

Predictive Parser for the Grammar
E -> E+E | E*E | (E) | a

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<string.h>
int isterm(char x)
{
    if((x=='a') || (x=='+') || (x=='*') || (x=='(') || (x==')') || (x=='$'))
        return 1;
    else
        return 0;
}
void main()
{
    char table[5][6][4]={{"TA","","","TA","",""},
                        {"","+TA","","","e","e"},
                        {"FB","","","FB","",""},
                        {"","e","*FB","","e","e"},
                        {"a","","","(E)","",""};

    char stack[20],input[20];
    int len,l,i,j,k,nt,t,flag;
    clrscr();
    printf("Enter the input string to be parsed : ");
    scanf("%s",input);
    l=strlen(input);
    input[l]='$';
    input[l+1]='\0';
    stack[0]='$';
    stack[1]='E';
    stack[2]='\0';
    i=1;j=0;
    printf("\n\n");
    printf("-----\n");
    printf("STACK\tINPUT\tOUTPUT\n");
    printf("-----\n");
    printf("%s\t%s\n",stack,input);
    while(!(stack[i]=='$'&&input[0]=='$'))
    {
        if((stack[i]=='$')&&(input[0]!='$'))
        {
            printf("Not a sentence\n");
            goto a;
        }
        else if(isterm(stack[i])&&(stack[i]!=input[0]))
        {
            printf("Not a sentence\n");
            goto a;
        }
        else if(isterm(stack[i])&&(stack[i]==input[0]))
        {
            stack[i]='\0';
            i--;
            l=strlen(input);
            for(j=0;j<l-1;j++)
            {
```

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        input[j]=input[j+1];
    }
    input[l-1]='\0';
    flag=0;
}
else
{
    switch(stack[i])
    {
        case 'E': nt=0;break;
        case 'A': nt=1;break;
        case 'T': nt=2;break;
        case 'B': nt=3;break;
        case 'F': nt=4;break;
    }
    switch(input[0])
    {
        case 'a': t=0;break;
        case '+': t=1;break;
        case '*': t=2;break;
        case '(': t=3;break;
        case ')': t=4;break;
        case '$': t=5;break;
    }
    stack[i]='\0';
    i--;
    l=strlen(table[nt][t]);
    if(l==0)
    {
        printf("Not a sentence\n");
        goto a;
    }
    else if(strcmp(table[nt][t],"e")==0)
    {
    }
    else
    {
        flag=1;
        for(k=l-1;k>=0;k--)
        {
            stack[++i]=table[nt][t][k];
        }
    }
}
if(flag==0)
printf("%s\t%s\n",stack,input);
else
printf("%s\t%s\t%s\n",stack,input,table[nt][t]);
}
printf("Sentence\n");
a:
getch();
}

```

OUTPUT:

Enter the input string to be parsed : a\$

STACK	INPUT	OUTPUT
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\$E	a\$\$	
\$AT	a\$\$	Ta
\$ABF*	a\$\$	FB
\$ABa*	a\$\$	a
\$AB	\$\$	
\$A	\$\$	
\$	\$\$	
Sentence		