

Name - Sumit Kumar Guri

Course - B.Tech (CSE)

Uni. roll no. - 2000213

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Subject - OOPS Lab (Accs-16305)

ME-3 Based on Arrays & function.

Q1. create a program to generate following output:
Given Array: 10, 20, 3, 77, 80
80, 77, 3, 20, 10
Sum of Array is: 190

⇒ Code:

```
#include <iostream.h>
#include <conio.h>
int main()
{
    int a[5], sum=0;
    clrscr();

    cout << "enter the five no. \n";
    for (int i=0; i<5; i++)
        cin >> a[i];
    cout << "input array is \n";
    for (i=0; i<5; i++)
    {
        cout << a[i] << endl;
        sum = sum + a[i];
    }
    cout << "Sum of array element" << sum;
    getch();
    return 0;
}
```

S1

OUTPUT

Enter the five no.

10

20

3

77

80

Input array is

10

20

3

77

80

Sum of array element 190

Q2. Create a program to generate following output:
Given Array: 10, 20, 30, 40, 50
odd, Even, odd, Even, Odd.

Code:-

```
#include <iostream.h>
#include <conio.h>
int main()
{
    int arr[] = {10, 20, 30, 40, 50};
    clrscr();
    cout << "even number is:" << endl;
    for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++)
    {
        if (arr[i] % 2 == 0)
        {
            cout << arr[i] << endl;
        }
        else
        {
            cout << "odd number is: " << endl;
            cout << arr[i] << " " << endl;
        }
    }
    getch();
    return 0;
}
```


Q2

OUTPUT:-

Even no is

10

20

30

40

Odd number is

55

Q3. Generate a program in switch case.

Case 1:- Transpose of matrix

```
#include <iostream.h>
#include <conio.h>
int main()
{
    int n[3][3], transpose[3][3], i, j;
    cout << "Enter matrix elements" << endl;
    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            cout << "Enter number in Pucket" << i << j << " ";
            cin >> n[i][j];
        }
    }
    cout << "matrix is -----" << endl;
    for (i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for (j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            for (k=0; k<3; k++)
            {
                cout << n[i][j] << " ";
            }
            cout << endl;
        }
    }
    getch();
    return 0;
}
```

Output

Q3.

Case-1 :-

enter matrix elements

enter number is pocket 001

enter number is pocket 012

enter number is pocket 023

enter number is pocket 104

enter number is pocket 115

enter number is pocket 126

enter number is pocket 207

enter number is pocket 218

enter number is pocket 229

matrix is -----

1	2	3
4	5	6
7	8	9

Case:-2 :- Multiplication of matrices.

Code :-

```
#include <iostream.h>
#include <conio.h>
int main()
{
    int Product[10][10], r1=3, c1=3, r2=3, c2=3, i, j, k;
    int a[3][3] = { (2,4,1), (2,3,9), (3,1,8) };
    int b[3][3] = { (1,2,3), (3,6,1), (2,4,7) };
    if (c1 != r2)
    {
        cout << "column of first matrix should be equal to
                row of second matrix.";
    }
    else
    {
        cout << "The first matrix is: " << endl;
        for (i=0; i < r1; ++i)
        {
            for (j=0; j < c1; ++j)
                cout << a[i][j] << " ";
            cout << endl;
        }
        cout << endl;
        cout << "The second matrix is: " << endl;
        for (i=0; i < r2; ++i)
        {
            for (j=0; j < c2; ++j)
                cout << b[i][j] << " ";
            cout << endl;
        }
    }
}
```



```
cout << endl;
```

```
for (i=0; i<r1; ++i)
```

```
for (j=0; j<c2; ++j)
```

```
{  
    Product[i][j] = 0;
```

```
}
```

```
for (i=0; i<r1; ++i)
```

```
for (j=0; j<c2; ++j)
```

```
for (k=0; k<c1; ++k)
```

```
{  
    Product[i][j] += a[i][k] * b[k][j];
```

```
}
```

```
cout << "Product of the two matrices is: " << endl;
```

```
for (i=0; i<r1; ++i)
```

```
{  
    for (j=0; j<c2; ++j)
```

```
        cout << Product[i][j] << "  ";
```

```
    cout << endl;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
getch();
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

Q2.

OUTPUT

Enter two positive integers: 12

8

LCM of 12 & 8 is: 24

The first matrix is:

2	4	1
2	3	9
3	1	8

The second matrix is:

1	2	3
3	6	1
2	4	7

Product of the two matrices is:

16	32	17
29	58	72
22	44	66

Q4. create a function to find GCD.
code:-

```
#include <iostream.h>
#include <conio.h>
int hcf (int n1, int n2);
int main()
{
    int n1, n2;
    clrscr();
    cout << "enter two positive integers: ";
    cin >> n1 >> n2;
    cout << "H.C.F of " << n1 << " &" << n2 << " is: " << hcf (n1, n2);
    getch();
    return 0;
}

int hcf (int n1, int n2)
{
    if (n2 != 0)
        return hcf (n2, n1 % n2);
    else
        return n1;
}
```


Q4.

OUTPUT:-

Enter two positive integers: 12
8

H.C.F of 12 & 8 is: 4

Q5. create a function to find factorial of a number.

Code:-

```
#include <iostream.h>
#include <conio.h>
int main()
{
    int i, fact = 1, n;
    clrscr();
    cout << "enter any number";
    cin >> n;
    for (i = 1; i <= n; i++)
    {
        fact = fact * i;
    }
    cout << "Factorial of " << n << " is " << fact << endl;
    getch();
    return 0;
}
```

Q5.

OUTPUT

Enter any number: 5
factorial of 5 is 120

Q6. Create a function insert() and delete() in array using Switch Case.

Hint: Case 1:

```
#include <iostream.h>
```

```
#include <conio.h>
```

```
int insert()
```

```
{  
    int i, j, k, m, a[10] = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6}, n;
```

```
    cout << "Enter Size of array: ";
```

```
    cin >> n;
```

```
    for (i = 0; i <= n; i++)  
    {
```

```
        cout << a[i];  
    }
```

```
    cout << endl;
```

```
    cout << "Enter element in array: ";
```

```
    cin >> m;
```

```
    cout << "Enter Position of element in array to insert: ";
```

```
    cin >> j;
```

```
    for (j = n; j >= j; j--)  
    {
```

```
        a[i+1] = a[i];
```

```
        a[j] = m;
```

```
        n = n + 1;
```

```
    cout << "modified array: ";
```

```
    for (i = 0; i <= n; i++)  
    {
```

```
        cout << a[i];
```

```
    }  
    getch();
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```


Case 2:

delete()

Code:-

```
a[i] = m;
```

```
n = n + 1;
```

```
cout << "modified array: ";
```

```
for (i = 0; i <= n; i++)
```

```
{
```

```
    cout << a[i];
```

```
}
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
int delete()
```

```
{
```

```
int i, j, k, m, a[10] = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6}, n;
```

```
cout << "Enter size of array: ";
```

```
cin >> n;
```

```
cout << "Array: ";
```

```
for (i = 0; i <= n; i++)
```

```
{
```

```
    cout << a[i];
```

```
}
```

```
cout << endl;
```

```
cout << "Enter position of element in array to delete";
```

```
cin >> j;
```

```
for (i = j; i <= n; i++)
```

```
{
```

```
    a[i] = a[i + 1];
```

```
}
```

```
n = n - 1;
```

```
cout << "modified array: ";
```



```
For (i=0; i<=n; i++)  
{
```

```
    cout << a[i];  
}
```

```
    return 0;  
}
```

```
int main()  
{
```

```
    int k;
```

```
    cout << " Press 1 for array insertion or "
```

```
    cout << " Press 2 for array deletion: " << endl;
```

```
    cin >> k;
```

```
    switch(k);  
}
```

```
Case 1:
```

```
    insert();
```

```
    break;
```

```
Case 2:
```

```
    delete();
```

```
    break;
```

```
}  
}
```

Q6

OUTPUT

Press 1 for array insertion or press 2 For
array deletion!!

1

Enter size of array: 5

Array: 1 2 3 4 5 6

Enter element in array: 10

Enter position of Element in array to insert: 2

modified array: 12103456

Press 1 for array insertion or press 2 for
array deletion!! 2

Enter size of array: 4

Array: 1 2 3 4 5

Enter position of Element in array to delete: 3

modified array: 1 2 3 5

87. WAP of function overloading to calculate area and circumference of circle.

Code:-

```
#include <iostream.h>
#include <conio.h>
float area (float);
float circum (float);
int main()
{
    int radius;
    clrscr();
    cout << "\n enter radius of circle";
    cin >> radius;
    cout << "\n area of circle" << area(radius);
    cout << "\n circumference of circle" << circum(radius);
    getch();
    return 0;
}

float area (float radius)
{
    return (3.14 * radius * radius);
}

float circum (float radius)
{
    return (2 * 3.14 * radius);
}
```


Q7.

OUTPUT

Enter radius of circle: 6

area of circle: 113.04

Circumference of circle: 37.68