

1)

import re

def getAttributes (expression):

expression = expression.split("(")[1:]

expression = "(" + join(expression)

expression = expression.split(")")[:-1]

expression = ")" + join(expression)

attributes = expression.split(',')

return attributes

def getInitialPredicate (expression):

return expression.split("C")[0]

def isConstant(char):

return char.isupper() &amp; len(char) == 1

def isVariable(char):

return char.islower() &amp; len(char) == 1

def replaceAttributes (exp, old, new):

attributes = getAttributes(exp)

predicate = getInitialPredicate(exp)

for index, val in enumerate(attributes):

if val == old:

attributes[index] = new

return predicate + "C" + "," + join(attributes) +

```
def apply (exp, Substitution);  
  for Substitution in Substitutions;  
    new, old = Substitution  
    exp = replaceAttributes (exp, old, new)  
  
  return exp
```

```
def checkOccurs (var, exp);  
  if exp.find(var) == -1:  
    return False  
  
  return True
```

```
def getFirstPart (expression);  
  attributes = getAttributes (expression)  
  attributes = getAttributes (expression)  
  newExpression = Predicate + "(" + ",".join  
    (attributes [1:]) + ")"  
  
  return newExpression
```

```
def unify (exp1, exp2):  
  if exp1 == exp2:  
    return []
```

if isconstant (exp1) & isconstant (exp2):

if exp1 != exp2:

print (" {exp1} & {exp2} are constants.  
cannot be unified")

return ()

if isconstant (exp1):

return (exp1, exp2)

if isconstant (exp2):

return (exp2, exp1)

if isvariable (exp1):

return (exp2, exp1) if not checkoccurs  
(exp1, exp2) else ()

if isvariable (exp2):

return (exp1, exp2) if not checkoccurs  
(exp2, exp1) else ()

if getInitialPredicate (exp1) != getInitialPredicate  
(exp2):

if initialSubstitution != []:

tail 1 = apply (tail 1, initialSubstitution)

tail 2 = apply (tail 2, initialSubstitution)

remainingSubstitution + remainingSubstitution

if not remainingSubstitution:

return()

def main():

Print("enter the first expression")

e1 = input()

Print("enter the second expression")

e2 = input()

substitutions = unify(e1, e2)

Print("The substitutions are:")

Print('[' + ', '.join(substitution) + ' for

substitution in substitutions]')

main()