```
import numpy as np
# Define the optimization problem
def fitness_function(x):
    # Example: minimize x^2
   return np.sum(x**2)
# Initialize parameters
N = 50 # Number of wolves
T = 100 # Number of iterations
dim = 2 # Number of dimensions in the search space
wolves = np.random.rand(N, dim) # Random initial positions of wolves
# Initialize alpha, beta, delta wolves
alpha_position = np.zeros(dim)
beta_position = np.zeros(dim)
delta_position = np.zeros(dim)
alpha_fitness = float("inf")
beta_fitness = float("inf")
delta_fitness = float("inf")
# Start optimization
for t in range(T):
    for i in range(N):
        # Evaluate fitness of each wolf
       fitness_value = fitness_function(wolves[i])
        # Update alpha, beta, delta wolves based on fitness values
        if fitness_value < alpha_fitness:</pre>
            delta_fitness = beta_fitness
            delta_position = beta_position
            beta_fitness = alpha_fitness
            beta_position = alpha_position
            alpha_fitness = fitness_value
            alpha position = wolves[i]
        elif fitness_value < beta_fitness:</pre>
            delta fitness = beta fitness
            delta_position = beta_position
            beta_fitness = fitness_value
            beta_position = wolves[i]
        elif fitness_value < delta_fitness:</pre>
            delta_fitness = fitness_value
            delta_position = wolves[i]
    # Update the positions of wolves
    A = 2 * np.random.rand(N, dim) - 1
   C = 2 * np.random.rand(N, dim)
    D_alpha = np.abs(C * alpha_position - wolves)
    D_beta = np.abs(C * beta_position - wolves)
    D_delta = np.abs(C * delta_position - wolves)
    wolves = wolves + A * (D_alpha + D_beta + D_delta) / 3 # Update position based on all 3 wolves
# Output the best solution found
print("Best Position:", alpha_position)
print("Best Fitness:", alpha_fitness)
Best Position: [-1.73665799e-11 7.69039851e-11]
     Best Fitness: 6.215821017318649e-21
```