

## Truth Table

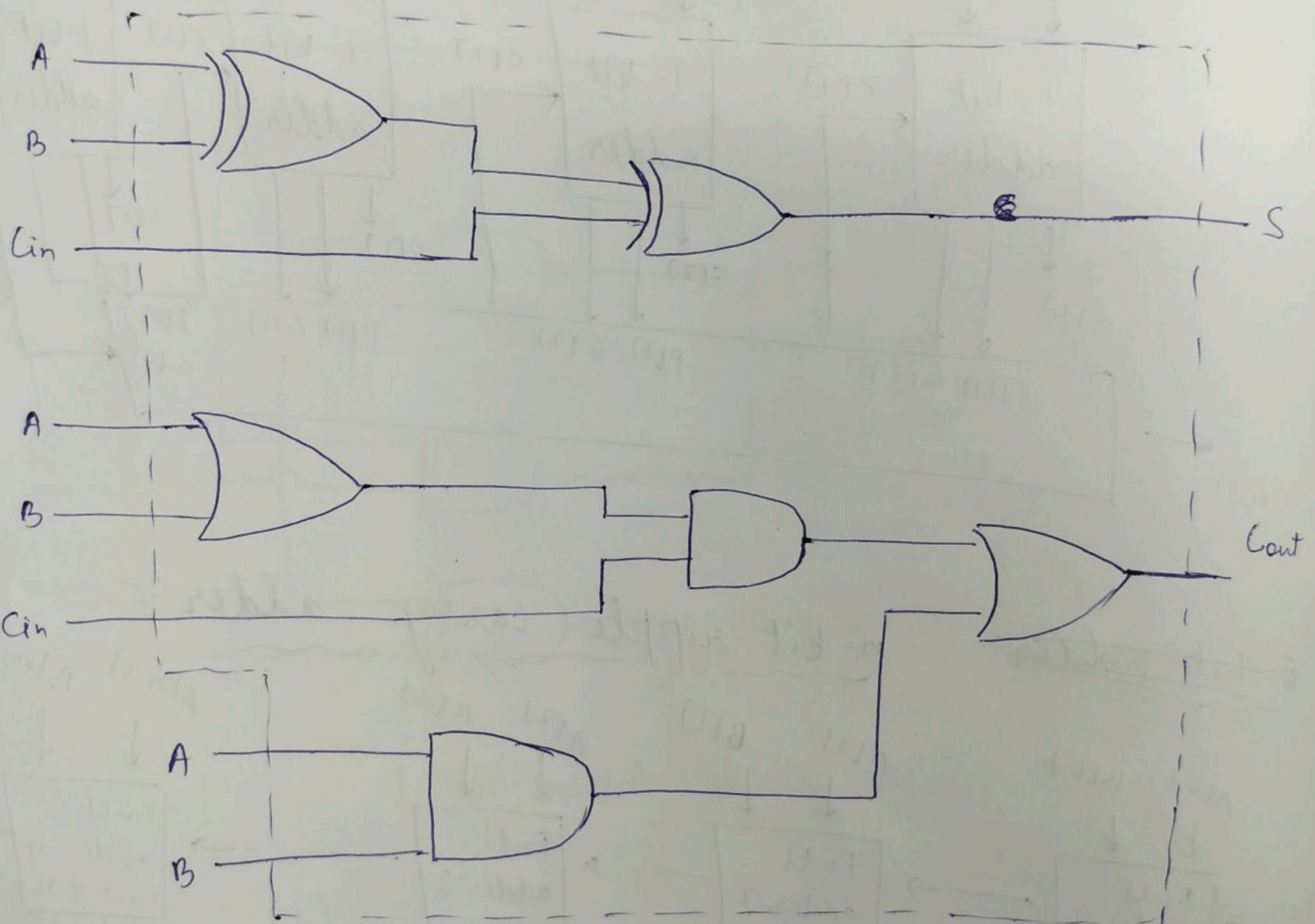
### Half - Adder :-

| A | B | Sum | Carry |
|---|---|-----|-------|
| 0 | 0 | 0   | 0     |
| 0 | 1 | 1   | 0     |
| 1 | 1 | 0   | 1     |
| 1 | 0 | 1   | 0     |

### Full - Adder

| <u>Inputs</u> |   |                 | <u>Outputs</u> |       |
|---------------|---|-----------------|----------------|-------|
| A             | B | C <sub>in</sub> | Sum            | Carry |
| 0             | 0 | 0               | 0              | 0     |
| 0             | 0 | 1               | 1              | 0     |
| 1             | 0 | 0               | 1              | 0     |
| 1             | 0 | 1               | 0              | 1     |
| 0             | 1 | 0               | 1              | 0     |
| 0             | 1 | 1               | 0              | 1     |
| 1             | 1 | 0               | 0              | 1     |
| 1             | 1 | 1               | 1              | 1     |

1-bit adder:-



Circuit Diagram

# 4-bit adder

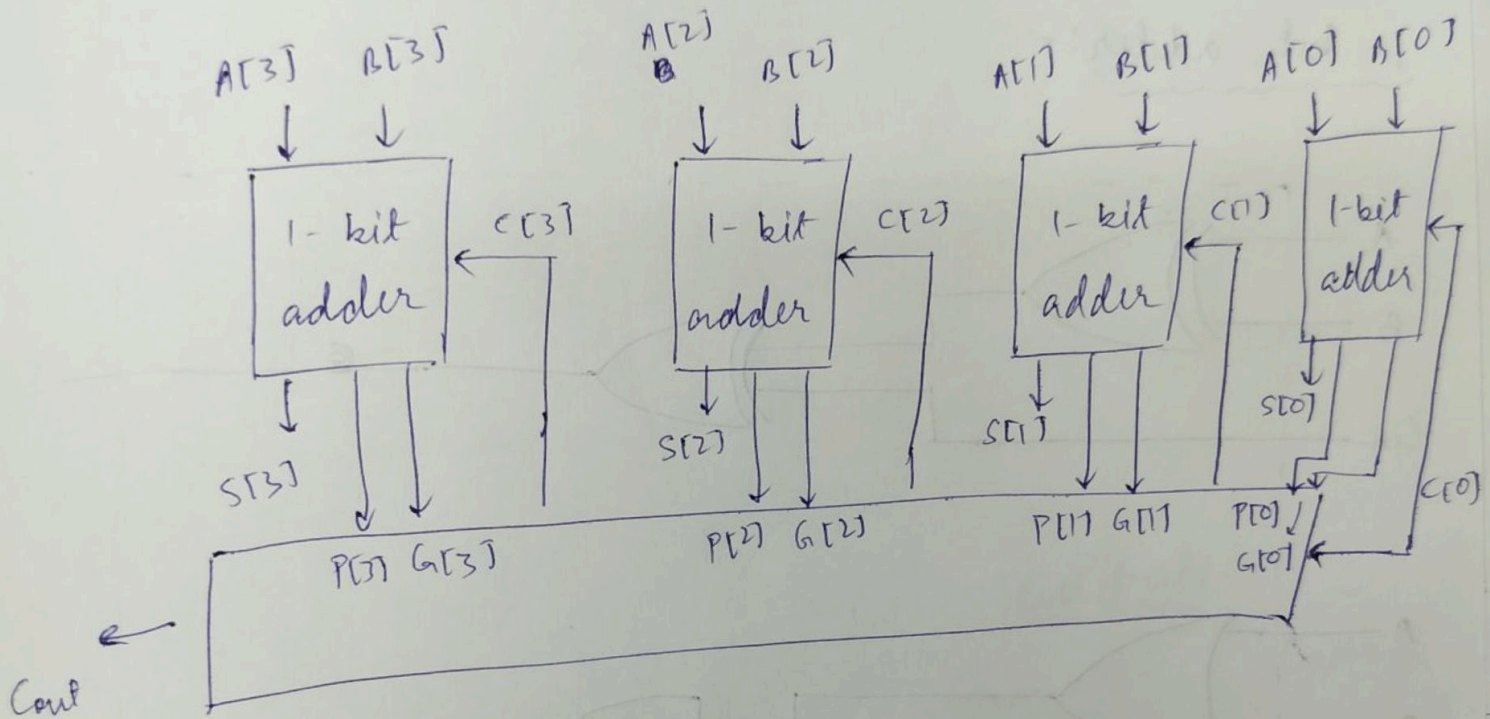
$$C[0] = C_{in}$$

$$G_i = A_i \& B_i$$

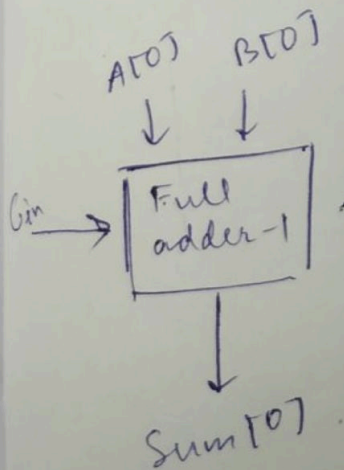
$$P_i = A_i | B_i$$

$$0 \leq i < 4 : C[i] = G[i] | (P[i] \& C[i-1])$$

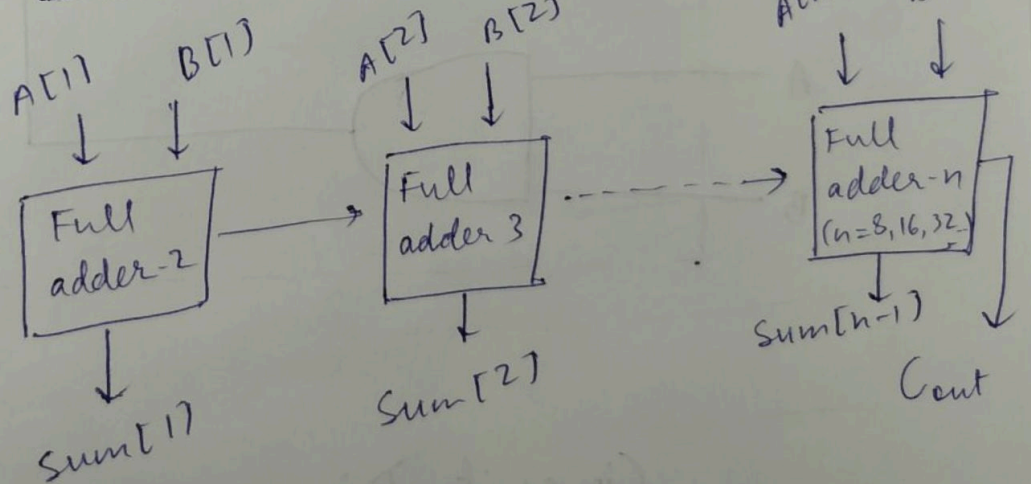
$$0 \leq i < 4 : Sum[i] = A[i] \oplus B[i] \oplus C[i]$$



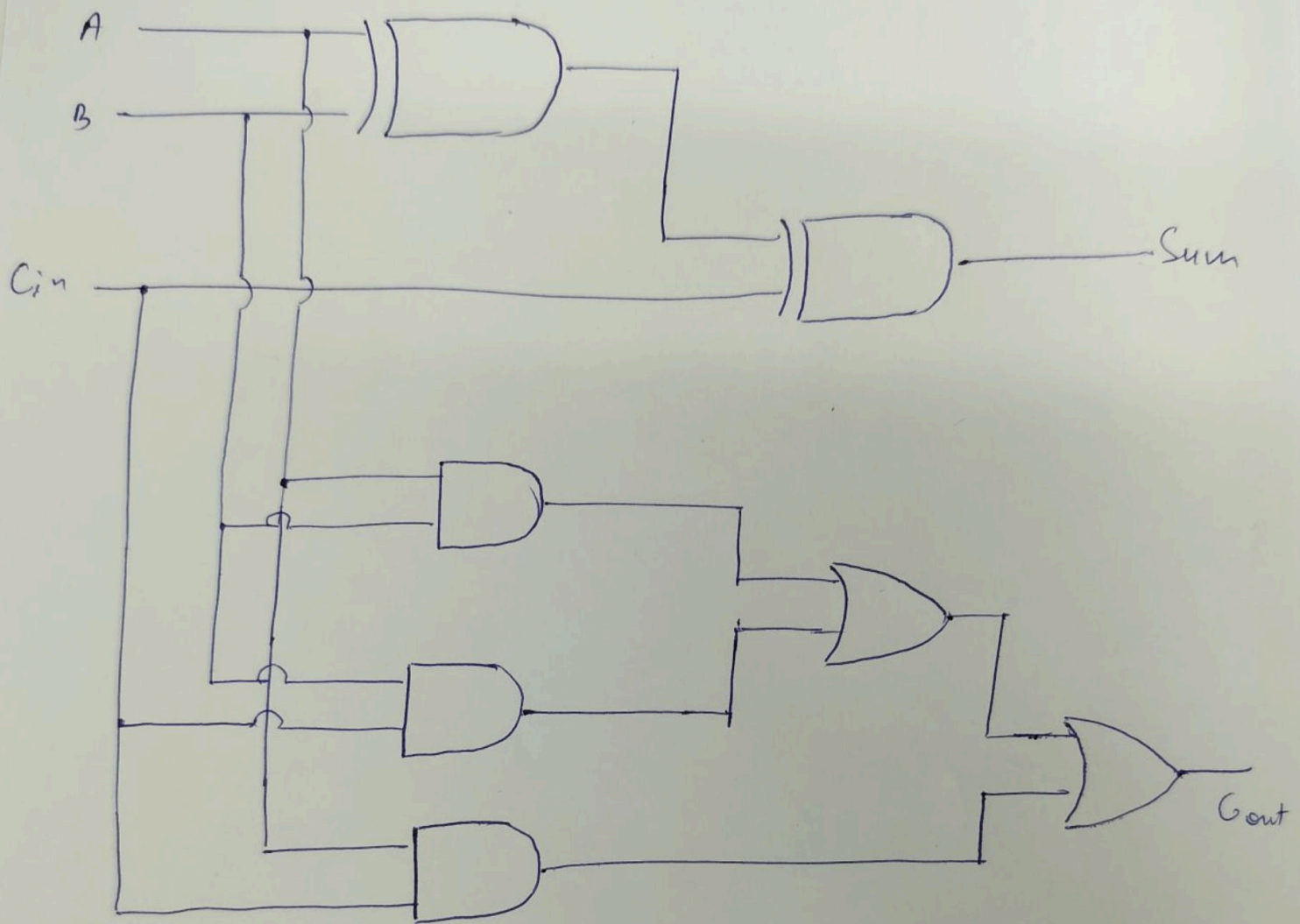
## 8-bit adder:-



## n-bit ripple carry adder:-







1-bit ripple carry adder.