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% Parameters and Grid Setup
Lx = 0.1; % Length of the frying pan in meters (x-direction)
Ly = 0.05; % Width of the frying pan in meters (y-direction)
Nx = 50; % Number of grid points in the x-direction
Ny = 25; % Number of grid points in the y-direction
dx = Lx / (Nx - 1); % Grid spacing in the x-direction
dy = Ly / (Ny - 1); % Grid spacing in the y-direction
% Thermal Diffusivity
alpha = 1e-4; % Thermal diffusivity in m^2/s
% Simulation Parameters
dt = 0.1; % Time step in seconds
t_final = 60; % Final simulation time in seconds
% Initial and Boundary Conditions
T_initial = 25; % Initial temperature in degrees Celsius
T_bottom = 100; % Temperature at the bottom (heated) surface in degrees Celsius
h = 100; % Convective heat transfer coefficient in W/(m^2*K)
T_ambient = 25; % Ambient temperature in degrees Celsius
% Initialize Temperature Matrix
T = ones(Nx, Ny) * T_initial;
% Simulation Loop
t = 0;
while t < t_final
    % Apply boundary conditions
    T(:,1) = T_bottom; % Bottom surface (heated)
    % Compute temperature at next time step using forward Euler method
    T_new = T;
    for i = 2:Nx-1
        for j = 2:Ny-1
            % 2D Heat Equation with Convection
            dTdx2 = (T(i+1,j) - 2*T(i,j) + T(i-1,j)) / dx^2;
            dTdy2 = (T(i,j+1) - 2*T(i,j) + T(i,j-1)) / dy^2;
            convection_term = h * (T(i,j) - T_ambient);
            T_new(i,j) = T(i,j) + alpha * dt * (dTdx2 + dTdy2) - dt * convection_term;
        end
    end
    % Update temperature matrix
    T = T_new;
    % Increment time
    t = t + dt;
end
% Plotting Temperature Distribution

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[X, Y] = meshgrid(linspace(0, Lx, Nx), linspace(0, Ly, Ny));  
contourf(X, Y, T, 20, 'EdgeColor', 'none');  
colorbar;  
xlabel('x (m)');  
ylabel('y (m)');  
title('Temperature Distribution in Frying Pan');  
axis equal;
```