Assignment #2: 编程练习

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2024 spring, Complied by 夏天,生命科学学院

说明:

- 1) The complete process to learn DSA from scratch can be broken into 4 parts:
 - Learn about Time and Space complexities
 - Learn the basics of individual Data Structures
 - Learn the basics of Algorithms
 - Practice Problems on DSA
- 2)请把每个题目解题思路(可选),源码Python, 或者C++(已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC),截图(包含 Accepted),填写到下面作业模版中(推荐使用 typora https://typoraio.cn, 或者用word)。AC 或者没有AC,都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 3)课程网站是Canvas平台, https://pku.instructure.com, 学校通知3月1日导入选课名单后启用。**作业写好后,保留在自己手中,待3月1日提交。**

提交时候先提交pdf文件,再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧"作业评论"。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、"作业评论"区有上传的md或者doc附件。

4) 如果不能在截止前提交作业,请写明原因。

编程环境

(请改为同学的操作系统、编程环境等)

操作系统: Windows 10 家庭版

Python编程环境: Spyder (python 3.11)

1. 题目

27653: Fraction类

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/2024sp_routine/27653/

思路:按正常的分数相加来写程序:先通分,分子分母交叉相乘再相加,最后约分即可

代码

```
a1,b1,a2,b2=map(int,input().split())
   2
       c1=a1*b2+a2*b1
       c2=b1*b2
   4
       for i in range(c2,0,-1):
             if c1%i==0 and c2%i==0:
                   c1//=i
                   c2//=i
   8 | print(format(c1)+'/'+format(c2))
                                                    #43996162提交状态
代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")
                                                    状态: Accepted
                                                                                                基本信息
#: 43996162
                                                                                                 #: 43996162
题目: 27653
提交人: 23n2300012289
内存: 3604kB
时间: 22ms
语言: Python3
                                                    al,b1,a2,b2=map(int,input().split())
cl=a1*b2+a2*b1
```

提交时间: 2024-02-27 15:10:48

cl=a: b: ...
c2=b1*b2
for i in range(c2,0,-1):
 if c1%i=0 and c2%i=0:

04110: 圣诞老人的礼物-Santa Clau's Gifts

greedy/dp, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/04110

思路:注意题目里的一句话:"每箱糖果都可以拆分成任意散装组合带走",因此可以将单位重量的糖果的价值由 大到小排序后装箱

代码

```
1
       N,W=map(int,input().split())
  2
       candies=[]
  3
       ans=0
  4
       for i in range(N):
  5
             v,w=map(int,input().split())
  6
             v_average=v/w
  7
             candies.append([v/w,w,v])
  8
       candies.sort(reverse=True)
  9
       for [a,b,c] in candies:
  10
             if b<=W:
                                                           #43996399提交状态
                                                                                                                          提交
                                                                                                                               统计
  11
                    ans+=c
  12
                                                           状态: Accepted
                    W-=b
                                                                                                                基本信息
              else:
                                                           源代码
                                                                                                                    #: 43996399
                                                                                                                 题目: 04110
提交人: 23n2300012289
                                                            N,W=map(int,input().split())
candies=[]
  14
                    ans+=a*W
  15
                                                                                                                  内存: 3540kB
                    break
                                                           时间: 21ms
  16 | print("{:.1f}".format(ans))
                                                                                                                  语言: Python3
                                                                                                                提交时间: 2024-02-27 15:30:40
代码运行截图 <mark>(至少包含有"Accepted")</mark>
                                                           candies.sort(reverse=True)
for [a,b,c] in candies:
    if b<=W:
        ans+=c
    W-=b
    else:
        ans+=a*W
        break
print("[:.1f]",format(ans))</pre>
18182: 打怪兽
```

implementation/sortings/data structures, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/18182/

思路:之前做过的题目,用列表按伤害降序记录所有的技能,用字典记录每个时刻的伤害和使用技能的个数 代码

```
N=int(input())
for i in range(N):
     n,m,b=map(int,input().split())
skills=[list(map(int,input().split())) for ii in range(n)]
skills.sort(key=lambda x:x[1],reverse=True)
      times=set()
      for skill in skills:
           times.add(skill[0])
      times=list(times)
hurt={}
rounds={}
      for time in times:
    hurt[time]=0
      rounds[time]=0
for skill in skills:
            if rounds[skill[0]]<m:
    rounds[skill[0]]+=1</pre>
                 hurt[skill[0]]+=skill[1]
      for time in sorted(times):
    if hurt[time]>=b:
                 b-=hurt[time]
                  print(time)
                  break
                                                                                            2
                 b-=hurt[time]
      if b>0:
           print("alive")
```

代码运行截图 (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted")



230B. T-primes

binary search/implementation/math/number theory, 1300, http://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/23
0/B

思路: 2050年成绩计算的前置问题,同样有容易超时和超内存的问题

代码

```
is_prime=[True]*1000001
primes=[]
for i in range(2,1000001):
    if is_prime[i]:
        primes.append(i)
    for j in primes:
        if j*i>1000000:
            break
        is_prime[j*i]=False
        if i%j==0:
            break
primes=set(primes)
m=int(input())
nums=list(map(int,input().split()))
for num in nums:
    if int(num**0.5)==num**0.5 and int(num**0.5) in primes:
        print('YES')
    else:
        print('NO')
```

代码运行截图 (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted")

1364A. XXXXX

brute force/data structures/number theory/two pointers, 1200, $\frac{\text{https://codeforces.com/problemset/proble}}{\text{m/1364/A}}$

思路:如果总和能被x整除,则考虑第一个数或者最后一个数是否能被x整除

代码

```
t=int(input())
for i in range(t):
    n,x=map(int,input().split())
    array=list(map(int,input().split()))
    if sum(array)%x!=0:
        print(n)
    else:
        for ii in range(n):
            if array[ii]%x!=0 or array[-ii-1]%x!=0:
                 print(n-ii-1)
                  break
        else:
            if ii==n-1:
                  print(-1)
```

代码运行截图 (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted")

```
| 248453656 | Pactice: | 13640-15 | Python 3 | Accepted | 233 ms | 17652 KB | 2024-03-27 | 2024-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27 | 202-03-27
```

18176: 2050年成绩计算

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/18176/

思路: 勾起了12月月考疯狂超时/超内存的恐怖回忆(上次是用了打表的方法,代码及其不美观,这次用了各种方法降低时间复杂度,如set()存储质数,先存答案最后全部输出等

代码

```
is_prime=[True]*10001
primes=[]
for i in range(2,10001):
    if is_prime[i]:
       primes.append(i)
    for j in primes:
        if j*i>10000:
            break
        is_prime[j*i]=False
        if i%j==0:
            break
primes=set(primes)
m,n=map(int,input().split())
ans=[]
for k in range(m):
    grades=list(map(int,input().split()))
    total=0
    for grade in grades:
        if int(grade**0.5)==grade**0.5 and int(grade**0.5) in primes:
            total+=grade
    if total==0:
       ans.append(0)
    else:
       ans.append("{:.2f}".format(total/len(grades)))
for in ans:
    print(_)
```

代码运行截图 (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted")

状态: Accepted

```
#: 43997118
源代码
                                                                                                                     题目: 18176
 is_prime=[True]*10001
                                                                                                                   提交人: 23n2300012289
内存: 4460kB
 primes=[]
for i in range(2,10001):
                                                                                                                     时间: 66ms
       if is_prime[i]:
       if is_prime(i):
   primes.append(i)
for j in primes:
   if j*i>10000:
        break
   is_prime[j*i]=False
                                                                                                                     语言: Python3
                                                                                                                 提交时间: 2024-02-27 16:35:17
             if i%j==0:
                  break
 preak
primes=set(primes)
m, n=map(int, input().split())
ans=[]
for '.'
 ans=[]
for k in range(m):
    grades=list(map(int,input().split()))
       total=0
for grade in grades:
       if int(grade**0.5) == grade**0.5 and int(grade**0.5) in primes:
    total += grade
if total == 0:
             ans.append(0)
       else:
             ans.append("{:.2f}".format(total/len(grades)))
```

2. 学习总结和收获

如果作业题目简单,有否额外练习题目,比如: OJ"2024spring每日选做"、CF、LeetCode、洛谷等网站题目。

fraction类是新题,还挺有意思;其他上学期都做过,继续复健ing,继续刷题ing