



Introduction to Artificial Intelligence



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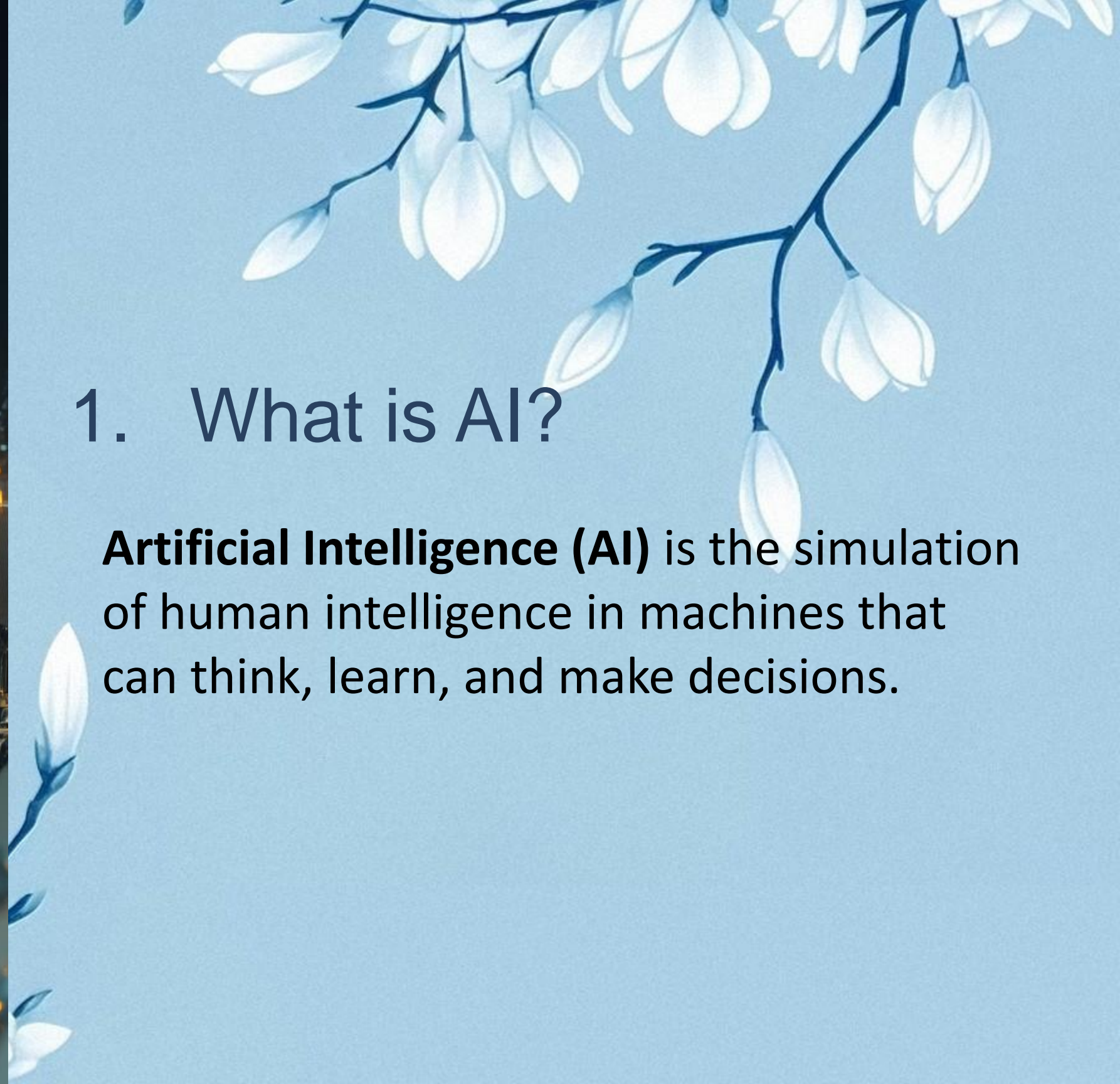
CONTENTS

1. What is AI?
2. Agents and Environments
3. Problem-Solving Agents
4. Uninformed Search Strategies
5. Informed Search Strategies
6. AI Game Examples
7. Defining Constraint Satisfaction Problems
8. Constraint Propagation: Inference in CSPs



1. What is AI?

Artificial Intelligence (AI) is the simulation of human intelligence in machines that can think, learn, and make decisions.



2. Agents and Environments

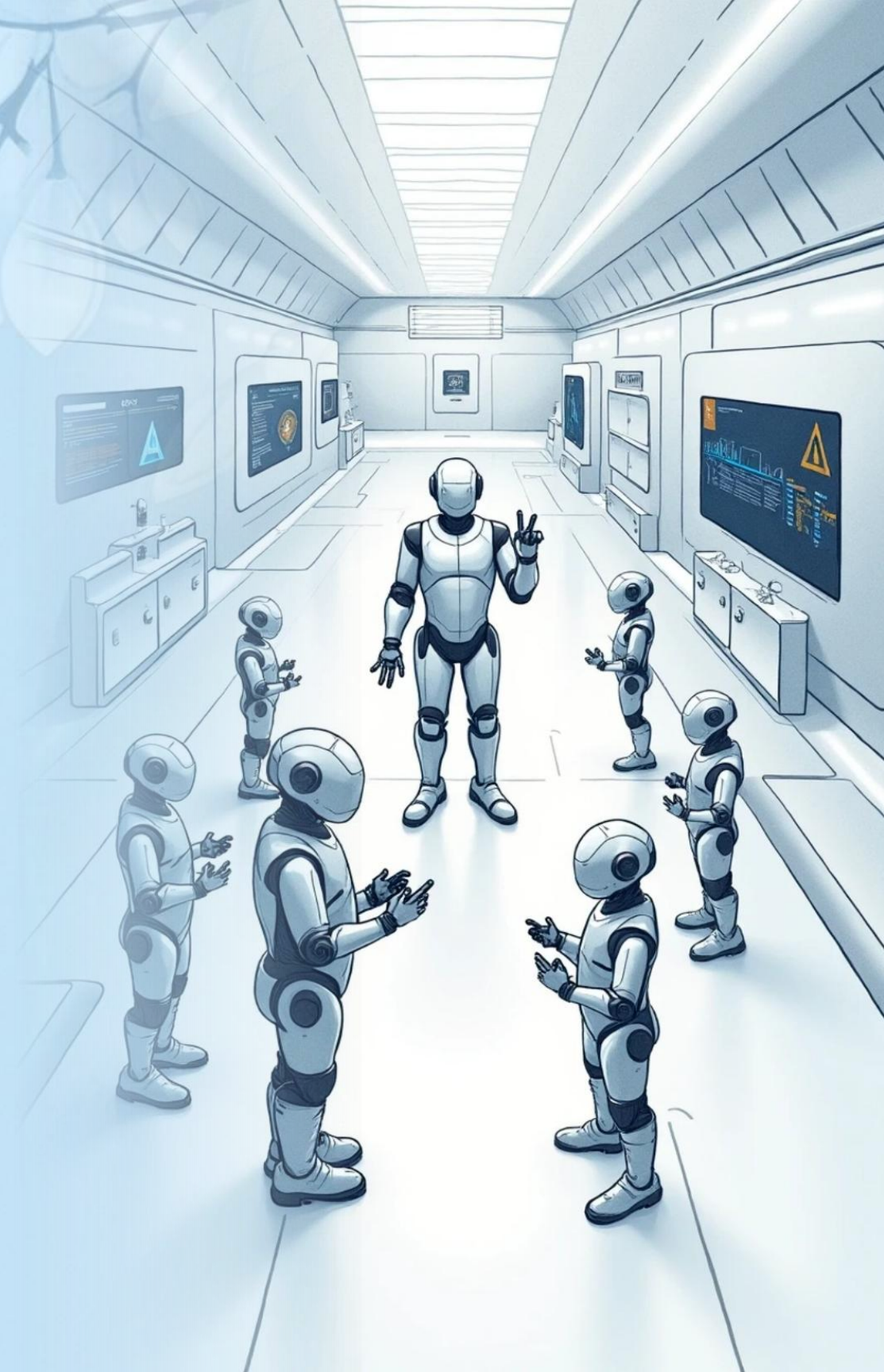
Simple reflex
agents

Model-based
reflex agents

Goal-based
agents

Utility-based agents

Learning agents



3. Problem-Solving Agents

1

Vacuum world

2

8-puzzle

3

8-queens problem

5. Uninformed Search Strategies

1

Breadth-first
search

2

Depth-first
search

3

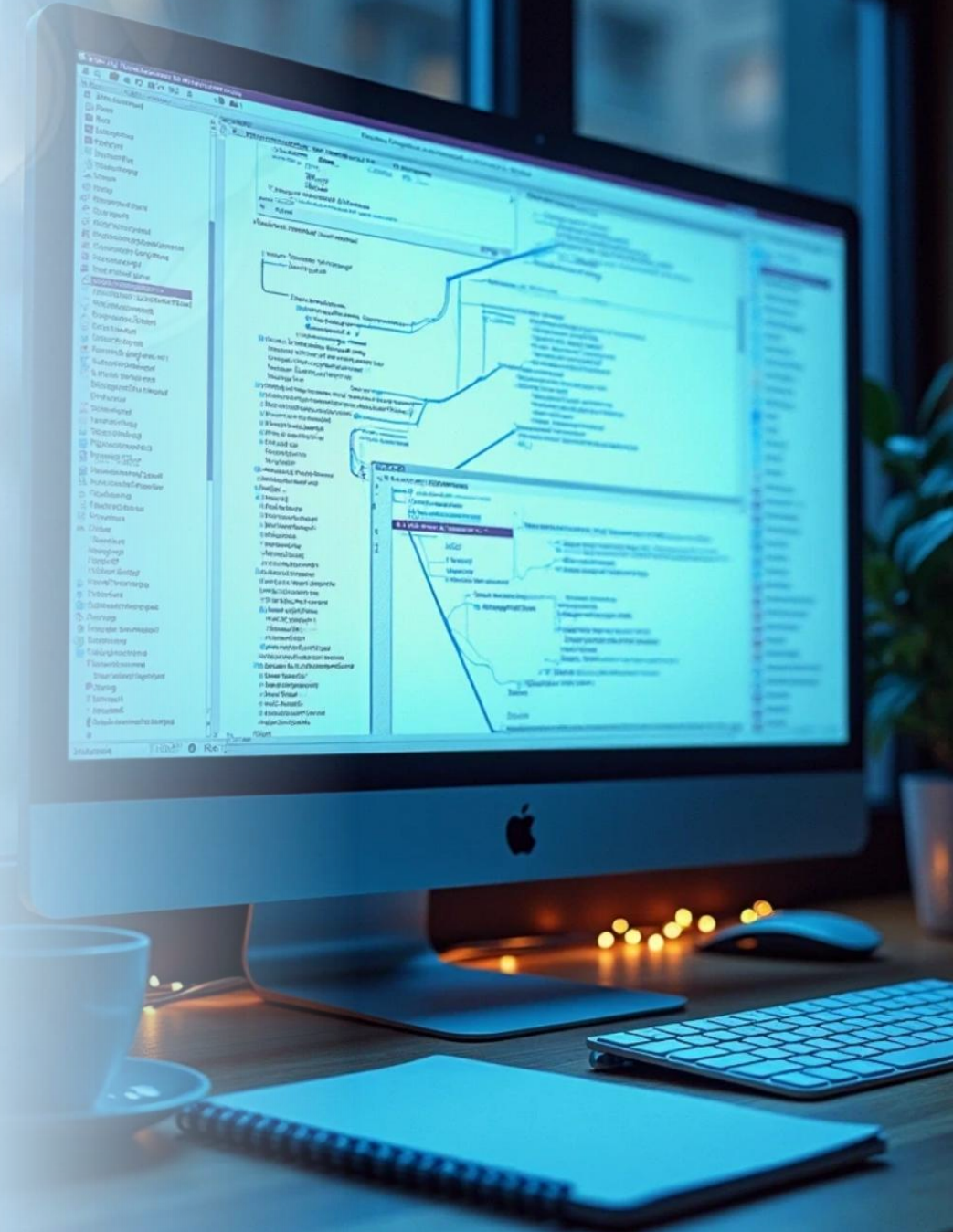
Bidirectional
search

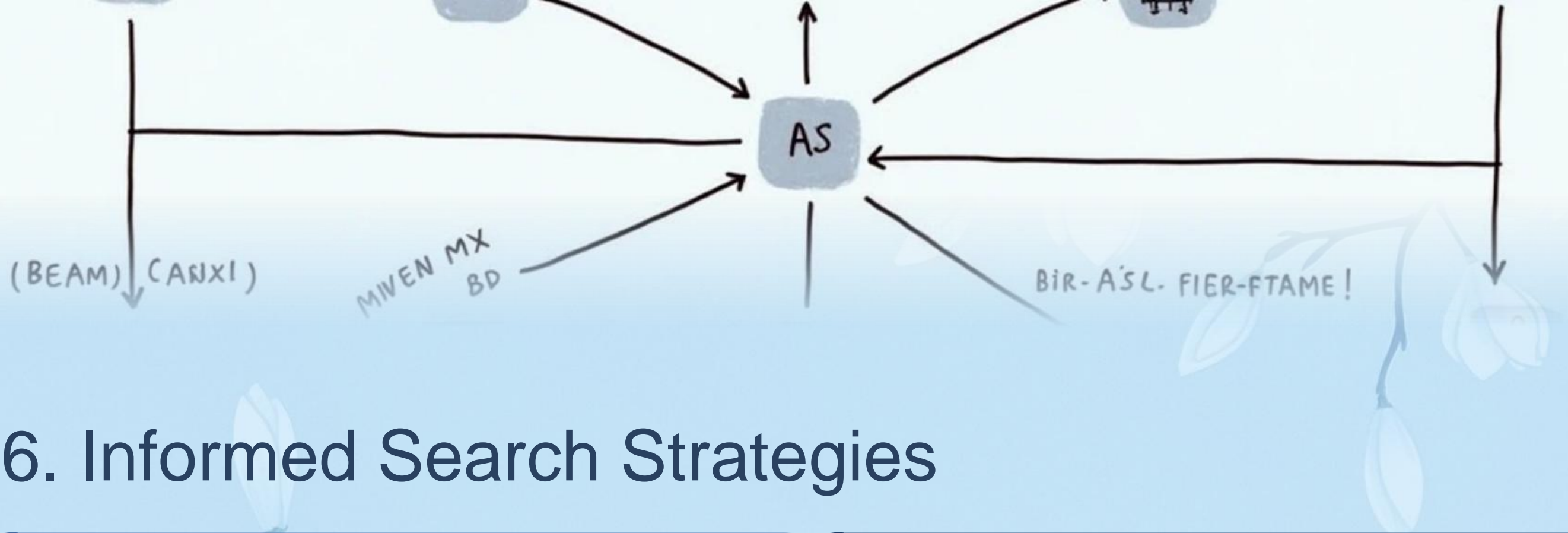
4

Depth-limited
search

5

Iterative
deepening
depth-first
search





6. Informed Search Strategies

Best First Search

Hill-climbing search

Beam Search

A^*

Min Max Algorithm

Alpha-Beta Pruning

7. AI Game Examples

1

Tic-Tac-Toe

2

Chess

3

Snake game



8. Defining Constraint Satisfaction Problems

Map Coloring

Map coloring

Variations on the CSP formalism



9. Constraint Propagation: Inference in CSPs

1 Node consistency

2 Arc consistency

3 Path consistency

4 Global constraints

1	1	3	2	3	4	5	1	1
9	2	9	9	1	1	3	9	1
6	2	9	1	3	4	8	4	1
4	2	7	3	5	3	5	8	7
3	5	6	0	1	9	6	4	4
1	3	1	1	5	1	6	5	5
3	5	4	7	3	7	4	4	9
3	3	4	4	5	8	5	1	6
0	6	8	1	3	7	6	7	6
6	7	6	1	1	4	1	7	8



Thank You