

National Institute Of Technology – Calicut

Data Mining

(Data pre-processing assignment)

Que 02.

(AUTO MPG data set)

Data Pre-processing Using Weka

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B150413CS

Computer Science and Engineering
(B.Tech)

Selected Data Set

```
dataset.arff (~/Desktop) - gedit
Open [?] Save
dataset.arff x auto-mpg.data-original x
1 @relation autoMPG
2 @attribute mpg integer{0,50}
3 @attribute cylinders integer{0,10}
4 @attribute displacement integer{0,500}
5 @attribute horsepower integer{0,300}
6 @attribute weight integer{0,5000}
7 @attribute acceleration integer{0,25}
8 @attribute modelyear integer{0,85}
9 @attribute origin integer{0,4}
10 @attribute carname string
11
12 @DATA
13 18.0,8,307.0,130.0,3504,12.0,70,1,"chevrolet chevelle malibu"
14 15.0,8,350.0,165.0,3693,11.5,70,1,"buick skylark 320"
15 18.0,8,318.0,150.0,3436,11.0,70,1,"plymouth satellite"
16 16.0,8,304.0,150.0,3433,12.0,70,1,"amc rebel sst"
17 17.0,8,302.0,140.0,3449,10.5,70,1,"ford torino"
18 15.0,8,429.0,198.0,4341,10.0,70,1,"ford galaxie 500"
19 14.0,8,454.0,220.0,4354,9.0,70,1,"chevrolet impala"
20 14.0,8,440.0,215.0,4312,8.5,70,1,"plymouth fury iii"
21 14.0,8,455.0,225.0,4425,10.0,70,1,"pontiac catali "
22 15.0,8,390.0,190.0,3850,8.5,70,1,"amc ambassador dpl"
23 ?,4,133.0,115.0,3090,17.5,70,2,"citroen ds-21 pallas"
24 ?,8,350.0,165.0,4142,11.5,70,1,"chevrolet chevelle concours (sw)"
25 ?,8,351.0,153.0,4034,11.0,70,1,"ford torino (sw)"
26 ?,8,383.0,175.0,4166,10.5,70,1,"plymouth satellite (sw)"
27 ?,8,360.0,175.0,3850,11.0,70,1,"amc rebel sst (sw)"
28 15.0,8,383.0,170.0,3563,10.0,70,1,"dodge challenger se"
29 14.0,8,340.0,160.0,3609,8.0,70,1,"plymouth 'cuda 340"
30 ?,8,302.0,140.0,3353,8.0,70,1,"ford mustang boss 302"
31 15.0,8,400.0,150.0,3761,9.5,70,1,"chevrolet monte carlo"
32 14.0,8,455.0,225.0,3086,10.0,70,1,"buick estate wagon (sw)"
33 24.0,4,113.0,95.00,2372,15.0,70,3,"toyota corolla mark ii"
34 22.0,6,198.0,95.00,2833,15.5,70,1,"plymouth duster"
35 18.0,6,199.0,97.00,2774,15.5,70,1,"amc hornet"
36 21.0,6,200.0,85.00,2587,16.0,70,1,"ford maverick"
37 27.0,4,97.00,88.00,2130,14.5,70,3,"datsun pl510"
38 26.0,4,97.00,46.00,1835,20.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131 deluxe sedan"
39 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
40 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
41 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
42 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
43 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
44 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
45 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
46 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
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48 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
49 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
50 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
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52 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
53 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
54 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
55 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
56 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
57 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
58 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
59 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
60 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
61 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
62 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
63 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
64 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
65 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
66 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
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69 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
70 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
71 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
72 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
73 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
74 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
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76 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
77 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
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79 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
80 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
81 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
82 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
83 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
84 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
85 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
86 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
87 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
88 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
89 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
90 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
91 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
92 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
93 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
94 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
95 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
96 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
97 15.0,4,110.0,87.00,2672,17.5,70,2,"volkswagen 1131"
98 15.0,4,110.0,8
```

UCI Machine Learning Repository: Data Sets - Mozilla Firefox

eduserver - G Assignment-1.pdf UCI Machine L x archive.ics.uci.ed archive.ics.uci.ed k Datasets | Ka @attribute os weka - ARFF Attribute-Relation G facebook - G f (1) Facebook +

https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/datasets.html?format=&task=&att=mix&area=&numAtt=&numIns=&type=&sort=nameUp&vie Q Search ☆ 📁 ⬇ 🏠 📧

Text (0)

Domain-Theory (3)

Other (1)

Area

Life Sciences (18)

Physical Sciences (3)

CS / Engineering (8)

Social Sciences (6)

Business (4)

Game (3)

Other (13)

Attributes

Less than 10 (15)

10 to 100 (33)

Greater than 100 (3)

Instances

Less than 100 (3)












100 to 1000 (28)

Greater than 1000 (19)

Format Type

Matrix (45)

Non-Matrix (10)

 Annealing	Multivariate	Classification	Categorical, Integer, Real	798	38	
 Arrhythmia	Multivariate	Classification	Categorical, Integer, Real	452	279	1998
 Artificial Characters	Multivariate	Classification	Categorical, Integer, Real	6000	7	1992
 Australian Sign Language signs	Multivariate, Time-Series	Classification	Categorical, Real	6650	15	1999
 Auto MPG	Multivariate	Regression	Categorical, Real	398	8	1993
 Automobile	Multivariate	Regression	Categorical, Integer, Real	205	26	1987
 AutoUniv	Multivariate	Classification	Categorical, Integer, Real			2010
 Bach Chorales	Univariate, Time-Series		Categorical, Integer	100	6	
 Callit2 Building People Counts	Multivariate, Time-Series		Categorical, Integer	10080	4	2006
 Census Income	Multivariate	Classification	Categorical, Integer	48842	14	1996
 Glass	Multivariate	Classification	Categorical, Integer	260000	10	2009

Step 1 :Loading Data Set to Weka

Weka Explorer

Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Open file... Open URL... Open DB... Generate... Undo Edit... Save...

Filter

Choose **None** Apply

Current relation

Relation: autoMPG Instances: 406 Attributes: 9 Sum of weights: 406

Attributes

All None Invert Pattern

No.	Name
1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> mpg
2	<input type="checkbox"/> cylinders
3	<input type="checkbox"/> displacement
4	<input type="checkbox"/> horsepower
5	<input type="checkbox"/> weight
6	<input type="checkbox"/> acceleration
7	<input type="checkbox"/> modelyear
8	<input type="checkbox"/> origin
9	<input type="checkbox"/> carname

Remove

Selected attribute

Name: mpg Missing: 8 (2%) Distinct: 129 Type: Numeric Unique: 73 (18%)

Statistic	Value
Minimum	9
Maximum	46.6
Mean	23.515
StdDev	7.816

Class: carname (Str) Visualize All

The histogram displays the frequency of values for the 'mpg' attribute. The x-axis represents the mpg value, ranging from 9 to 46.6. The y-axis represents the frequency, with values 13, 78, 73, 61, 54, 48, 38, 22, 5, and 6. The distribution is right-skewed, with most values concentrated between 10 and 30 mpg.

Status

OK Log x 0

Step 2

a) Cleaning up inconsistent spelling of terms

Weka GUI Chooser

Preprocess | Classify | Cluster | Associate | Select attributes | Visualize

Open file... Open URL... Open DB... Generate... Undo Edit... Save...

Filter

Choose **weka.filters.unsupervised.attribute.StringToWordVector**

Current relation

Relation: autoMPG-weka.filters.unsupervised.instance.RemoveDuplicates... Instances: 406

Attributes

No. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

Status

OK Open... Save... OK Cancel

weka.gui.GenericObjectEditor

TFTransform: False

attributeIndices: first-last

attributeNamePrefix:

debug: False

dictionaryFileToSaveTo: -- set me --

doNotCheckCapabilities: False

doNotOperateOnPerClassBasis: False

invertSelection: False

lowerCaseTokens: False

minTermFreq: 1

normalizeDocLength: Normalize all data

outputWordCounts: False

periodicPruning: -1.0

saveDictionaryInBinaryForm: False

stemmer: Choose Save the dictionary as a binary serialized java object instead of in plain text form

stopwordsHandler: Choose Null

tokenizer: Choose WordTokenizer -delimiters " \r\n

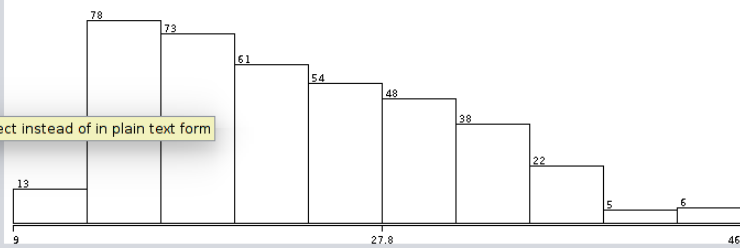
wordsToKeep: 1000

Selected attribute

Name: mpg
Missing: 8 (2%)
Distinct: 129
Type: Numeric
Unique: 73 (18%)

Statistic	Value
Minimum	9
Maximum	46.6
Mean	23.515
StdDev	7.816

Class: carname (Str) Visualize All



Log x 0

Weka Explorer

Preprocess | Classify | Cluster | Associate | Select attributes | Visualize

Open file... Open URL... Open DB... Generate... Undo Edit... Save...

Filter

Choose **StringToWordVector** -R first-last -W 1000 -prune-rate -1.0 -T -N 0 -stemmer weka.core.stemmers.IteratedLovinsStemmer -stopwords-handler weka.core.stopwords.Null -M 1 -tokenizer "weka" Apply

Current relation

Relation: autoMPG-weka.filters.unsupervised.instance.RemoveDuplicates... Attributes: 9
Instances: 406 Sum of weights: 406

Attributes

All None Invert Pattern

No.	Name
1	<input type="checkbox"/> mpg
2	<input type="checkbox"/> cylinders
3	<input type="checkbox"/> displacement
4	<input type="checkbox"/> horsepower
5	<input type="checkbox"/> weight
6	<input type="checkbox"/> acceleration
7	<input type="checkbox"/> modelyear
8	<input type="checkbox"/> origin
9	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> carname

Remove

Selected attribute

Name: carname
Missing: 0 (0%)
Distinct: 312
Type: String
Unique: 255 (63%)

Class: carname (Str) Visualize All

Attribute is neither numeric nor nominal.

Status

Problem filtering instances Log x 0

b) Converting values that are text descriptions of numeric values to actual numeric values which are usable for analysis.

Weka GUI Chooser

Preprocess | Classify | Cluster | Associate | Select attributes | Visualize

Open file... | Open URL... | Open DB... | Generate... | Undo | Edit... | Save...

Filter

Choose | **weka.filters.unsupervised.attribute.MathExpression** | Apply

Current relation

Relation: autoMPG
Instances: 406

Attributes

No. | Name

- 1 mpg
- 2 cylinders
- 3 displacement
- 4 horsepower
- 5 weight
- 6 acceleration
- 7 modelyear
- 8 origin
- 9 carname

About

Modify numeric attributes according to a given expression

debug: False

doNotCheckCapabilities: False

expression: $A*150$

ignoreClass: False

ignoreRange:

invertSelection: False

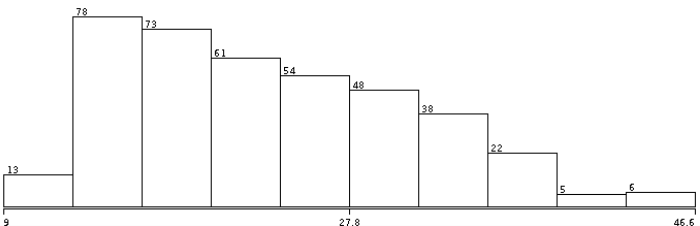
Open... | Save... | OK | Cancel

Selected attribute

Name: mpg
Missing: 8 (2%)
Distinct: 129
Type: Numeric
Unique: 73 (18%)

Statistic	Value
Minimum	9
Maximum	46.6
Mean	23.515
StdDev	7.816

Class: carname (Str) | Visualize All



Log x 0

Status: OK

Weka Explorer

Preprocess | Classify | Cluster | Associate | Select attributes | Visualize

Open file... | Open URL... | Open DB... | Generate... | Undo | Edit... | Save...

Filter

Choose | **MathExpression -E A*150** | Apply

Current relation

Relation: autoMPG
Instances: 406
Attributes: 9
Sum of weights: 406

Attributes

All | None | Invert | Pattern

No.	Name
1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> mpg
2	<input type="checkbox"/> cylinders
3	<input type="checkbox"/> displacement
4	<input type="checkbox"/> horsepower
5	<input type="checkbox"/> weight
6	<input type="checkbox"/> acceleration
7	<input type="checkbox"/> modelyear
8	<input type="checkbox"/> origin
9	<input type="checkbox"/> carname

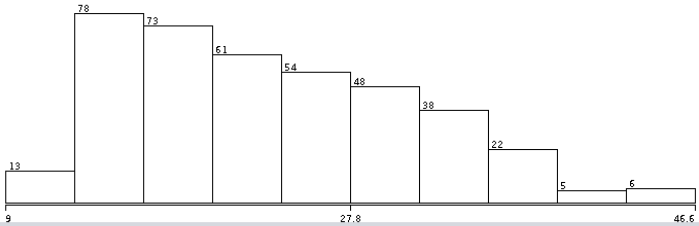
Remove

Selected attribute

Name: mpg
Missing: 8 (2%)
Distinct: 129
Type: Numeric
Unique: 73 (18%)

Statistic	Value
Minimum	9
Maximum	46.6
Mean	23.515
StdDev	7.816

Class: carname (Str) | Visualize All



Log x 0

Status: OK

c)Extracting and cleaning values for dates

Weka GUI Chooser

Preprocess | Classify | Cluster | Associate | Select attributes | Visualize

Open file... Open URL... Open DB... Generate... Undo Edit... Save...

Filter

Choose **ChangeDateFormat -C 7 -F yyyy** Apply

Current relation

Relation: autoMPG Instances: 406

Attributes

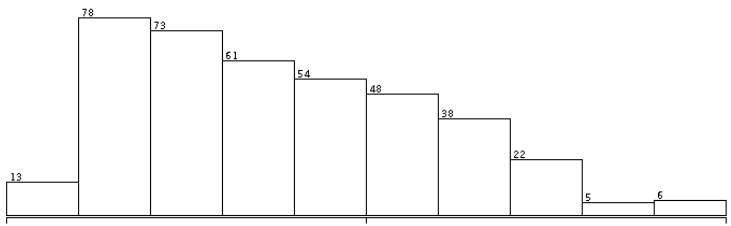
1 mpg 2 cylinders 3 displacement 4 horsepower 5 weight 6 acceleration 7 modelyear 8 origin 9 carname

Selected attribute

Name: mpg Missing: 8 (2%) Distinct: 129 Type: Numeric Unique: 73 (18%)

Statistic	Value
Minimum	9
Maximum	46.6
Mean	23.515
StdDev	7.816

Class: carname (Str) Visualize All



Log x 0

Status

OK

weka.gui.GenericObjectEditor

weka.filters.unsupervised.attribute.ChangeDateFormat

About

Changes the date format used by a date attribute.

attributeIndex: 7

dateFormat: yyyy

debug: False

doNotCheckCapabilities: False

Open... Save... OK Cancel

Weka Explorer

Preprocess | Classify | Cluster | Associate | Select attributes | Visualize

Open file... Open URL... Open DB... Generate... Undo Edit... Save...

Filter

Choose **ChangeDateFormat -C last -F "yyyy-MM-dd\T\HH:mm:ss"** Apply

Current relation

Relation: autoMPG Instances: 406 Attributes: 9 Sum of weights: 406

Attributes

All None Invert Pattern

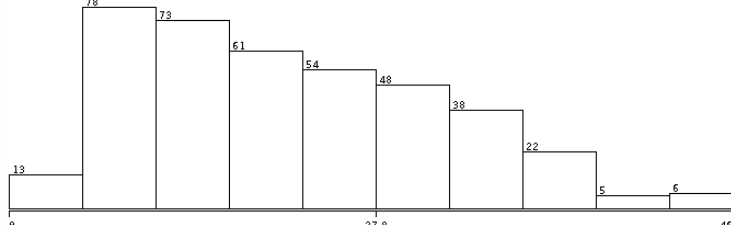
No.	Name
1	mpg
2	cylinders
3	displacement
4	horsepower
5	weight
6	acceleration
7	modelyear
8	origin
9	carname

Selected attribute

Name: mpg Missing: 8 (2%) Distinct: 129 Type: Numeric Unique: 73 (18%)

Statistic	Value
Minimum	9
Maximum	46.6
Mean	23.515
StdDev	7.816

Class: carname (Str) Visualize All



Log x 0

Status

OK

d) Fill in the missing values by the various options

Weka Explorer

Preprocess | Classify | Cluster | Associate | Select attributes | Visualize

Open file... Open URL... Open DB... Generate... Undo Edit... Save...

Filter: Choose ReplaceMissingValues Apply

Current relation: Relation: autoMPG Instances: 406 Attributes: 9 Sum of weights: 406

Attributes: All None Invert Pattern

No.	Name
1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> mpg
2	<input type="checkbox"/> cylinders
3	<input type="checkbox"/> displacement
4	<input type="checkbox"/> horsepower
5	<input type="checkbox"/> weight
6	<input type="checkbox"/> acceleration
7	<input type="checkbox"/> modelyear
8	<input type="checkbox"/> origin
9	<input type="checkbox"/> carname

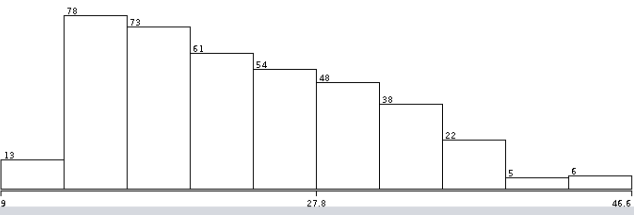
Remove

Status: OK Log x 0

Selected attribute: Name: mpg Missing: 8 (2%) Distinct: 129 Type: Numeric Unique: 73 (18%)

Statistic	Value
Minimum	9
Maximum	46.6
Mean	23.515
StdDev	7.816

Class: carname (Str) Visualize All



Histogram showing the distribution of mpg values. The x-axis represents mpg values from 9 to 46.6, and the y-axis represents frequency from 0 to 78. The distribution is right-skewed, with most values between 10 and 30.

Viewer

Preprocess | Classify | Cluster | Associate | Select attributes | Visualize

Open file... Open URL... Open DB... Generate... Undo Edit... Save...

Filter: Choose ReplaceMissingValues Apply

Current relation: Relation: autoMPG Instances: 406 Attributes: 9 Sum of weights: 406

Attributes: All None Invert Pattern

Viewer

Relation: autoMPG

No.	1: mpg	2: cylinders	3: displacement	4: horsepower	5: weight	6: acceleration	7: modelyear	8: origin	9: carname
1	18.0	8.0	307.0	130.0	3504.0	12.0	70	USA	chevrolet
2	15.0	8.0	350.0	165.0	3693.0	11.5	70	USA	chevrolet
3	18.0	8.0	318.0	150.0	3436.0	11.6	70	USA	chevrolet
4	16.0	8.0	304.0	150.0	3433.0	11.6	70	USA	chevrolet
5	17.0	8.0	302.0	140.0	3449.0	11.5	70	USA	chevrolet
6	15.0	8.0	429.0	198.0	4341.0	10.4	70	USA	chevrolet
7	14.0	8.0	454.0	220.0	4354.0	10.4	70	USA	chevrolet
8	14.0	8.0	440.0	215.0	4312.0	10.4	70	USA	chevrolet
9	14.0	8.0	455.0	225.0	4425.0	10.4	70	USA	chevrolet
10	15.0	8.0	390.0	190.0	3850.0	11.5	70	USA	chevrolet
11	15.0	4.0	133.0	115.0	3090.0	16.4	70	USA	chevrolet
12	18.0	8.0	350.0	165.0	4142.0	11.5	70	USA	chevrolet
13	18.0	8.0	351.0	153.0	4034.0	11.5	70	USA	chevrolet
14	15.0	8.0	383.0	175.0	4166.0	10.4	70	USA	chevrolet
15	15.0	8.0	360.0	175.0	3850.0	11.5	70	USA	chevrolet
16	15.0	8.0	383.0	170.0	3563.0	11.5	70	USA	chevrolet
17	14.0	8.0	340.0	160.0	3609.0	11.5	70	USA	chevrolet
18	18.0	8.0	302.0	140.0	3353.0	11.6	70	USA	chevrolet
19	15.0	8.0	400.0	150.0	3761.0	10.4	70	USA	chevrolet
20	14.0	8.0	455.0	225.0	4086.0	10.4	70	USA	chevrolet
21	24.0	4.0	113.0	95.0	2372.0	16.4	70	USA	chevrolet
22	22.0	6.0	198.0	95.0	2833.0	16.4	70	USA	chevrolet
23	18.0	6.0	199.0	97.0	2774.0	16.4	70	USA	chevrolet

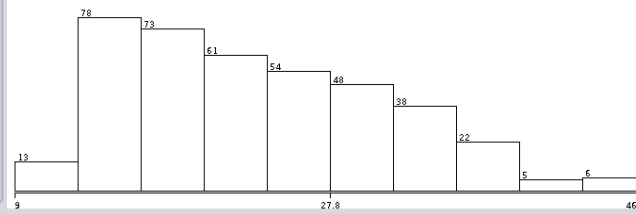
Add instance Undo OK Cancel

Status: OK Log x 0

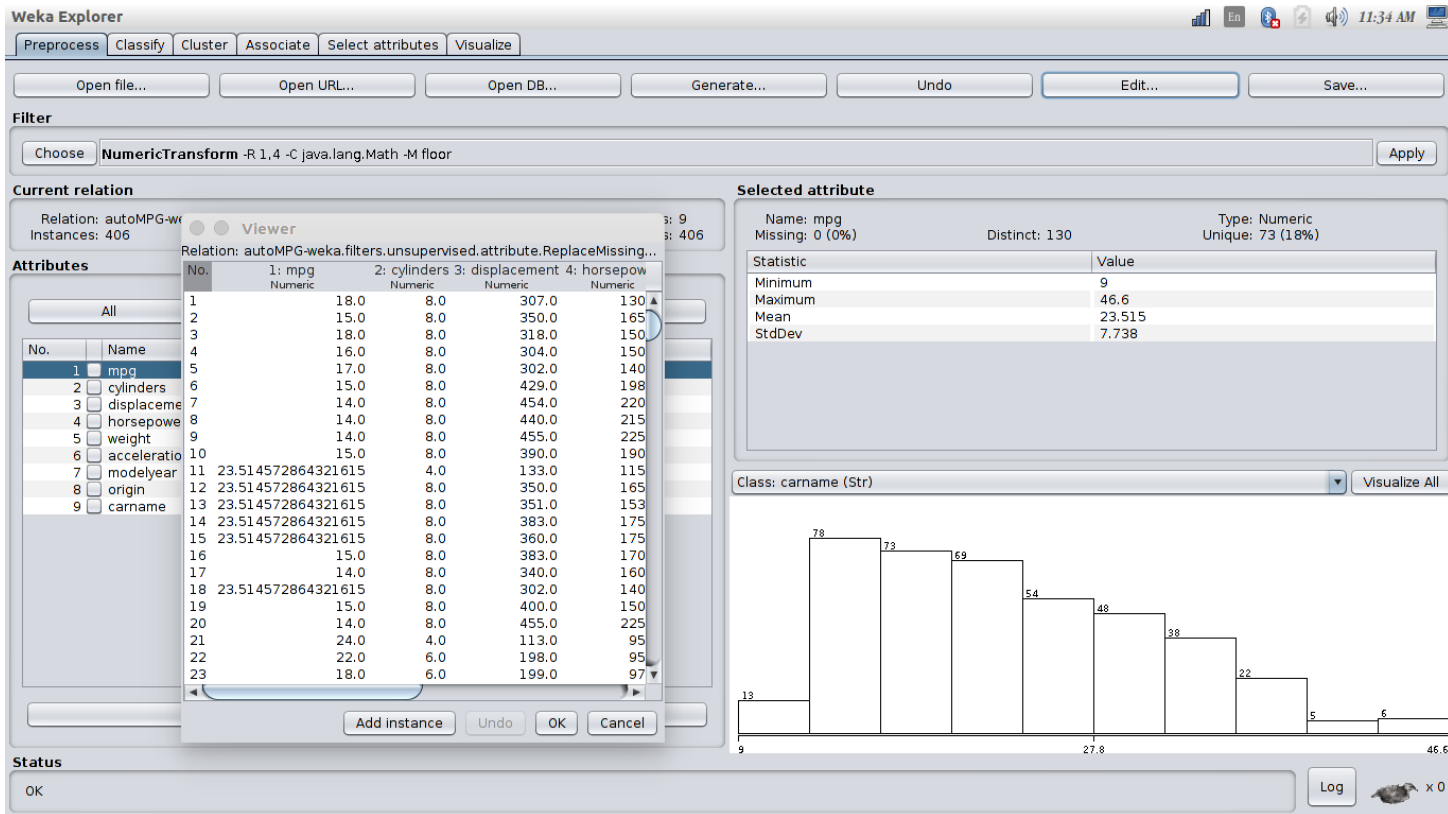
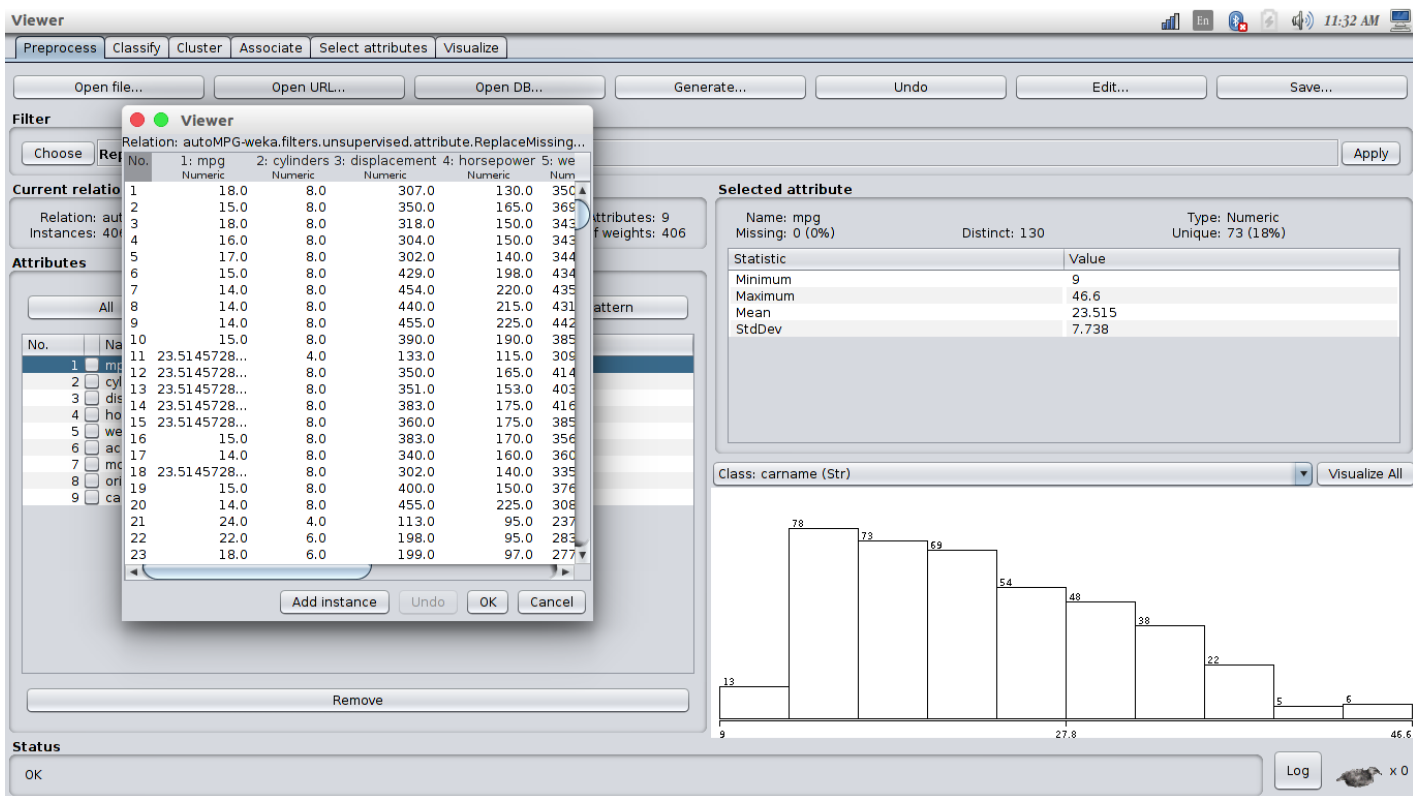
Selected attribute: Name: mpg Missing: 8 (2%) Distinct: 129 Type: Numeric Unique: 73 (18%)

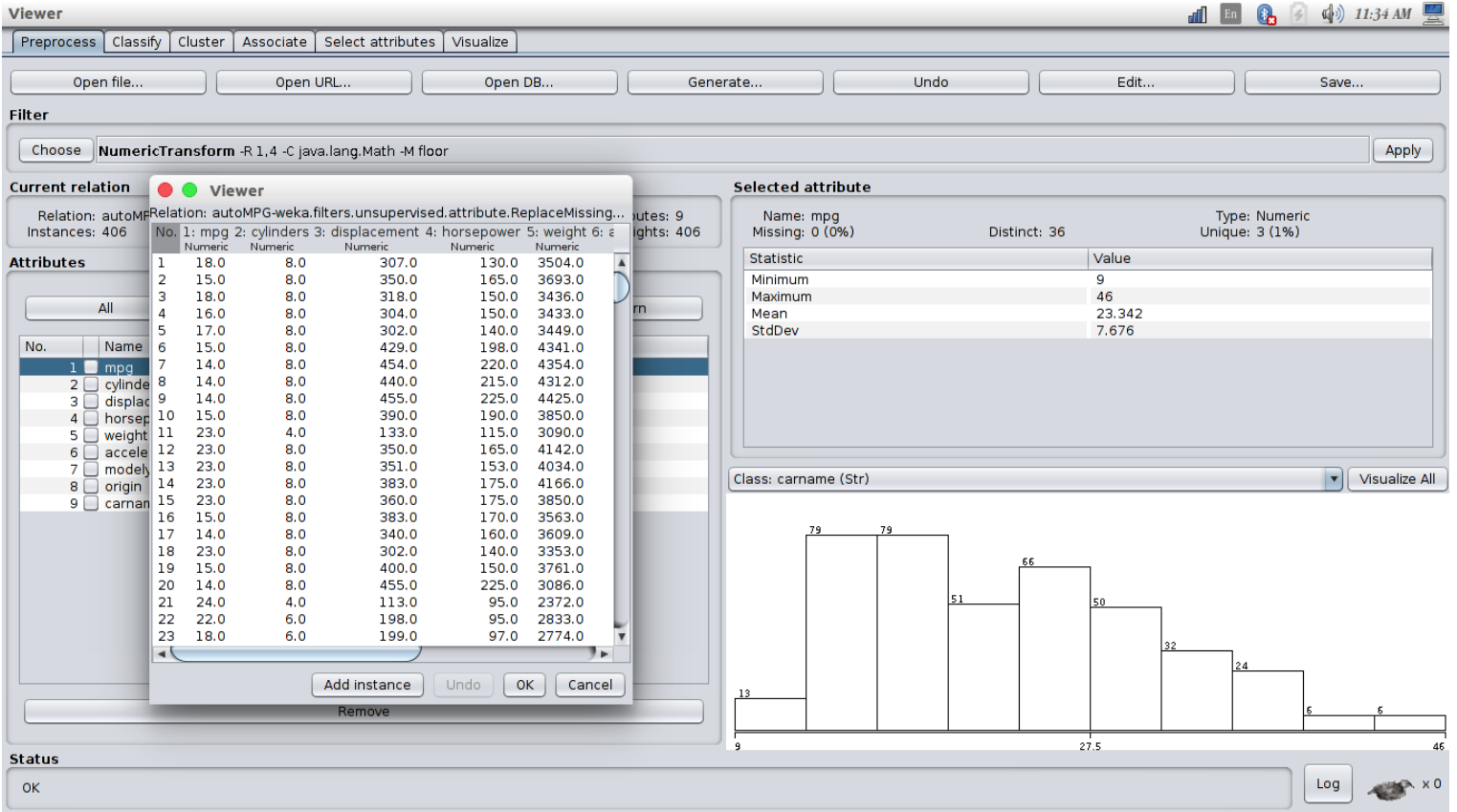
Statistic	Value
Minimum	9
Maximum	46.6
Mean	23.515
StdDev	7.816

Class: carname (Str) Visualize All



Histogram showing the distribution of mpg values. The x-axis represents mpg values from 9 to 46.6, and the y-axis represents frequency from 0 to 78. The distribution is right-skewed, with most values between 10 and 30.





e) Removing duplicate rows

Weka Explorer

Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Open file... Open URL... Open DB... Generate... Undo Edit... Save...

Filter

Choose **RemoveDuplicates** Apply

Current relation

Relation: autoMPG-weka.filters.unsupervised.attribute.ReplaceMissingValu... Attributes: 9
Instances: 406 Sum of weights: 406

Attributes

All None Invert Pattern

No.	Name
1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> mpg
2	<input type="checkbox"/> cylinders
3	<input type="checkbox"/> displacement
4	<input type="checkbox"/> horsepower
5	<input type="checkbox"/> weight
6	<input type="checkbox"/> acceleration
7	<input type="checkbox"/> modelyear
8	<input type="checkbox"/> origin
9	<input type="checkbox"/> carname

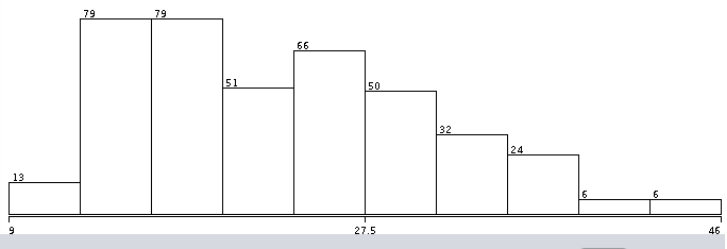
Remove

Selected attribute

Name: mpg Missing: 0 (0%) Distinct: 36 Type: Numeric Unique: 3 (1%)

Statistic	Value
Minimum	9
Maximum	46
Mean	23.342
StdDev	7.676

Class: carname (Str) Visualize All



Log x 0

Status

OK

Weka Explorer

Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Open file... Open URL... Open DB... Generate... Undo Edit... Save...

Filter

Choose **RemoveDuplicates** Apply

Current relation

Relation: autoMPG-weka.filters.unsupervised.attribute.ReplaceMissingValu... Attributes: 9
Instances: 406 Sum of weights: 406

Attributes

All None Invert Pattern

No.	Name
1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> mpg
2	<input type="checkbox"/> cylinders
3	<input type="checkbox"/> displacement
4	<input type="checkbox"/> horsepower
5	<input type="checkbox"/> weight
6	<input type="checkbox"/> acceleration
7	<input type="checkbox"/> modelyear
8	<input type="checkbox"/> origin
9	<input type="checkbox"/> carname

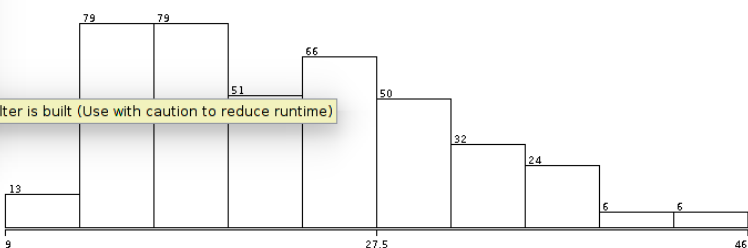
Remove

Selected attribute

Name: mpg Missing: 0 (0%) Distinct: 36 Type: Numeric Unique: 3 (1%)

Statistic	Value
Minimum	9
Maximum	46
Mean	23.342
StdDev	7.676

Class: carname (Str) Visualize All



Log x 0

Status

OK

weka.gui.GenericObjectEditor

weka.filters.unsupervised.instance.RemoveDuplicates

About

Removes all duplicate instances from the first batch of data it receives.

More Capabilities

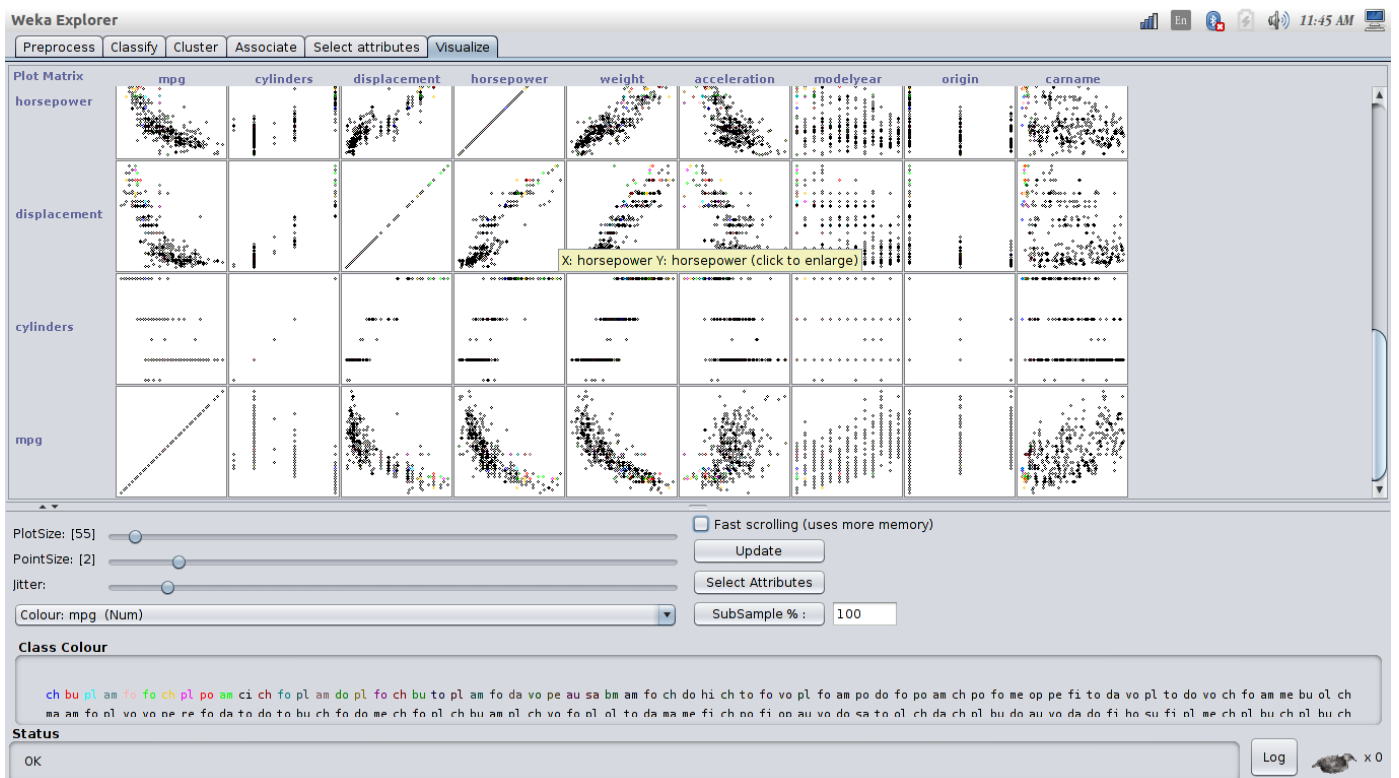
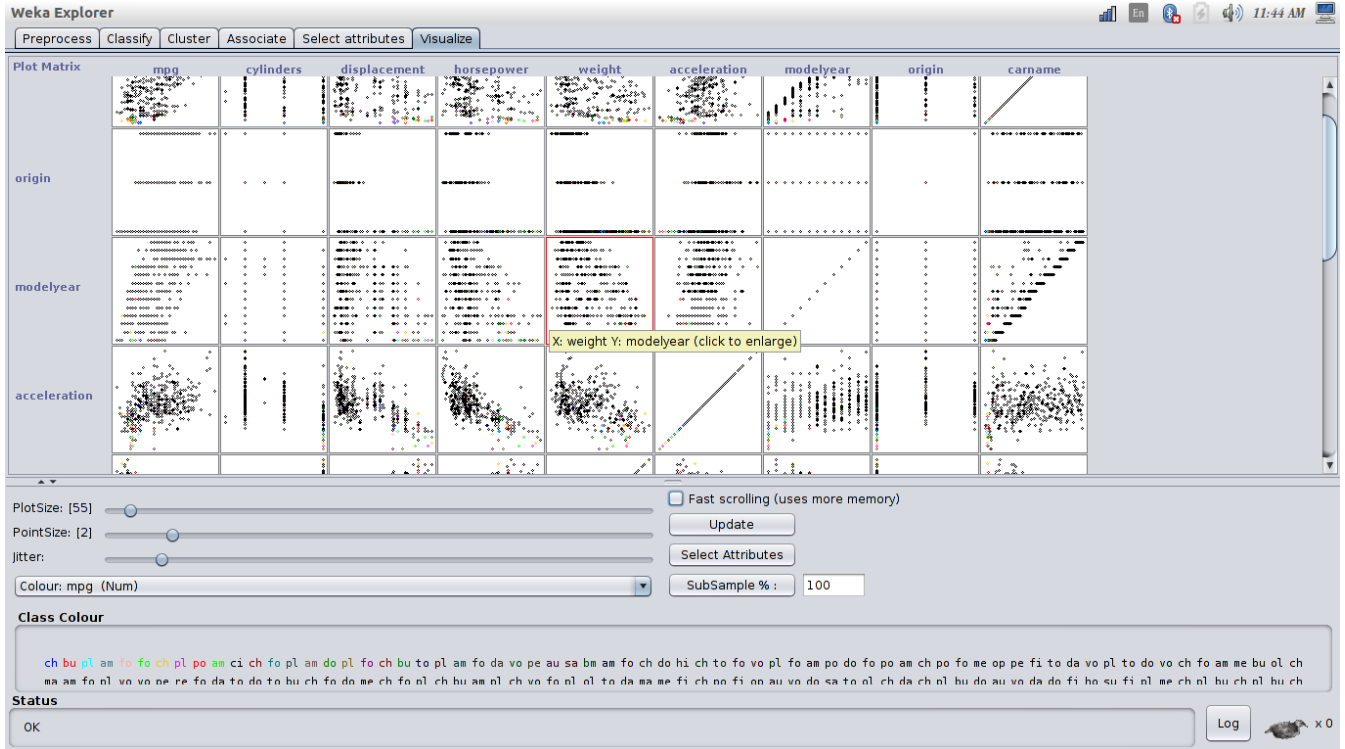
debug False

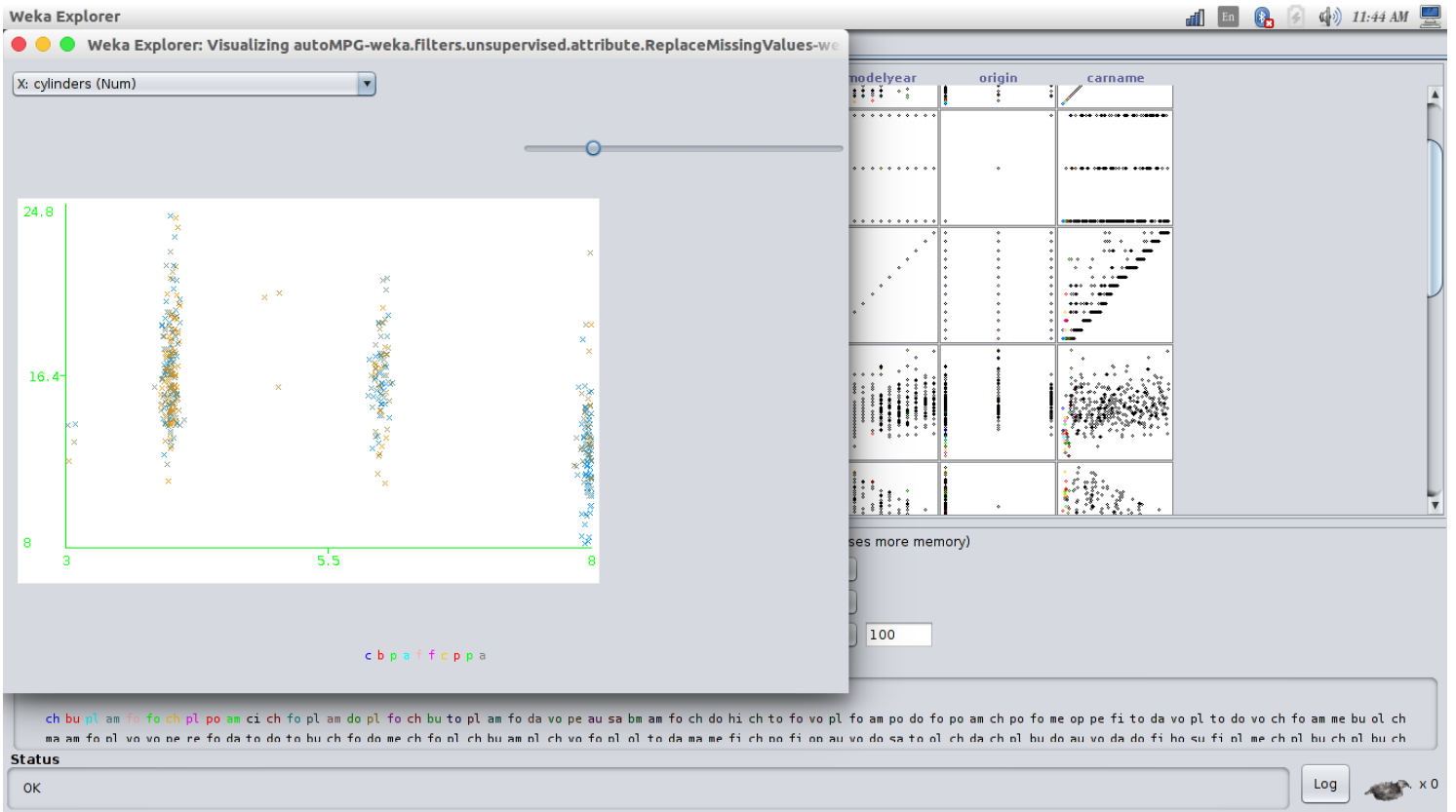
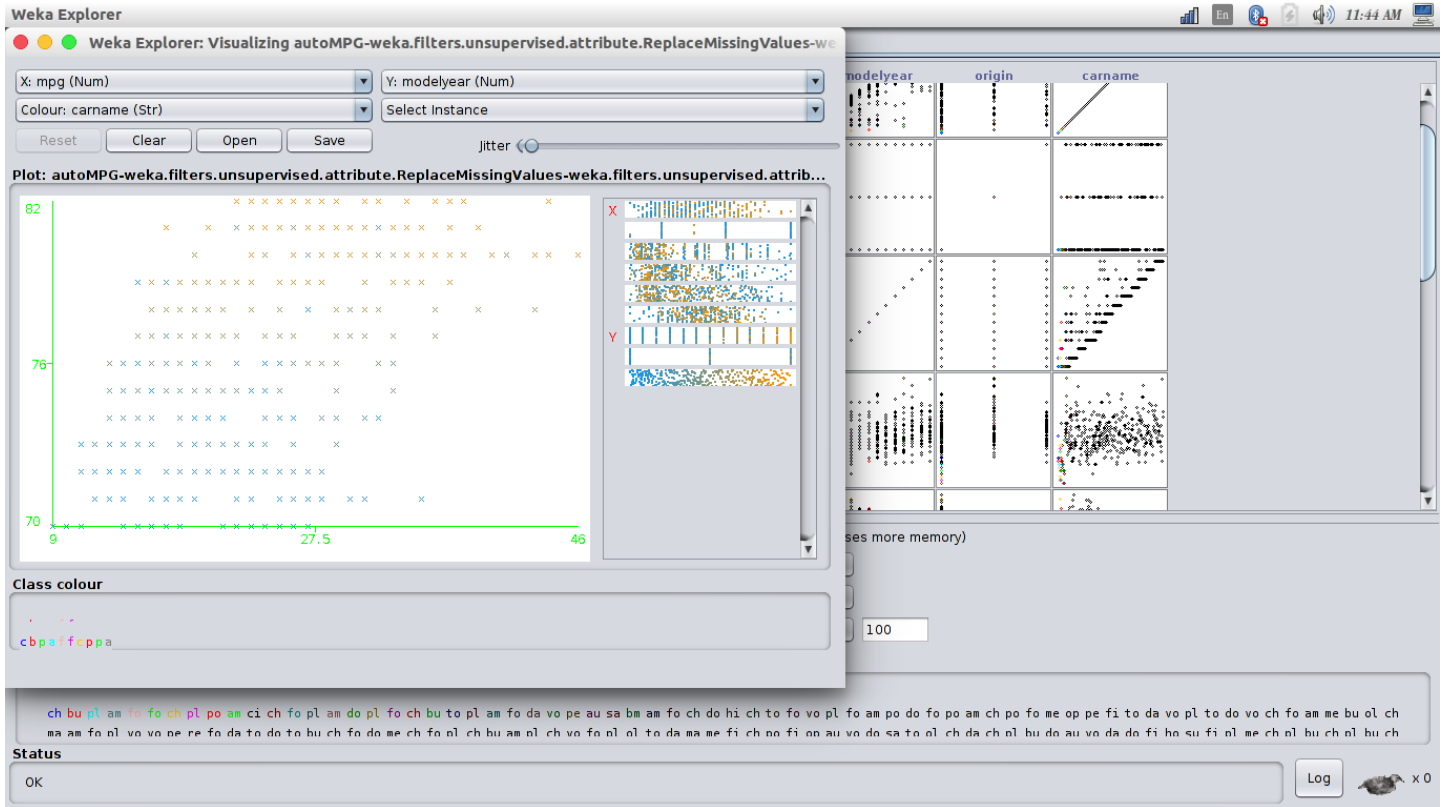
doNotCheckCapabilities False

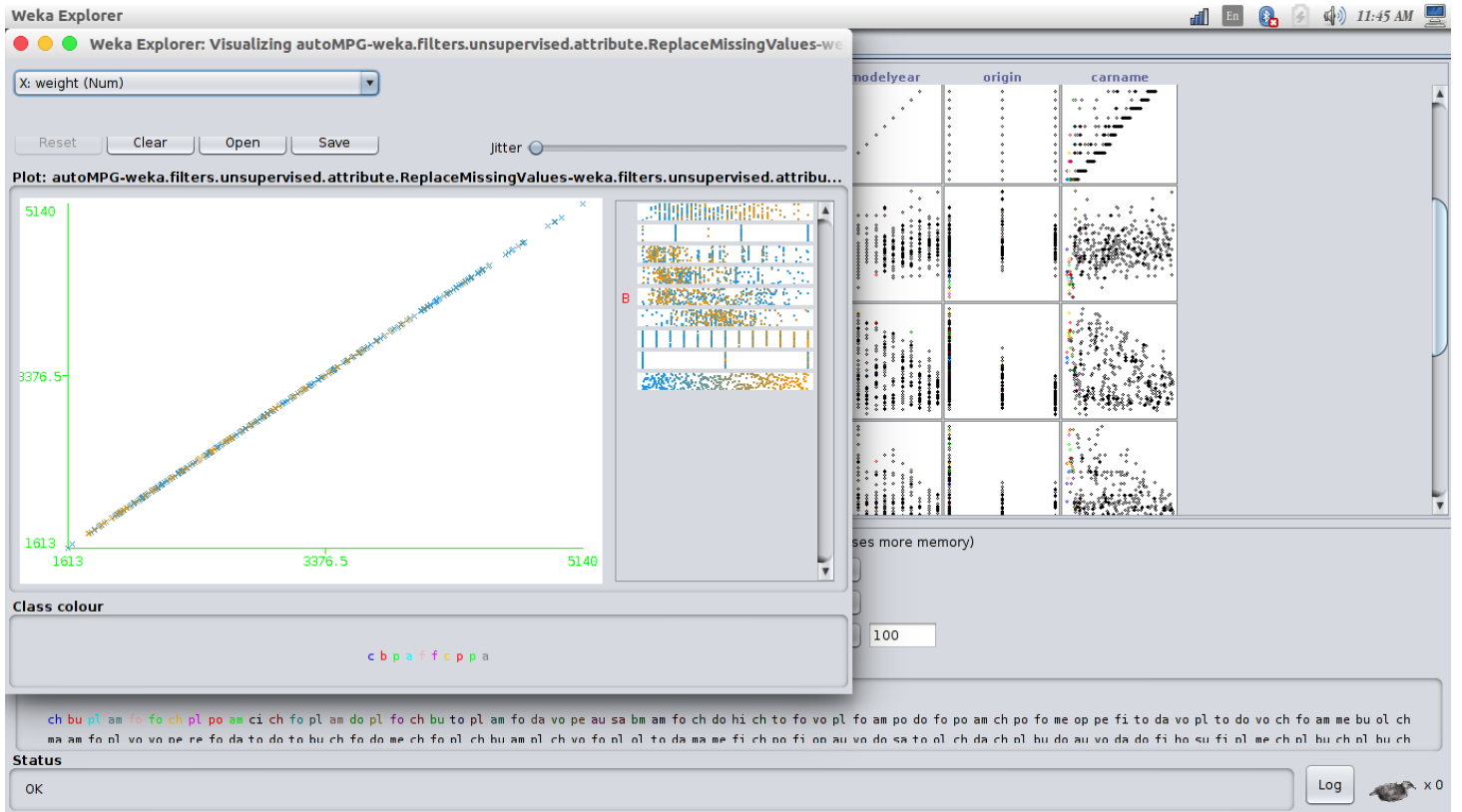
If set, filters capabilities are not checked before filter is built (Use with caution to reduce runtime)

Open... Save... OK Cancel

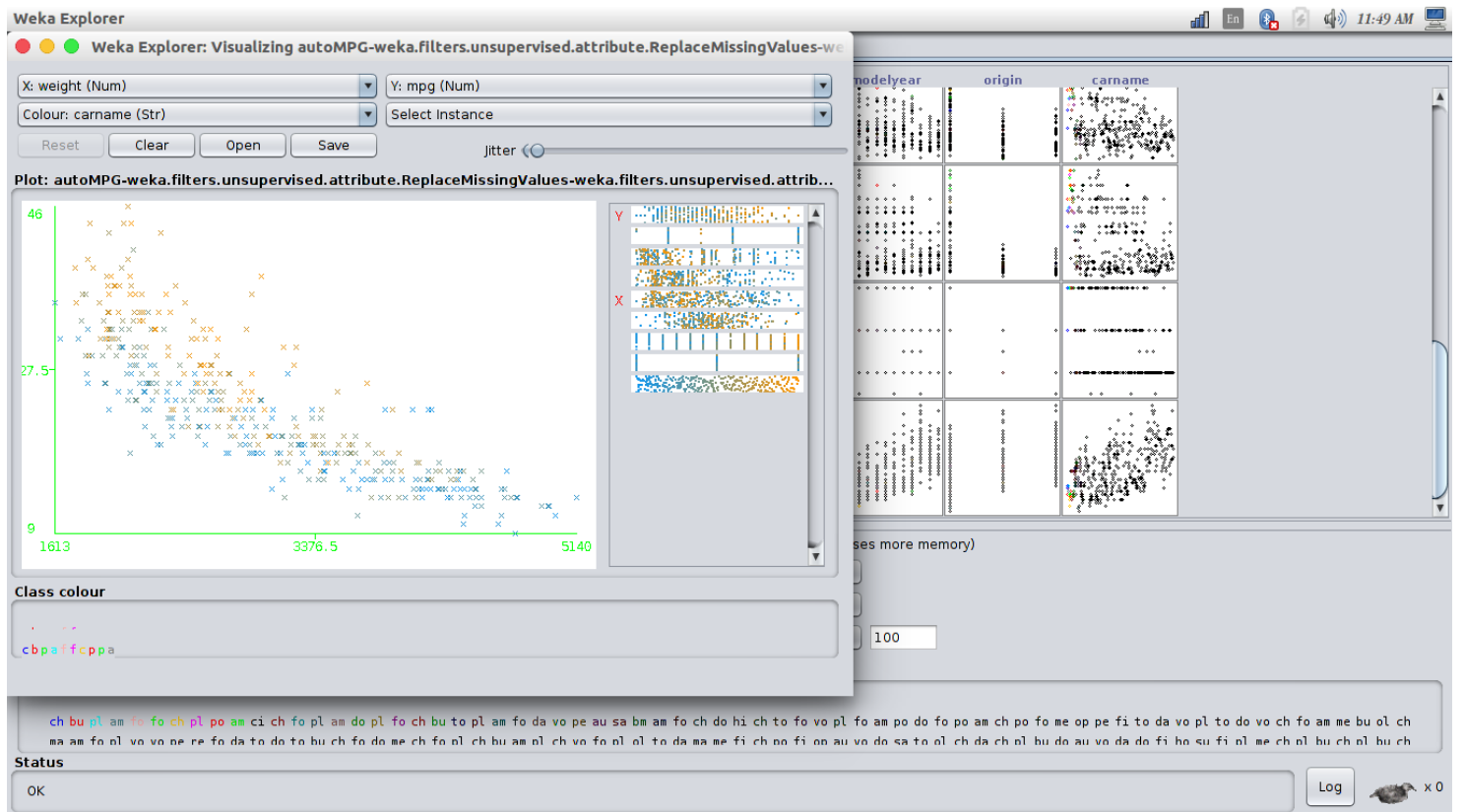
f) Using a scatter plot to visualize relationships between values in different columns







(using same attribute as x-axis and y-axis)



g)Exporting cleaned data to Excel

Weka Explorer

Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Open file... Open URL... Open DB... Generate... Undo Edit... Save...

Filter: Choose RemoveDuplicates Save the working relation to a file Apply

Current relation
Relation: autoMPG-weka.filters.unsupervised.attribute.ReplaceMissingValu...
Instances: 406
Attributes: 9
Sum of weights: 406

Attributes

No.	Name
1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> mpg
2	<input type="checkbox"/> cylinders
3	<input type="checkbox"/> displacement
4	<input type="checkbox"/> horsepower
5	<input type="checkbox"/> weight
6	<input type="checkbox"/> acceleration
7	<input type="checkbox"/> modelyear
8	<input type="checkbox"/> origin
9	<input type="checkbox"/> carname

Remove

Selected attribute

Name: mpg
Missing: 0 (0%)
Distinct: 36
Type: Numeric
Unique: 3 (1%)

Statistic	Value
Minimum	9
Maximum	46
Mean	23.342
StdDev	7.676

Class: carname (Str) Visualize All

13 79 79 51 66 50 32 24 6 6

9 27.5 46

Status: Saving to file... Log x 0

Weka Explorer

Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Open file... Open URL... Open DB... Generate... Undo Edit... Save...

Filter: Choose RemoveDuplicates Apply

Current relation
Relation: autoMPG-weka.filters.unsupervised.attribute.ReplaceMissingValu...
Instances: 406
Attributes: 9

Selected attribute

Name: mpg
Type: Numeric
Unique: 3 (1%)

Value
9
46
23.342
7.676

Visualize All

Attributes

No.	Name
1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> mpg
2	<input type="checkbox"/> cylinders
3	<input type="checkbox"/> displacement
4	<input type="checkbox"/> horsepower
5	<input type="checkbox"/> weight
6	<input type="checkbox"/> acceleration
7	<input type="checkbox"/> modelyear
8	<input type="checkbox"/> origin
9	<input type="checkbox"/> carname

Remove

Status: Saving to file... Log x 0

Save Dialog

Look In: Desktop

- anam Manam
- deshan
- my Songs
- photos
- ravindra ravula

File Name: new.xlsx

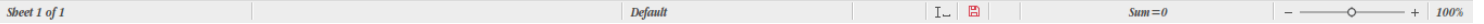
Files of Type: Plain text or binary serialized dictionary files created from text in string attribu...

Save Cancel

Note: Some file formats offer additional options which can be customized when invoking the options dialog.

13 51 50 32 24 6 6

9 27.5 46



Differences of Weka And Open Refine

- 1) visualization of data in weka is much more clear compare to refine and easy. The plot matrix of weka will give a good visualization and easy to understand the properties of data set.
- 2)weka supports histogram visualized method.but not in refine.
- 3)Operations like Removing Duplicates, removing inconsistent spelling of terms can be easily perform in weka.
- 4)Tuple format data consideration can perform in weka while column format data classification can perform in open refine.
- 5)Clustering and merging can perform easily in open refine compared to Weka.
- 6) Replacing missing Values can be perform only in weka while removing data tuples with missing value can be perform in both open refine and weka.
- 7) No inbuild, direct function to remove duplicate rows in open refine.but in weka .