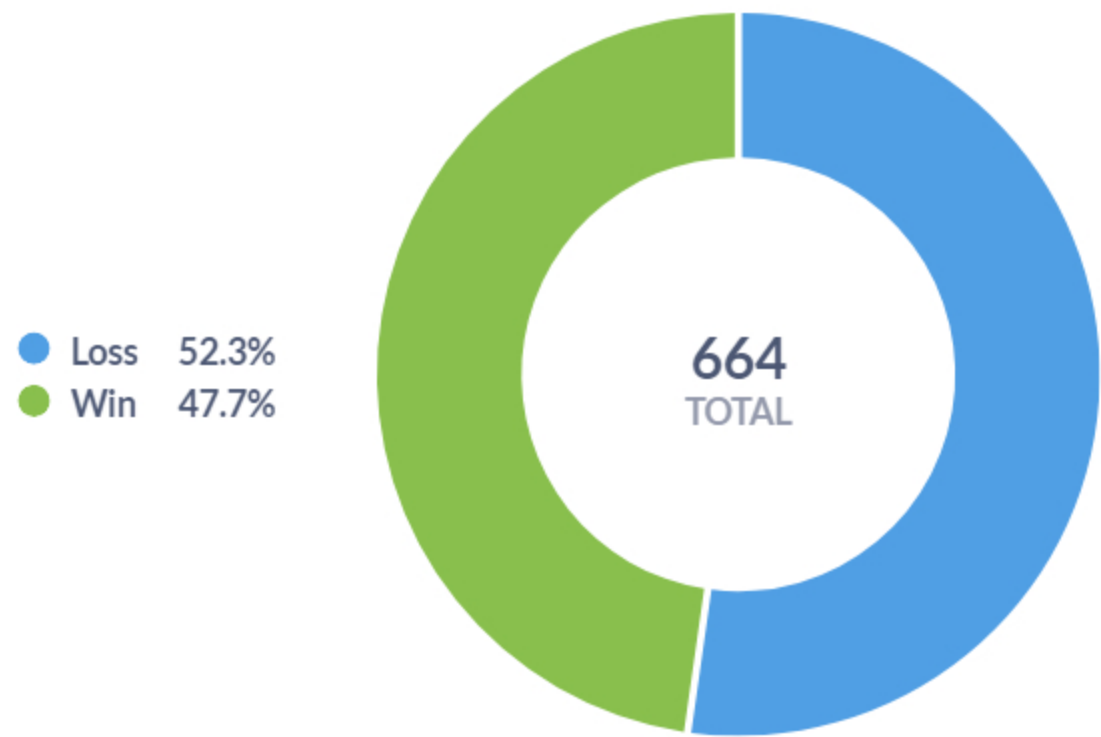


Antimage

Antimage win rate



664

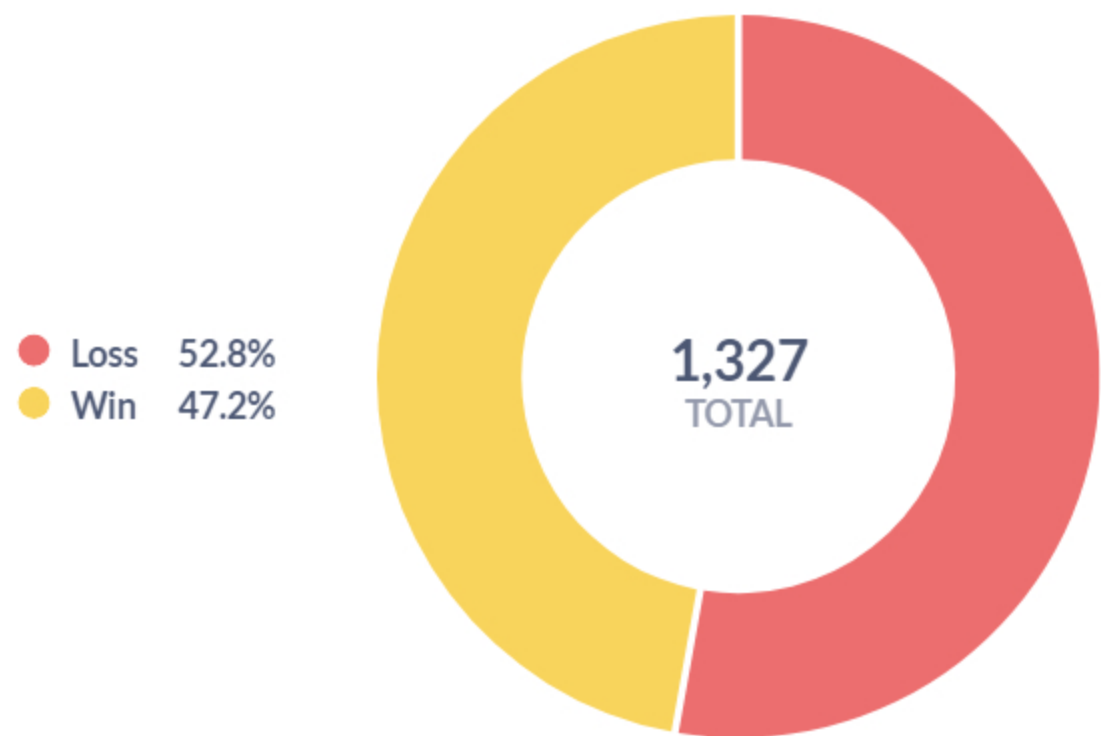
Antimage match count

Antimage matches



Axe

Axe win rate



1,327

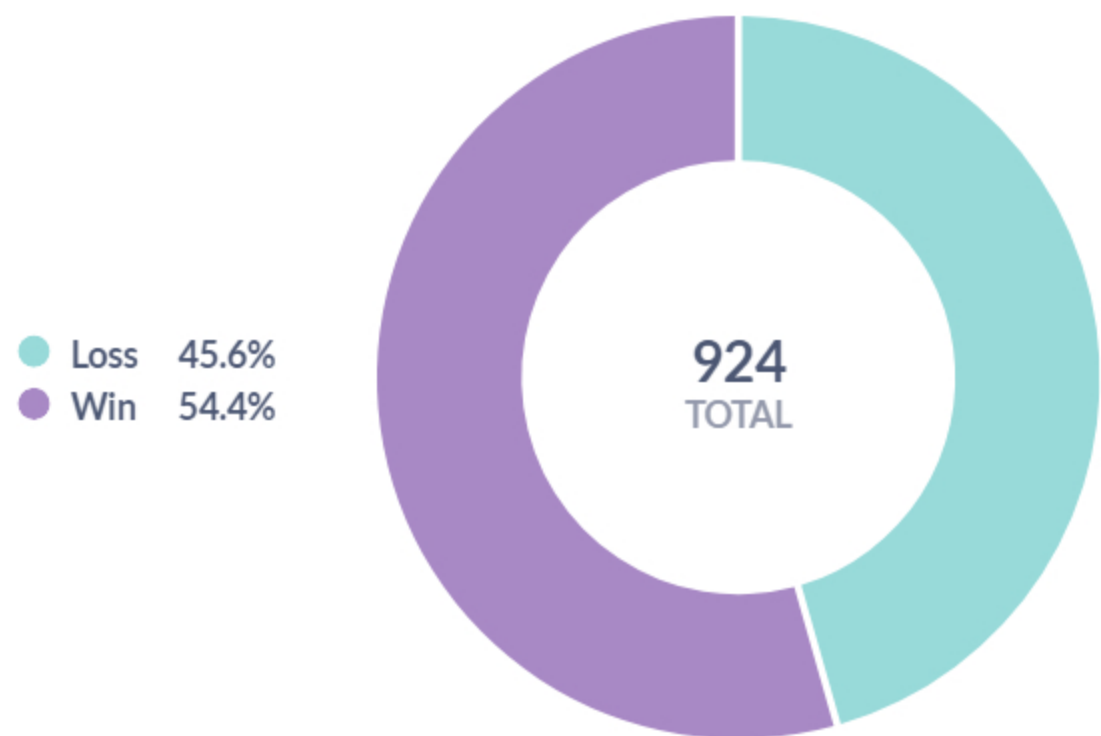
Axe match count

Axe matches



Bane

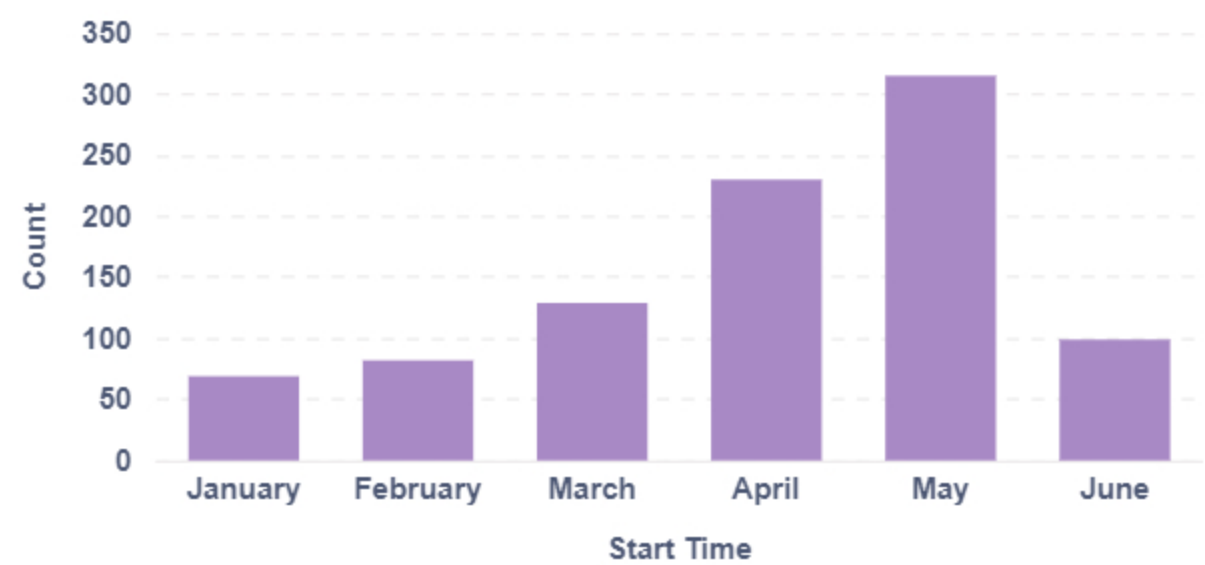
Bane win rate



924

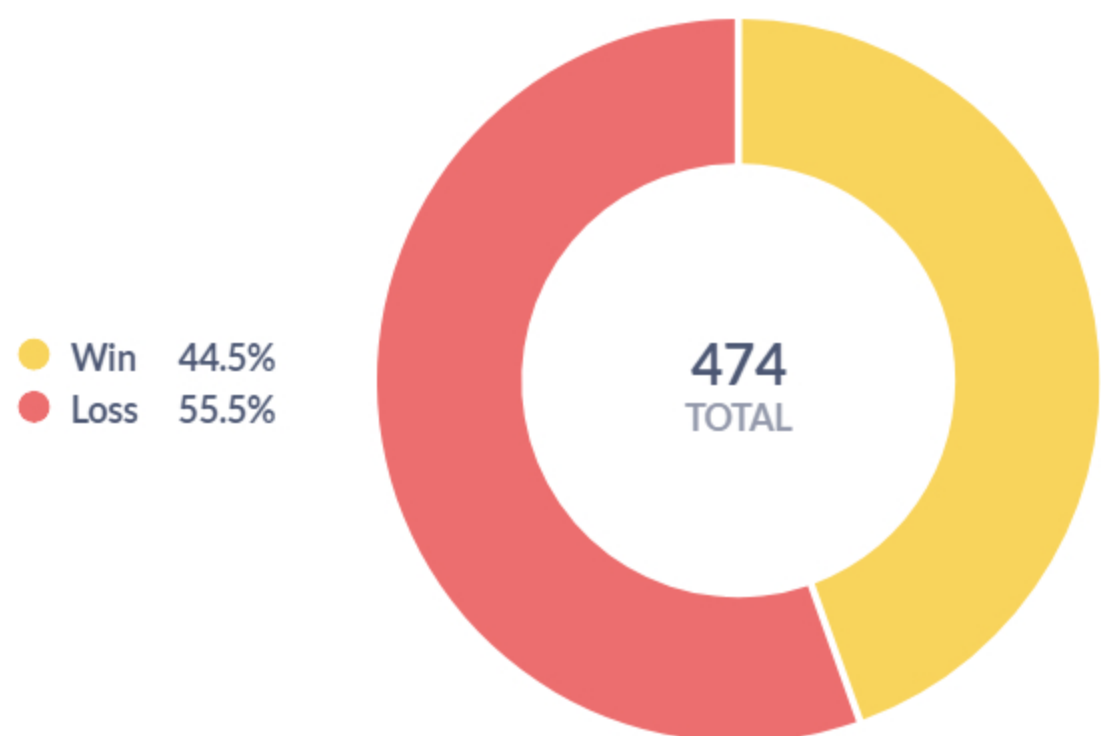
Bane match count

Bane matches



Bloodseeker

Bloodseeker win rate



474

Bloodseeker match count

Bloodseeker matches

