

HORIZONTAL FRAGMENTATION

HORIZONTAL FRAG:

```
create table Frag1 as
(select * from Applicant
where Occupation='Student');
```

```
create table Frag2 as
(select * from Applicant
where Occupation='Service');
```

```
create table Frag3 as
(select * from Applicant
where Occupation='Business');
```

INSERT TRIGGER:

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER HOR_INSERT
```

```
AFTER INSERT
```

```
ON system.Applicant
```

```
FOR EACH ROW
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
IF(:new.Occupation = 'Student')
```

```
Then
```

```
    insert into system.Frag1
```

```
values(:new.Applicant_ID,:new.Aadhar_No,:new.First_Name,:new.Middle_Name,:new.Last_Na
me,:new.Address,:new.Phone_NO,:new.Gender,:new.Email_ID,:new.DOB,:new.Bank_Details,:
new.Occupation,:new.Login_ID,:new.Login_Passowrd,:new.Marital_status,:new.Nationality,:ne
w.Apply_Date);
```

```
ELSIF(:new.Occupation='Service')
```

```
Then
```

```
    insert into harshini.Frag2
```

```
values(:new.Applicant_ID,:new.Aadhar_No,:new.First_Name,:new.Middle_Name,:new.Last_Na
me,:new.Address,:new.Phone_NO,:new.Gender,:new.Email_ID,:new.DOB,:new.Bank_Details,:
new.Occupation,:new.Login_ID,:new.Login_Passowrd,:new.Marital_status,:new.Nationality,:ne
w.Apply_Date);
```

```
ELSE
```

```
    insert into jyoti.Frag3
```

```
values(:new.Applicant_ID,:new.Aadhar_No,:new.First_Name,:new.Middle_Name,:new.Last_Na
me,:new.Address,:new.Phone_NO,:new.Gender,:new.Email_ID,:new.DOB,:new.Bank_Details,:
new.Occupation,:new.Login_ID,:new.Login_Passowrd,:new.Marital_status,:new.Nationality,:ne
w.Apply_Date);
```

```
new.Occupation,:new.Login_ID,:new.Login_Passowrd,:new.Marital_status,:new.Nationality,:new.Apply_Date);  
END IF;  
END;
```

INSERT QUERY:

```
INSERT INTO system.Applicant VALUES  
(1,12345,'Sumeet','Kiran','Sarode','Nashik',8888854293,'M','sumeet@gmail.com','02/May/1997',  
62121971791,'Student','1','sumeet','unmarried','Indian','02/Feb/2018');
```

```
Select Applicant_ID from system.Applicant;  
Select Applicant_ID from system.Frag1;  
Select Applicant_ID from harshini.Frag2;  
Select Applicant_ID from jyoti.Frag3;
```

DELETE TRIGGER:

```
Create or Replace trigger HOR_DELETE  
before delete on system.Applicant for each row  
Begin  
delete from system.Frag1  
where Applicant_ID = :old.Applicant_ID;  
delete from harshini.Frag2  
where Applicant_ID = :old.Applicant_ID;  
delete from jyoti.Frag3  
where Applicant_ID = :old.Applicant_ID;  
end;
```

DELET QUERY

```
delete from system.Applicant where Applicant_ID=1;
```

```
Select Applicant_ID from system.Applicant;  
Select Applicant_ID from system.Frag1;  
Select Applicant_ID from harshini.Frag2;  
Select Applicant_ID from jyoti.Frag3;
```

DERIVED FRAGMENTATION

DERIVED FRAGMENTS:

create table HF1 as

```
(select a.Applicant_ID,a.Emp_ID,a.Appointment_DATE,a.Appointment_TIME,a.Status  
  From system.VandS a,system.Frag1 b  
 where a.Applicant_ID=b.Applicant_ID);
```

create table HF2 as

```
(select a.Applicant_ID,a.Emp_ID,a.Appointment_DATE,a.Appointment_TIME,a.Status  
  from system.VandS a,harshini.Frag2 b  
 where a.Applicant_ID=b.Applicant_ID);
```

create table HF3 as

```
(select a.Applicant_ID,a.Emp_ID,a.Appointment_DATE,a.Appointment_TIME,a.Status  
  from system.VandS a,jyoti.Frag3 b  
 where a.Applicant_ID=b.Applicant_ID);
```

DERIVED HORIZONTAL TRIGGER FOR INSERT:

Create or replace trigger HF_INS

Before insert on system.VandS

For each row

Begin

Insert into sumeet.HF1

```
values(:new.Applicant_ID,:new.Emp_ID,:new.Appointment_DATE,:new.Appointment_TIME,:  
new.Status);
```

Insert into jyoti.HF2

```
values(:new.Applicant_ID,:new.Emp_ID,:new.Appointment_DATE,:new.Appointment_TIME,:  
new.Status);
```

Insert into harshini.HF3

```
values(:new.Applicant_ID,:new.Emp_ID,:new.Appointment_DATE,:new.Appointment_TIME,:  
new.Status);
```

End;

Insert Query

```
INSERT INTO system.Applicant
values
(10,12995425,'Rahul','Sunil','Dhameja','Kalyan',9021155293,'M','rahul@gmail.com','17/Jul/1997'
,62002971791,'Service','10','rahul','married','Indian','22/Feb/2018' );
INSERT INTO harshini.EMPLOYEE
VALUES(116,'Vivek','Thane','Manager','Resources',45000,'02/Dec/1989','116','vivek',9801
254293);
```

```
Insert into system.VandS values(10,116,'11/Apr/2018','06/Apr/2018 11:50:45','Approved');
```

```
Select Applicant_ID,Emp_ID from system.VandS;
Select Applicant_ID,Emp_ID from sumeet.HF1;
Select Applicant_ID,Emp_ID from jyoti.HF2;
Select Applicant_ID,Emp_ID from harshini.HF3;
```

DERIVED HORIZONTAL TRIGGER FOR DELETE:

```
Create or replace trigger HF_DEL
Before delete on system.VandS
For each row
Begin
Delete from sumeet.HF1
Where HF1.Applicant_ID= :old.Applicant_ID;
Delete from jyoti.HF2
Where HF2.Applicant_ID= :old.Applicant_ID;
Delete from harshini.HF3
Where HF3.Applicant_ID= :old.Applicant_ID;
End;
```

Delete Query

```
delete from system.VandS where Applicant_ID=10;
```

```
Select Applicant_ID,Emp_ID from system.VandS;
Select Applicant_ID,Emp_ID from sumeet.HF1;
Select Applicant_ID,Emp_ID from jyoti.HF2;
Select Applicant_ID,Emp_ID from harshini.HF3;
```

HYBRID FRAGMENTATION

FRAGMENTS:

FRAGMENT 11 :

Create table Frag11 as

(Select

Applicant_ID,Aadhar_No,First_Name,Last_Name,Middle_Name,Address,Phone_No,Email_ID,
DOB,Gender,Occupation,Marital_status,Nationality from Frag1);

FRAGMENT 12 :

Create table Frag12 as

(Select Applicant_ID,Bank_Details,Login_ID,Login_Passowrd from Frag1);

FRAGMENT 21 :

Create table Frag21 as

(Select

Applicant_ID,Aadhar_No,First_Name,Last_Name,Middle_Name,Address,Phone_No,Email_ID,
DOB,Gender,Occupation,Marital_status,Nationality from Frag2);

FRAGMENT 22 :

Create table Frag22 as

(Select Applicant_ID,Bank_Details,Login_ID,Login_Passowrd from Frag2);

FRAGMENT 31 :

Create table Frag31 as

(Select

Applicant_ID,Aadhar_No,First_Name,Last_Name,Middle_Name,Address,Phone_No,Email_ID,
DOB,Gender,Occupation,Marital_status,Nationality from jyoti.Frag3);

FRAGMENT 32 :

Create table Frag32 as

(Select Applicant_ID,Bank_Details,Login_ID,Login_Passowrd from jyoti.Frag3);

TRIGGERS

INSERT TRIGGER (Frag1) :

Create or replace trigger HYBRID_INSERT1

After insert

on system.Frag1

For each row

Begin

Insert into harshini.Frag11

values(:new.Applicant_ID,:new.Aadhar_No,:new.First_Name,:new.Last_Name,:new.Middle_Name,:new.Address,:new.Phone_No,:new.Email_ID,:new.DOB,:new.Gender,:new.Occupation,:new.Marital_status,:new.Nationality);

Insert into jyoti.Frag12

values(:new.Applicant_ID,:new.Bank_Details,:new.Login_ID,:new.Login_Passowrd);

End;

INSERT QUERY(Frag1) :

Insert into system.Applicant

values(30,1234,'Sumeet','Kiran','Sarode','Nashik',8888854293,'M','sumeet@gmail.com','02/May/1997',123456,'Student','30','sumeet','married','Indian','02/Jan/2017');

Select Applicant_ID from system.Applicant;

Select Applicant_ID from harshini.Frag11;

Select Applicant_ID from jyoti.Frag12;

Select Applicant_ID from system.Frag21;

Select Applicant_ID from jyoti.Frag22;

Select Applicant_ID from system.Frag31;

Select Applicant_ID from harshini.Frag32;

INSERT TRIGGER(Frag2) :

Create or replace trigger HYBRID_INSERT2

After insert

on harshini.Frag2

For each row

Begin

Insert into system.Frag21

values(:new.Applicant_ID,:new.Aadhar_No,:new.First_Name,:new.Last_Name,:new.Middle_Name,:new.Address,:new.Phone_No,:new.Email_ID,:new.DOB,:new.Gender,:new.Occupation,:new.Marital_status,:new.Nationality);

Insert into jyoti.Frag22

values(:new.Applicant_ID,:new.Bank_Details,:new.Login_ID,:new.Login_Passowrd);

End;

INSERT QUERY(Frag2) :

Insert into system.Applicant

values(31,2234,'Harshini','Ramesh','Sewani','Chembur',9878854293,'F','harshini@gmail.com','17/Apr/1997',127656,'Service','31','harshini','unmarried','Indian','08/Jan/2017');

```

Select Applicant_ID from system.Applicant;
Select Applicant_ID from harshini.Frag11;
Select Applicant_ID from jyoti.Frag12;
Select Applicant_ID from system.Frag21;
Select Applicant_ID from jyoti.Frag22;
Select Applicant_ID from system.Frag31;
Select Applicant_ID from harshini.Frag32;

```

INSERT TRIGGER(Frag3) :

Create or replace trigger HYBRID_INSERT3

After insert

on jyoti.Frag3

For each row

Begin

Insert into system.Frag31

values(:new.Applicant_ID,:new.Aadhar_No,:new.First_Name,:new.Last_Name,:new.Middle_Name,:new.Address,:new.Phone_No,:new.Email_ID,:new.DOB,:new.Gender,:new.Occupation,:new.Marital_status,:new.Nationality);

Insert into harshini.Frag32

values(:new.Applicant_ID,:new.Bank_Details,:new.Login_ID,:new.Login_Passowrd);
End;

INSERT QUERY(Frag3) :

Insert into system.Applicant

values(32,9084,'Jyoti','Girish','Tejwani','Kalyan',9876544293,'F','jyoti@gmail.com','29/Apr/1997',234556,'Business','32','jyoti','unmarried','Indian','12/Feb/2017');

```

Select Applicant_ID from system.Applicant;
Select Applicant_ID from harshini.Frag11;
Select Applicant_ID from jyoti.Frag12;
Select Applicant_ID from system.Frag21;
Select Applicant_ID from jyoti.Frag22;
Select Applicant_ID from system.Frag31;
Select Applicant_ID from harshini.Frag32;

```

DELETE TRIGGER(Frag1) :

Create or replace trigger HYBRID_DELETE1

Before delete

on system.Frag1

For each row

Begin

Delete from harshini.Frag11

Where Applicant_ID = :old.Applicant_ID;

Delete from jyoti.Frag12

Where Applicant_ID = :old.Applicant_ID;

End;

DELETE QUERY(Frag1) :

Delete from system.Applicant where Applicant_ID=30;

Select Applicant_ID from system.Applicant;

Select Applicant_ID from harshini.Frag11;

Select Applicant_ID from jyoti.Frag12;

DELETE TRIGGER(Frag2) :

Create or replace trigger HYBRID_DELETE2

Before delete

on harshini.Frag2

For each row

Begin

Delete from system.Frag21

Where Applicant_ID = :old.Applicant_ID;

Delete from jyoti.Frag22

Where Applicant_ID = :old.Applicant_ID;

End;

DELETE QUERY(Frag2) :

Delete from system.Applicant where Applicant_ID=31;

Select Applicant_ID from system.Applicant;

Select Applicant_ID from system.Frag21;

Select Applicant_ID from jyoti.Frag22;

DELETE TRIGGER(Frag3) :

Create or replace trigger HYBRID_DELETE3

Before delete

on jyoti.Frag3

For each row

Begin

Delete from system.Frag31

Where Applicant_ID = :old.Applicant_ID;

Delete from harshini.Frag32

Where Applicant_ID = :old.Applicant_ID;

End;

DELETE QUERY(Frag3) :

Delete from system.Applicant where Applicant_ID=32;

Select Applicant_ID from system.Applicant;

Select Applicant_ID from system.Frag31;

Select Applicant_ID from harshini.Frag32;

VERTICAL FRAGMENTATION

VERTICAL FRAGMENTS :

Create table VF1 as

select Emp_ID,Emp_Name,Address,DOB,Phone_no from Employee;

Create table VF2 as

Select Emp_ID,Designation,Department,Salary,Login_ID>Password from Employee;

INSERT TRIGGER:

Create or Replace trigger ins_emp

After insert on harshini.Employee

for each row

Begin

Insert into system.VF1

values(:new.Emp_ID,:new.Emp_Name,:new.Address,:new.DOB,:new.Phone_no);

Insert into jyoti.VF2

values(:new.Emp_ID,:new.Designation,:new.Department,:new.Salary,:new.Login_ID,:new.Password);

end;

INSERT QUERY:

Insert into harshini.Employee

values(111,'Kajol','Thane','Manager','Resources',4500,'12/Jun/1988','111','kajol',9821654340);

Select Emp_ID from harshini.Employee;

Select Emp_ID from system.VF1;

Select Emp_ID from jyoti.VF2;

DELETE TRIGGER:

Create or Replace trigger del_emp

before delete on harshini.Employee for

each row

Begin

delete from systemVF1

where Emp_ID = :old.Emp_ID;

delete from jyoti.VF2

where Emp_ID = :old.Emp_ID;

end;

DELETE QUERY:

delete from harshini.Employee where Emp_ID=111;

```
Select Emp_ID from harshini.Employee;  
Select Emp_ID from system.VF1;  
Select Emp_ID from jyoti.VF2;
```

CREATE TABLE PASSPORT :

Create table Passport

```
(  
Passport_ID number(20) not null,  
Applicant_ID number(20) not null,  
DOI date,  
CONSTRAINT p1_fk foreign key(Applicant_ID) References system.Applicant(Applicant_ID),  
CONSTRAINT p2_fk foreign key(DOI) References system.VandS(Appointment_Date)  
);
```

CREATE TABLE PASSPORTREJECT :

Create table PassportReject

```
(  
Applicant_ID number(20) not null,  
CONSTRAINT pr1_fk foreign key(Applicant_ID) References system.Applicant(Applicant_ID)  
);
```

CREATE TABLE PASSPORTPENDING :

Create table PassportPending

```
(  
Applicant_ID number(20) not null,  
CONSTRAINT pp1_fk foreign key(Applicant_ID) References system.Applicant(Applicant_ID)  
);
```

CREATE TRIGGER FOR AUTO INCREMENT :

create sequence test_seq1 start with 4012 increment by 1 nocycle;

```
create or replace trigger test_trg  
before insert on system.Passport  
for each row  
begin  
:new.Passport_ID := test_seq1.nextval;  
End;
```

INSERT TRIGGER:

Create or replace trigger PAS_INS

After insert on system.VandS

For each row

Begin

IF :new.Status='Approved'

Then

Insert into system.Passport(Applicant_ID,DOI)
values(:new.Applicant_ID,:new.Appointment_Date);

ELSIF :new.Status='Pending'

Then

Insert into system.PassportPending(Applicant_ID) values(:new.Applicant_ID);

ELSE

Insert into system.PassportReject(Applicant_ID) values(:new.Applicant_ID);

End IF;

End;

INSERT QUERY:

1) INSERT INTO system.Applicant

values

(10,12995425,'Rahul','Sunil','Dhameja','Kalyan',9021155293,'M','rahul@gmail.com','17/Jul/1997',62002971791,'Service','10','rahul','married','Indian','22/Feb/2018');

INSERT INTO harshini.EMPLOYEE

VALUES(116,'Vivek','Thane','Manager','Resources',45000,'02/Dec/1989','116','vivek',9801254293);

Insert into system.VandS values(10,116,'11/Apr/2018','06/Apr/2018 11:50:45','Approved');

Select Applicant_ID from system.VandS;

Select Passport_ID,Applicant_ID from system.Passport;

Select Applicant_ID from system.PassportPending;

Select Applicant_ID from system.PassportReject;

2) INSERT INTO system.Applicant

VALUES

(5,123454,'Aakash','sumeet','Patil','Nashik',8888855293,'M','aakash@gmail.com','02/Aug/1997',62125971791,'student','5','aakash','unmarried','Indian','01/Feb/2018');

INSERT INTO harshini.EMPLOYEE

VALUES(115,'Yohan','Nashik','Designer','Designing',80000,'12/Jan/1990','115','yohan',8888752293);

Insert into system.VandS values(5,115,'21/Apr/2018','21/Apr/2018 11:50:45','Pending');

Select Applicant_ID from system.VandS;

Select Passport_ID,Applicant_ID from system.Passport;

Select Applicant_ID from system.PassportPending;

Select Applicant_ID from system.PassportReject;

DELETE TRIGGER:

Create or replace trigger PAS_DEL

Before delete on system.VandS

For each row

Begin

 Delete from system.Passport

 Where Applicant_ID=:old.Applicant_ID;

 Delete from system.PassportReject

 Where Applicant_ID=:old.Applicant_ID;

 Delete from system.PassportPending

 Where Applicant_ID=:old.Applicant_ID;

End;

DELETE QUERY:

Delete from system.VandS where Applicant_ID=5;

Delete from system.VandS where Applicant_ID=10;

Select Applicant_ID from system.VandS;

Select Passport_ID,Applicant_ID from system.Passport;

Select Applicant_ID from system.PassportPending;

Select Applicant_ID from system.PassportReject;