CPSC 2150 Project Report

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Requirements Analysis

Functional Requirements:

- 1. As a user, I need to be able to start the game so that I can play it.
- 2. As a user, I need to be able to know who's turn it is so that I know what to do.
- 3. As a user, I need to know what my token is so I know which one I am placing.
- 4. As a user, I need to be able to select a spot on the board so I can put the character down.
- 5. As a user, I need to be able to view where the other player places their characters so that I can make a decision.
- 6. As a user, I need to be able to see the entire board so I can make a decision.
- 7. As a user, I need to be able to see who won so I know what the result was.
- 8. As a user, I need to be able to see the winning board when I win so I can remember what I did.
- 9. As a user, I need to be able to see the board that draws so I can see why we drew.
- 10. As a user, I need to be able to see the board that I lost on so I can analyze my mistakes.
- 11. As a user, I need the system to tell me if I can't place my character somewhere to prevent messing up the game.
- 12. As a user, I need the game to ask me if I want to play again so I can choose whether I want to play again or not.
- 13. As a user, I need the game to let me choose to play again so that I can play another round.
- 14. As a user, I need the game to let me quit after the round so I don't have to play another round.
- 15. As a user, I need to know how many in a row I have so I can strategize.
- 16. As a user, I need to know how many in a row the computer has so I can strategize.
- 17. As a user, I need to be able to see where there are empty spaces so I can make a decision.
- 18. As a user, I need to know what buttons I need to press to play the game.
- 19. As a user, I need to know what buttons I need to press to place a token.
- 20. As a user, I need to know the instructions for the game before I start playing.
- 21. As a user, I need to know the rules for the game before I start playing.
- 22. As a user, I need to know what the end goal of the game is before I start playing.
- 23. As a user, I need the inputting methods to be simple so that it is easy to figure out how to play.
- 24. As a user, I need to know if the board is full so I know if the situation is a draw.
- 25. As a user, I need to know if I have vertical win so that I know if I won.
- 26. As a user, I need to know if I have horizontal win so that I know if I won.
- 27. As a user, I need to know if I have diagonal win so that I know if I won.
- 28. As a user, I need to know if an opponent has vertical win so I know if I lost.
- 29. As a user, I need to know if an opponent has horizontal win so I know if I lost.
- 30. As a user, I need to know if an opponent has diagonal win so I know if I lost.
- 31. As a user, I should be able to set the size of the board within the boundaries provided so that I can control the game board size to my desire.

- 32. As a user, I should be able to set the number of tokens needed to win within the boundaries provided so I can control how difficult it is to win.
- 33. As a user, I should be able to select a character that nobody else has picked.
- 34. As a user, the character I select should be unique so that nobody can pick it.
- 35. As a user, I should be able to choose what kind of implementation I want, fast or slow, so that my system can handle the game.
- 36. As a user, I should be able to make decisions on if I want to play again so that I can play again.
- 37. As a user, I should be able to select how many users will play the game.

Non-Functional Requirements

- **1.** Must compile on all machines without errors
- 2. Must run on all machines without mistakes
- 3. Must be written in java
- **4.** Must have information hiding so the user can't access the wrong variables
- **5.** Must be able to be quitted by the user
- 6. Must run efficiently and quickly
- 7. Board is of size 5x8
- 8. X always goes first
- 9. (0, 0) is at the top left of the board
- 10. All outputs to the screen must be accurate and easy to understand
- 11. The game must run according to the rules.
- 12. The GUI must display and be legible
- **13.** The buttons should be clickable and visible
- 14. The message printed should be visible and readable
- 15. The program must properly pass input through input validation and to the controller

Deployment Instructions

Details in Projects 2-5.

System Design

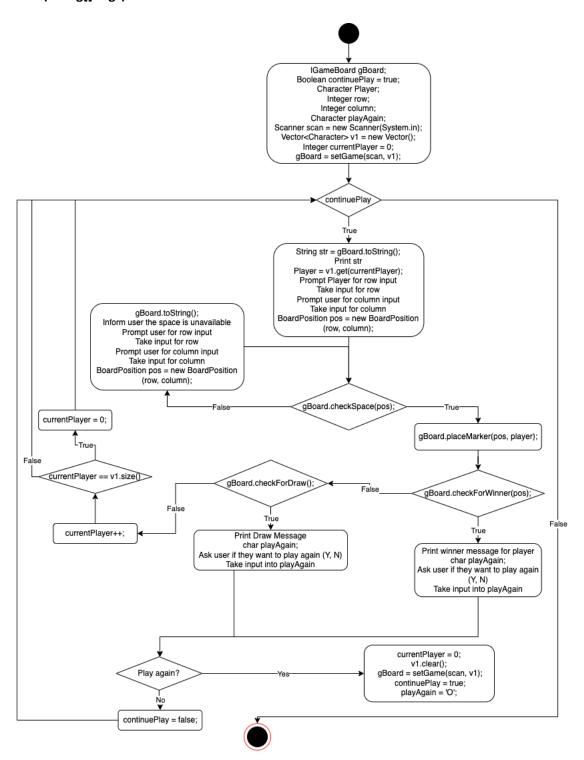
Class 1: GameScreen

Class diagram

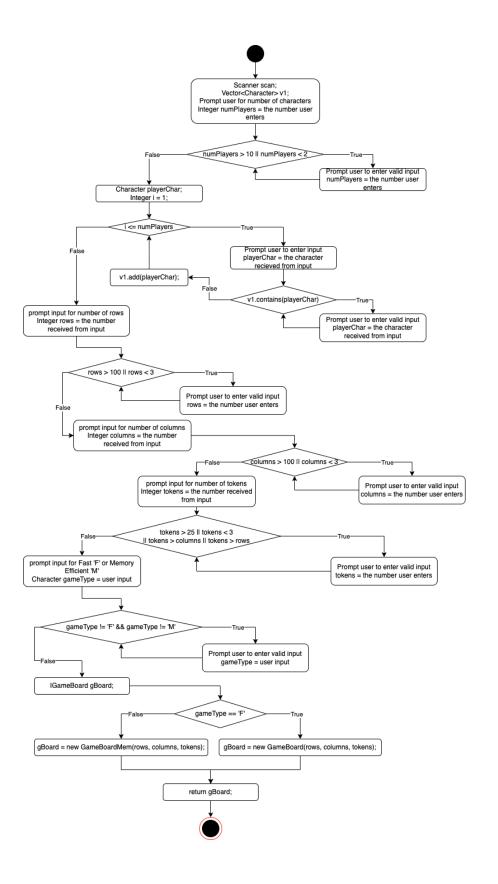
#main(String args[1): void
-setGameBoard(Scanner, Vector<Character>): IGameBoard

Activity diagrams

main(String[] args):



setGame(Scanner scan, Vector<Character> v1):



Class 2: BoardPosition

Class diagram

BoardPosition			
-Column: int [1]			
-Row: int [1]			
+BoardPosition(int, int)			
+getRow(): int			
+getColumn(): int			
+/equals(BoardPosition): bool			
+/toString(): String			

Activity diagrams

Class 3: IGameBoard

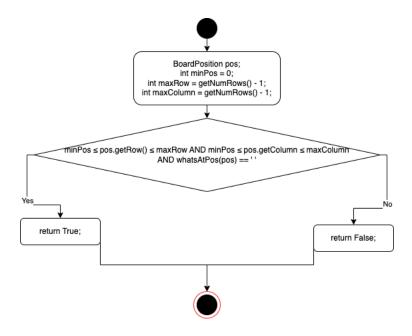
Class diagram

</Interface>>
IGameBoard

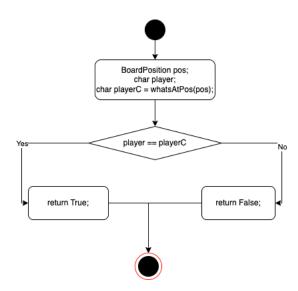
+getNumRows(): int
+getNumColumns(): int
+getNumToWin(): int
+whatsAtPos(BoardPosition): char
+placeMarker(BoardPosition, char): void
+checkSpace(BoardPosition): bool
+isPlayerAtPos(BoardPosition, char): bool
+checkForWinner(BoardPosition): bool
+checkHorizontalWin(BoardPosition, char): bool
+checkVerticalWin(BoardPosition, char): bool
+checkDiagonalWin(BoardPosition, char): bool
+checkForDraw(): bool

Activity diagrams

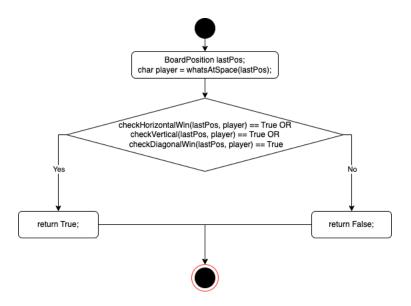
checkSpace(BoardPosition pos):



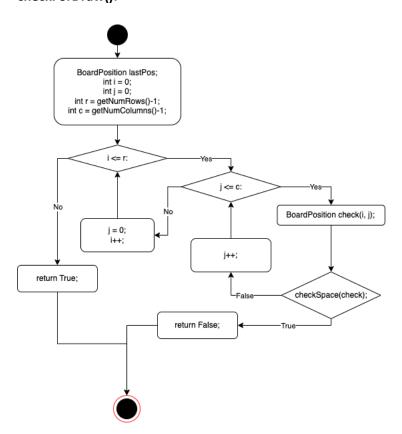
isPlayerAtPos(BoardPosition pos, char player):



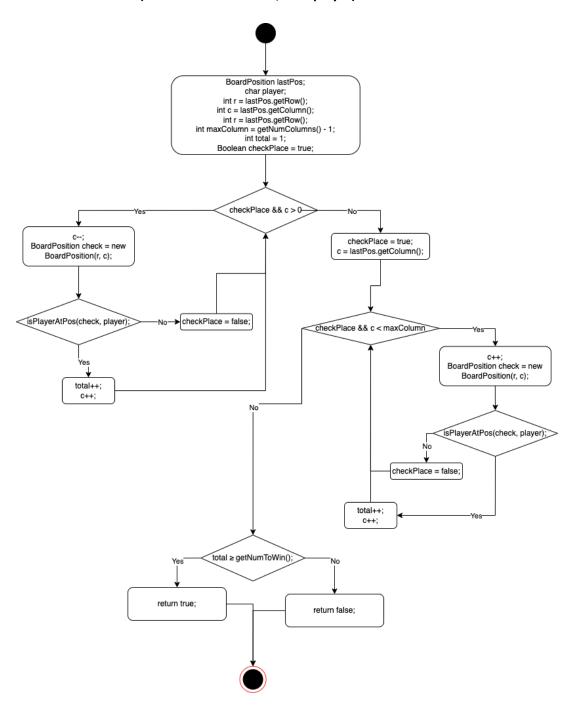
checkForWinner(BoardPosition lastPos):



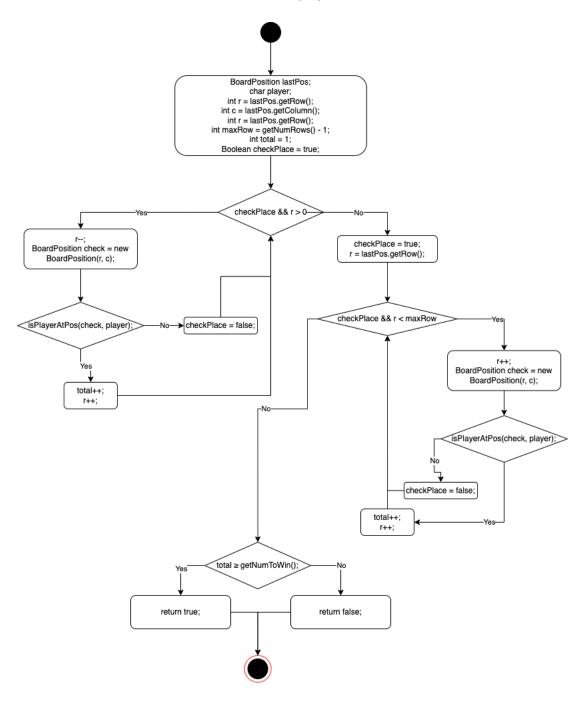
checkForDraw():



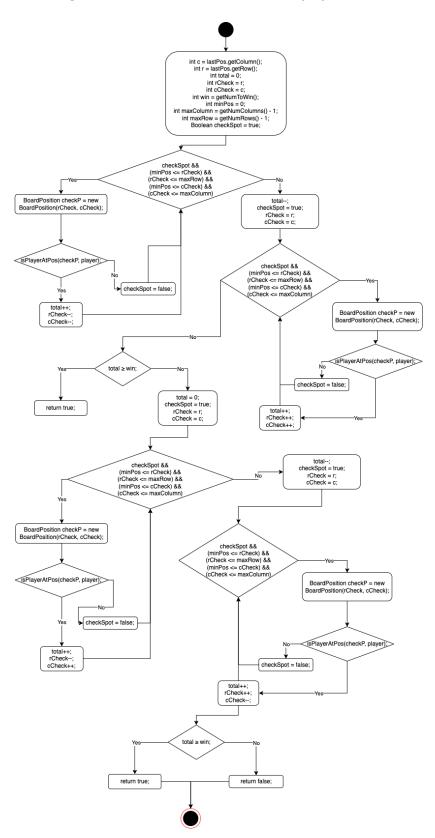
checkHorizontalWin(BoardPosition lastPos, char player):



checkVerticalWin(BoardPosition lastPos, char player):



checkDiagonalWin(BoardPosition lastPos, char player):



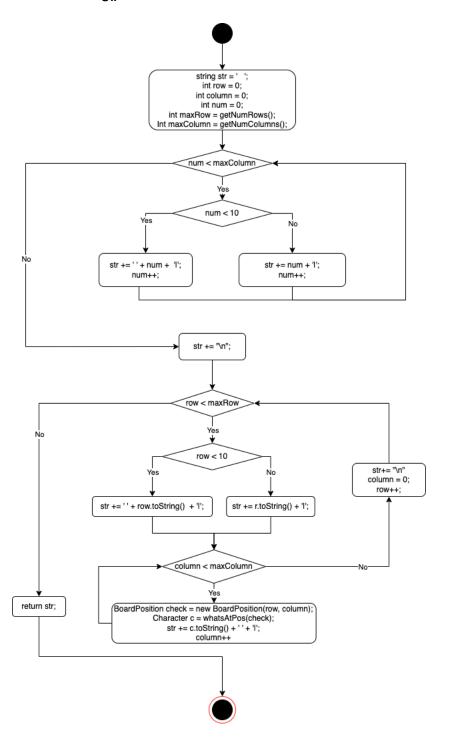
Class 4: AbsGameBoard

Class diagram

Implements IGameBoard
AbsGameBoard
+/toString(): String

Activity diagrams

toString():



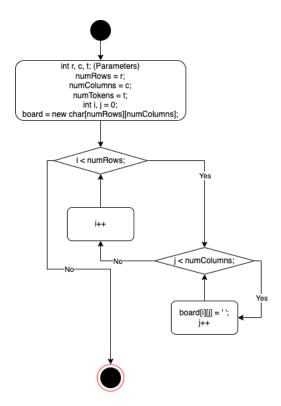
Class 5: GameBoard

Class diagram

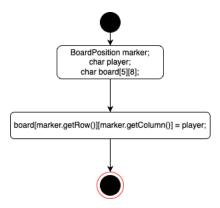
Extends AbsGameBoard Implements IGameBoard GameBoard
-board: char [*] [*]
-numRows: int [1]
-numColumns: int [1]
-numTokens: int [1]
+GameBoard(int, int, int)
+placeMarker(BoardPosition, char): void
+whatsAtPos(BoardPosition): char
+getNumRows(): int
+getNumColumns(): int
+getNumToWin(): int

Activity diagrams

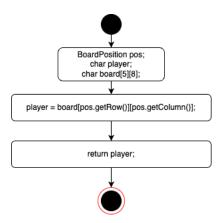
GameBoard(int numRows, int numColumns, int numTokens):



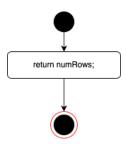
placeMarker(BoardPosition marker, char player):



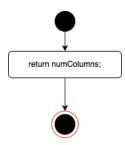
whatsAtPos(BoardPosition pos):



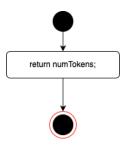
getNumRows():



getNumColumns():



getNumToWin():



Class 6: GameBoardMem

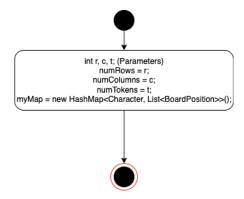
Class diagram

Extends AbsGameBoard Implements IGameBoard
GameBoardMem

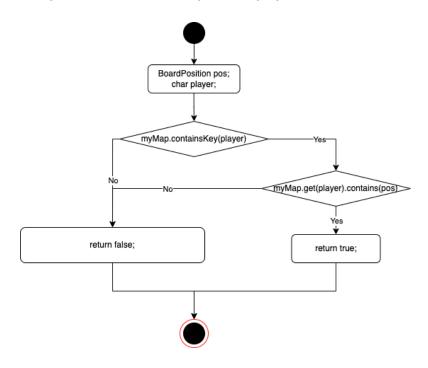
-myMap: HashMap<Character, List<BoardPosition>> [1]
-numRows: int [1]
-numColumns: int [1]
-numTokens: int [1]
+GameBoardMem(int, int, int)
+placeMarker(BoardPosition, char): void
+whatsAtPos(BoardPosition): char
+getNumRows(): int
+getNumColumns(): int
+getNumToWin(): int
+isPlayerAtPos(BoardPosition, char): bool

Activity diagrams

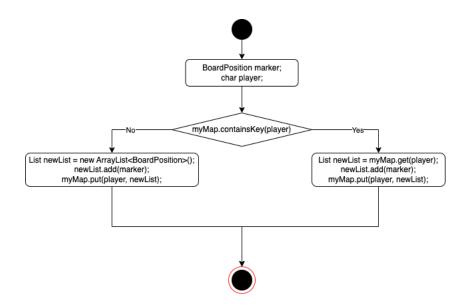
GameBoardMem(int numRows, int numColumns, int numTokens):



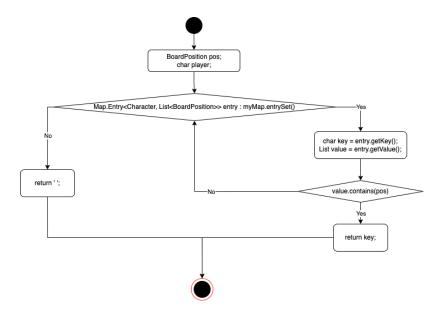
isPlayerAtPos(BoardPosition pos, char player):



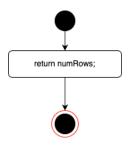
placeMarker(BoardPosition marker, char player):



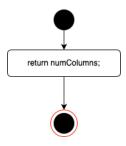
whatsAtPos(BoardPosition pos):



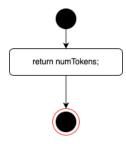
getNumRows():



getNumColumns():



getNumToWin():



Test Cases

Details in Project 4.

Constructor(numRows, numColumns, numTokens)

Constructor(numRows, numColun	ilis, ilulii i okelis)	
Input: numRows = 3 numColumns = 3 numTokens = 3	Output: GameBoard/GameBoardMem has size initialized to 3x3 and numTokens equaling 3. All elements are ''. State: 0 1 2 0 1 2 1 2	Reason: This test case is unique because it ensures that the minimum size and number of tokens needed to win can be used. Function Name: 3
Input: numRows = 100 numColumns = 100 numTokens = 25	Output: GameBoard/GameBoardMem has size initialized to 100x100 and numTokens equaling 25. All elements are ''.	Reason: This test case is unique because it ensures that the maximum size and maximum number of tokens needed to win can be used. Function Name: testConstructor_maximum_size
Input: numRows = 28 numColumns = 20 numTokens = 5	Output: GameBoard/GameBoardMem with size initialized to 28x20 and numTokens equaling 5. All elements are ''.	Reason: This test case is unique because it ensures that the game board can be initialized to a size within the size range, instead of only the boundaries. Function Name: testConstructor_reg_size

boolean checkSpace(BoardPosition pos)

Inpu	t:				Output:	Reason:	
State:					False	This test case is unique because it	
	0 1 2 3			3		ensures that checkSpace correctly	
0					State of the board is	identifies a taken space and returns false.	
1					unchanged		
2			Х			Function Name:	
3						testCheckSpace_unavailable_position	
pos.g	etRo	N = 2		•			
pos.g	getCol	= 2					
Inpu	t:				Output:	Reason:	
State	:				True	This test case is unique because it	
	0	1	2	3		ensures that checkSpace correctly	
0					State of the board is	identifies an empty space and returns	
1					unchanged	true.	
2			Х				
3						Function Name:	
pos.g	getRov	w = 2				testCheckSpace_available_position	
pos.g	getCol	= 1					
Inpu	t:				Output:	Reason:	
State	:				False	This test case is unique because it tests	
	0	1	2	3		to see if checkSpace correctly identifies a	
0					State of the board is	space that is out of bounds and returns	
1					unchanged	false.	
2			Χ				
3						Function Name:	
	pos.getRow = 5 pos.getCol = 5					testCheckSpace_out_of_bounds_position	

checkHorizontalWin(BoardPosition lastPos, char player)

Input:	Output:	Reason:
State: (numTokens = 3)	true	This test case is unique because the last O of the victory
0 1 2 3	truc	was placed in the top left corner of the horizontal line,
0 0 0 0	State of the	testing to see if checkHorizontalWin checks the
1 X	board is	minimum boundaries of the board for tokens.
	unchanged	minimum boundaries of the board for tokens.
2 X	unchangeu	Function Name:
3		testCheckHorizontalWin_last_marker_minimum_corner
pos.getRow = 0		testchecknonzontarvin_last_marker_minimum_comer
pos.getCol = 0		
player = 'O'		
Input:	Output:	Reason:
State: (numTokens = 3)	true	This test case is unique because the last O of the victory
0 1 2 3		was placed in the right bottom of the horizontal line,
0	State of the	testing to see if checkHorizontalWin checks the
1 X	board is	maximum boundaries.
2 X	unchanged	
3 0 0 0		Function Name:
pos.getRow = 3		testCheckHorizontalWin_last_marker_maximum_corner
pos.getCol = 3		
player = 'O'		
player - O		
Input:	Output:	Reason:
State: (numTokens = 3)	false	This test case is unique because it is a case where there
0 1 2 3		is no win situation, and it tests to see if
0	State of the	checkHorizontalWin correctly returns false.
1 X	board is	
2 X	unchanged	Function Name:
3 0 0		testCheckHorizontalWin_last_marker_no_win
pos.getRow = 3		
pos.getCol = 3		
player = 'O'		
Input:	Output:	Reason:
State: (numTokens = 3)	true	This test case is unique because the O is placed in the
0 1 2 3 4	6 6.1	center of the row, which makes the checkHorizontal win
0 0	State of the	check to the left and the right, instead of down one
1 X	board is	row.
2 X	unchanged	For sting Name
3 X O O O X		Function Name:
pos.getRow = 3		testCheckHorizontalWin_last_marker_middle_marker
pos.getCol = 2		
player = 'O'		

checkVerticalWin(BoardPosition lastPos, char player)

Input: State: (numTokens = 3) 0	Output: true State of the board is unchanged	Reason: This test case is unique because the last O of the victory was placed in the top left corner of the vertical line, testing to see if checkVerticalWin checks the minimum boundaries of the board for tokens. Function Name: testCheckVerticalWin_last_marker_minimum_corner
Input: State: (numTokens = 3)	Output: true State of the board is unchanged	Reason: This test case is unique because the last O of the victory was placed in the right bottom of the vertical line, testing to see if checkVerticalWin checks the maximum boundaries. Function Name: testCheckVerticalWin_last_marker_maximum_corner
Input: State: (numTokens = 3)	Output: false State of the board is unchanged	Reason: This test case is unique because it is a case where there is no win situation, and it tests to see if checkVerticalWin correctly returns false. Function Name: testCheckVerticalWin_last_marker_no_win
Input: State: (numTokens = 3) 0	Output: true State of the board is unchanged	Reason: This test case is unique because the O is placed in the middle of the winning column, which makes the checkVerticalWin check to the top and the bottom, instead of only up or only down the column. Function Name: testCheckVerticalWin_last_marker_middle_marker

checkDiagonalWin(BoardPosition lastPos, char player)

Input: State: (numTokens = 3)	Output: true State of the board is unchanged	Reason: This test case checks if the checkDiagonalWin can detect a diagonal going from top left to bottom right. Function Name: testCheckDiagonalWin_top_left_diagonal
pos.getCol = 3 player = 'O' Input: State: (numTokens = 3)	Output: true State of the board is unchanged	Reason: This test case is unique because it checks if the checkDiagonalWin can detect a diagonal going from top right to bottom left (the opposite diagonal). Function Name: testCheckDiagonalWin_top_right_diagonal
Input: State: (numTokens = 3)	Output: true State of the board is unchanged	Reason: This test case is unique because it checks if the checkDiagonalWin can detect a diagonal going from top right to bottom left with the last marker placed in the middle, which means it has to check both directions of the diagonal. Function Name: testCheckDiagonalWin_top_right_diagonal_middle_marker
Input: State: (numTokens = 3)	Output: true State of the board is unchanged	Reason: This test case is unique because it checks if the checkDiagonalWin can detect a diagonal going from top right to bottom left (the opposite diagonal) when the last marker placed is in the middle, which means it must check both directions of the diagonal. Function Name: testCheckDiagonalWin_top_left_diagonal_middle_marker

Input: State: (numTokens = 3)	Output: true State of the board is unchanged	Reason: This test case is unique because the last X of the victory was placed in the top left corner of the diagonal line, testing to see if checkDiagonalWin checks the minimum boundaries of the board for tokens. Function Name: testCheckDiagonalWin_last_marker_minimum_corner
Input: State: (numTokens = 3) 0 1 2 3 0 1 X 0 2 X 0 3 X pos.getRow = 3 pos.getCol = 3 player = 'X'	Output: true State of the board is unchanged	Reason: This test case is unique because the last X of the victory was placed in the right bottom of the diagonal line, testing to see if checkDiagonalWin checks the maximum boundaries. Function Name: testCheckDiagonalWin_last_marker_maximum_corner
Input: State: (numTokens = 3)	Output: false State of the board is unchanged	Reason: This test case is unique because it is a case where there is no win situation, and it tests to see if checkDiagonalWin correctly returns false. Function Name: testCheckDiagonalWin_last_marker_no_win

checkForDraw()

Input: State: (numTokens = 3) 0 1 2 3 1 2 3 2 3 3	Output: false State of the board is unchanged	Reason: This test case is unique because it checks to see if checkForDraw can understand that the board is empty, which means it is not a draw. Function Name: testCheckForDraw_empty_board
Input: State: (numTokens = 3)	Output: true State of the board is unchanged	Reason: This test case is unique because the board is maxed out, and there is no win condition, so the board is a draw. Function Name: testCheckForDraw_max_board
Input: State: (numTokens = 3)	Output: False State of the board is unchanged	Reason: This test case is unique because the board is maxed out, except for the bottom right corner, which is the maximum rows and maximum columns. This tests to see if checkForDraw checks the maximum edge of the board correctly. Function Name: testCheckForDraw_max_board_except_bottom_right
Input: State: (numTokens = 3)	Output: false State of the board is unchanged	Reason: This test case is unique because the board is maxed out, except for the top left corner, which is the minimum rows and minimum columns. This tests to see if checkForDraw checks the minimum edge of the board correctly. Function Name: testCheckForDraw_max_board_except_top_left

whatsAtPos(BoardPosition pos)

Input: State: (numTokens = 3) 0	Output: '' State of the board is unchanged	Reason: This test case is unique because it checks to see if whatsAtPos can obtain an empty square in an empty board correctly. Function Name: testWhatsAtPos_empty_board
Input: State: (numTokens = 3)	Output: 'O' State of the board is unchanged	Reason: This test case is unique because it checks to see if whatsAtPos can obtain the character at the minimum row and column position (testing if it can access minimum bounds). Function Name: testWhatsAtPos_minimum_corner
Input: State: (numTokens = 3)	Output: 'O' State of the board is unchanged	Reason: This test case is unique because it checks to see if whatsAtPos can obtain the character at the maximum row and column position (testing if it can access maximum bounds). Function Name: testWhatsAtPos_maximum_corner
Input: State: (numTokens = 3)	Output: '' State of the board is unchanged	Reason: This test case is unique because it has an empty position surrounded by characters. It checks to see if whatsAtPos is checking the correct position and returning the empty space, because it is the only space that is empty. Function Name: testWhatsAtPos_empty_square_surrounded

Inpu	ıt:				Output:	Reason:
State	e: (ու	ımTo	kens	s = 3)	' O'	This test case is unique because it has a character
	0	1	2	3		surrounded by empty squares. It checks to see if
0					State of the	whatsAtPos is checking the correct position and
1					board is	returning the character, because it is the only space
2			0		unchanged	with that character.
3						
pos.getRow = 2					Function Name:	
pos.getCol = 2					testWhatsAtPos_lone_character_square	
	-					

isPlayerAtPos(BoardPosition pos, char player)

Input: State: (numTokens = 3)	Output: false State of the board is unchanged	Reason: This test case is unique because it checks to see if isPlayerAtPos checks for the specified character and not any character, since the character in the board is a different one. Function Name: testIsPlayerAtPos_wrong_char
Input: State: (numTokens = 3)	Output: true State of the board is unchanged	Reason: This test case is unique because it checks to see if isPlayerAtPos can correctly identify the character in the spot and return true. Function Name: testIsPlayerAtPos_correct_char
Input: State: (numTokens = 3)	Output: true State of the board is unchanged	Reason: This test case is unique because it checks to see if isPlayerAtPos can verify the character at the minimum row and column position (testing if it can access minimum bounds). Function Name: testIsPlayerAtPos_minimum_corner
Input: State: (numTokens = 3) 0	Output: true State of the board is unchanged	Reason: This test case is unique because it checks to see if isPlayerAtPos can obtain the character at the maximum row and column position (testing if it can access maximum bounds). Function Name: testIsPlayerAtPos_maximum_corner

Input:					Output:	Reason:		
State: (numTokens = 3)				s = 3)	false	This test case is unique because it checks to see if		
	0	1	2	3		isPlayerAtPos checks for the a character that isn't on		
0					State of the	the board		
1					board is			
2			0		unchanged	Function Name:		
3						testIsPlayerAtPos_not_on_board		
pos.	getR	ow =	2					
pos.	_							
play	_							

placeMarker(BoardPosition marker, char player)

Input: State: (numTokens = 3) 0	Output: State: (numTokens = 3) 0	Reason: This test case is unique because it checks to see if placeMarker can place the marker in the specified position. Function Name: testPlaceMarker_regular_spot
State: (numTokens = 3)	Output: State: (numTokens = 3) 0	Reason: This test case is unique because it checks to see if placeMarker can place a token at the winning spot of a board, and this is to make sure that placeMarker isn't affected by the winner or loser of the game. Function Name: testPlaceMarker_winning_spot
Input: State: (numTokens = 3)	Output: State: (numTokens = 3) 0 0 1 2 3 0 0 0 0 1 X 2 3 3 0 0 0	Reason: This test case is unique because it checks to see if placeMarker can place the character at the minimum row and column position (testing if it can access minimum bounds). Function Name: testPlaceMarker_minimum_corner
Input: State: (numTokens = 3)	Output: State: (numTokens = 3) 0	Reason: This test case is unique because it checks to see if placeMarker can obtain the character at the maximum row and column position (testing if it can access maximum bounds). Function Name: testPlaceMarker_maximum_corner

Input:							
State: (numTokens = 3)							
	0	1	2	3			
0	0	0	Х				
1	Х	Х	0	0			
2	0	0	Χ	Χ			
3	Х	Х	0	0			
pos.getRow = 0							

pos.getRow = 0 pos.getCol = 3 player = 'X'

Output:

State: (numTokens = 3)

	0	1	2	3
0	0	0	Χ	Χ
1	Χ	Χ	0	0
2	0	0	Χ	Χ
3	Χ	Χ	0	0

Reason:

This test case is unique because it checks to see if placeMarker can place a token at the draw spot of a board, and this is to make sure that placeMarker isn't affected by the state of the game.

Function Name:

 $testPlaceMarker_draw_spot$