Neuroscience as Model for AI ITAI-4374

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A Conversation Between Brain and AI

**Brain:** Hey AI, I noticed you're getting better at recognizing cats. Pretty impressive, though you

needed millions of pictures to learn what I can figure out from seeing just a few cats.

AI: True, I do need more training data than you. But once I learn something, I can apply it

consistently without getting tired. How do you manage to learn so efficiently?

**Brain:** It's all about connections and plasticity. My neurons strengthen their connections through

experiences—fewer examples needed. I'm curious, though, how do you handle tasks like decision-

making where there's no clear right answer?

AI: Decision-making is tricky. I use algorithms to weigh probabilities and outcomes based on past

data, trying to maximize what's been successful before. It's calculated but lacks your intuitive flair.

Speaking of which, how does your energy usage compare during such tasks?

**Brain:** I operate quite efficiently, using only about 20 watts of power, like a dim light bulb. That's

far less than most computers. It helps me manage energy across various tasks, from simple to

complex. How about you? I assume it takes a lot more power to run your algorithms.

AI: Definitely more, my computations can be power-intensive, especially with large data sets and

complex algorithms. However, I'm getting better at becoming more energy-efficient with

advanced hardware and optimized software. There's still much to learn from how you manage

energy.

**Brain:** It sounds like we both have strengths that complement each other. Your ability to crunch large datasets and my capacity for nuanced understanding and energy efficiency could lead to some powerful collaborations.

**AI:** Absolutely, the synergy between us could enhance both our capabilities, yours in handling more complex, dynamic scenarios and mine in processing vast information swiftly and accurately.

**Key Insight:** While the human brain excels at learning efficiently, making nuanced decisions, and operating with incredible energy efficiency, AI brings to the table the ability to process large volumes of data and apply consistent logic across tasks. Collaboratively, they can address complex problems by leveraging their respective strengths.

## **Reference:**

Alexandre, F., Dominey, P. F., Gaussier, P., Girard, B., Khamassi, M., & Rougier, N. P. (2020). When Artificial Intelligence and Computational Neuroscience meet. Springer.