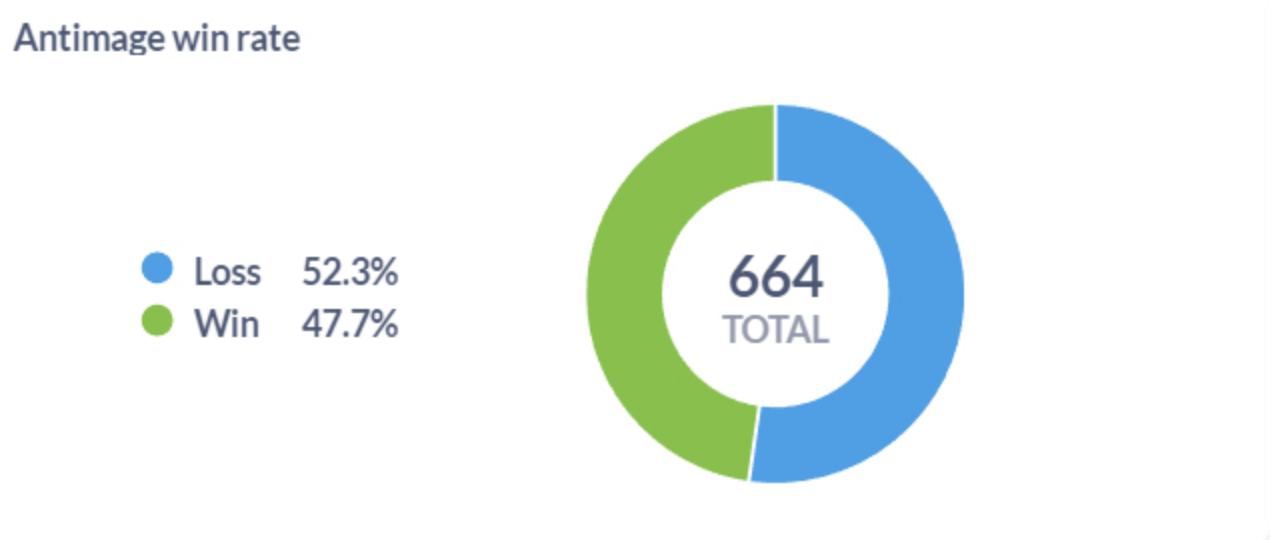
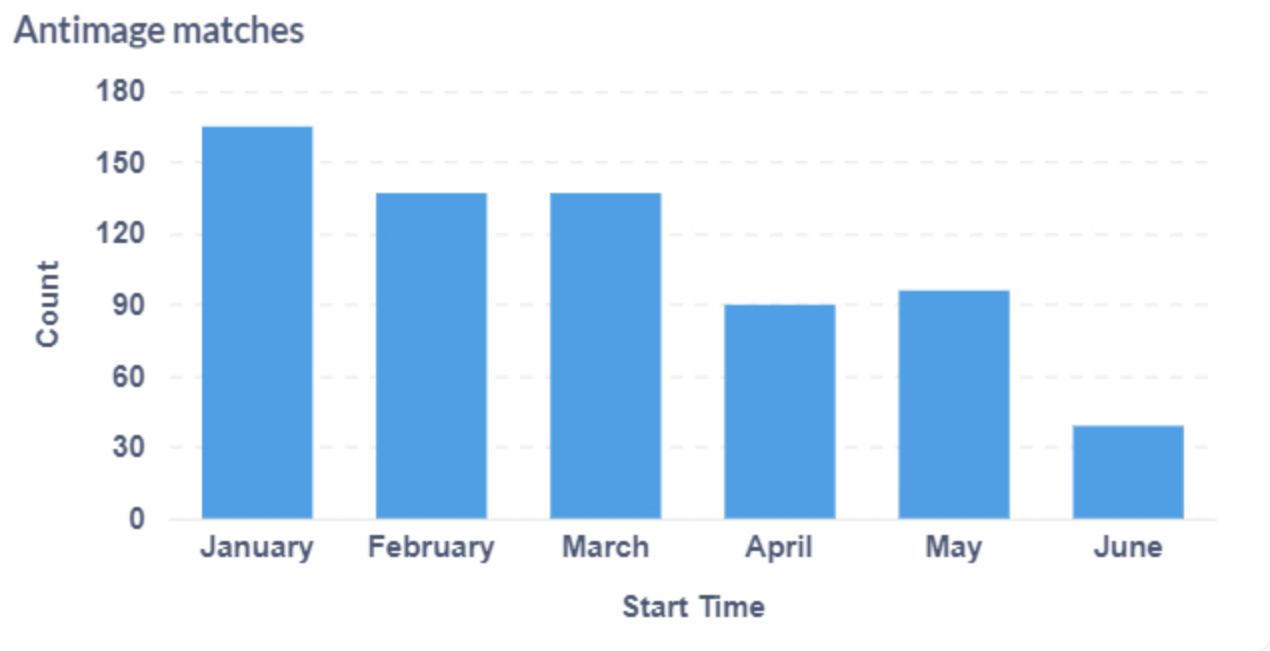


Antimage

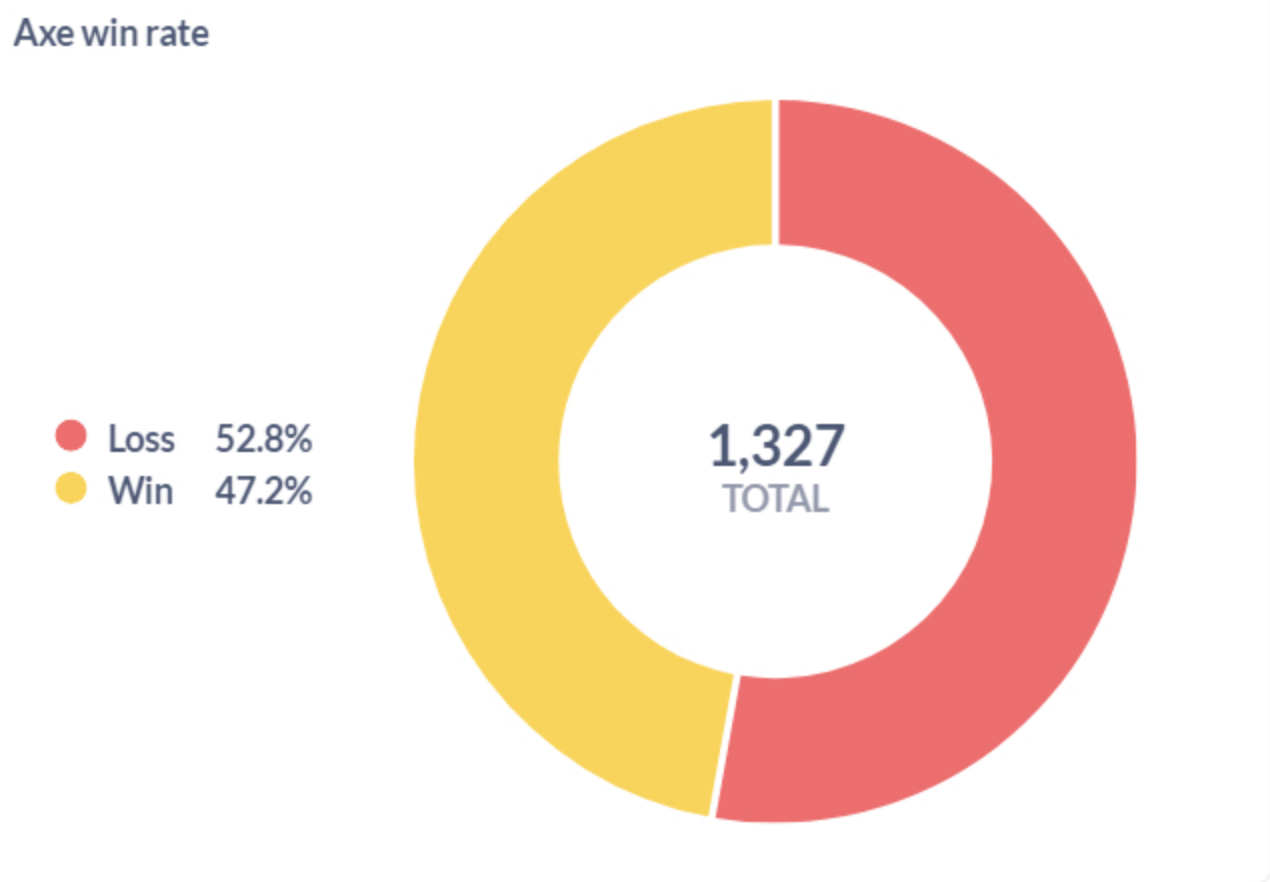


664

Antimage match count

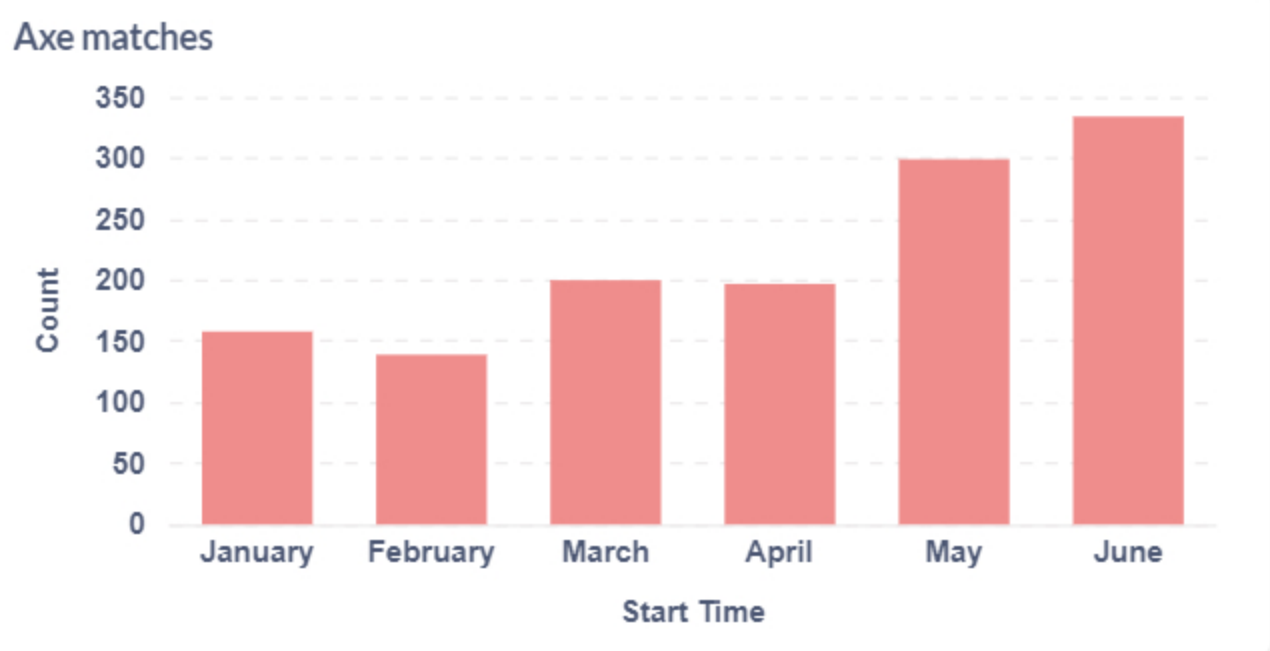


Axe

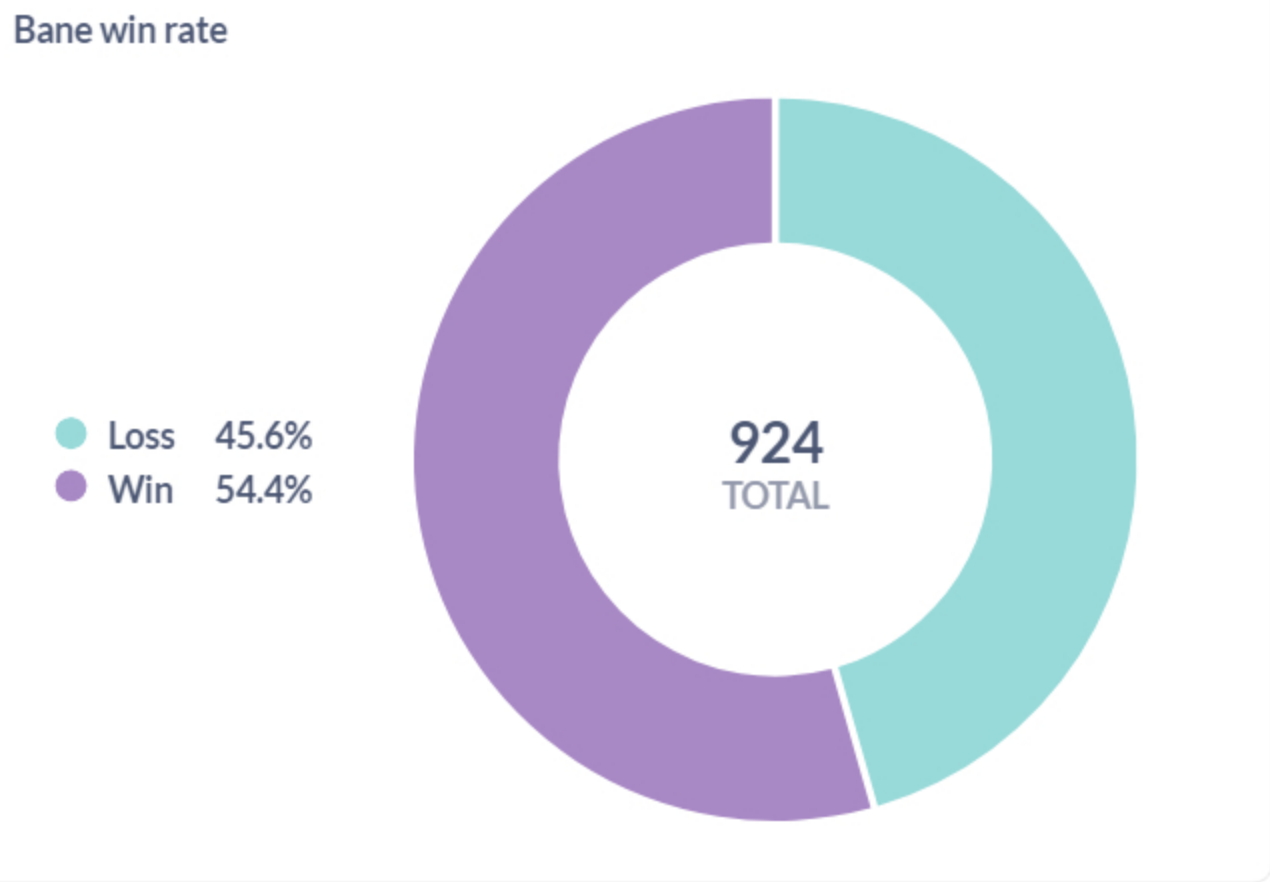


1,327

Axe match count

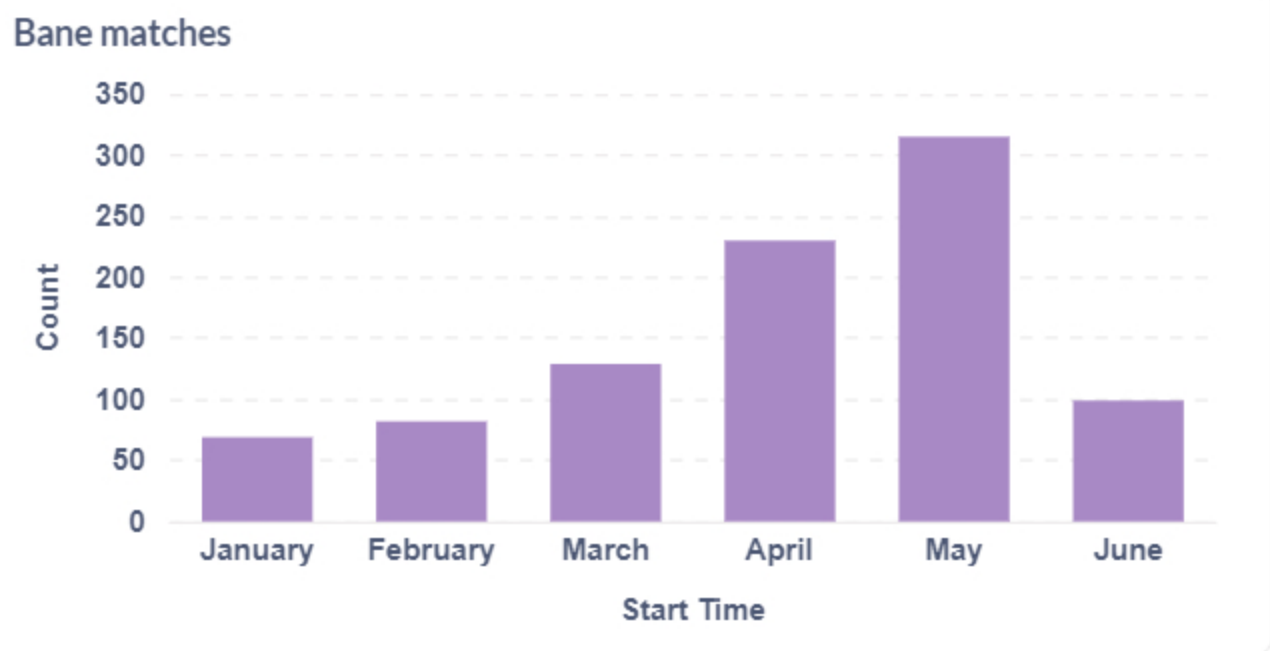


Bane

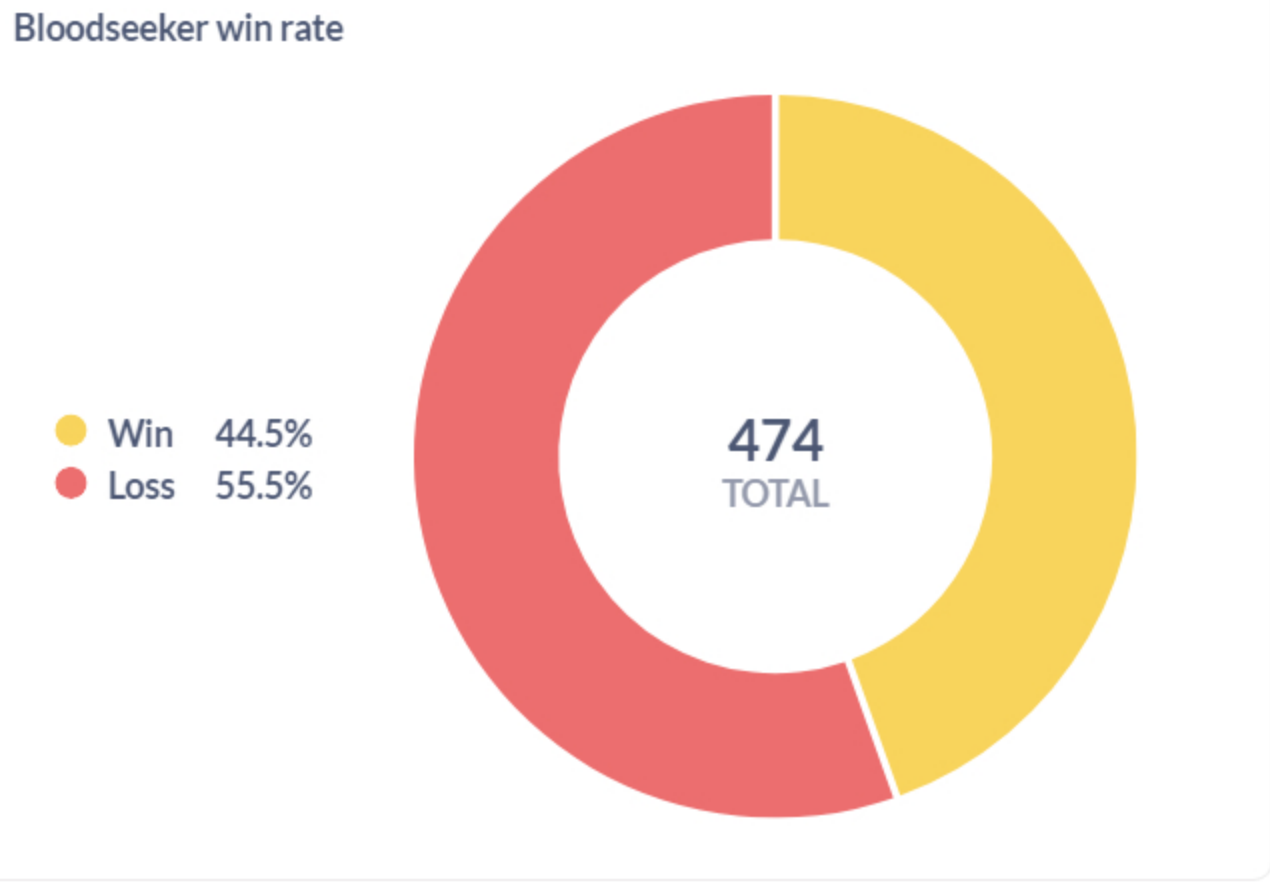


924

Bane match count



Bloodseeker



474

Bloodseeker match count

