## Q:将 C-N 的隐式格式做稳定性分析,探究稳定性条件。

解:对于 C-N 隐式格式的差分方程

$$\frac{T_{i}^{n+1} - T_{i}^{n}}{\Delta t} = \alpha \frac{\frac{T_{i+1}^{n+1} + T_{i+1}^{n}}{2} - 2(\frac{T_{i}^{n+1} + T_{i}^{n}}{2}) + \frac{T_{i-1}^{n+1} + T_{i-1}^{n}}{2}}{\Delta x^{2}},$$
曰 于  $\varepsilon(x,t) = \sum_{i=1}^{N} \varepsilon_{i} = \sum_{i=1}^{N} A_{i}(t)e^{ik_{m}x} = \sum_{i=1}^{N} e^{at}e^{ik_{m}x}, \text{所以有}$ 

由于
$$\varepsilon(x,t) = \sum_{m=1}^{\frac{N}{2}} \varepsilon_m = \sum_{m=1}^{\frac{N}{2}} A_m(t) e^{ik_m x} = \sum_{m=1}^{\frac{N}{2}} e^{at} e^{ik_m x}$$
,所以有

$$\frac{e^{a(t+\Delta t)}e^{ik_mx}-e^{at}e^{ik_mx}}{\Delta t}=$$

$$\frac{\alpha}{2\Delta x^{2}} (e^{a(t+\Delta t)} e^{ik_{m}(x+\Delta x)} + e^{at} e^{ik_{m}(x+\Delta x)} - 2(e^{a(t+\Delta t)} e^{ik_{m}x} + e^{at} e^{ik_{m}x}) + e^{a(t+\Delta t)} e^{ik_{m}(x-\Delta x)} + e^{at} e^{ik_{m}(x-\Delta x)}).$$

并且
$$G = \frac{\varepsilon_i^{n+1}}{\varepsilon_i^n} = \frac{e^{a(t+\Delta t)}e^{ik_m x}}{e^{at}e^{ik_m x}} = e^{a\Delta t}$$
,等式两边同时除以 $e^{at}e^{ik_m x}$ ,有

$$\frac{G-1}{\Delta t} = \frac{\alpha}{2\Delta x^2} \left( G e^{ik_m \Delta x} + e^{ik_m \Delta x} - 2(G+1) + G e^{ik_m(-\Delta x)} + e^{ik_m(-\Delta x)} \right).$$

令 
$$\sigma = \frac{\alpha \Delta t}{2\Delta x^2}$$
,  $\theta = k_m \Delta x$ , 由于  $e^{i\theta} = \cos \theta + i \sin \theta$ ,  $\cos \theta = 1 - 2 \sin^2(\frac{\theta}{2})$ 。化简后得

到: 
$$G = \frac{1 - 4\sigma \sin^2(\frac{\theta}{2})}{1 + 4\sigma \sin^2(\frac{\theta}{2})}$$
.如此,对于任意的 $\sigma > 0$ ,都有 $|G| \le 1$ 。

综上,该隐式方程对于 $\sigma$ 的限制为 $\sigma > 0$ (显然成立)。