Backward Elimination Using p-values

The GLMSELECT Procedure

Data Set	MYDATA.CARS4
Dependent Variable	LogPrice
Selection Method	Backward
Select Criterion	Significance Level
Stop Criterion	Significance Level
Stay Significance Level (SLS)	0.1
Effect Hierarchy Enforced	Single

Number of Observations Read	81
Number of Observations Used	81

Dimensions		
Number of Effects	13	
Number of Parameters	13	

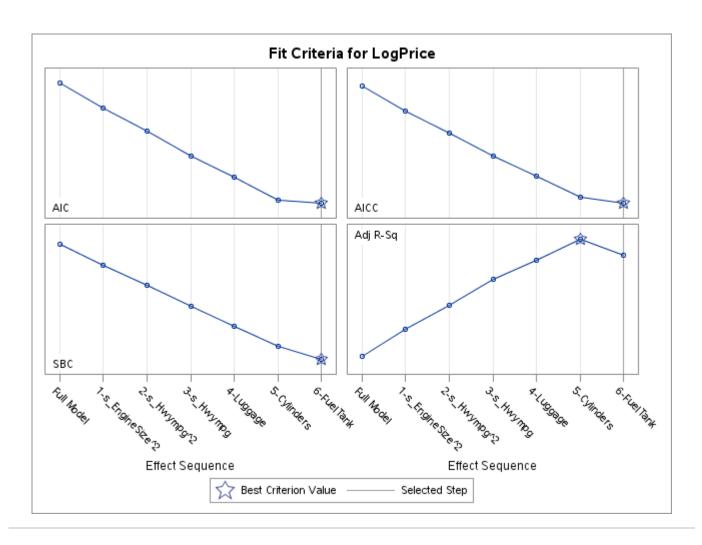
Backward Elimination Using p-values

The GLMSELECT Procedure

	Backward Selection Summary					
Step	Effect Removed	Number Effects In	F Value	Pr > F		
0		13				
1	s_EngineSize^2	12	0.05	0.8297		
2	s_Hwympg^2	11	0.14	0.7079		
3	s_Hwympg	10	0.03	0.8710		
4	Luggage	9	0.29	0.5929		
5	Cylinders	8	0.19	0.6671		
6	FuelTank	7	1.62	0.2066		

Selection stopped because the next candidate for removal has SLS \leq 0.1.

Stop Details					
Candidate For	Effect	Candidate Significance		Compare Significance	
Removal	s_Horsepower^2	0.0522	<	0.1000	(SLS)



Backward Elimination Using p-values

The GLMSELECT Procedure Selected Model

The selected model is the model at the last step (Step 6).

Effects: Intercept s_Citympg s_Citympg^2 s_EngineSize s_Horsepower s_Horsepower^2 Weight

Analysis of Variance					
Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	
Model	6	13.13371	2.18895	53.14	
Error	74	3.04807	0.04119		
Corrected Total	80	16.18179			

Root MSE	0.20295
Dependent Mean	2.82388
R-Square	0.8116
Adj R-Sq	0.7964
AIC	-168.67506
AICC	-166.67506

SBC -234.91391

Parameter Estimates					
Parameter	DF	Estimate	Standard Error	t Value	
Intercept	1	1.581640	0.458723	3.45	
s_Citympg	1	-0.038770	0.012692	-3.05	
s_Citympg^2	1	0.001968	0.000587	3.35	
s_EngineSize	1	-0.170680	0.060525	-2.82	
s_Horsepower	1	0.004417	0.001233	3.58	
s_Horsepower^2	1	-0.000014810	0.000007506	-1.97	
Weight	1	0.000409	0.000152	2.69	

Stepwise Selection Using AICC

The GLMSELECT Procedure

Data Set	MYDATA.CARS4
Dependent Variable	LogPrice
Selection Method	Stepwise
Select Criterion	AICC
Stop Criterion	AICC
Effect Hierarchy Enforced	Single

Number of Observations Read	81
Number of Observations Used	81

Dimensions		
Number of Effects	13	
Number of Parameters	13	

Stepwise Selection Using AICC

The GLMSELECT Procedure

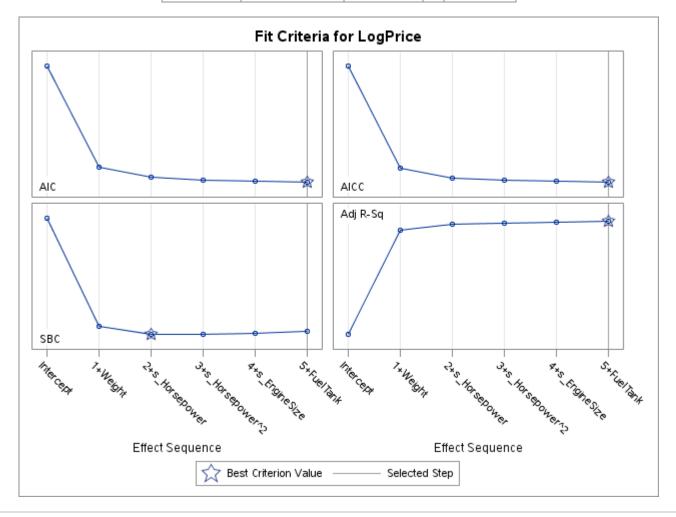
Stepwise Selection Summary					
Step Entered Effect Number Removed Effects In AIC					
0	Intercept	Itemoved	1	-45.3017	
1	Weight		2	-146.7906	
2	s_Horsepower		3	-156.8064	

* Optimal Value of Criterion

Stepwise Selection Summary					
Step	Effect Entered	Effect Removed	Number Effects In	AICC	
3	s_Horsepower^2		4	-158.9003	
4	s_EngineSize		5	-159.7257	
5	FuelTank		6	-160.4949*	
	* Optimal Value of Criterion				

Selection stopped at a local minimum of the AICC criterion.

Stop Details					
CandidateCandidateCompaForEffectAICCAICC				Compare AICC	
Entry	Cylinders	-159.1391	>	-160.4949	
Removal	s_Horsepower^2	-159.7459	>	-160.4949	



Stepwise Selection Using AICC

The GLMSELECT Procedure Selected Model

The selected model is the model at the last step (Step 5).

Effects: Intercept s_EngineSize s_Horsepower s_Horsepower^2 FuelTank Weight

Analysis of Variance						
Source Sum of Mean Squares Square F Value						
Model	5	12.79036	2.55807	56.57		
Error	75	3.39143	0.04522			
Corrected Total 80 16.18179						

Root MSE	0.21265
Dependent Mean	2.82388
R-Square	0.7904
Adj R-Sq	0.7764
AIC	-162.02910
AICC	-160.49486
SBC	-230.66241

Parameter Estimates						
Parameter	DF	Estimate	Standard Error	t Value		
Intercept	1	1.276910	0.450509	2.83		
s_EngineSize	1	-0.104482	0.059656	-1.75		
s_Horsepower	1	0.004659	0.001283	3.63		
s_Horsepower^2	1	-0.000013128	0.000007615	-1.72		
FuelTank	1	0.031462	0.018190	1.73		
Weight	1	0.000360	0.000165	2.19		

Forward Selection Using Adjusted R-Squared

The GLMSELECT Procedure

Data Set	MYDATA.CARS4
Dependent Variable	LogPrice
Selection Method	Forward
Select Criterion	Adj R-Sq
Stop Criterion	Adj R-Sq
Effect Hierarchy Enforced	Single

Number of Observations Read	81
Number of Observations Used	81

Dimensions

Dimensions		
Number of Effects	13	
Number of Parameters	13	

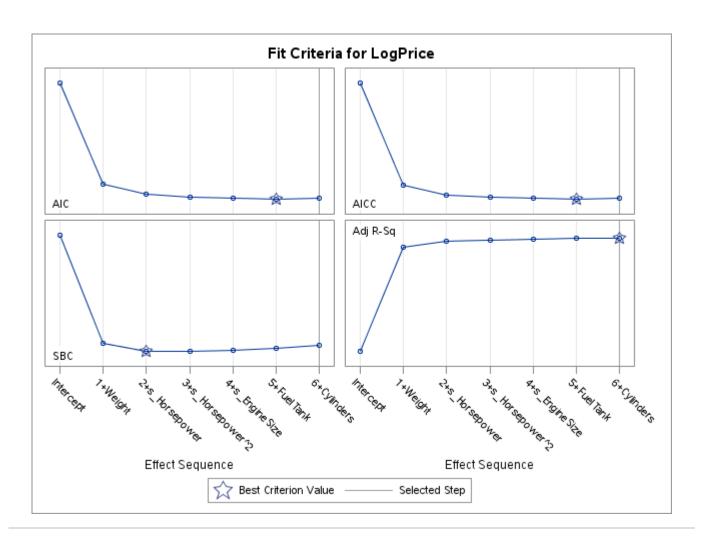
Forward Selection Using Adjusted R-Squared

The GLMSELECT Procedure

	Forward Selection Summary					
Step	Effect Entered	Number Effects In	Adjusted R-Square			
0	Intercept	1	0.0000			
1	Weight	2	0.7183			
2	s_Horsepower	3	0.7547			
3	s_Horsepower^2	4	0.7646			
4	s_EngineSize	5	0.7706			
5	FuelTank	6	0.7764			
6	Cylinders	7	0.7765*			
* Optimal Value of Criterion						

Selection stopped at a local maximum of the AdjRSq criterion.

Stop Details					
CandidateCandidateCompareForEffectAdj-RSqAdj-RSq				Compare Adj-RSq	
Entry	Luggage	0.7758	<	0.7765	



Forward Selection Using Adjusted R-Squared

The GLMSELECT Procedure Selected Model

The selected model is the model at the last step (Step 6).

Effects: Intercept Cylinders s_EngineSize s_Horsepower s_Horsepower^2 FuelTank Weight

Analysis of Variance						
Source Sum of Mean Squares F Value						
Model	6	12.83652	2.13942	47.33		
Error 74 3.34527 0.04521						
Corrected Total 80 16.18179						

Root MSE	0.21262
Dependent Mean	2.82388
R-Square	0.7933
Adj R-Sq	0.7765
AIC	-161.13915
AICC	-159.13915

SBC -227.37800

Parameter Estimates				
Parameter	DF	Estimate	Standard Error	t Value
Intercept	1	1.018811	0.517822	1.97
Cylinders	1	0.044192	0.043733	1.01
s_EngineSize	1	-0.150302	0.074926	-2.01
s_Horsepower	1	0.004375	0.001313	3.33
s_Horsepower^2	1	-0.000014030	0.000007666	-1.83
FuelTank	1	0.034125	0.018377	1.86
Weight	1	0.000362	0.000165	2.20