

AMRITSAR GROUP OF COLLEGES

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Discrete Structures

ACDS 16402

Assignment 1

1.
 - i) If $A = \{1, 2, \{1, 3\}, \emptyset\}$ determine $A - \{1, 2\}$.
 - ii) Draw the venn diagram of $A \cap (B \cup C)$.
 - iii) Let R be the set of a relation on $A = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$ defined by 'x is relatively prime to y'. Write R as a set of ordered pair.
 - iv) Let R be relation on $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$ defined by 'x is less than y'. Write R as a set of ordered pairs. Find the inverse of the relation R. Can inverse of R be defined in words
 - v) Define into function with example.
 - vi) Let R be the relation defined on set $X = \{0, 1, 2, 3, \dots\}$ of a non negative integers defined by the equations $x^2 + y^2 = 25$. Write R as a set of ordered pairs.
2. Let $A = B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$. Define functions $f: A \rightarrow B$ such that
 - i) f is one one and onto
 - ii) f is neither one one nor onto.
 - iii) f is one one but not onto.
 - iv) f is onto but not one one.
3. Prove that $A \cup (B - A) = A \cup B$.
4. Determine whether or not each of the following is a partition of the set N of positive integers
 - a) $\{\{n: n > 5\}, \{n: n < 5\}\}$
 - b) $\{\{n: n > 5\}, \{0\}, \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}\}$
 - c) $\{\{n: n^2 > 11\}, \{n: n^2 < 11\}\}$.