# LOAN MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

#### A CAPSTONE PROJECT REPORT

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of the Degree of

# BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY IN COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

by

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Under the Guidance of

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#### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the Capstone Project work titled "LOAN MANAGEMENT SYSTEM" that is being submitted by Mupparapu Sumana (19BCE7316), Karri Roshini Sri Vyshna Pranathi (19BCE7656), Kookutla Satwika (19BCE7585) is in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of Bachelor of Technology, is a record of bonafide work done under my guidance. The contents of this Project work, in full or in parts, have neither been taken from any other source nor have been submitted to any other Institute or University for award of any degree or diploma and the same is certified.

Prof. AJITH JUBLISON

Guide

The thesis is satisfactory / unsatisfactory

Internal Examiner External Examiner

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B. Tech. CSE School Of

Computer Science Engineering

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#### **ABSTRACT**

In this paper an efficient system is presented which can automatically manage complete servicing process and at the same time monitor the changes and operations done on the Loan Management System. Loan Management System is a web-based platform. It's a single page web application which includes header and navigation bar. The scope of this project is to provide good communication between Admin and Customer. The current system is a user-friendly system, can easily track information such as customer data and all loan details. This system is designed to perform the functions of back offices of a bank and offers any sort of loan. This system moves in a systematic way, obtaining loan details processes, settlement processes and approving the payment process. This project provides an accurate and convenient way to handle loan approval. Loan Management System is very helpful for Banking Staff's, It provides a reliable and convenient platform for managing loans. All web forms are understandable and easy to handle by the bank staff as front-end is done by React-JS. Implemented machine learning model to predict the approval or rejection of a loan with some given details which helps in giving an idea about the outcome before applying for a loan. The Loan Processing System uses SQL Server for data storage which has robust stability for storing all the huge transaction details in efficient and an error free manner. "Loan Management System" provides facility to store the information of new customer, different types of loans provided by the bank, interest rates of different types on loan etc., keeps proper record of all loans given by the bank and their current status. Managing data security of the confidential data.

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#### **INTRODUCTION**

These days loan financing is very much growing sector that involves lots of paperwork due to this customer get very difficult to loan. This project will help company to automate loan approval process where anyone can easily apply for loan and can get approval with in five minutes. The main objective of finance system is to provide complete and easy loan solution for customer so that any apply loan easily from anywhere and anytime as per their requirement.

#### 1.1 Objectives

The following are the objectives of this project:

- To design an efficient system which can automatically manage complete servicing process and at the same time monitor the changes and operations done on the account created by the customer.
- The main objective is to provide good interaction and communication facilities between customers and administration.
- Loan Management System has been designed to online the back-office activities of bank and finance company which offers any type of loan.
- Customer can track their details of loan progress on the website from online.

# 1.2 Background and Literature Survey

A similar project on the ground of Advance Java and Web Technologies and as well as the Machine Learning Algorithms. The Existing System is a manual that doesn't maintain details with proper security and can't track details easily. The Projects we see in this Loan Issue Systems it basically doesn't allow the customer to check their profile in proper way which leads customer dissatisfaction.

Many of them doesn't contains functionalities of fast retrieval information such details and maintenance of all the loan details so it involves lots of paperwork. As it doesn't give customer a user-friendly interface. Even if we need this to be done lots of time is required to manage customer information and details so it feels that existing loan system not accurate and therefore maintenance becomes very complicate. Difficulty in generating different reports as per the business requirement.

A Loan Management System is a digital platform that helps automate every stage of the loan lifecycle, from application or website to closing. The Traditional Loan Management Process is meticulous, time-consuming and requires collecting and verifying information about applicants, their trustworthiness and their credibility.

The Literature Survey of our Loan Management System helps the customers to apply for a loan and after approved it they can track their details and the loan status, and in which stage the loan is present from online.

By using this Loan Management System Admin can find customer easily and it's a paperless system. So, the system reduces the workload. The decision process becomes faster and more consistent after registration and login customer can use the system easily. In single page application customer can apply for a loan and after approved it they can track their details from online.

When the customer opens the Loan Management System the customer will register or login in the website and the authentication will be processed, after that based on the credentials entered the algorithm, will differentiate between the customer and the admin.

If it is Admin then system shows applying of loan page, loan status page whether it should be approved or to be rejected. In the default status the status is pending. Admin can manage loan amount, purpose of loan like the description of that loan, loan type like Educational Loan, Home Loan, Car Loan, Loan Period is preferrable in months, Loan Interest and then the logout.

If it is Customer then system shows to view loan amount, purpose of loan, loan type, loan period, loan Interest and view loan details. The Dashboard is the main part of this loan management system which will show customer to change passwords, to see profile and can make modifications and logout.

The main technology here in this system is the customer will get the status approved or rejected based on the details provided by the customer for applying loan by that details algorithm will predict that the accuracy whether the customer will pay or not. Then status will be updated.

# 1.3 Organization of the Report

The remaining chapters of the project report are described as follows:

- Chapter 2 contains the proposed system, methodology and software details.
- Chapter 3 discusses the results obtained after the project was implemented.

- Chapter 4 concludes the report.
- Chapter 5 consists of codes.
- Chapter 6 gives references.

# 1.4 Novelty of the Project

In our system we are implementing an AI and ML model to predict his loan will be accepted or rejected before applying. Because if he applies his credit score will be affected.

#### **CHAPTER 2**

## LOAN MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

This Chapter describes the proposed system, working methodology, software details.

# 2.1 Proposed System

The following flow diagram (figure 1) shows the system architecture of this project.

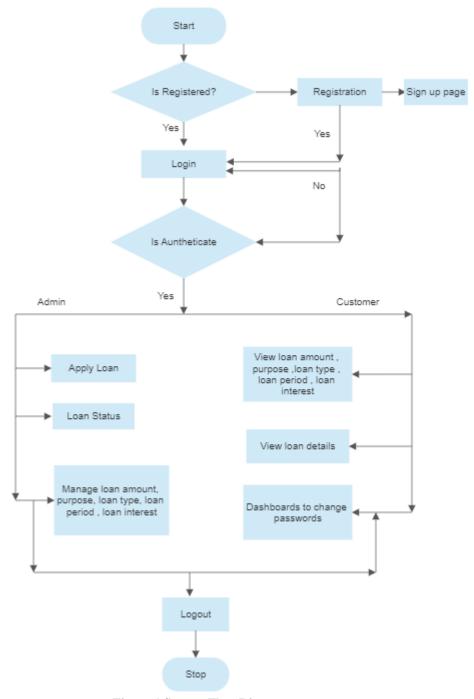


Figure 1 System Flow Diagram

# 2.2 Working Methodology

The system has software sections, Spring boot is one of the best backend frameworks which allows developers to create standard standalone applications that run on their own, without relying on an external web server. React JS is a declarative, efficient and flexible JavaScript library for

building user interfaces. It lets you compose complex UI's from small and isolated pieces of code called components.

My SQL Server Database is a structured collection of data. It may be anything from a simple shopping list to a picture gallery or the vast amounts of information in a corporate network. To add, access and process data stored in a computer database, you need a database management system such as MySQL Server. It's an open-source support for every application development used.

To run front-end, you need to use command npm i, npm start. NPM mean Node Package Manager. Node.js has a set of built-in modules which you can use without any further installation.npm. I will install dependencies in local node\_modules folder.npm start which starts Create React App(CRA) is a tool to create single-page applications, with start argument.npm will begin the process to make a development server available.

This Loan Management System is of Web based platform. In this system React JS will be used for frontend, for backend MySQL and Spring boot and some of the tools like Intellij, visual studio, node, pycharm, datagrip. The language we used for this project is java in maven project, JDK 17.Implemented machine learning model to predict the approval or rejection of a loan with some given details which helps in giving an idea about the outcome before applying for a loan.

# 2.3 System Details

This section describes the software details of the system:

#### **Software Details**

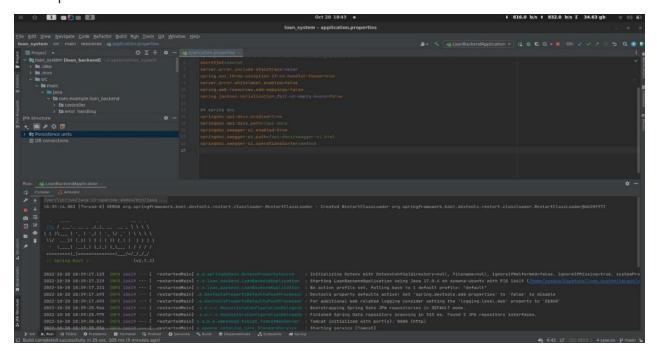
We have two type of Sides - server side and client side. In client-side web server is used any compatible browser can be used. In server side we used frond-end tools like Visual Studio Codeand in back-end tools we used MySQL, Intellij IDEA, PyCharm, Data grip are used.

# i) Spring Boot

The Spring Boot is one of the best backend frameworks that developers count on while performing backend web development tasks. It is a Spring-based framework that allows developers to write production-grade backend web applications in Java.

# **Developing Spring Boot Project**

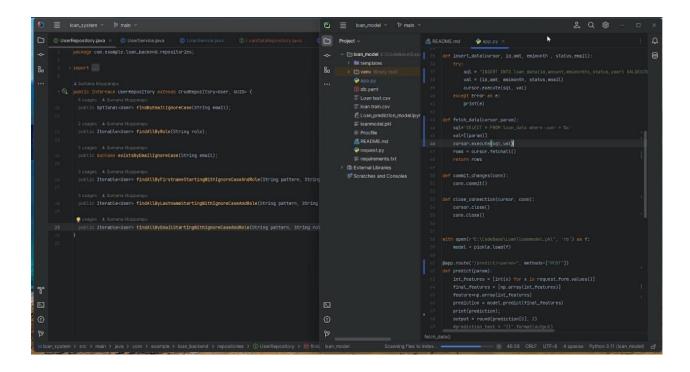
- Make a maven project and creating some of the dependencies for connecting with the database.
- Likewise add screens according to the features of the application. Load it in Intelliji idea and then run it Remember to edit the application. properties file according to your requirements.



# ii) Deploying the machine learning into a web app with flask

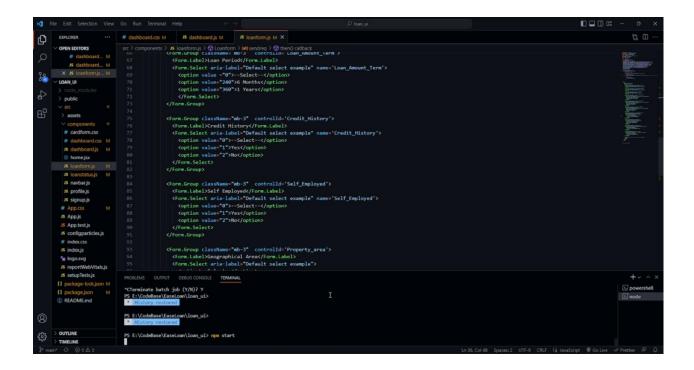
Predicting if a loan will be approved or not using python, building the web app using flask.

Run pip3 install -r requirements.txt then Python3 app.py

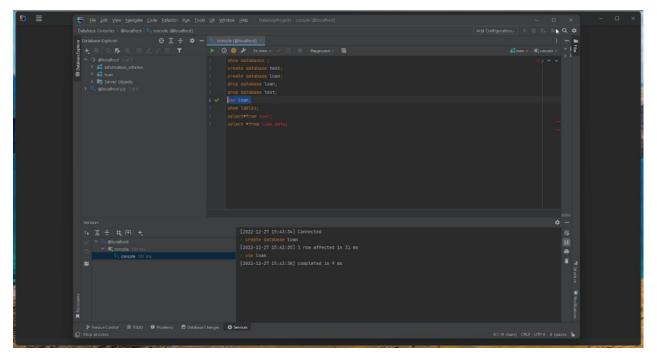


## iii) React Js for UI

Run npm i then npm start.npm start Runs the app in the development mode. Open http://localhost:3000 to view it in your browser.

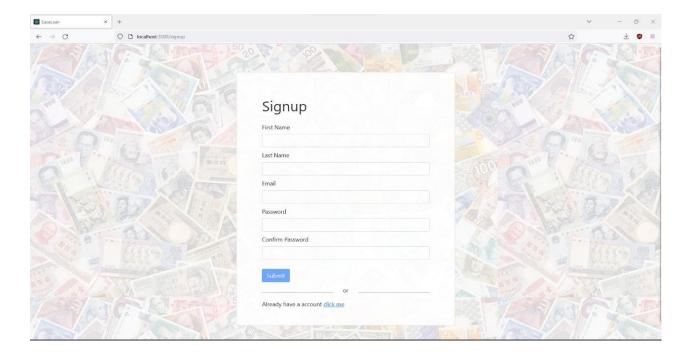


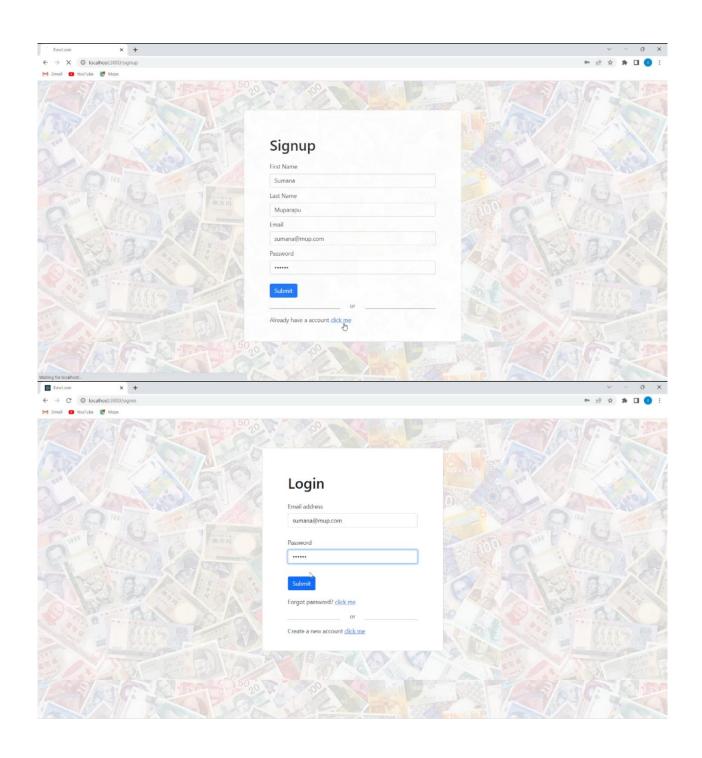
# iv)Datagrip for managing databases

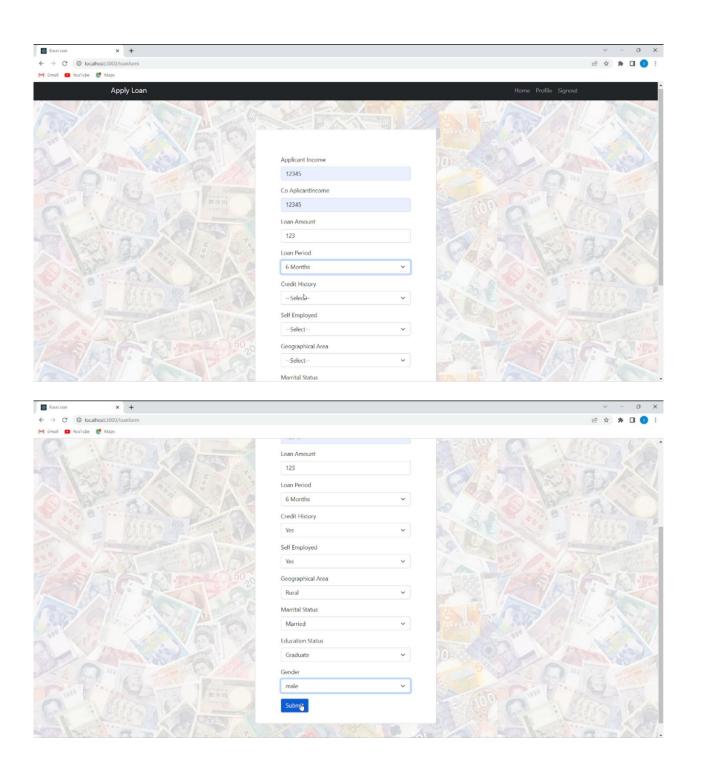


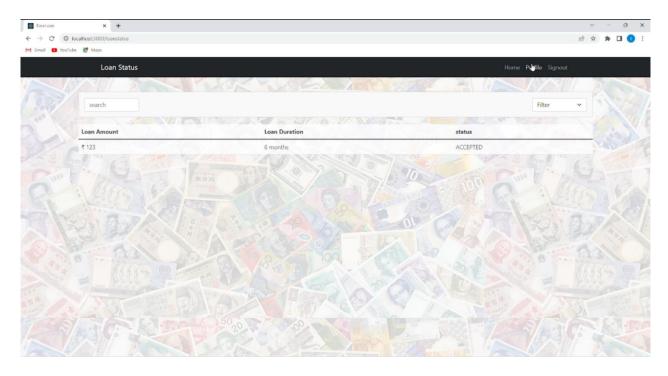
# **CHAPTER 3**

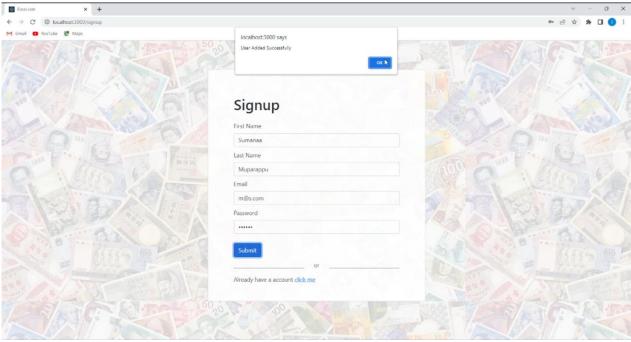
# RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS

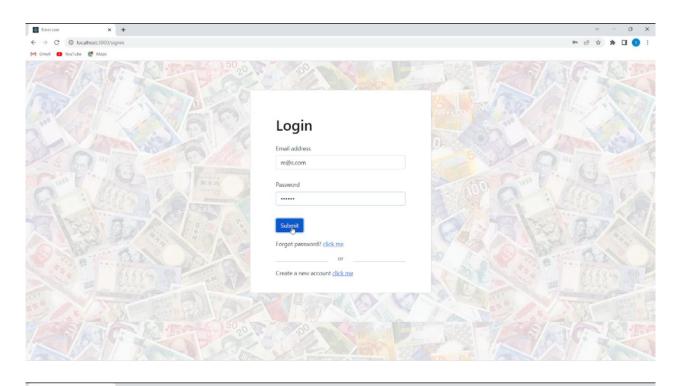


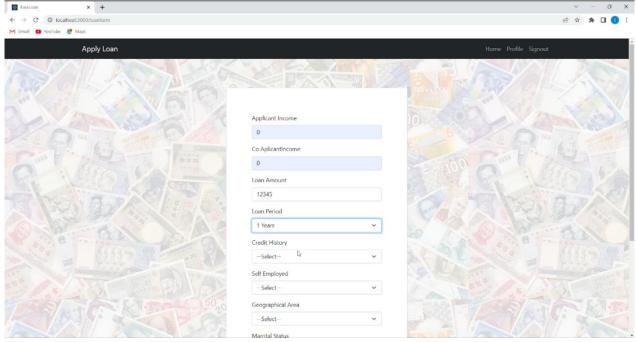


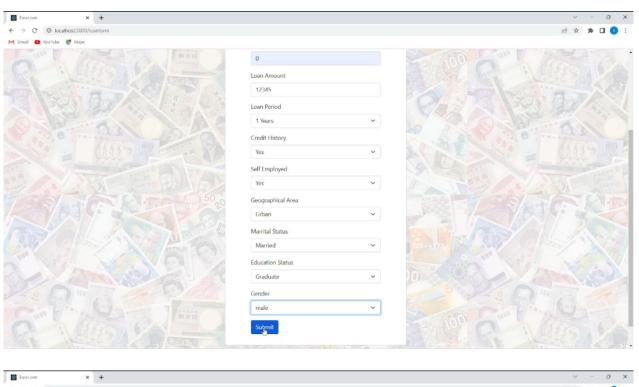


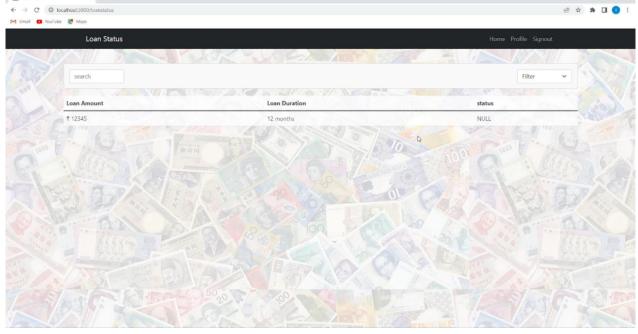












#### **CHAPTER 4**

#### CONCLUSION AND FUTURE WORK

Ultimately, in the loan management system, the result of all diligence in a solid loan management system is here. is software that helps the user to find out about various banks and their branches easily. This software reduces the amount of manual data import and provides more performance.

Its system is very friendly and can easily be used by anyone. It also reduces the amount of time it takes to document customer information and other modules. Finally, we can say that this software performs all the tasks correctly and performs the task.

#### **CHAPTER 5**

#### **APPENDIX**

#### Code

#### **FRONTEND CODES:**

github link:https://github.com/Sumana1008/Capstone/tree/main/loan\_ui

# loan\_ui

App.test.js

```
import { render, screen } from '@testing-library/react';
import App from './App';

test('renders learn react link', () => {
  render(<App />);
  const linkElement = screen.getByText(/learn react/i);
  expect(linkElement).toBeInTheDocument();
});
```

#### Index.js

#### Signup.js

```
import { useState, useEffect } from "react";
import React from 'react';
import { Form, Card, Button } from "react-bootstrap";
import axios from "axios";

const cardcss = {
   height:"640px",
   padding:"70px",
   width:"600px",
```

```
margin:"80px auto",
   opacity: .9
function Signup()
   const [user, setUser] = useState({
       email: "",
       lastname: "",
       password: "",
   });
   const onInputChange = (e) => {
       const { name, value } = e.target;
       setUser({ ...user, [e.target.name]: e.target.value });
   };
   const FormHandle = (e) => {
       e.preventDefault();
       addDataToServer(user);
       console.log(user);
   const addDataToServer = (data) => {
       axios.post("http://localhost:8080/auth/signup", data).then(
                (response) => {
                    console.log(response);
                (error) => {
                    console.log(error);
                    alert("Operation failed");
                );
    };
       password: "",
   };
   const [formValues, setFormValues] = useState(initialValues);
   const [formErrors, setFormErrors] = useState({});
   const [isSubmit, setIsSubmit] = useState(false);
   useEffect(() => {
       console.log(formErrors);
       if (Object.keys(formErrors).length === 0 && isSubmit) {
           console.log(formValues);
```

```
<Card style={cardcss}>
      <h1 style={{marginBottom:"25px"}}>Signup</h1>
      <Form.Group>
        <Form.Label>First Name/Form.Label>
            <Form.Control style={{marginBottom:"10px"}} id="firstname"</pre>
name="firstname" type="text" value={formValues.firstname} onChange={(e) =>
onInputChange(e) } required />
      </Form.Group>
      <Form.Group>
      <Form.Label>Last Name/Form.Label>
          <Form.Control style={{marginBottom:"10px"}} id="lastname"</pre>
type="text" name="lastname" value={formValues.lastname} onChange={(e) =>
onInputChange(e) } required/>
      </Form.Group>
      <Form.Group>
        <Form.Label>Email/Form.Label>
             <Form.Control style={{marginBottom:"10px"}} id="email"</pre>
name="email" type="email" value={formValues.email} onChange={(e) =>
onInputChange(e) } required/>
      </Form.Group>
      <Form.Group>
      <Form.Label>Password</form.Label>
          <Form.Control style={{marginBottom:"10px"}} id="password"</pre>
type="password" name="password" value={formValues.password} onChange={(e)
>> onInputChange(e) } required/>
```

#### Profile.js'

```
import Button from 'react-bootstrap/Button';
import Form from 'react-bootstrap/Form';
import {Card} from "react-bootstrap";
import React from 'react';
function Profile() {
    const firstname=localStorage.getItem("fname");
    const lastname=localStorage.getItem("lname")
    const email=localStorage.getItem("user")
      height: "400px",
     padding: "70px",
     width: "500px",
     margin: "80px auto",
      <Navbar name="Profile"/>
      <Card style={cardcss}>
          <Form>
     <Form.Group className="mb-3" controlId="formbasicFirstName">
        <Form.Label>FirstName </form.Label>
        <Form.Control placeholder={firstname} disabled/>
      </Form.Group>
      <Form.Group className="mb-3" controlId="formBasicLastName">
        <Form.Label>LastName </form.Label>
```

#### Navbar.is

```
import React from 'react';
import {Navbar, Nav, Container} from 'react-bootstrap';
import { useNavigate } from 'react-router-dom';
function navbar(props) {
 const navigate = useNavigate();
    const signoutfunc = () => {
        localStorage.removeItem("user");
        localStorage.removeItem("token");
       navigate("/signin");
        <Navbar collapseOnSelect expand="lg" bg="dark" variant="dark">
        <Navbar.Brand href="#home">{props.name}</Navbar.Brand>
        <Navbar.Collapse id="responsive-navbar-nav">
          <Nav className="me-auto"></Nav>
          <Nav.Link href="/dashboard">Home</Nav.Link>
            <Nav.Link href="/profile">Profile</Nav.Link>
            <Nav.Link eventKey={2} onClick={signoutfunc}>
              Signout
            </Nav.Link>
    );
export default navb
```

#### Loanstatus.js

```
import React , { useState, useEffect } from 'react';
import { Button, Card, Form, Table } from "react-bootstrap";
//import { useNavigate } from 'react-router-dom';
import Navbar from "./navbar";
import axios from 'axios';
function Loanlist() {
```

```
var user=localStorage.getItem("user");
       var myHeaders = new Headers();
       myHeaders.append("Access-Control-Allow-Origin", "*");
       myHeaders.append("Access-Control-Allow-Methods",
"GET, PUT, POST, DELETE, PATCH, OPTIONS");
   useEffect(() => {
       axios.get('http://127.0.0.1:5000/data/'+user)
          .then(res => {
            setData(res.data);
      }, []);
       padding:"40px 10rem"
    const cardheader = {
       backgroundColor: "#F9F9F9",
       height:"70px",
       marginBottom:"20px"
   console.log(data)
<Navbar name="Loan Status"/>
       <div style={divcss}>
            <Card style={cardheader}>
               <Card.Body>
                   <Form.Control style={{float:"left", width:"150px"}}</pre>
placeholder="search"/>
                   <Form.Select style={{float:"right", width:"150px"}}>
                       <option>Filter</option>
                       <option value="ACCEPTED">accepted</option>
                       <option value="PENDING">pending</option>
                       <option value="REJECTED">rejected</option>
                   </Form.Select>
               </Card.Body>
           <Table style={{backgroundColor: "white", opacity: "0.8"}}>
               Loan Amount
               Loan Duration
               status
            {data.map((item,index) => (
              {td>{item[2]} months
                 {td>{item[3]}
             ) ) }
```

#### Loanform.js

```
import Button from 'react-bootstrap/Button';
import Form from 'react-bootstrap/Form';
import {Card} from "react-bootstrap";
import { useNavigate } from 'react-router-dom';
import Navbar from "./navbar"
function Loanform() {
 const navigate = useNavigate();
const FormHandle=(e)=>{
  const loginFormData = new FormData();
  loginFormData.append("ApplicantIncome",
document.getElementById('ApplicantIncome').value)
  loginFormData.append("CoaplicantIncome",
document.getElementById('CoaplicantIncome').value)
  loginFormData.append("LoanAmount",
document.getElementById('LoanAmount').value)
  loginFormData.append("Loan Amount Term",
document.getElementById('Loan Amount Term').value)
  loginFormData.append("Credit History",
document.getElementById('Credit History').value)
  loginFormData.append("Self Employed",
document.getElementById('Self Employed').value)
  loginFormData.append("Property area",
document.getElementById('Property area').value)
  loginFormData.append("Married", document.getElementById('Married').value)
  loginFormData.append("Education",
document.getElementById('Education').value)
  loginFormData.append("Gender", document.getElementById("Gender").value)
  sendreq(loginFormData)
  navigate("/dashboard")
var user=localStorage.getItem("user");
  const sendreq=(data)=> {
        axios.post("http://127.0.0.1:5000/predict/"+user, data).then(
          (response) => {
              console.log(response);
```

```
alert ("Loan Applied Successfully, Check results in Loan
Status");
          (error) => {
              console.log(error);
              alert("Operation failed");
          );
      <Card className='cardcs'>
        <Form.Group className="mb-3" controlId='ApplicantIncome'>
          <Form.Label>Applicant Income</form.Label>
          <Form.Control type="Account Number" name='ApplicantIncome' />
        </Form.Group>
       <Form.Group className="mb-3" controlId="CoaplicantIncome">
          <Form.Label>Co AplicantIncome/Form.Label>
          <Form.Control type="Account Number" name='CoaplicantIncome'/>
        </Form.Group>
        <Form.Group className="mb-3" controlId='LoanAmount'>
          <Form.Label>Loan Amount/Form.Label>
          <Form.Control type="Loan Amount" name='LoanAmount'/>
       </Form.Group>
        <Form.Group className="mb-3" controlId='Loan Amount Term'>
          <Form.Label>Loan Period/Form.Label>
          <Form.Select aria-label="Default select example"</pre>
            <option value ="0">--Select--</option>
            <option value="240">6 Months</option>
            <option value="360">1 Years
            </Form.Select>
        <Form.Group className="mb-3" controlId='Credit History'>
          <Form.Label>Credit History</form.Label>
          <Form.Select aria-label="Default select example"</pre>
            <option value="0">--Select--</option>
            <option value="1">Yes</option>
        </Form.Group>
        <Form.Group className="mb-3" controlId='Self Employed'>
          <Form.Label>Self Employed</form.Label>
          <Form.Select aria-label="Default select example"</pre>
name='Self Employed'>
           <option value="0">--Select--</option>
```

```
<option value="1">Yes</option>
           <option value="2">No</option>
         </Form.Select>
       </Form.Group>
       <Form.Group className="mb-3" controlId='Property area'>
         <Form.Label>Geographical Area/Form.Label>
         <Form.Select aria-label="Default select example">
           <option>--Select--</option>
               <option value="1">Semi Urban</option>
               <option value="0">Rural</option>
         </Form.Select>
       <Form.Group className="mb-3" controlId='Married'>
         <Form.Label>Marrital Status/Form.Label>
         <Form.Select aria-label="Default select example" >
           <option value="2">Single</option>
         </Form.Select>
       </Form.Group>
       <Form.Group className="mb-3" controlId='Education'>
         <Form.Label>Education Status/Form.Label>
         <Form.Select aria-label="Default select example"</pre>
           <option>--Select--</option>
           <option value="0">Graduate</option>
               <option value="1">Not Graduate</option>
         </Form.Select>
       <Form.Group className="mb-3" controlId='Gender'>
         <Form.Label>Gender/Form.Label>
           <option>--Select--</option>
               <option value="0">female</option>
       </Form.Group>
       <Button variant="primary" type="submit" onClick={FormHandle}>
         Submit
       </Button>
     </Form>
 );
export default Loanform;
```

```
import React from 'react';
import {useNavigate } from 'react-router-dom';
import Navbar from "./navbar"
import {Card} from "react-bootstrap";
function Dashboard() {
 const navigate = useNavigate();
 const applybutton = (e) =>{
   navigate("/loanform");
 const statusbutton = () => {
  navigate("/loanstatus");
   <div className="App">
      <Navbar name="DashBoard"/>
    <div className="duv md-flex flex-row mb-3 align-self-center"</pre>
justifyContent:"center"}}>
   <Card onClick={applybutton} className="cardm">
        <Card.Title style={{fontSize:"3.5vw",textAlign: "center",
 alignSelf: "center"}}>ApplyLoan</Card.Title>
       <Card.Text>
   <Card onClick={statusbutton} className="cardm" style={{}}>
     <Card.Body>
        <Card.Title style={{fontSize:"3.5vw",opacity:"0.9",textAlign:</pre>
 alignSelf: "center"}}>Loan Status</Card.Title>
       <Card.Text>
     </Card.Body>
export default Dashboard;
```

#### Dashboard.css

```
.cardm{
    width: 50%;
    height:100%;
    margin-left:10px;
    margin-right: 10px;
    margin-top: 20vh;
    margin-bottom: 10%;
    top:50%;
```

```
padding-top: 10%;
    padding-bottom:10%;
   box-shadow: 0 4px 8px 0 rgba(0,0,0,0.2);
  transition: 0.3s;
 opacity: 0.8;
.cardm:hover {
   box-shadow: 0 8px 16px 0 rgba(0,0,0,0.2);
   background-color: rgb(221, 221, 221);
.duv{
   display: flex;
justify-content: center;
align-items: center;
```

#### Home.jsx

```
import React from 'react';
import { useState } from "react";
import { useNavigate } from "react-router-dom";
    const navigate = useNavigate();
    const [email, setEmail] = useState("")
    const [password, setPassword] = useState("")
    const[user, setUser] = useState([])
    const cardcss = {
      height: "560px",
      padding: "70px",
      margin: "80px auto",
    const mailchange = (e) =>{
      setEmail(e.target.value);
    const passwordchange = (e) => {
      setPassword(e.target.value);
    const formsubmit = (e) => {
      e.preventDefault()
      axios.post(
        "http://localhost:8080/auth/signin", {
          email:email,
          password:password
      .then((res) \Rightarrow {
          localStorage.setItem("token", res.data.jwt);
          localStorage.setItem("user", email);
          localStorage.setItem("fname", res.data.user.firstname)
          localStorage.setItem("lname", res.data.user.lastname)
```

```
const expiry = new Date(new Date().getTime() + seconds);
          localStorage.setItem("expiry", expiry.toISOString());
          navigate("/dashboard");
          window.location.reload()
      .catch(function(error){
        document.getElementById("bad").style.display = "block";
      });
        <Card style={cardcss}>
           <Form.Label id="bad"</pre>
style={{display:"none",backgroundColor:"rgba(255, 53, 71, 0.5)",
border:"2px solid red",padding:"0px 20px"}}>Bad credentials</Form.Label>
            <h1 style={{marginBottom:"30px"}}>Login</h1>
            <Form.Group>
              <Form.Label >Email address </form.Label>
              <Form.Control onChange={mailchange}</pre>
style={{marginBottom:"30px"}} type="email"/>
           </Form.Group>
              <Form.Label>Password </form.Label>
              <Form.Control onChange={passwordchange}</pre>
style={{marginBottom:"20px"}} type="password"/>
            </Form.Group>
            <Button style={{marginBottom:"20px"}} variant="primary"</pre>
type="submit" className="mt-3" onClick={formsubmit} disabled={!email
|| !password}>Submit</Button>
          <Card.Text>Forgot password? <a href="#">click me</a></Card.Text>
          <div style={{display: 'flex', flexDirection: 'row', alignItems:</pre>
           <div style={{flex: 1, height: 'lpx', backgroundColor: 'grey'}}</pre>
                or
            <div style={{flex: 1, height: 'lpx', backgroundColor: 'grey'}}</pre>
          <Card.Text>Create a new account <a href="signup">click
me</a></Card.Text>
      );
export default Home;
```

#### Configparticles.js

```
options={{
 background: {
  fpsLimit: 60,
  interactivity: {
   detectsOn: "canvas",
   events: {
      enable: true,
     onHover: {
      mode: "repulse",
     resize: true,
   modes: {
     bubble: {
       distance: 400,
       opacity: 0.8,
     push: {
      quantity: 4,
     repulse: {
      distance: 200,
       duration: 0.4,
  particles: {
   color: {
    enable: true,
     opacity: 0.5,
    collisions: {
   move: {
     direction: "none",
     speed: 6,
     straight: false,
```

```
},
number: {
    density: {
        enable: true,
            value_area: 800,
    },
    value: 80,
    },
    opacity: {
        value: 0.5,
    },
    shape: {
        type: "circle",
    },
    size: {
        random: true,
        value: 5,
    },
    detectRetina: true,
    }}

export default particlesconfig;
```

#### Index.html

#### **BACKEND CODES:**

github link:https://github.com/Sumana1008/Capstone/tree/main/loan\_system

#### loan\_system

## AccountRoles.java

```
package com.example.loan_backend;
public enum AccountRoles {
    ROLE_ADMIN, ROLE_USER
}
```

## ApiAuthEntryPoint.java

```
package com.example.loan backend;
import java.io.IOException;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
mport javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Qualifier;
import org.springframework.security.core.AuthenticationException;
import org.springframework.security.web.AuthenticationEntryPoint;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.HandlerExceptionResolver;
@Component("delegatedAuthenticationEntryPoint")
public class ApiAuthEntryPoint implements AuthenticationEntryPoint {
 @Autowired
  @Qualifier("handlerExceptionResolver")
  private HandlerExceptionResolver resolver;
  @Override
  public void commence(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response,
      AuthenticationException authException) throws IOException, ServletException {
    resolver.resolveException(request, response, null, authException);
```

## CustomerUserDetails.java

```
package com.example.loan backend;
import com.example.loan_backend.models.User;
mport java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.Collection;
mport java.util.List;
import java.util.stream.Collectors;
import org.springframework.security.core.GrantedAuthority;
import org.springframework.security.core.authority.SimpleGrantedAuthority;
import org.springframework.security.core.userdetails.UserDetails;
public class CustomUserDetails implements UserDetails {
private List<GrantedAuthority> roles;
private User user;
 public CustomUserDetails(User user) {
 this.roles = Arrays.asList(user.getRole().split(",")).stream().map(SimpleGrantedAuthority::new)
    .collect(Collectors.toList());
 this.user = user;
@Override
public Collection<? extends GrantedAuthority> getAuthorities() {
@Override
 public String getPassword() {
 return this.user.getPassword();
@Override
public String getUsername() {
 return this.user.getEmail();
public User getUser() {
@Override
public boolean isAccountNonExpired() {
@Override
 public boolean isAccountNonLocked() {
@Override
public boolean isCredentialsNonExpired() {
@Override
public boolean isEnabled() {
```

# LoanBackendApplication.java

```
package com.example.loan_backend;
import org.springframework.boot.WebApplicationType;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.builder.SpringApplicationBuilder;
@SpringBootApplication
public class LoanBackendApplication {
```

auth/signin to generate a token and press the lock on protected routes before sending any request to them."))

# request

## LoanRequest.java

public class OpenApiConfig {

```
package com.example.loan_backend.request;
import javax.validation.constraints.NotNull;
import javax.validation.constraints.Positive;
mport javax.validation.constraints.Size;
public class LoanRequest {
  @NotNull
  @Positive
  public double amount;
  @NotNull
  @Size(min = 5, max = 100)
  public String purpose;
  @NotNull
  @Positive
  @NotNull
  @Positive
  public double interest;
```

# LoginRequest.java

```
package com.example.loan_backend.request;
import javax.validation.constraints.Email;
import javax.validation.constraints.NotNull;
import javax.validation.constraints.Pattern;
public class LoginRequest {
    @NotNull
    @Email
    public String email;
    @NotNull
    @Pattern(regexp = "^[a-zA-Z0-9]{4,20}", message = "password should be between 4 and 20 with no blank spaces")
    public String password;
}
```

## SignupRequest.java

```
package com.example.loan_backend.request;
import javax.validation.constraints.Email;
import javax.validation.constraints.NotNull;
import javax.validation.constraints.Pattern;
import javax.validation.constraints.Size;
public class SignupRequest {
  @NotNull
  @Size(min = 2, max = 20, message = "lastname should be between 2 and 20")
  public String firstname;
  @NotNull
  @Size(min = 2, max = 20, message = "lastname should be between 2 and 20")
  public String lastname;
  @NotNull
  @Email
  public String email;
  @NotNull
  @Pattern(regexp = "^[a-zA-Z0-9]{4,20}", message = "password should be between 4 and 20 with no blank spaces")
  public String password;
```

#### models

# Loan.java

```
package com.example.loan_backend.models;
import com.example.loan backend.LoanStatus;
import com.example.loan_backend.request.LoanRequest;
import lombok.Getter;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;
import lombok. Setter;
import org.hibernate.annotations.Type;
import java.io.Serializable;
mport java.util.UUID;
import javax.persistence.Column;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.FetchType;
import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;
import javax.persistence.GenerationType;
import javax.persistence.ld;
import javax.persistence.JoinColumn;
import javax.persistence.ManyToOne;
@Entity
@Getter
@Setter
@NoArgsConstructor
public class Loan implements Serializable {
  @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
  @Column(columnDefinition = "VARCHAR(36)")
  @Type(type = "uuid-char")
  private UUID id;
  @Column(nullable = false)
  private String status;
  @Column(nullable = false)
  private double amount;
  @Column(nullable = false)
  private String purpose;
  @Column(nullable = false)
  private int emimonths;
  @Column(nullable = false)
```

```
private double interest;
@ManyToOne(fetch = FetchType.EAGER)
@JoinColumn(name = "user_id", nullable = false)
private User user;
public void setStatus(LoanStatus status) {
    this.status = String.valueOf(status);
}
public Loan(LoanRequest Ir) {
    this.amount = Ir.amount;
    this.emimonths = Ir.emimonths;
    this.interest = Ir.interest;
    this.purpose = Ir.purpose;
}
```

### User.java

```
package com.example.loan backend.models;
import com.example.loan backend.AccountRoles;
import com.example.loan_backend.request.SignupRequest;
import com.fasterxml.jackson.annotation.JsonIgnore;
import com.fasterxml.jackson.annotation.JsonProperty;
import com.fasterxml.jackson.annotation.JsonProperty.Access;
import lombok.Getter;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Setter;
import org.hibernate.annotations.Type;
import java.io.Serializable;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.UUID;
import javax.persistence.Column;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.FetchType;
import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;
import javax.persistence.GenerationType;
mport javax.persistence.ld;
import javax.persistence.OneToMany;
@Entity
@Getter
@Setter
@NoArgsConstructor
public class User implements Serializable {
 @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
 @Column(columnDefinition = "VARCHAR(36)")
 @Type(type = "uuid-char")
 @Column(nullable = false)
 private String firstname;
 @Column(nullable = false)
 private String lastname;
 @JsonProperty(access = Access.WRITE_ONLY)
 @Column(nullable = false)
 private String password;
 @JsonIgnore
 @Column(nullable = false)
 private String role;
 @Column(nullable = false, unique = true)
 private String email;
 @JsonIgnore
```

```
@OneToMany(fetch = FetchType.EAGER, mappedBy = "user")
private List<Loan> loans;
public void setRole(AccountRoles role) {
    this.role = String.valueOf(role);
}
public User(SignupRequest sr) {
    this.firstname = sr.firstname;
    this.lastname = sr.lastname;
    this.email = sr.email;
}
```

# error handling files

# EntityNotFoundException.java

```
package com.example.loan_backend.error_handling;
public class EntityNotFoundException extends RuntimeException {
    private String message;
    public EntityNotFoundException(String msg) {
        message = msg;
    }
    public String getMessage() {
        return this.message;
    }
    public void setMessage(String message) {
        this.message = message;
    }
}
```

# UncaughtApiExceptionHandler.java

```
package com.example.loan backend.error handling;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
mport javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import org.springframework.core.Ordered;
import org.springframework.core.annotation.Order;
import org.springframework.http.HttpStatus;
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;
mport org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ExceptionHandler;
mport org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ResponseStatus;
mport org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestControllerAdvice;
@Order(Ordered.LOWEST PRECEDENCE)
@RestControllerAdvice
public class UncaughtApiExceptionHandler implements CustomExceptionHandler {
 @ExceptionHandler(Exception.class)
 @ResponseStatus(code = HttpStatus.SERVICE UNAVAILABLE)
 public ResponseEntity<Object> handle(Exception ex, HttpServletRequest request,
     HttpServletResponse response) {
   if (ex instanceof NullPointerException) {
     return buildResponseEntity(new ApiError(HttpStatus.BAD_REQUEST, ex));
   return buildResponseEntity(
       new ApiError(HttpStatus.INTERNAL SERVER ERROR, "Server Error", ex));
 public ResponseEntity<Object> buildResponseEntity(ApiError err) {
   return new ResponseEntity<>(err, err.getHttpStatus());
```

# CustomExceptionHandler.java

```
package com.example.loan_backend.error_handling;
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;
public interface CustomExceptionHandler {
 public ResponseEntity<Object> buildResponseEntity(ApiError err);
```

# ApiError.java

```
package com.example.loan_backend.error_handling;
import java.time.LocalDateTime;
import java.util.List;
import org.springframework.http.HttpStatus;
import com.fasterxml.jackson.annotation.JsonFormat;
import com.fasterxml.jackson.annotation.JsonTypeInfo;
@JsonTypeInfo(include = JsonTypeInfo.As.WRAPPER_OBJECT, use = JsonTypeInfo.Id.DEDUCTION, property = "error",
visible = true)
public class ApiError {
 private HttpStatus httpStatus;
  @JsonFormat(shape = JsonFormat.Shape.STRING, pattern = "dd-MM-yyyy hh:mm:ss")
  private LocalDateTime timestamp;
  private String message;
 private Object debugMessage;
 private List<ApiSubErrors> subErrors;
 public ApiError() {
    timestamp = LocalDateTime.now();
 public ApiError(HttpStatus status) {
 public ApiError(HttpStatus status, Throwable ex) {
   this(status);
    debugMessage = ex.getLocalizedMessage();
  public ApiError(HttpStatus status, String msg, Throwable ex) {
    this(status);
   message = msg;
    debugMessage = ex.getLocalizedMessage();
  public ApiError(HttpStatus status, String msg, Object debug) {
   this(status);
    this.debugMessage = debug;
  public HttpStatus getHttpStatus() {
 public void setHttpStatus(HttpStatus httpStatus) {
   this.httpStatus = httpStatus;
  public LocalDateTime getTimestamp() {
  public void setTimestamp(LocalDateTime timestamp) {
    this.timestamp = timestamp;
```

```
public String getMessage() {
    return this.message;
}

public void setMessage(String message) {
    this.message = message;
}

public Object getDebugMessage() {
    return this.debugMessage;
}

public void setDebugMessage(String debugMessage) {
    this.debugMessage = debugMessage;
}

public List<ApiSubErrors> getSubErrors() {
    return this.subErrors;
}

public void setSubErrors(List<ApiSubErrors> subErrors) {
    this.subErrors = subErrors;
}
```

#### Controller files

# AdminController.java

```
package com.example.loan_backend.controller;
import java.util.UUID;
import javax.validation.constraints.Email;
import com.example.loan backend.response.MsgDataResponse;
import com.example.loan_backend.services.LoanService;
import com.example.loan backend.services.UserService;
import io.swagger.v3.oas.annotations.security.SecurityRequirement;
mport org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
mport org.springframework.http.HttpStatus;
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;
mport org.springframework.validation.annotation.Validated;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;
@RestController
@RequestMapping("/admin")
@Validated
@SecurityRequirement(name = "bearer-key")
public class AdminController {
  @Autowired
  private UserService userService;
  @Autowired
  private LoanService loanService;
  @GetMapping(value = "/users")
  public ResponseEntity<?> getUsers() {
    return new ResponseEntity<>(new MsgDataResponse("All Users", userService.getAllUsers()), HttpStatus.OK);
  @GetMapping("/getSearchUsersByFirstName/{firstname}")
  public ResponseEntity<?> getUsersStartsWithFirstName(@PathVariable String firstname) {
    return new ResponseEntity<>(new MsgDataResponse("All Users", userService.getUsersByFirstName(firstname)),
        HttpStatus.OK);
  @GetMapping("/getSearchUsersByLastName/{lastname}")
  public ResponseEntity<?> getUsersStartsWithLastName(@PathVariable String lastname) {
    return new ResponseEntity<>(new MsgDataResponse("All Users", userService.getUsersByLastName(lastname)),
        HttpStatus.OK);
  @GetMapping("/getSearchUsersByEmail/{email}")
```

```
public ResponseEntity<?> getUsersStartsWithEmail(@PathVariable String email) {
  return new ResponseEntity<>(new MsgDataResponse("All Users", userService.getUsersByEmail(email)),
      HttpStatus.OK);
@GetMapping(value = "/getAllLoans")
public ResponseEntity<?> getAllLoans() {
  return new ResponseEntity<>(new MsgDataResponse("All Loans", loanService.getAllLoans()), HttpStatus.OK);
@GetMapping(value = "/getLoansByUser/{email}")
public ResponseEntity<?> getLoansByUser(@PathVariable @Email String email) {
  return new ResponseEntity<>(new MsgDataResponse("All User Loans", loanService.getLoansByUserEmail(email)),
      HttpStatus.OK);
@PutMapping(value = "/acceptLoan/{loan id}")
public ResponseEntity<?> acceptLoan(@PathVariable UUID loan id) {
 loanService.acceptLoanById(loan id);
  return new ResponseEntity<>("Loan Accepted Successfully", HttpStatus.ACCEPTED);
@PutMapping(value = "/rejectLoan/{loan_id}")
public ResponseEntity<Object> rejectLoan(@PathVariable UUID loan id) {
  loanService.rejectLoanByld(loan id);
  return new ResponseEntity<>("Loan Rejected Successfully", HttpStatus.ACCEPTED);
@GetMapping(value = "/getPendingLoans")
public ResponseEntity<?> getPendingLoans() {
  return new ResponseEntity<>(new MsgDataResponse("All Pending Loans", loanService.getAllPendingLoans()),
      HttpStatus.OK);
```

### LoanController.java

```
package com.example.loan backend.controller;
import com.example.loan backend.models.Loan;
import com.example.loan_backend.request.LoanRequest;
mport com.example.loan backend.response.MsgDataResponse;
mport com.example.loan backend.services.LoanService;
mport com.example.loan backend.services.UserService;
mport io.swagger.v3.oas.annotations.security.SecurityRequirement;
mport javax.validation.Valid;
mport org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.http.HttpStatus;
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;
import org.springframework.security.core.context.SecurityContextHolder;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
mport org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PostMapping;
mport org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestBody;
mport org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
mport org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
@RequestMapping("/loan")
@RestController
@SecurityRequirement(name = "bearer-key")
public class LoanController {
@Autowired
private UserService userService;
@Autowired
private LoanService loanService;
@PostMapping(value = "/reqLoan")
public ResponseEntity<Object> addloan(@Valid @RequestBody LoanRequest Ir) {
 Loan loan = new Loan(lr);
```

```
String email = SecurityContextHolder.getContext().getAuthentication().getName();
loan.setUser(userService.getUniqueUserByEmail(email).get());
loanService.saveLoan(loan);
return new ResponseEntity<>(loan, HttpStatus.CREATED);
}
@GetMapping(value = "/getAllLoans")
public ResponseEntity<?> getMyLoans() {
    String email = SecurityContextHolder.getContext().getAuthentication().getName();
    return new ResponseEntity<> (new MsgDataResponse("All Loans", loanService.getLoansByUserEmail(email)),
    HttpStatus.OK);
}
```

ErrorControllerImpl.java

```
package com.example.loan_backend.controller;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import org.springframework.boot.web.servlet.error.ErrorController;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
import io.swagger.v3.oas.annotations.Hidden;
@Hidden
@RestController
public class ErrorControllerImpl implements ErrorController {
    @RequestMapping("/error")
    public void handleError(HttpServletRequest request) throws Throwable {
        if (request.getAttribute("javax.servlet.error.exception") != null) {
            throw (Throwable) request.getAttribute("javax.servlet.error.exception");
        }
    }
}
```

# AuthController.java

```
package com.example.loan backend.controller;
mport com.example.loan_backend.AccountRoles;
import com.example.loan backend.CustomUserDetails;
import com.example.loan backend.models.User;
mport com.example.loan backend.repositories.UserRepository;
import com.example.loan backend.request.LoginRequest;
import com.example.loan_backend.request.SignupRequest;
import com.example.loan backend.response.LoginResponse;
mport com.example.loan_backend.response.MsgDataResponse;
mport com.example.loan backend.services.CustomUserDetailsService;
mport com.example.loan_backend.util.JwtUtil;
mport javax.validation.Valid;
mport org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.http.HttpStatus;
mport org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;
import org.springframework.security.authentication.AuthenticationManager;
import org.springframework.security.authentication.BadCredentialsException;
import org.springframework.security.authentication.UsernamePasswordAuthenticationToken;
import org.springframework.security.crypto.password.PasswordEncoder;
mport org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PostMapping;
mport org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestBody;
mport org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
mport org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
@RequestMapping("/auth")
@RestController
public class AuthController {
@Autowired
```

```
private UserRepository userRepository;
@Autowired
private AuthenticationManager authenticationManager;
@Autowired
private CustomUserDetailsService customUserDetailsService;
@Autowired
private PasswordEncoder passwordEncoder;
@Autowired
private JwtUtil jwtUtil;
@PostMapping("/signup")
public ResponseEntity<?> signup(@Valid @RequestBody SignupRequest sr) {
User user = new User(sr);
if (userRepository.existsByEmailIgnoreCase(user.getEmail()))
 throw new BadCredentialsException("Account Already exists");
user.setRole(AccountRoles.ROLE USER);
user.setPassword(passwordEncoder.encode(sr.password));
userRepository.save(user);
return new ResponseEntity<>(new MsgDataResponse("Account Created Successfully", null), HttpStatus.CREATED);
@PostMapping("/signin")
public ResponseEntity<?> sigin(@Valid @RequestBody LoginRequest request) {
   .authenticate(new UsernamePasswordAuthenticationToken(request.email, request.password));
CustomUserDetails user = customUserDetailsService.loadUserByUsername(request.email);
String jwt = jwtUtil.generateToken(user);
return new ResponseEntity<>(new LoginResponse(jwt, user.getUser()), HttpStatus.OK);
```

# repositories files

# UserRepository.java

```
package com.example.loan_backend.repositories;
import com.example.loan_backend.models.User;
import java.util.Optional;
import org.springframework.data.repository.CrudRepository;
public interface UserRepository extends CrudRepository<User, UUID> {
    public Optional<User> findByEmailIgnoreCase(String email);
    public Iterable<User> findAllByRole(String role);
    public boolean existsByEmailIgnoreCase(String email);
    public Iterable<User> findAllByFirstnameStartingWithIgnoreCaseAndRole(String pattern, String roles);
    public Iterable<User> findAllByLastnameStartingWithIgnoreCaseAndRole(String pattern, String roles);
    public Iterable<User> findAllByEmailStartingWithIgnoreCaseAndRole(String pattern, String roles);
}
```

# LoanRepository.java

```
package com.example.loan_backend.repositories;
import com.example.loan_backend.models.Loan;
import java.util.UUID;
import org.springframework.data.repository.CrudRepository;
public interface LoanRepository extends CrudRepository<Loan, UUID> {
    public Iterable<Loan> findAllByStatus(String s);
}
```

# response files

# ErrorResponse.java

```
package com.example.loan_backend.repositories;
import com.example.loan_backend.models.Loan;
```

```
import java.util.UUID;
import org.springframework.data.repository.CrudRepository;
public interface LoanRepository extends CrudRepository<Loan, UUID> {
    public Iterable<Loan> findAllByStatus(String s);
}
```

### LoginResponse.java

```
package com.example.loan_backend.response;
import com.example.loan_backend.models.User;
public class LoginResponse {
   public String jwt;
   public User user;
   public LoginResponse(String jwt, User user) {
      this.jwt = jwt;
      this.user = user;
   }
}
```

# MsgDataResponse.java

```
package com.example.loan_backend.response;
public class MsgDataResponse {
   public String msg;
   public Object data;
   public MsgDataResponse(String msg, Object data) {
      this.msg = msg;
      this.data = data;
   }
}
```

#### Services files

### LoanService.java

```
package com.example.loan backend.services;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Optional;
import java.util.UUID;
import javax.persistence.EntityNotFoundException;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
import com.example.loan backend.LoanStatus;
import com.example.loan backend.models.Loan;
import com.example.loan backend.models.User;
import com.example.loan_backend.repositories.LoanRepository;
mport com.example.loan_backend.repositories.UserRepository;
@Service
public class LoanService {
  @Autowired
  private LoanRepository loanrepo;
  @Autowired
  private UserRepository userRepository;
  public List<Loan> getAllLoans() {
    List<Loan> loans = new ArrayList<Loan>();
    loanrepo.findAll().forEach(loans::add);
    return loans;
  public void saveLoan(Loan I) {
    I.setStatus(LoanStatus.PENDING);
```

```
loanrepo.save(I);
// get loan by id
public Optional<Loan> getLoanById(UUID id) {
  return loanrepo.findByld(id);
public void deleteLoanById(UUID id) {
  loanrepo.deleteById(id);
public List<Loan> getLoansByUserEmail(String email) {
  if (email == null)
    throw new EntityNotFoundException("Email should not be null");
  Optional<User> user = userRepository.findByEmailIgnoreCase(email);
  user.orElseThrow(() -> new EntityNotFoundException("user not found"));
  return user.get().getLoans();
public List<Loan> getAllPendingLoans() {
  List<Loan> allPendingLoans = new ArrayList<>();
  loanrepo.findAllByStatus(String.valueOf(LoanStatus.PENDING)).forEach(allPendingLoans::add);
  return allPendingLoans;
public void acceptLoanById(UUID id) {
  Optional<Loan> oldloan = loanrepo.findById(id);
  oldloan.orElseThrow(() -> new EntityNotFoundException("Loan Not Found"));
  Loan newloan = oldloan.get();
  newloan.setStatus(LoanStatus.ACCEPTED);
  loanrepo.save(newloan);
public void rejectLoanById(UUID id) {
  Optional<Loan> oldloan = loanrepo.findById(id);
  oldloan.orElseThrow(() -> new EntityNotFoundException("Loan Not Found"));
  Loan newloan = oldloan.get();
  newloan.setStatus(LoanStatus.REJECTED);
  loanrepo.save(newloan);
```

# UserService.java

```
package com.example.loan_backend.services;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Optional;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
import com.example.loan_backend.AccountRoles;
import com.example.loan_backend.models.User;
import com.example.loan_backend.repositories.UserRepository;
@Service
public class UserService {
    @Autowired
    private UserRepository userRepository;
    public List<User> getUsersByFirstName(String pattern) {
        List<User> allUsers = new ArrayList<>();
```

```
userRepository.findAllByFirstnameStartingWithIgnoreCaseAndRole(pattern,
String.valueOf(AccountRoles.ROLE USER))
        .forEach(allUsers::add);
    return allUsers;
  public List<User> getUsersByLastName(String pattern) {
    List<User> allUsers = new ArrayList<>();
    userRepository.findAllByLastnameStartingWithIgnoreCaseAndRole(pattern,
String.valueOf(AccountRoles.ROLE_USER))
        .forEach(allUsers::add);
    return allUsers;
  public List<User> getUsersByEmail(String pattern) {
    List<User> allUsers = new ArrayList<>();
    userRepository.findAllByEmailStartingWithIgnoreCaseAndRole(pattern, String.valueOf(AccountRoles.ROLE_USER))
        .forEach(allUsers::add);
    return allUsers;
  public Optional<User> getUniqueUserByEmail(String email) {
    return userRepository.findByEmailIgnoreCase(email);
  public List<User> getAllUsers() {
    List<User> allUsers = new ArrayList<>();
    userRepository.findAllByRole(String.valueOf(AccountRoles.ROLE_USER)).forEach(allUsers::add);
    return allUsers;
```

### CustomerUserDetailsService.java

```
package com.example.loan backend.services;
import com.example.loan_backend.CustomUserDetails;
import com.example.loan backend.models.User;
import com.example.loan backend.repositories.UserRepository;
import java.util.Optional;
mport org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.security.core.userdetails.UserDetailsService;
mport org.springframework.security.core.userdetails.UsernameNotFoundException;
mport org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
@Service
public class CustomUserDetailsService implements UserDetailsService {
@Autowired
private UserRepository userRepository;
@Override
 public CustomUserDetails loadUserByUsername(String email) throws UsernameNotFoundException {
 Optional<User> user = userRepository.findByEmailIgnoreCase(email);
 user.orElseThrow(() -> new UsernameNotFoundException("User Not Found"));
  return user.map(CustomUserDetails::new).get();
```

#### loan model

github link:https://github.com/Sumana1008/Capstone/tree/main/loan\_model

#### TYPE OF PROBLEM

This problem is a supervised classification problem because we need to predict whether the "Loan Status" of customers are either "Yes" or "No".

This can be solved with any of the algorithm listed below:

- i. Logistic regression
- ii. Decision tree
- iii. Random Forest

The above-listed algorithm is a few of the algorithms that can be used to solve this problem. What I mean is, the training of the data is not limited to the algorithm listed above.

#### **DESCRIPTION OF COLUMNS**

Two data sets are given, one is the training data set and the other is the testing data set. It is better to understand the data set and all the columns in it before trying to solve the problem, to avoid ending up confused. I'll be explaining the columns below;

<del>(</del> †)			
	Features	Descriptions	
	Loan_ID	Unique Loan ID	
	Gender	Male/Female	
	Married	Married(Yes)/not married(No)	
	Dependents	Number of dependents	
	Education	Education(Graduate/Not graduate)	
	Self_Employed	Self employed(Yes/No)	_
	ApplicantIncome	Applicant income	
	CoapplicantIncome	Co-applicant income	
	LoanAmount	Loan amount in thousands	
	Loan_Amount_Term	Term of loan in months	
	Credit_History	Credit history meets guidelines	
	Property_Area	Urban/semi urban/rural	
	Loan_Status	Loan approval(Y/N)	
		+	κ '

#### **DESCRIPTION OF COLUMNS**

Two data sets are given, one is the training data set and the other is the testing data set. It is better to understand the data set and all the columns in it before trying to solve the problem, to avoid ending up confused. I'll be explaining the columns below;

Gender:- This is the gender of the applicant, either male or female.

Married:- The marital status of the applicant, either married or not married. If the applicant is married, it is represented with "Yes" and if not, "Not".

Dependents:- Number of persons dependent on the applicant.

Education:- The level of education of the applicant is also a requirement for the approval of the loan. The category is either a graduate or not graduate.

Self\_Employed:- This implies that he/she is their own employer i.e they are their boss. The category in the data set is either Yes(Self\_employed) or No(not self\_employed).

ApplicantIncome:- This is how much the applicant earns. The general assumption is the higher the income, the higher the chance of the applicant paying back.

CoapplicantIncome: This is the amount the co-applicant earns.

LoanAmount:- This is the loan amount the applicant applied for in thousands. And the assumption is, the higher the amount lesser the chances to pay back.

Loan\_Amount\_Term:- This is the time take to pay back the loan. It is represented in months.

Credit\_History:- This is the record of the applicant's previous loan and if he/she obeyed the rules of payment or not.

Loan\_Status:- If the applicant is eligible for a loan, it's yes represented by Y else it's no represented by N.

#### **DATA EXPLORATION**

I'm going to work us through the codes and processes in predicting this data.

For this project, I used Jupyter Notebook as the Integrated Development Environment (IDE). Firstly, all the packages needed to explore the data was imported, before loading the data as shown below:

import numpy as np

import pandas as pd

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

import seaborn as sns train = pd.read\_csv("loan train.csv") #to read the train data set test = pd.read\_csv("loan test.csv") #to read the test data set

Then I explored the data by checking the first few columns and rows then checked the summary of the statistics, the missing values, number of rows and columns, and listed out all the columns. The summary of the statistics can be check by using:

train.describe() #this gives the summary of the statistics

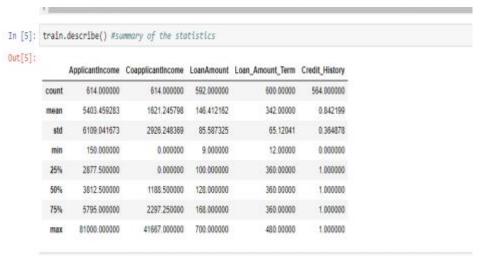


image of the statistics

From this statistics summary, it can be seen that there are some missing values. Explanation of the summary statistics row is below:

Metrics	Description	
count	The number of rows in the Dataframe	
mean	The mean value for a feature	
std	The standard deviation for a feature	
min	The minimum value in a feature	
25%	The 25 <sup>th</sup> percentile of a feature	
50%	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of a feature. Note that	1
	this is identical to the median.	
75%	The 75 <sup>th</sup> percentile of a feature	]
max	The maximum value of a feature	
		-

#### **DATA CLEANING**

After exploring the data set, found out there were some missing values and had to fill it using the median for numerical data and for categorical data used mode instead of mean. Median was chosen because outliers have a significant effect on the mean of data, if there are a lot of outliers it is safe to say that the mean is not the right way to go. It turned out there were a lot of outliers, so I used the median and mode to fill the missing values.

To check missing value

#### train.isnull().sum()

```
In [8]: train.isnull().sum()
Out[8]: Loan_ID
                            0
       Gender
                           13
       Married
                           3
       Dependents 15
       Education
                          8
       Self_Employed 32
ApplicantIncome 0
       CoapplicantIncome 0
       LoanAmount
                         22
       Loan_Amount_Term 14
       Credit_History 50
Property_Area 0
       Loan_Status
                            0
       dtype: int64
```

Snippet code to show how the missing value was filled

train["LoanAmount"].fillna((train["LoanAmount"].median()), inplace=**True**)
train["Self Employed"].fillna((train["Self Employed"].mode()[0]), inplace=True)

```
In [24]: train.isnull().sum()
Out[24]: Loan_ID
         Gender
                              0
         Married
                              0
         Dependents
                             Θ
         Education
                             Θ
         Self_Employed 0
ApplicantIncome 0
         CoapplicantIncome 0
         LoanAmount
                             Θ
         Loan_Amount_Term
                             0
         Credit_History
Property_Area
                             0
                              0
         Loan_Status
                              0
         dtype: int64
```

Now, it can be seen that the data is clean.

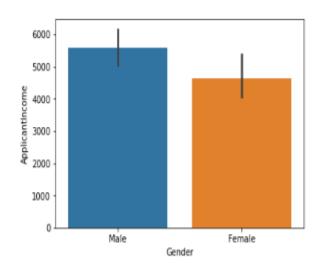
#### **DATA VISUALIZATION**

After cleaning the data set, I did the value count and then visualize the data.

train["Gender"].value counts()

sns.barplot(x="Gender", y="ApplicantIncome", data=train)

Out[36]: <matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x2900e2ebbe0>



And my conclusion after visualizing the data is:

- We can infer that percentage of married people who have got their loan approved is higher compared to non- married people.
- The percentage of applicants with either 0 or 2 dependents have higher loan approval.
- The percentage of applicants who are graduates have higher loan approval than the ones who are not graduates.
- Even after the data analysis, there is still no unique factor to determine loan status.

#### **FEATURE ENGINEERING**

After which, columns with categorical data like gender, self\_employed, etc were converted to numerical data as shown below:

#### **MODELLING**

After doing the EDA(Exploratory data analysis), it's time to model/ train the data. Firstly, imported all the necessary packages for modeling the data, for this project three different algorithms(LogisticRegression, DecisionTreeClassifier, and RandomForestClassifier) were used.

from sklearn.linear\_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model\_selection import KFold
from sklearn.model\_selection import cross\_val\_score
k\_fold = KFold(n\_splits=10, shuffle=True, random\_state=1)

After which, the model was defined using:

model=LogisticRegression()

Then save the model
pickle.dump(model,open('model.pkl','wb'))

Next, evaluate the model by checking the accuracy score.

```
scoring = "accuracy"
score = cross_val_score(model, train_data, target, cv=k_fold, n_jobs=1, scoring = scoring)
print(score)
round(np.mean(score)*100, 2)
```

After training the data, it was discovered that the LogisticRegression model was the best fit for the data because its accuracy was the highest(81.12%).

It was then used to fit the test data set and the prediction came out successful.

```
model.fit(train_data, target)
test_data = test.drop("Loan_ID", axis=1).copy()
prediction = model.predict(test_data)
```

In this loan model we are using logistic regression to predict this problem because logistic regression is used to calculate or predict the probability of binary event occuring. Generally it is used for prediction and classification problems. After training the data, we found logistic regression model was best fit for the data because it's accuracy was the highest 80.14% compared to decision tree(69.23%) and Random forest(77.53%).

# 

```
database=db['mysql db']
        return conn
    except Error as e:
       print(e)
   return None
def create cursor(conn):
        cursor = conn.cursor()
        return cursor
   except Error as e:
       print(e)
   return None
def insert_data(cursor, id,amt, emimonth , status,email):
    try:
        sql = "INSERT INTO loan data(id,amount,emimonths,status,user)
VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s, %s) "
       val = (id,amt, emimonth, status,email)
       cursor.execute(sql, val)
   except Error as e:
       print(e)
def fetch data(cursor,param):
    sql='SELECT * FROM loan data where user = %s'
    val=[(param)]
   cursor.execute(sql,val)
   return rows
def commit_changes(conn):
   conn.commit()
def close connection(cursor, conn):
    cursor.close()
   conn.close()
with open(r"E:\CodeBase\Loan\loanmodel.pkl", 'rb') as f:
   model = pickle.load(f)
@app.route("/predict/<param>", methods=["POST"])
def predict(param):
    int_features = [int(x) for x in request.form.values()]
    final_features = [np.array(int_features)]
    feature=np.array(int_features)
   prediction = model.predict(final features)
   print(prediction);
   output = round(prediction[0], 2)
    #prediction_text = "{}".format(output)
    ide = ''.join([random.choice(string.ascii letters + string.digits) for n
in range(32)])
    print(feature[3])
   if feature[3] == 240:
       month = 6
   elif feature[3] == 360:
       month = 12
```

```
else:
    amt = feature[2].item()
    if prediction.item() == 1:
       stat = "ACCEPTED"
    elif prediction.item() == 2:
       stat = "REJECTED"
   else:
        stat = "NULL"
    conn = create connection();
    cursor=create cursor(conn);
    insert data(cursor,ide,amt,month,stat,param)
   commit changes (conn)
    close connection(cursor,conn)
    return 'Sucess'
@app.route('/data/<param>', methods=['GET'])
def results(param):
    print(type(param))
    conn = create_connection()
cursor = conn.cursor()
    rows = fetch_data(cursor,param)
    cursor.close()
   conn.close()
   return jsonify(rows)
    name == " main ":
   app.run(debug=True)
index.html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en" dir="ltr">
 <head>
   <meta charset="utf-8">
   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
  <link rel="stylesheet"</pre>
href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.3.7/css/bootstrap.min.css">
  <script
src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.3.1/jquery.min.js"></scrip
 <script
src="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.3.7/js/bootstrap.min.js"></sc
   <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="static/style.css">
  <title>Loan Predict</title>
 </head>
<body>
<br>
   <center><b></b></center>
```

```
<br>
 <center><h1 class='main_heading'> Loan Approval Prediction</h1></center>
Machine Learning Algorithm to predict whether a loan would be approved or
 Note that this Model This Web Based Application is processed by a is
1.12% accurate
 <b>Please fill the form below</b>
 <form class="form-horizontal" action="/predict"method="post">
     <div class="form-group">
       <div class="col-sm-10">
        <input class="form-control" type= "text" name="ApplicantIncome"</pre>
placeholder="Enter your current income" required="required"
      </div>
    </div>
     <div class="form-group">
       <div class="col-sm-10">
         <input class="form-control" type="text" name="CoaplicantIncome"</pre>
placeholder="Enter Your quarantor's income" required="required" />
      </div>
    </div>
     <div class="form-group">
       <div class="col-sm-10">
        <input class="form-control" type="text" name="LoanAmount"</pre>
placeholder="Enter the amount you wish to borrow" required="required" />
      </div>
  </div>
     <div class="form-group"
       <div class="col-sm-10">
         <select class="form-control" type="number" name="Loan Amount Term"</pre>
required="required">
               <option value="0">Please choose a loan term</option>
               <option value="240">6 months</option>
               <option value="360">1 year</option>
        </select>
       </div>
     </div>
     <div class="form-group">
       <div class="col-sm-10">
        <select class="form-control" type="number" name="Credit History"</pre>
required="required">
               <option value="0">Do you have a credit history? </option>
               <option value="1">yes</option>
               <option value="0">no</option>
        </select>
       </div>
    </div>
     <div class="form-group">
       <div class="col-sm-10">
        <select class="form-control" type="number" name="Self Employed"</pre>
required="required">
               <option value="0">Self Employed</option>
               <option value="1">yes</option>
               <option value="0">no</option>
         </select>
      </div>
    </div>
```

```
<div class="form-group">
       <div class="col-sm-10">
         <select class="form-control" type="number" name="Property_Area"</pre>
required="required">
               <option value="0">Please select your geographical area</option>
               <option value="2">urban</option>
               <option value="1">semiurban</option>
               <option value="0">rural</option>
         </select>
       </div>
     </div>
      <div class="form-group">
       <div class="col-sm-10">
         <select class="form-control" type="number" name="Married"</pre>
required="required">
               <option value="0">Select your marital status</option>
               <option value="1">yes</option>
               <option value="0">no</option>
         </select>
       </div>
    </div>
      <div class="form-group">
       <div class="col-sm-10">
         <select class="form-control" type="number" name="Education"</pre>
required="required">
               <option value="0">Please choose your level of
education</option>
               <option value="0">Graduate</option>
               <option value="1">not Graduate</option>
        </select>
       </div>
     </div>
      <div class="form-group">
       <div class="col-sm-10">
         <select class="form-control" type="number" name="Gender"</pre>
required="required">
               <option value="0">Please choose your gender</option>
               <option value="1">male</option>
               <option value="0">female</option>
        </select>
       </div>
     </div>
    <div class="form-group">
       <div class="col-sm-offset-2 col-sm-10">
       <button type="submit" class="button btn btn-default">PREDICT</button>
      </div>
     </div>
  </form>
  <br>
       {{ prediction text }}
 </div>
 </div>
 </body>
</html>
db.yaml
mysql_host: 'localhost'
ysql_user: 'root'
```

```
mysql db: 'loan'
Procfile
web: gunicorn app:app
Requirements.txt
Flask==1.1.1
gunicorn==20.0.4
itsdangerous==1.1.0
\overline{\text{Jinja2}} == 2.10.1
MarkupSafe==1.1.1
Werkzeug==0.15.5
numpy>=1.9.2
scipy>=0.15.1
scikit-learn>=0.18
matplotlib>=1.4.3
pandas>=0.19
 flask mysqldb
pyyaml~=6.0
mysql-connector-python
Request.py
 import request
 = request.post(url,json={'ApplicantIncome':4000,
                               'LoanAmount':600,
```

#### REFERENCES

[1] https://codebun.com/loan-management-in-spring-boot-and-hibernate-with-source-code/

'Gender':1 })

[2] <a href="https://reactjs.org/">https://reactjs.org/</a>

Education':0,

print(r.json()

- [3] https://stackoverflow.com/questions/60746698/basic-create-react-app-jest-test-explained
- $[4] \quad \underline{\text{https://stackoverflow.com/questions/65396568/react-js-npm-start-shows-failed-to-compile-web-vitals}$

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