Components Required:

- Arduino Uno
- Breadboard
- Photodiode
- 220Ω Resistor
- Connecting Wires
- Tinkercad Simulation Software

Working Principle of Photodiode:

- A **photodiode** converts light into an electric current.
- When light hits the diode, its **resistance decreases** and current flows.
- More light = higher sensor value, less light = lower sensor value.