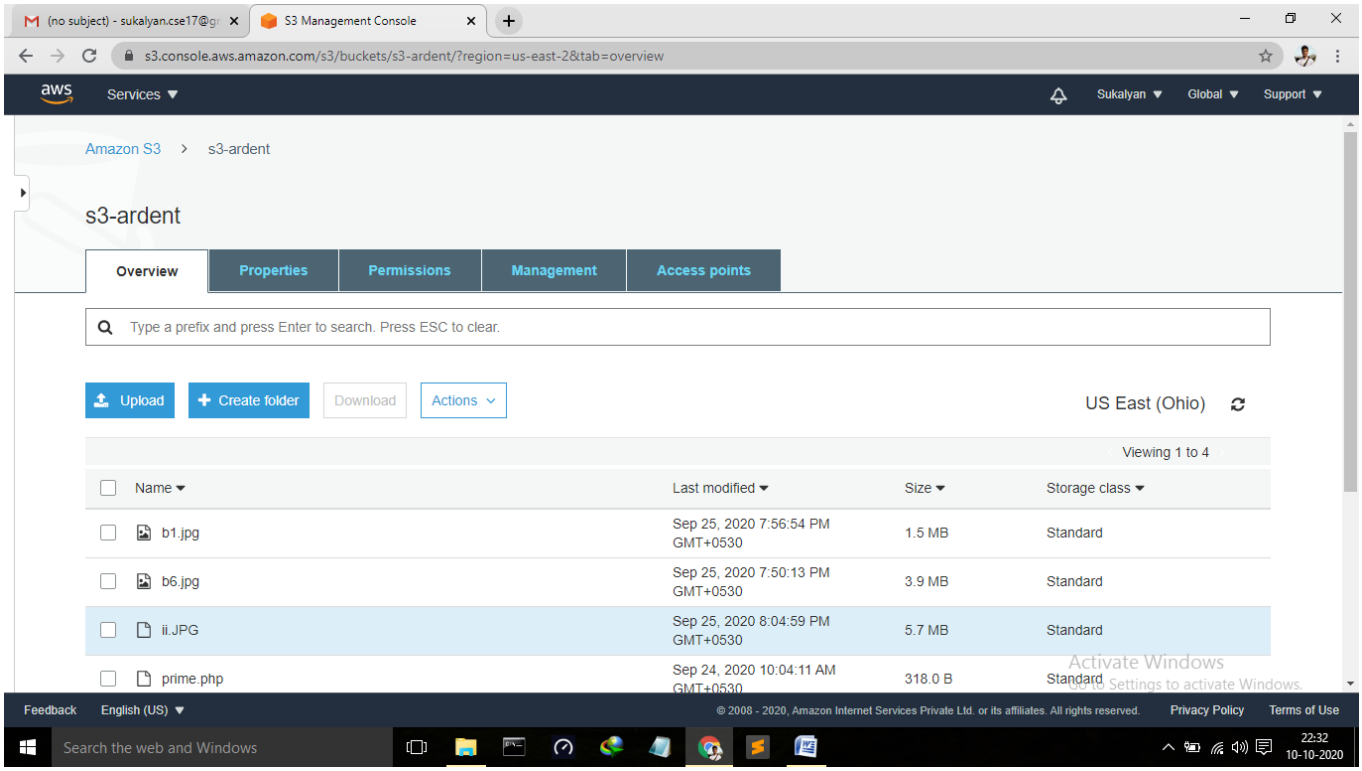
Creating the S3 bucket:-

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S3 Management Console
s3.console.aws.amazon.com/s3/buckets/s3-ardent/?region=us-east-2&tab=overview
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Name
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Size
Storage class
b1.jpg
Sep 25, 2020 7:56:54 PM GMT+0530
1.5 MB
Standard
b6.jpg
Sep 25, 2020 7:50:13 PM GMT+0530
3.9 MB
Standard
ii.JPG
Sep 25, 2020 8:04:59 PM GMT+0530
5.7 MB
Standard
prime.php
Sep 24, 2020 10:04:11 AM GMT+0530
318.0 B
Standard
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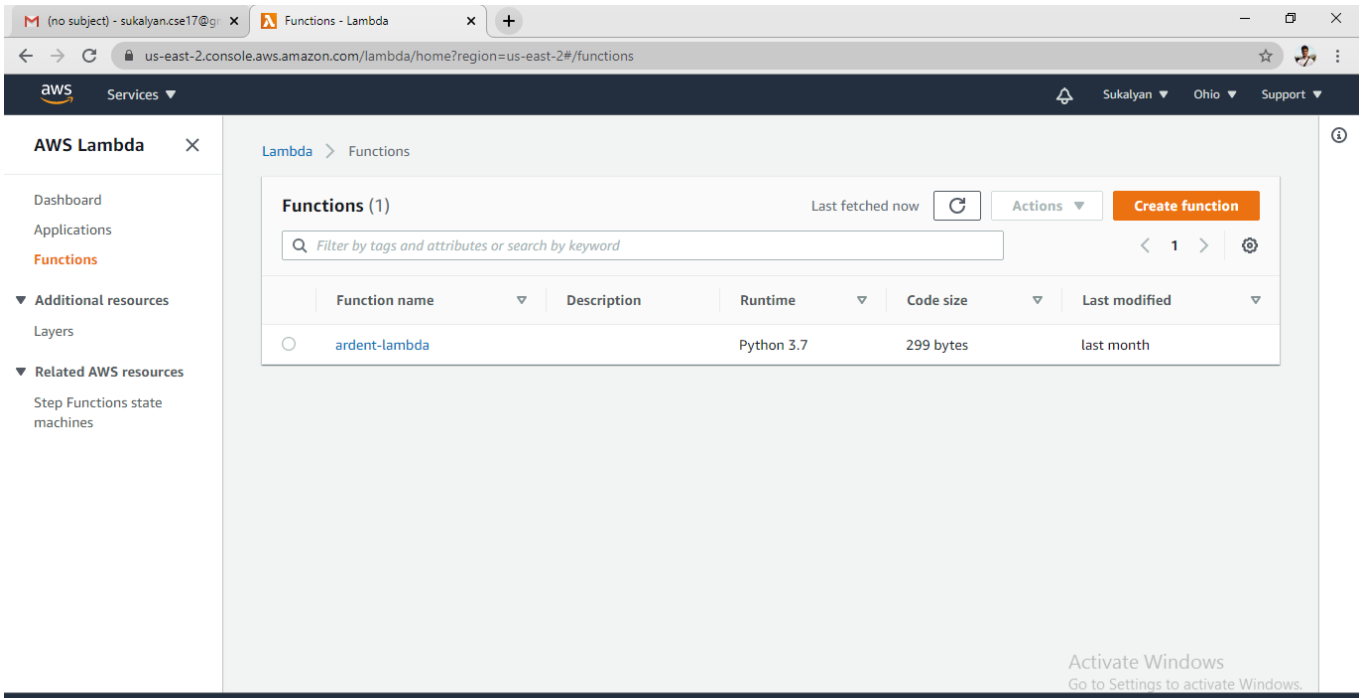
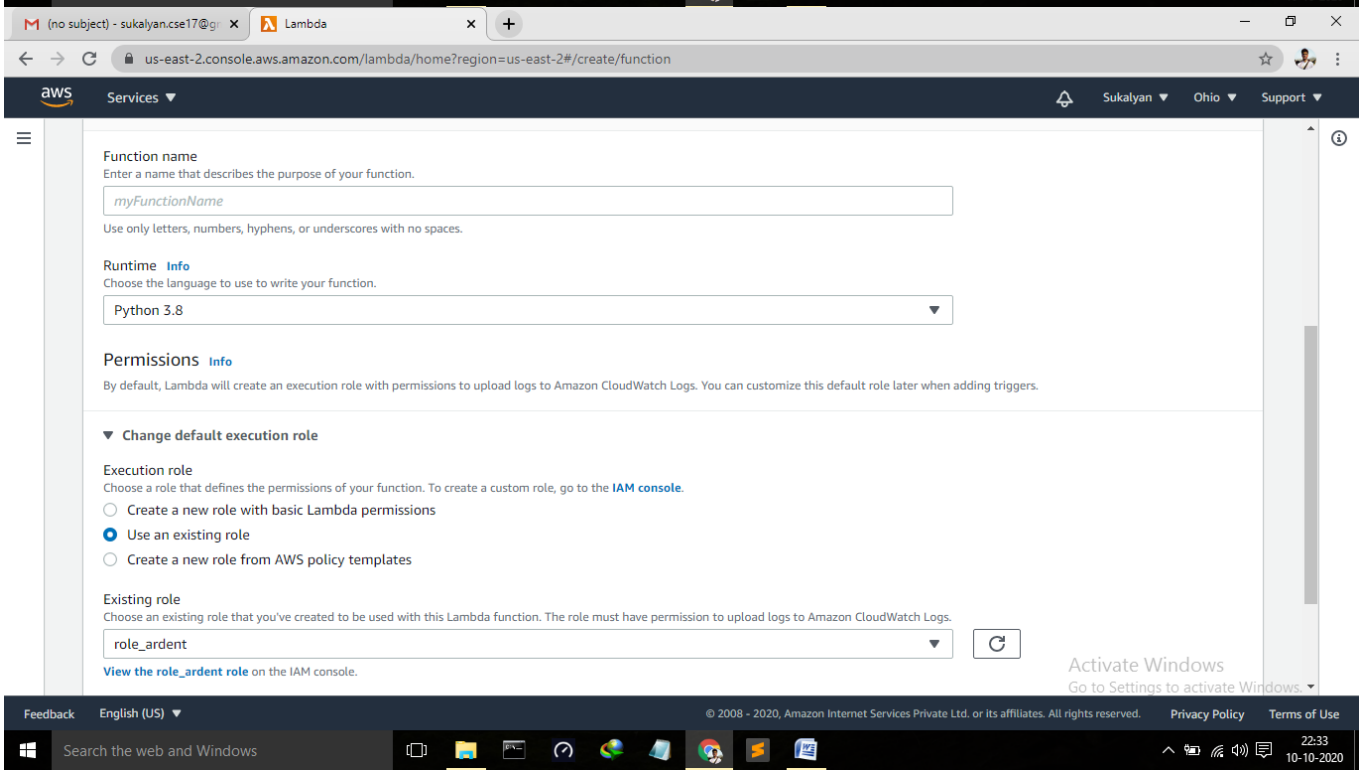
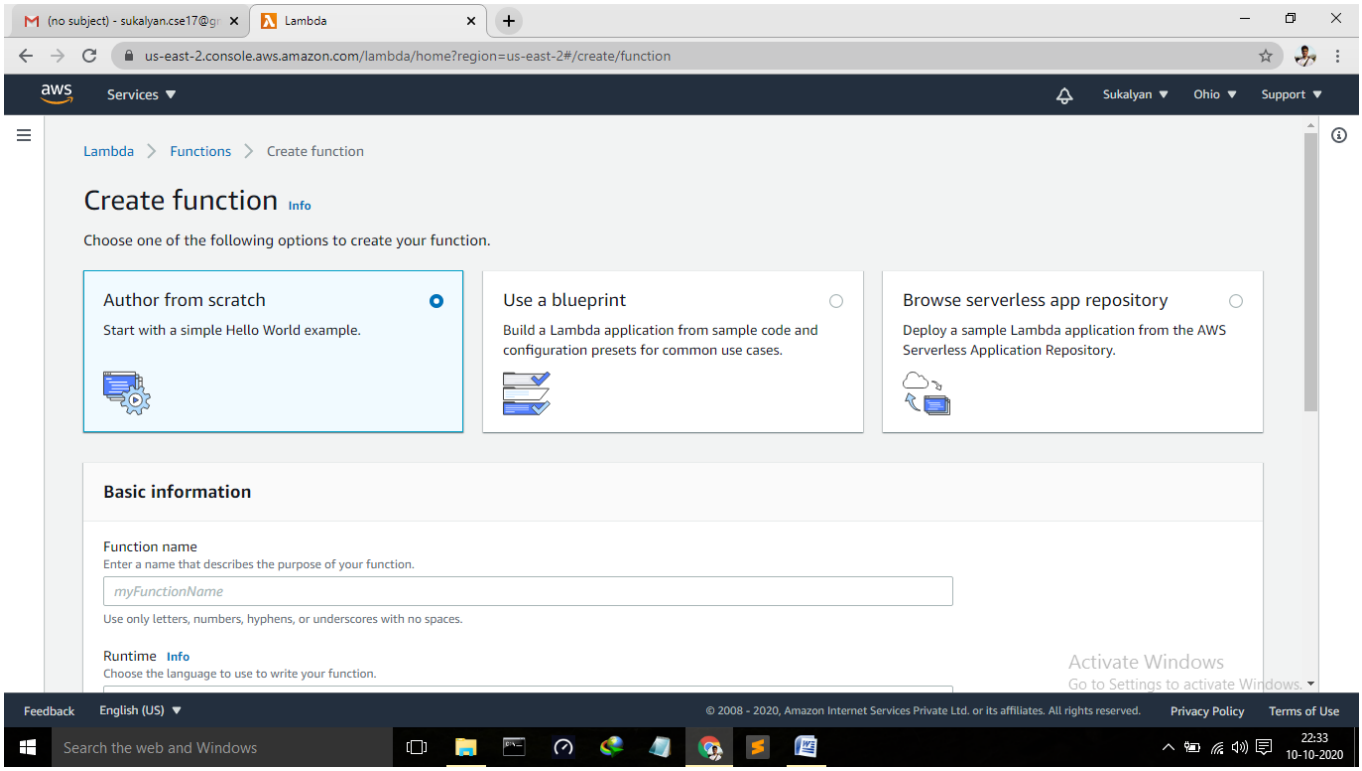
Creating the Lambda Function:-



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Lambda
us-east-2.console.aws.amazon.com/lambda/home?region=us-east-2#/create/function
aws
Services
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Ohio
Support
Lambda > Functions > Create function
Create function Info
Choose one of the following options to create your function.
Author from scratch
Start with a simple Hello World example.
Use a blueprint
Build a Lambda application from sample code and configuration presets for common use cases.
Browse serverless app repository
Deploy a sample Lambda application from the AWS Serverless Application Repository.
Basic information
Function name
Enter a name that describes the purpose of your function.
myFunctionName
Use only letters, numbers, hyphens, or underscores with no spaces.
Runtime Info
Choose the language to use to write your function.
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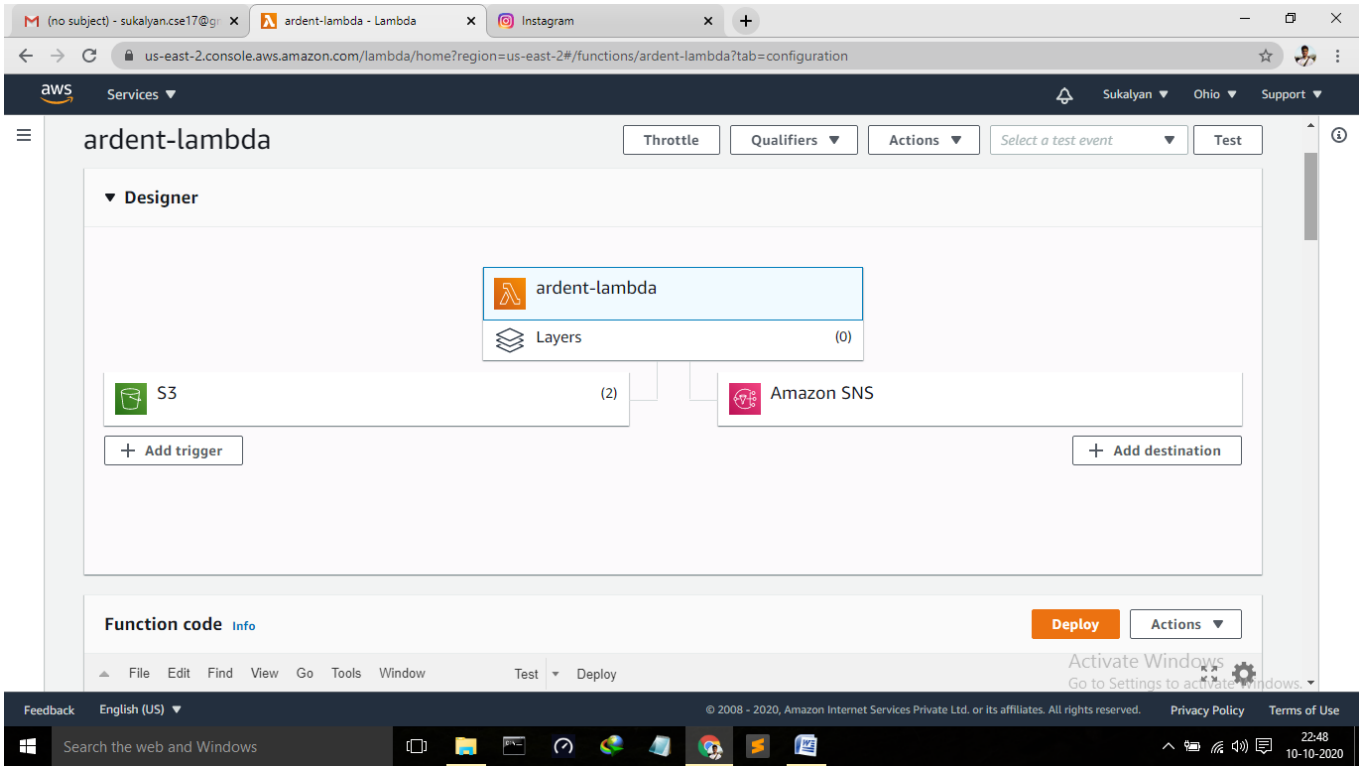
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us-east-2.console.aws.amazon.com/lambda/home?region=us-east-2#/functions/ardent-lambda?tab=configuration
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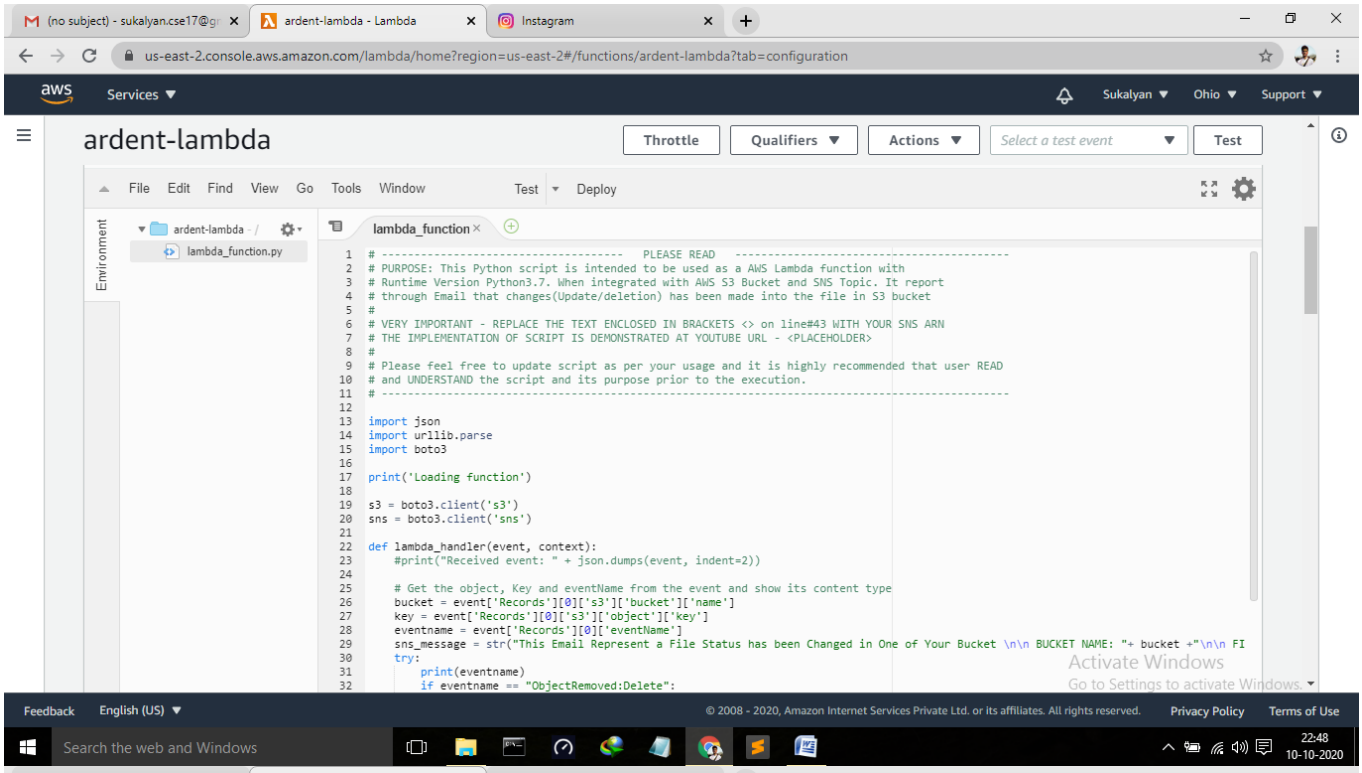
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lambda_function.py
lambda_function
---------- PLEASE READ ----------
PURPOSE: This Python script is intended to be used as a AWS Lambda function with
Runtime Version Python3.7. When integrated with AWS S3 Bucket and SNS Topic. It report
through Email that changes(Update/deletion) has been made into the file in S3 bucket
#
VERY IMPORTANT - REPLACE THE TEXT ENCLOSED IN BRACKETS <> on line#43 WITH YOUR SNS ARN
THE IMPLEMENTATION OF SCRIPT IS DEMONSTRATED AT YOUTUBE URL - <PLACEHOLDER>
#
# Please feel free to update script as per your usage and it is highly recommended that user READ
# and UNDERSTAND the script and its purpose prior to the execution.
# ----------
import json
import urllib.parse
import boto3
print('Loading function')
s3 = boto3.client('s3')
sns = boto3.client('sns')
def lambda_handler(event, context):
#print("Received event: " + json.dumps(event, indent=2))
# Get the object, Key and eventName from the event and show its content type
bucket = event['Records'][0]['s3']['bucket']['name']
key = event['Records'][0]['s3']['object']['key']
eventname = event['Records'][0]['eventName']
sns_message = str("This Email Represent a File Status has been Changed in One of Your Bucket \n\n BUCKET NAME: "+ bucket +"\n\n FI
try:
print(eventname)
if eventname == "ObjectRemoved:Delete":
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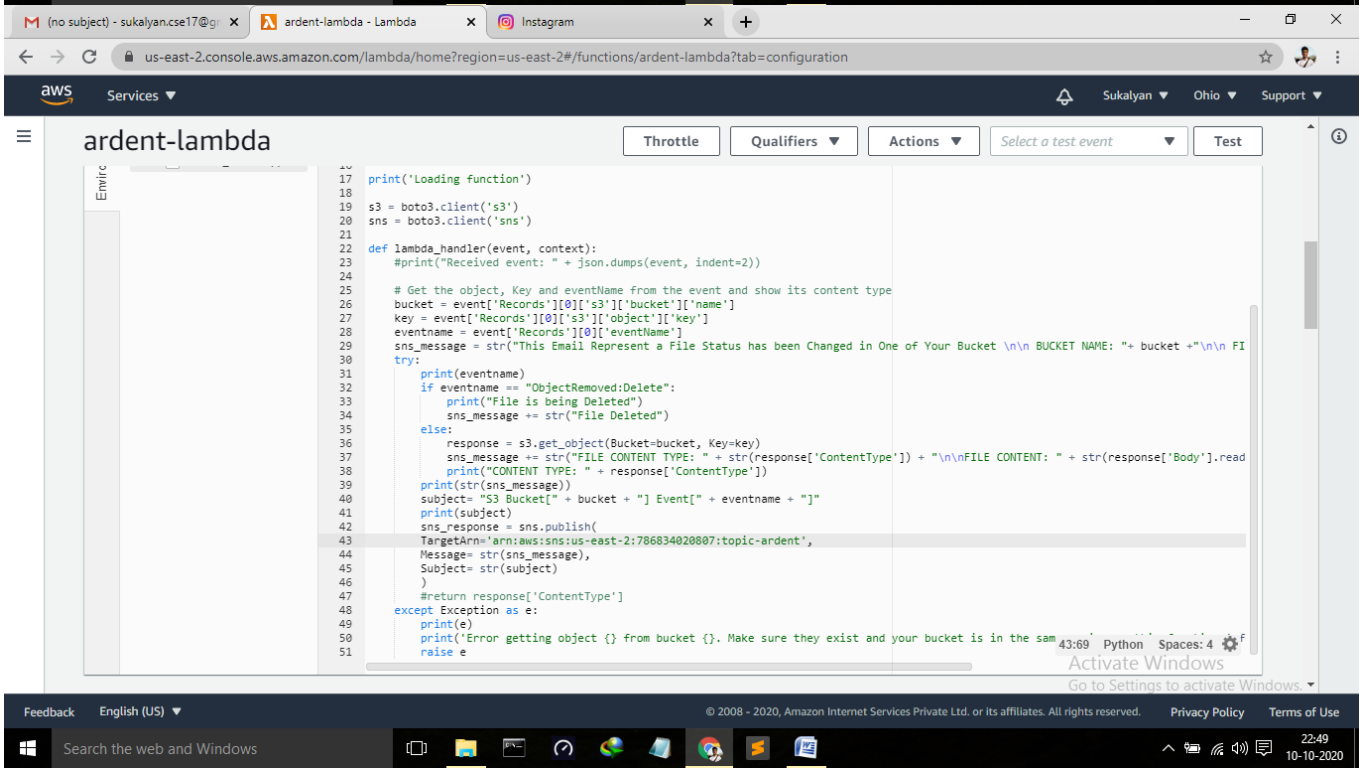
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ardent-lambda - Lambda
Instagram
us-east-2.console.aws.amazon.com/lambda/home?region=us-east-2#/functions/ardent-lambda?tab=configuration
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Select a test event
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eventname = event['Records'][0]['eventName']
sns_message = str("This Email Represent a File Status has been Changed in One of Your Bucket \n\n BUCKET NAME: "+ bucket +"\n\n FI
try:
print(eventname)
if eventname == "ObjectRemoved:Delete":
print("File is being Deleted")
sns_message += str("File Deleted")
else:
response = s3.get_object(Bucket=bucket, Key=key)
sns_message += str("FILE CONTENT TYPE: " + str(response['ContentType']) + "\n\nFILE CONTENT: " + str(response['Body'].read
print("CONTENT TYPE: " + response['ContentType'])
print(str(sns_message))
subject= "S3 Bucket[" + bucket + "] Event[" + eventname + "]"
print(subject)
sns_response = sns.publish(
TargetArn='arn:aws:sns:us-east-2:786834020807:topic-ardent',
Message= str(sns_message),
Subject= str(subject)
)
#return response['ContentType']
except Exception as e:
print(e)
print('Error getting object {} from bucket {}. Make sure they exist and your bucket is in the sam
raise e
43:69
Python
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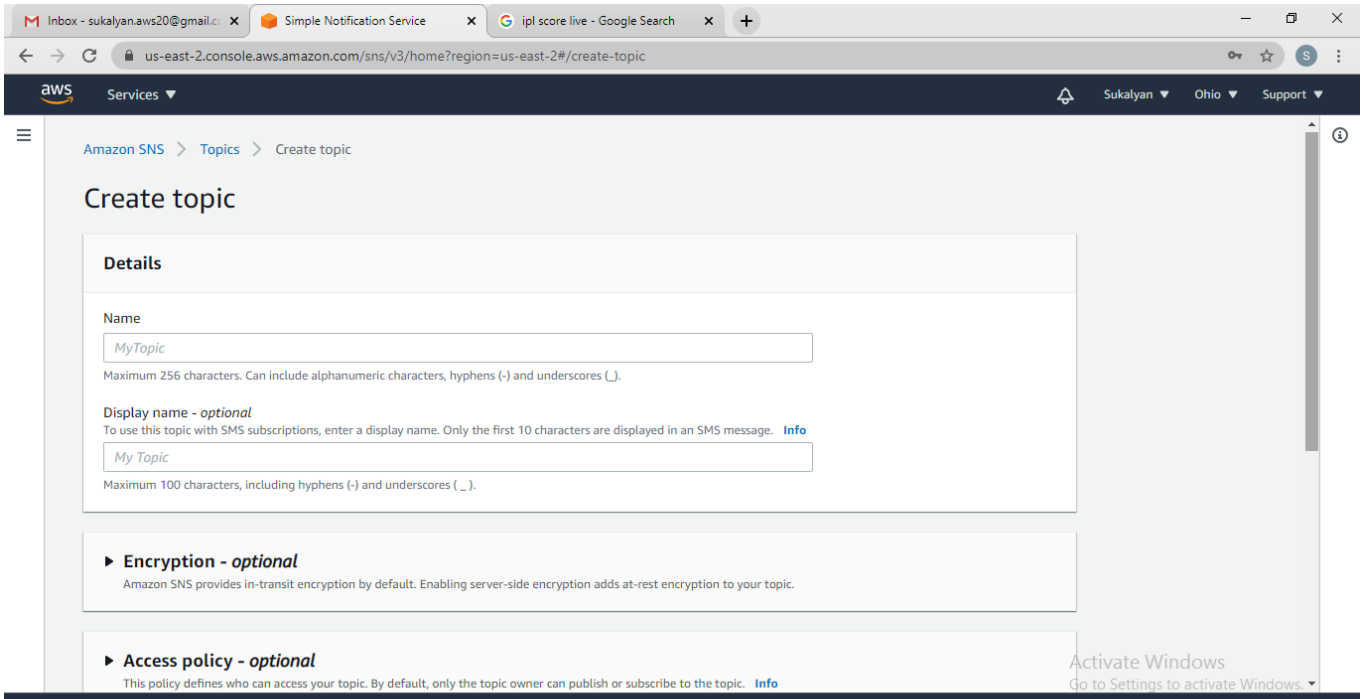
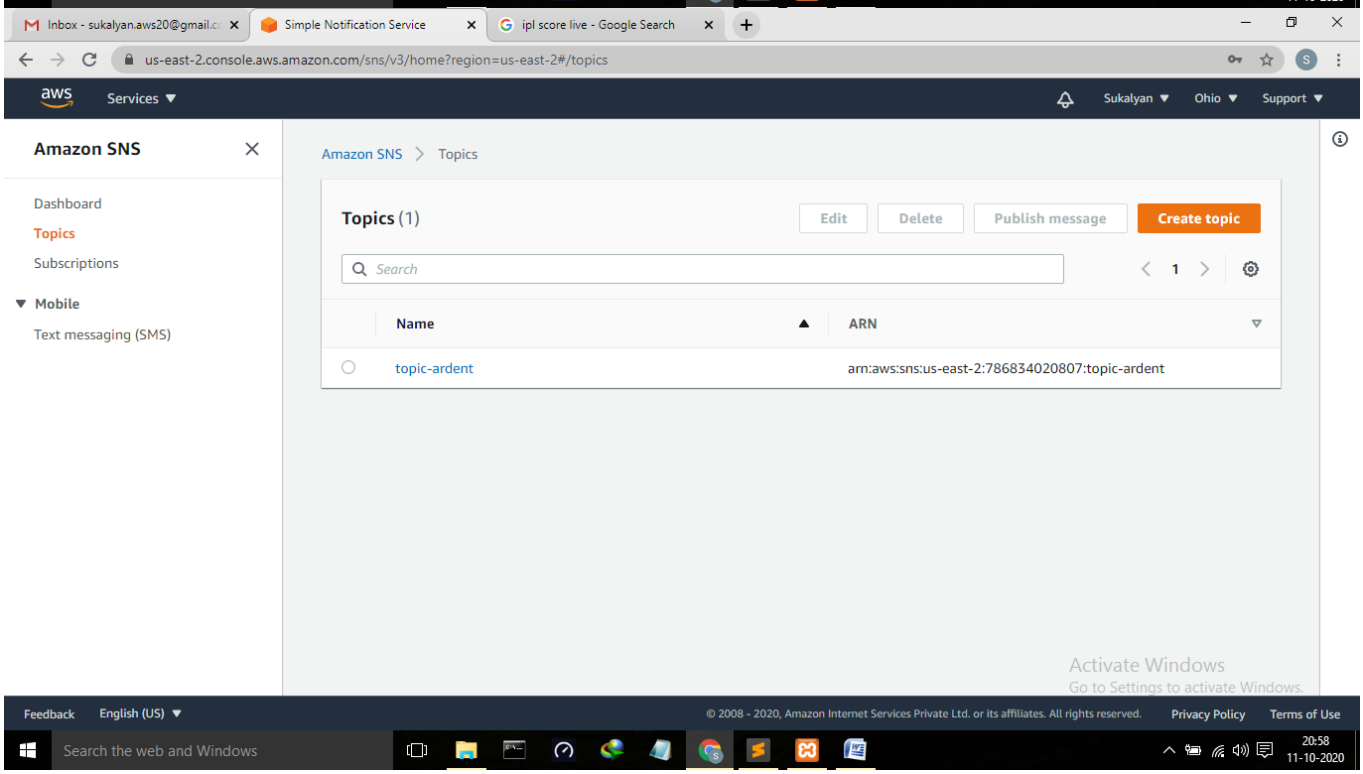
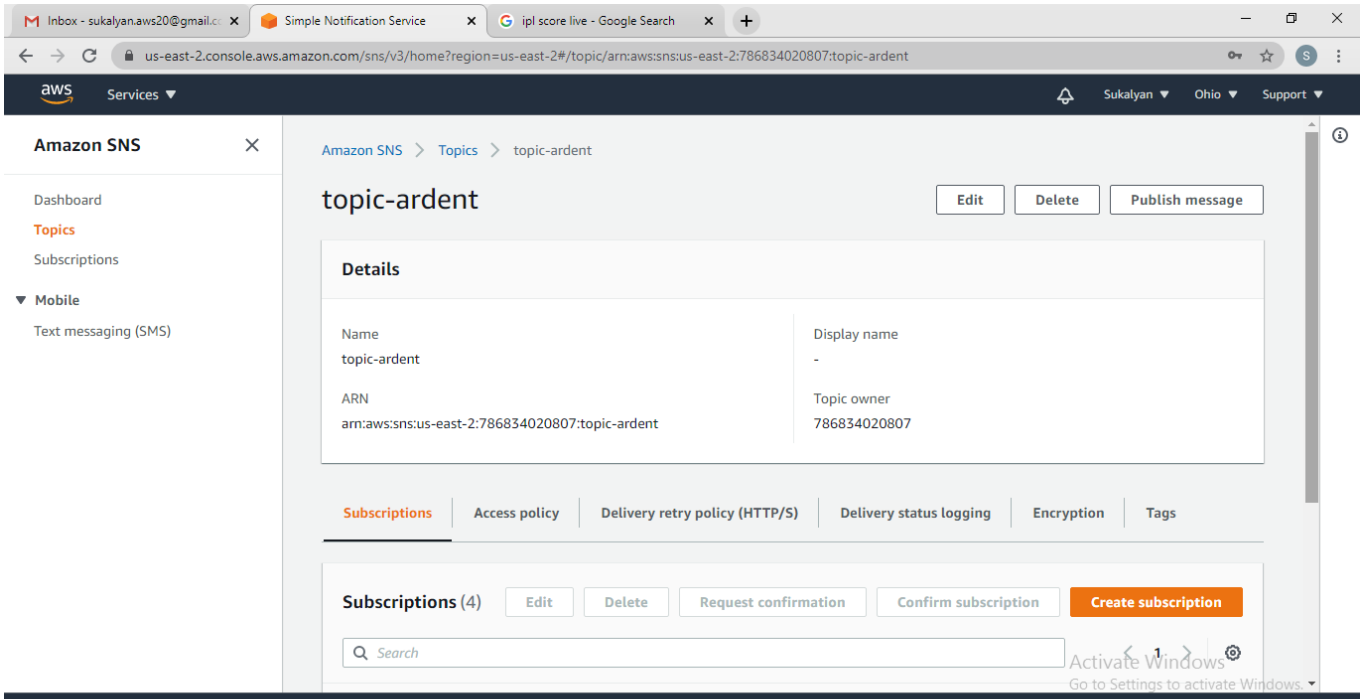
Creating The SNS Service



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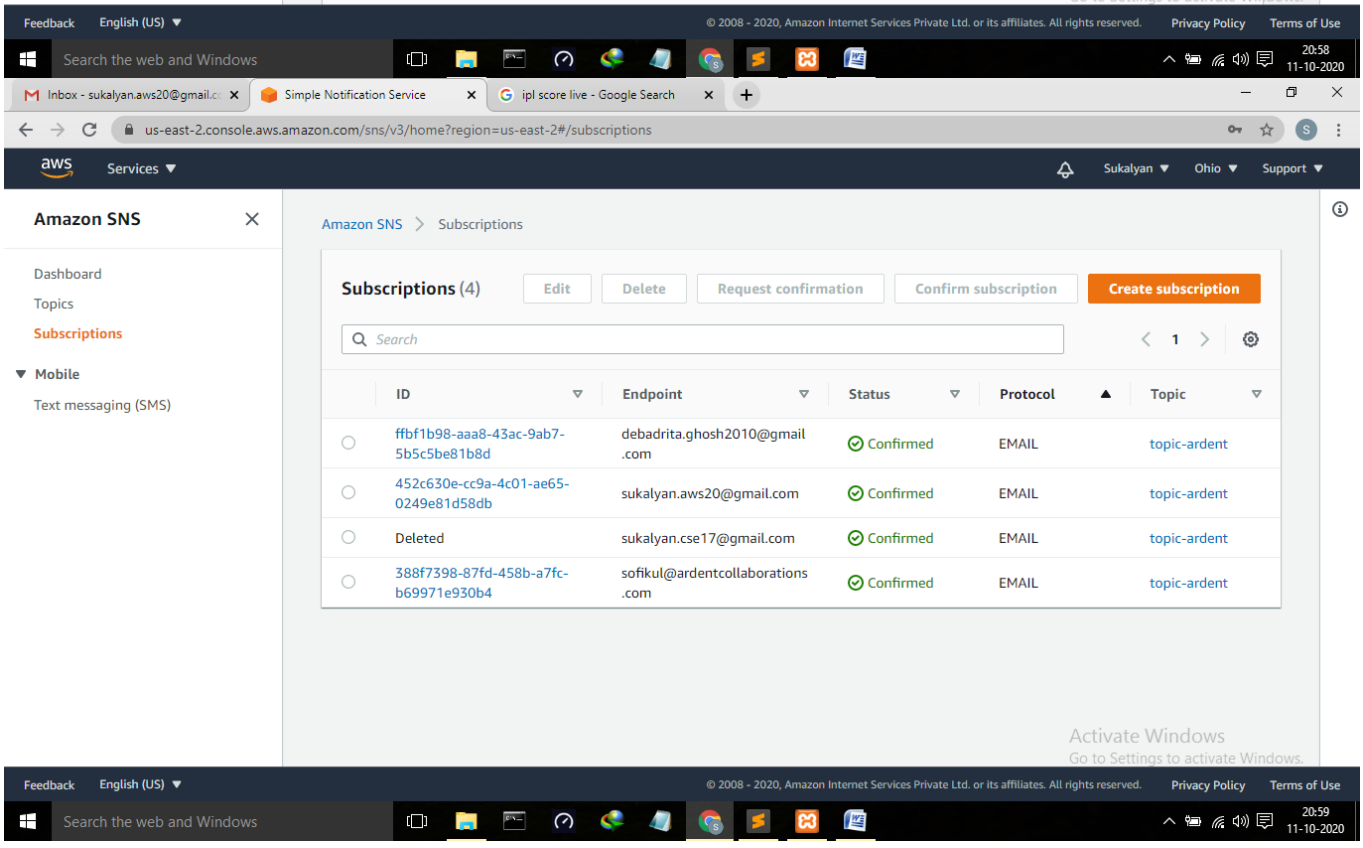
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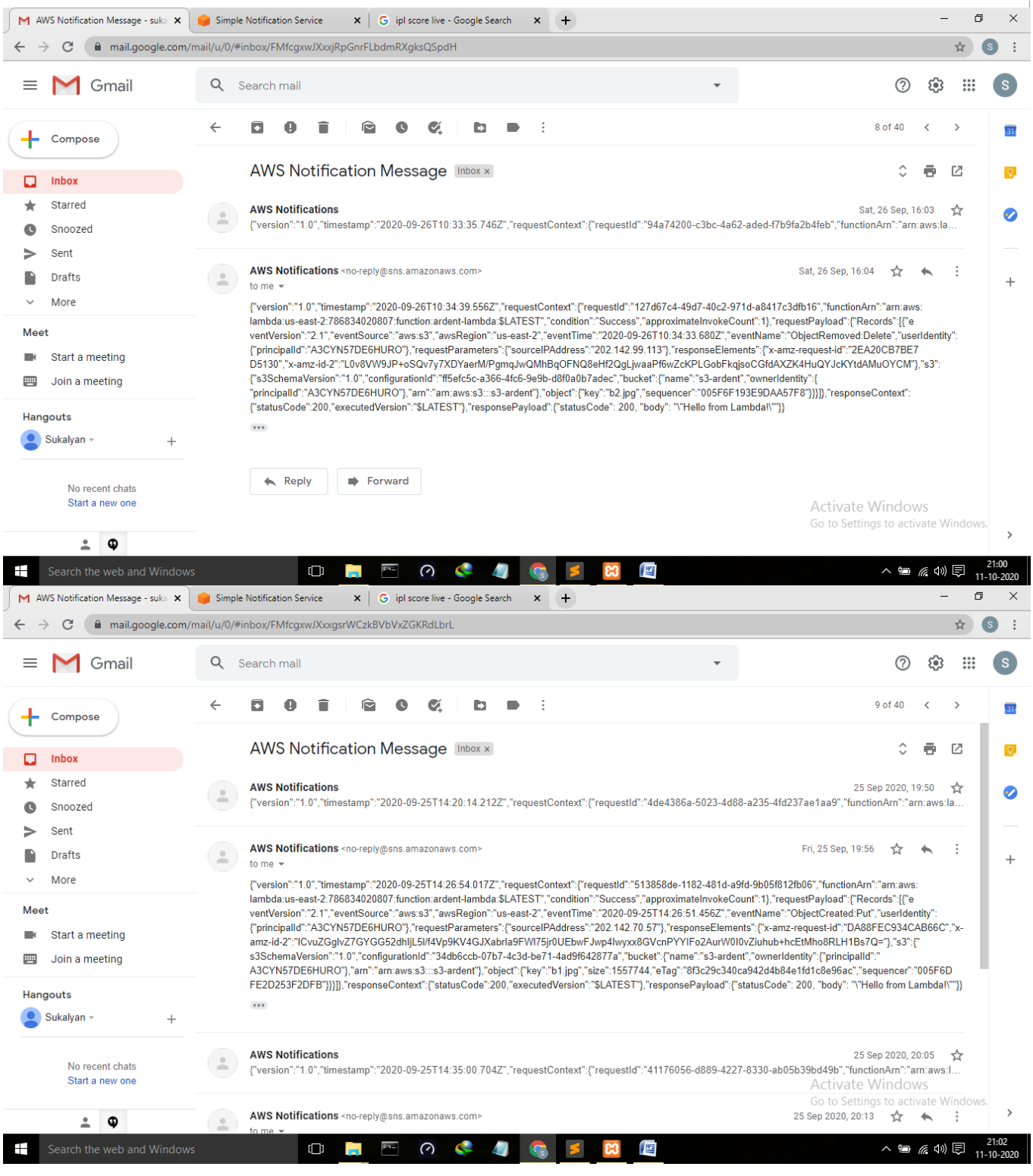

Summary

The Project is an implementation of AWS by which we created a service by which we can get an auto-generated mail if something happens in s3 storage

Various AWS services were used to make this project.

Limitations

- Currently, we don’t have any front End for this project so now we can’t upload any file to s3 storage from the website

Future Scope And Further Enhancements

- We can create a front end to upload files from a website to s3 storage.
- We can make this project more efficient by adding a mobile SMS facility.

Bibliography

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