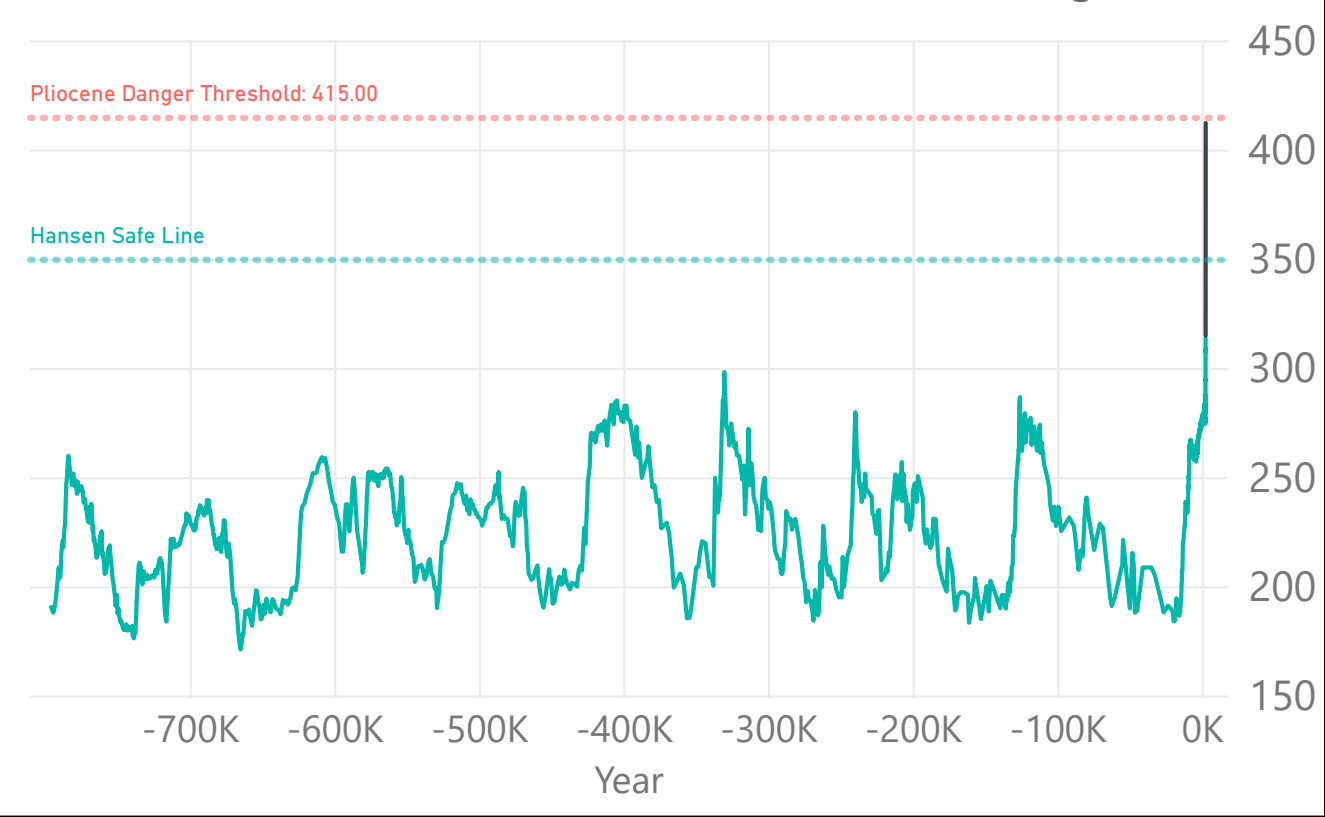


Historical CO2 Concentration (ppm, est from ice cores)

Data Source ● Ice Core Estimates ● Mauna Loa Readings

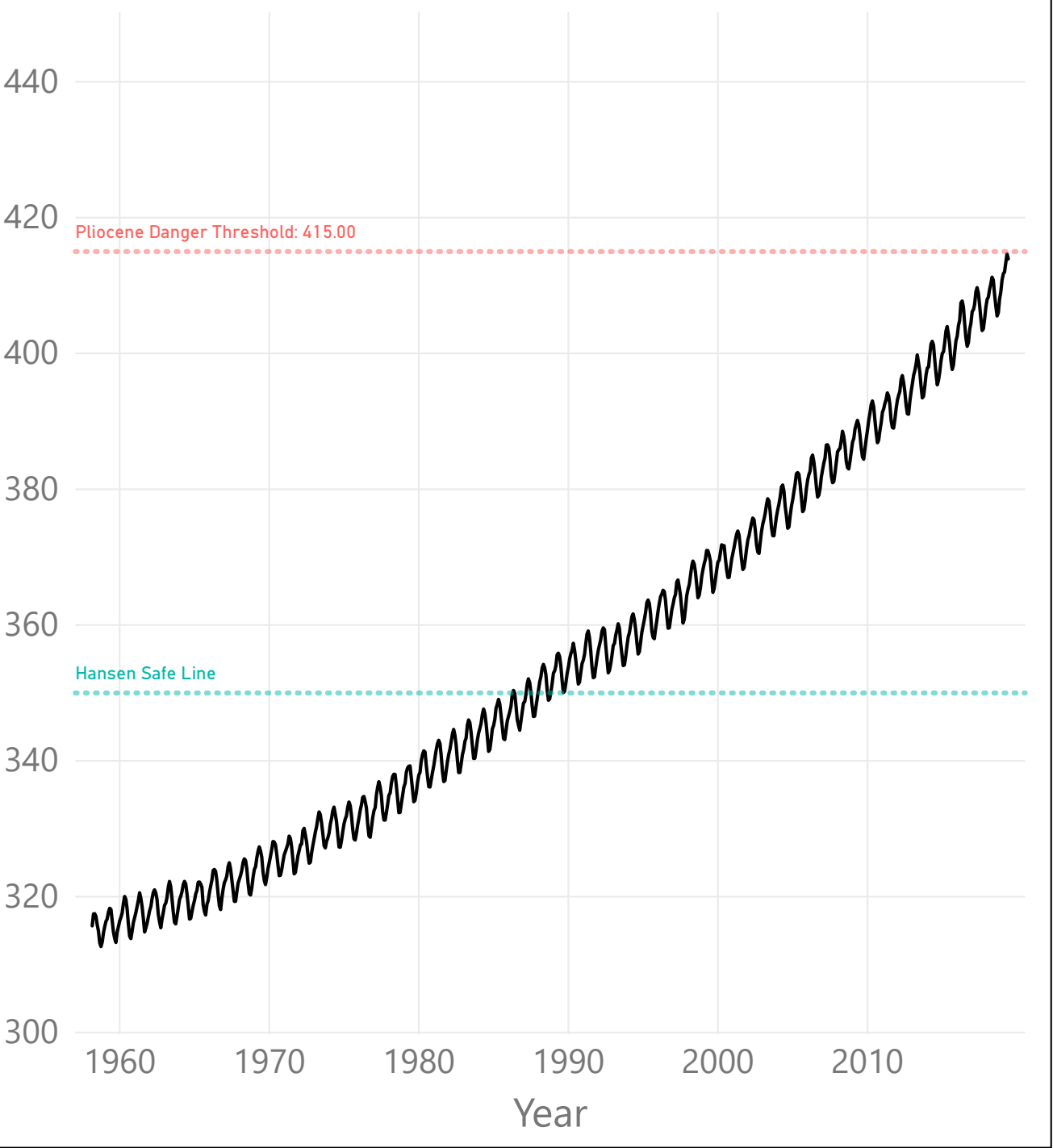


CO2 Levels

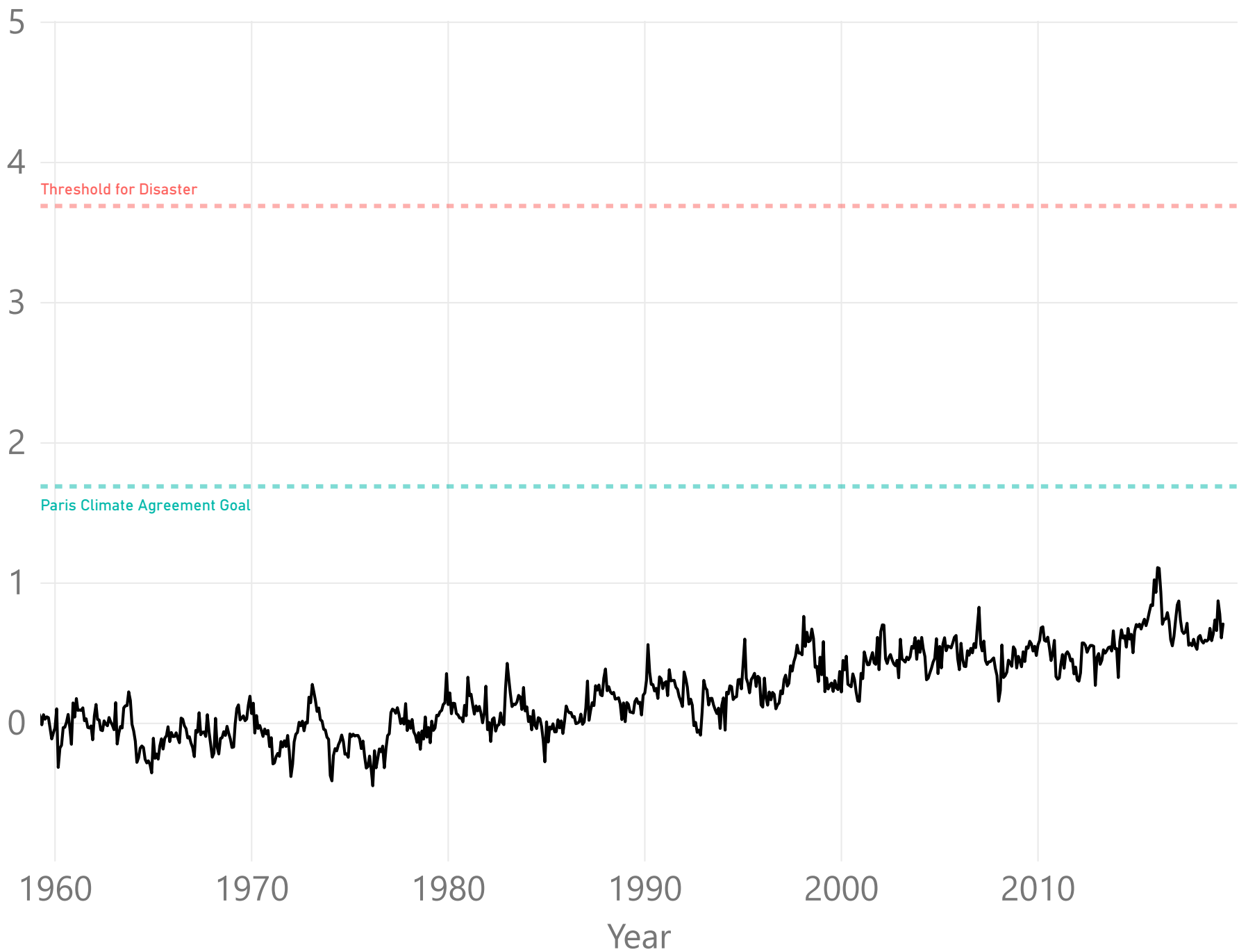
350 ppm: Proposed by James Hansen as a safe level of CO2 that avoids the worst ravages of climate change

415 ppm: A concentration not seen on Earth in 4.5 million years, which was during the Pliocene. The Pliocene was characterized by tropical and subtropical sea life along the US East Coast, forests on Ellesmere Island in the Canadian Arctic, mass extinction of coral, and a sea level ranging from 5 to 40 meters above current levels.

Atmospheric CO2 Concentration (ppm, Mauna Loa Station)



Global Temperature Deviation (C) from 1960-1991 Average



Temperature Deviations

Deviations are measured compared to the 1960-1991 average. The median deviation from 1850-1900 is -0.31 C, which we will set as "pre-industrial"

+1.69°C: The goal of the 2016 Paris Climate Agreement is to limit the increase of temperature to 2C above pre-industrial levels

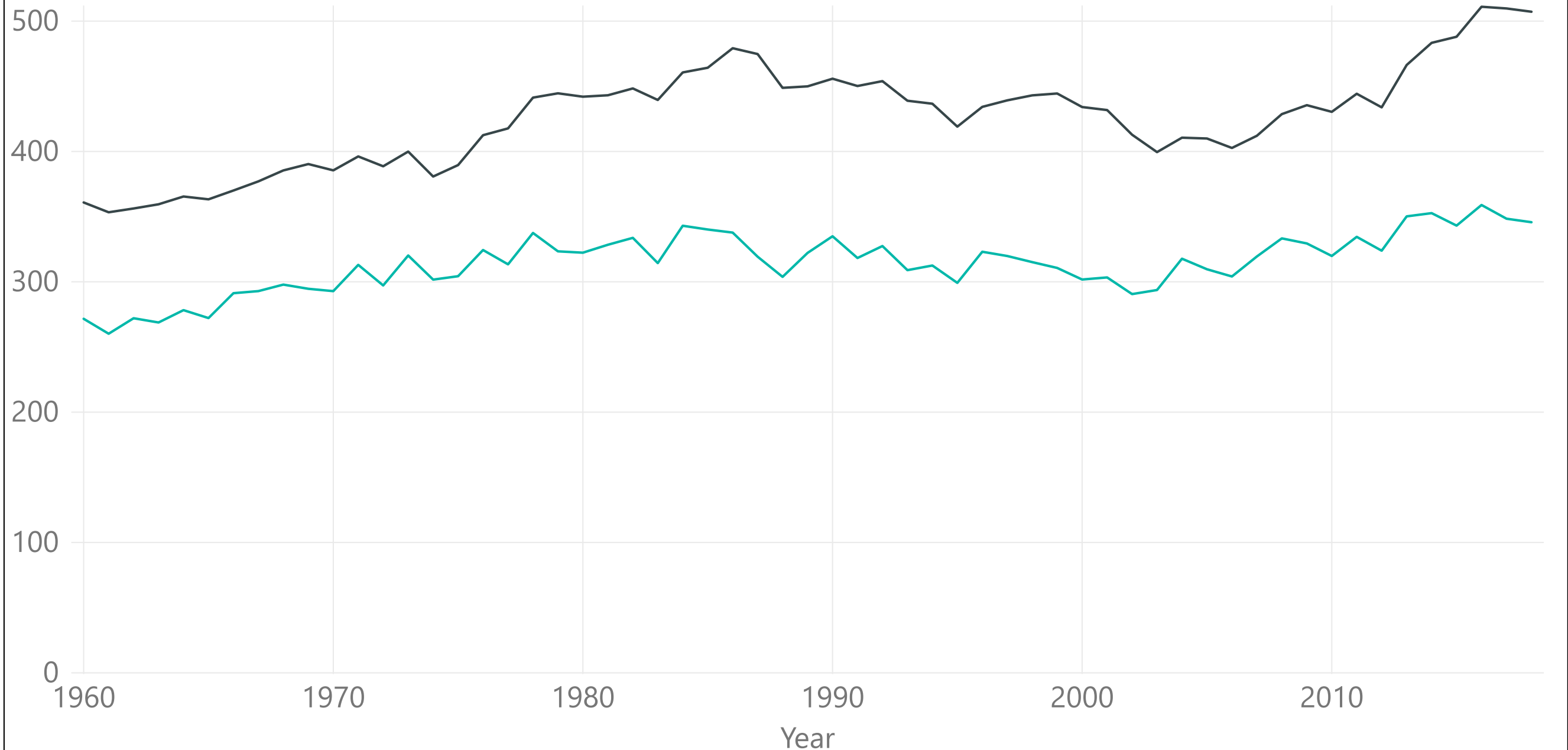
+3.69°C: Equivalent to 4C above preindustrial levels. Anticipated rise by 2100 with no reduction of emissions and is considered by many scientists to be disastrous, due to adverse effects such as a 1 m rise on ocean levels by 2100, more frequent floods and droughts, significantly decreased agricultural production, and the 2010 Russian heat waves becoming their normal summer (55,000 people died, 25% of crops failed, and 1 million hectares of land burned)

+8°C: The last time the Earth was this hot was in the mid-late Eocene about 40 million years ago.

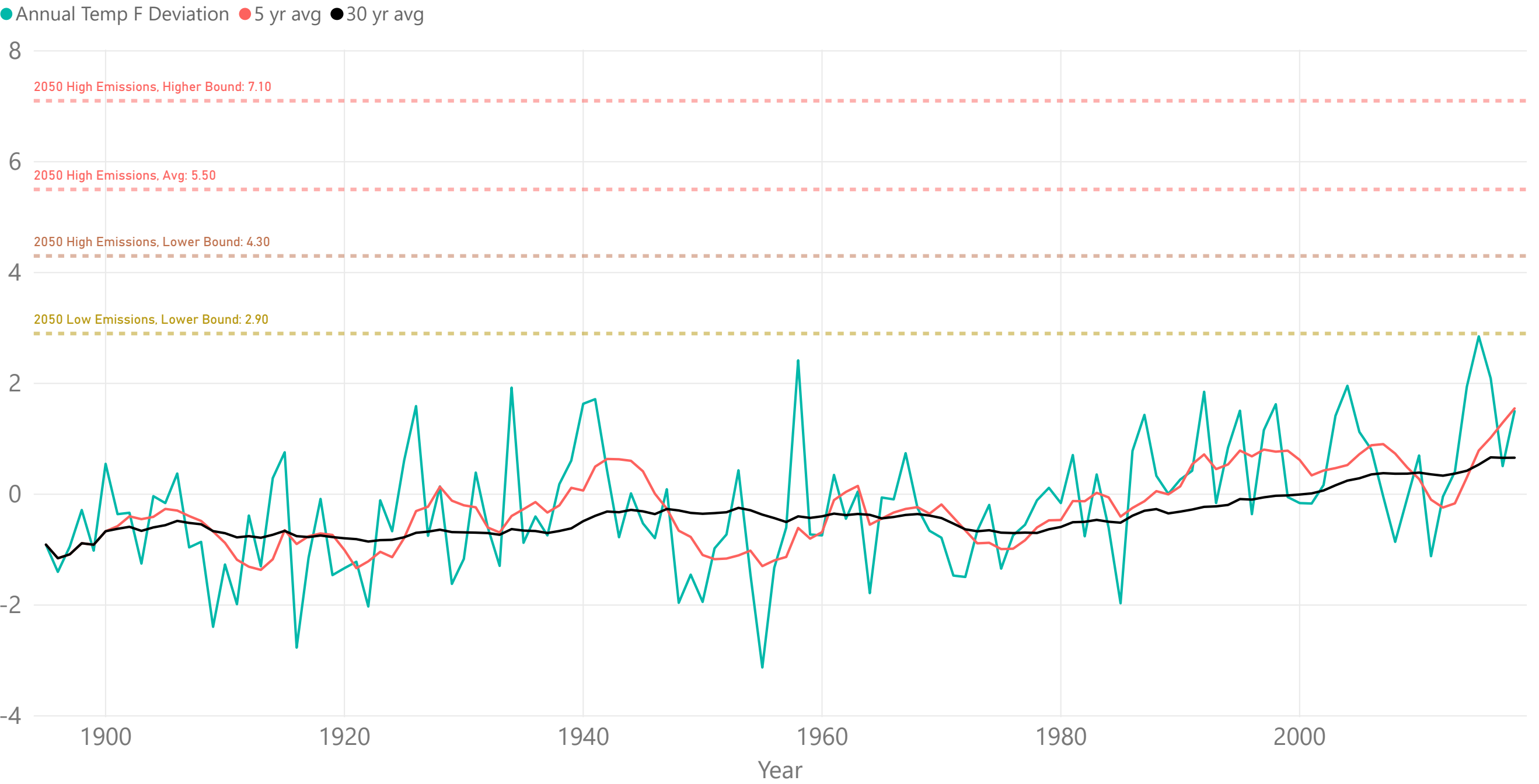
+12°C: Equivalent temperature to the early Eocene (50 mya), during which palm trees grew in Alaska and N. Europe.

kg of Grain Per Capita

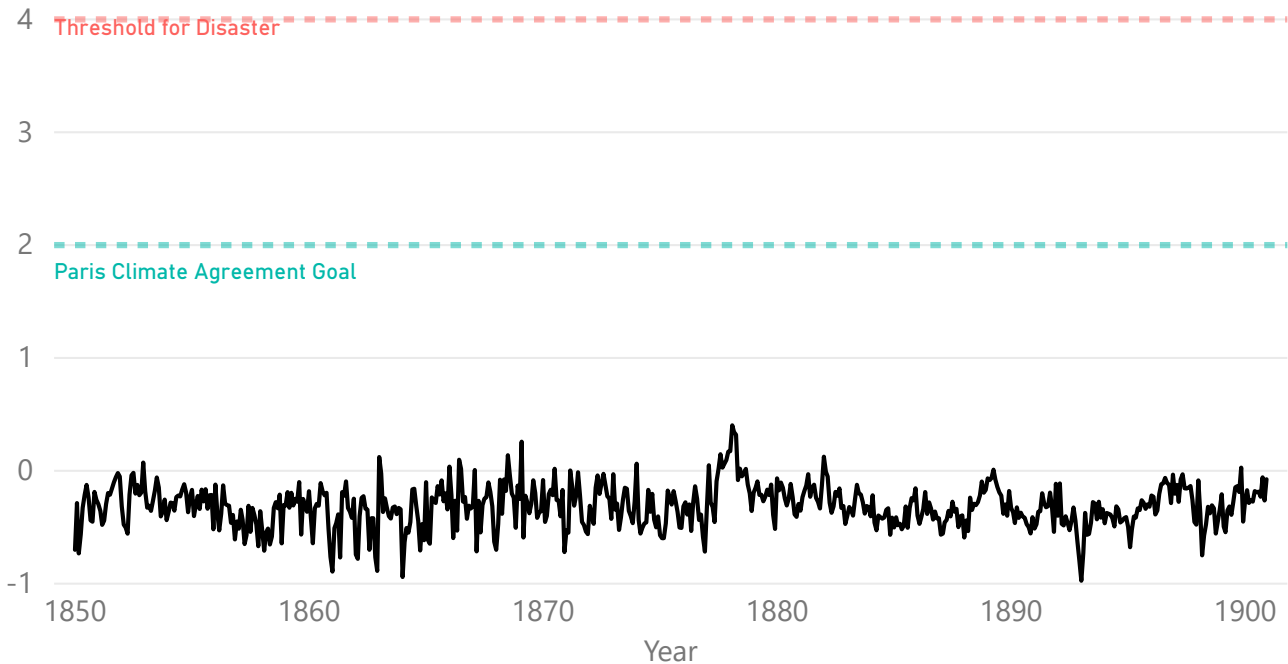
● Production ● Total Supply



Puget Sound Temperature Deviation (F) From 1970-1999 Avg



Global Temperature Deviation (C) from 1960-1991 Average



Global Temperature Deviation (C) from 1960-1991 Average

-0.31

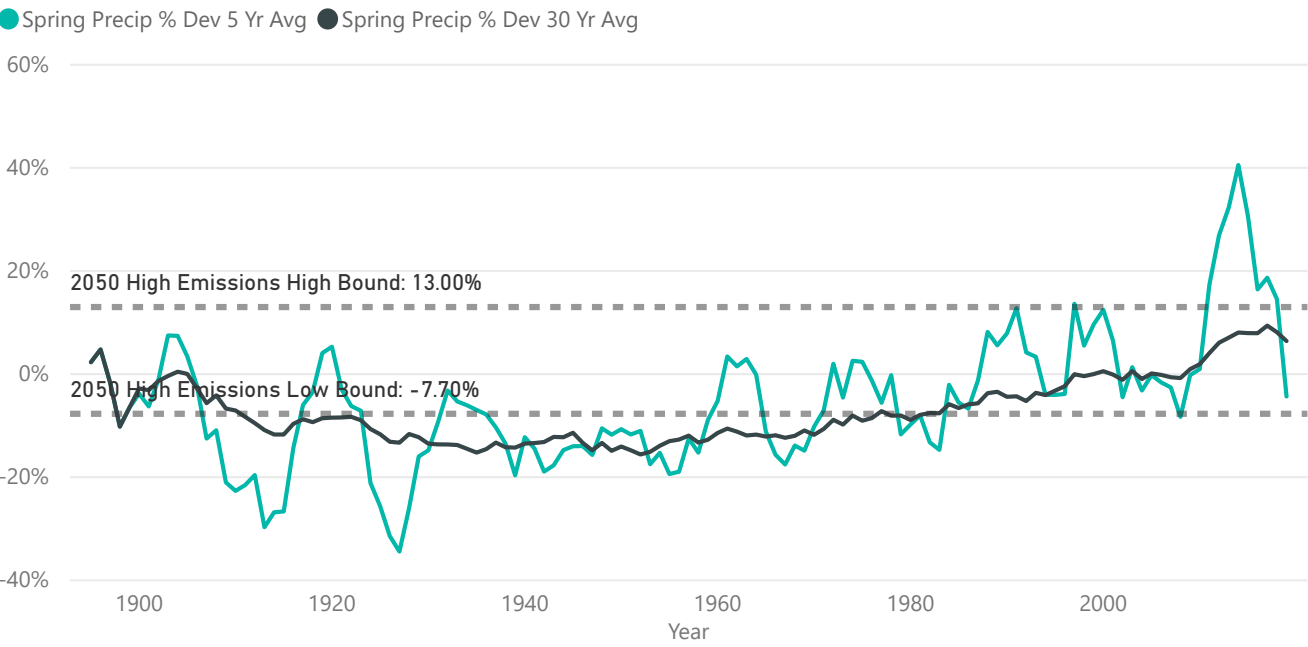
Median of Median Global Temp C Deviation

Latest Date for CO2 Data
June 1, 2019

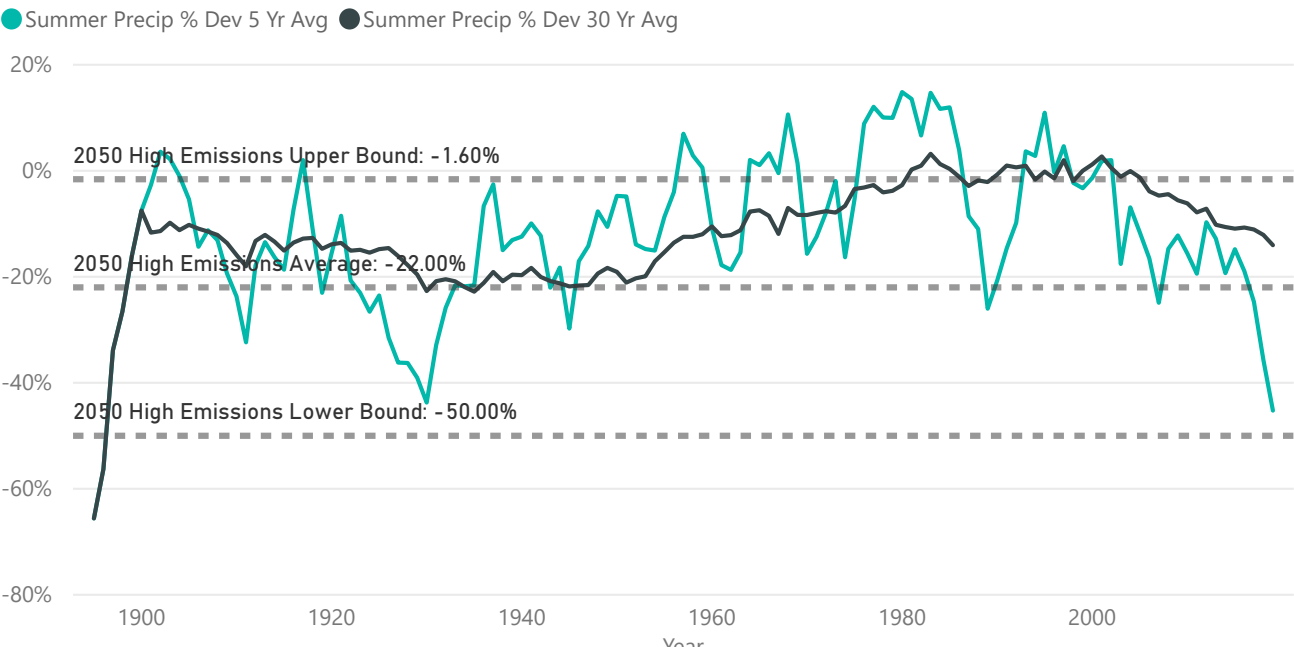
Latest Date for Grain Data
July 1, 2019

Latest Year for Population
2018

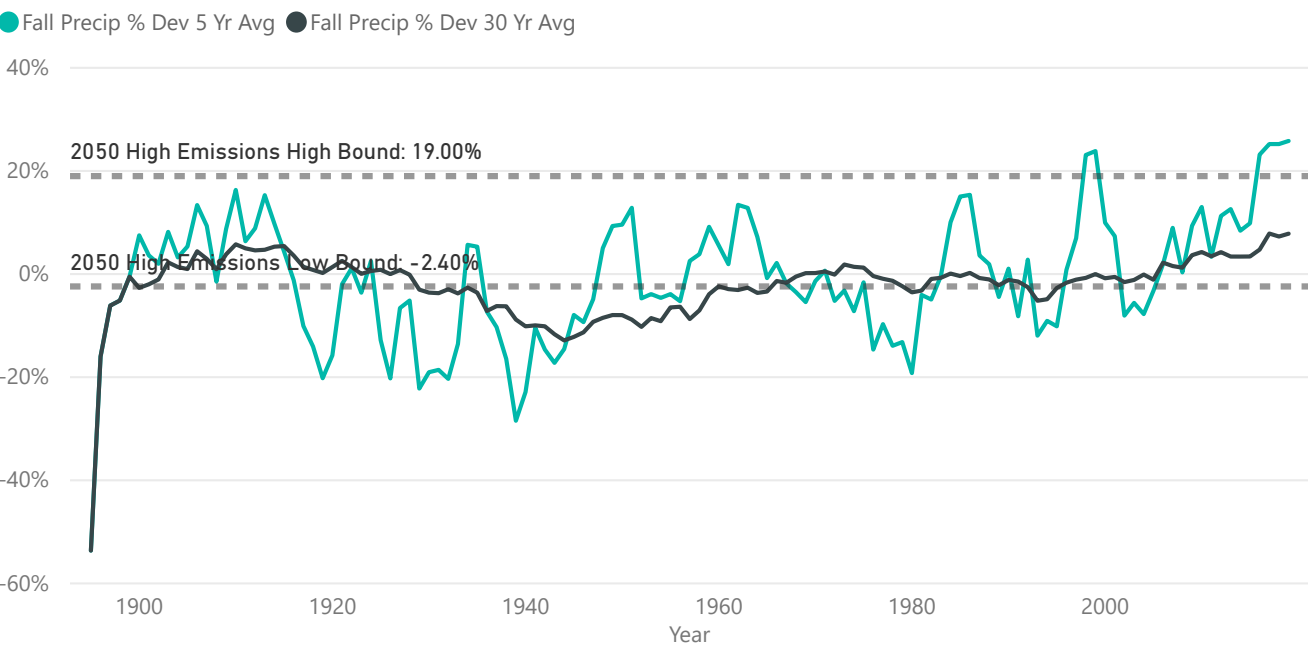
Puget Sound Spring Precip % Dev From 1970-1999 Avg



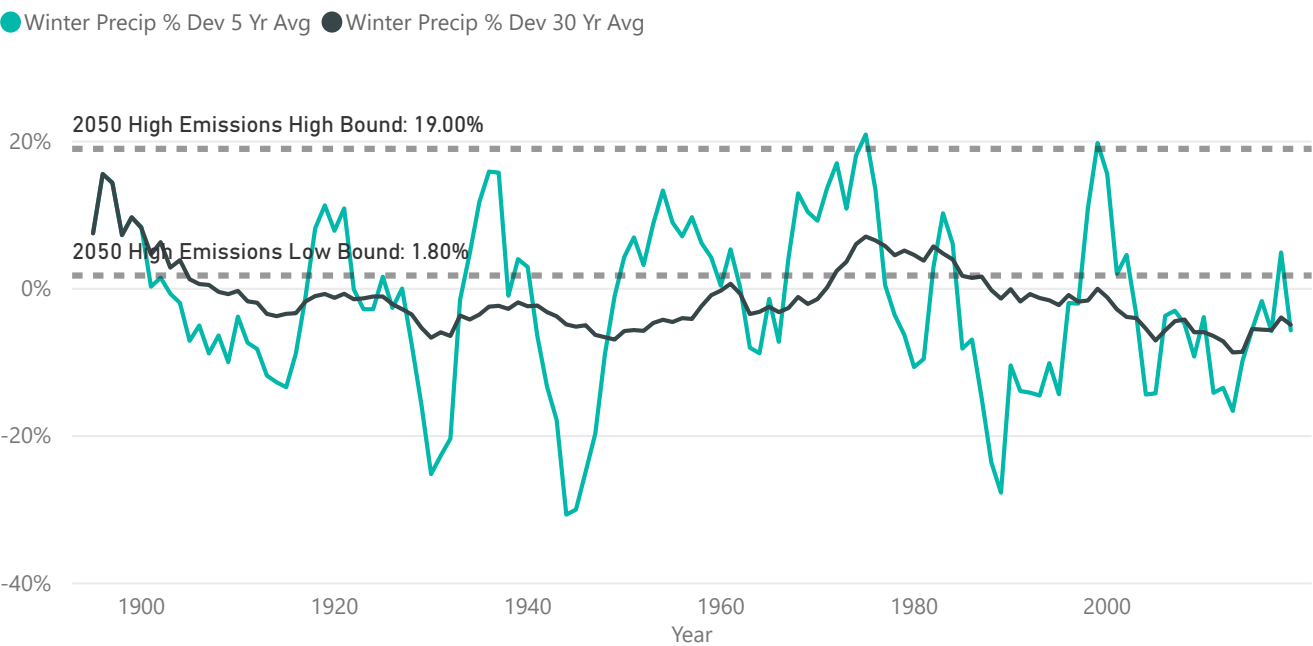
Puget Sound Summer Precip % Dev From 1970-1999 Avg



Puget Sound Fall Precip % Dev From 1970-1999 Avg

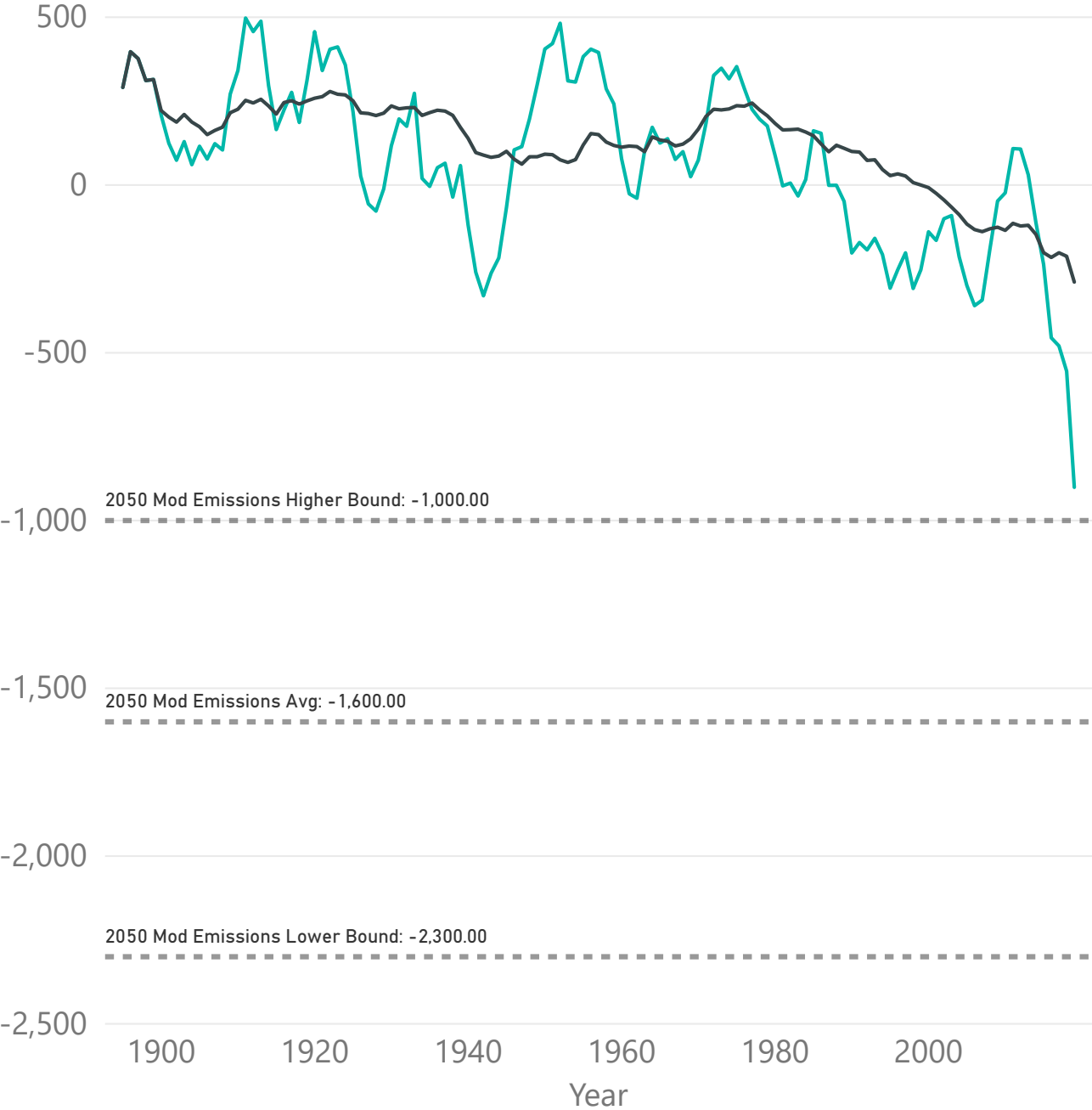


Puget Sound Winter Precip % Dev From 1970-1999 Avg



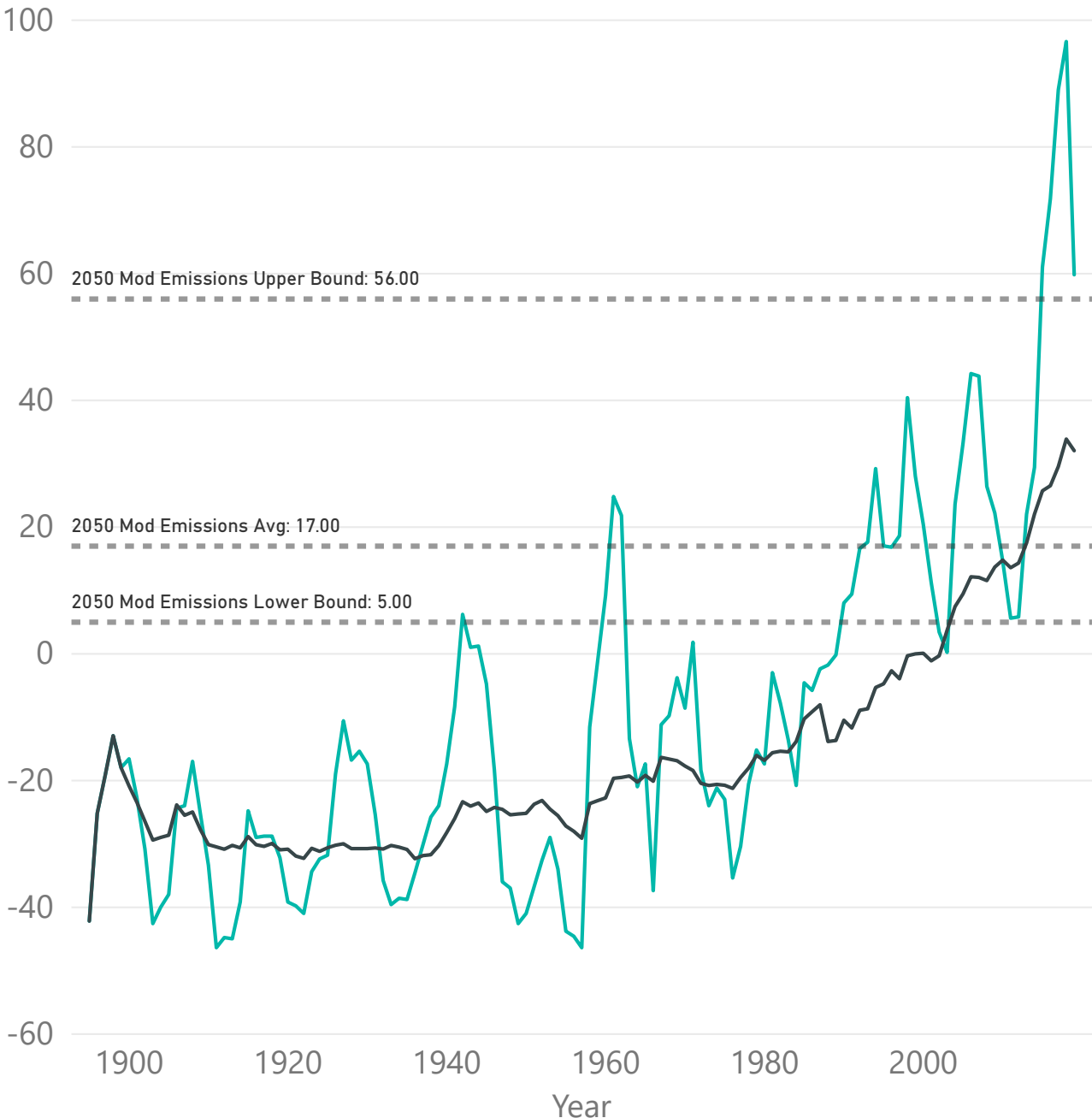
Heating Degree Days Deviation From 1970-1999 Avg

● HDD Deviation 5 Yr Avg ● HDD Deviation 30 Yr Avg

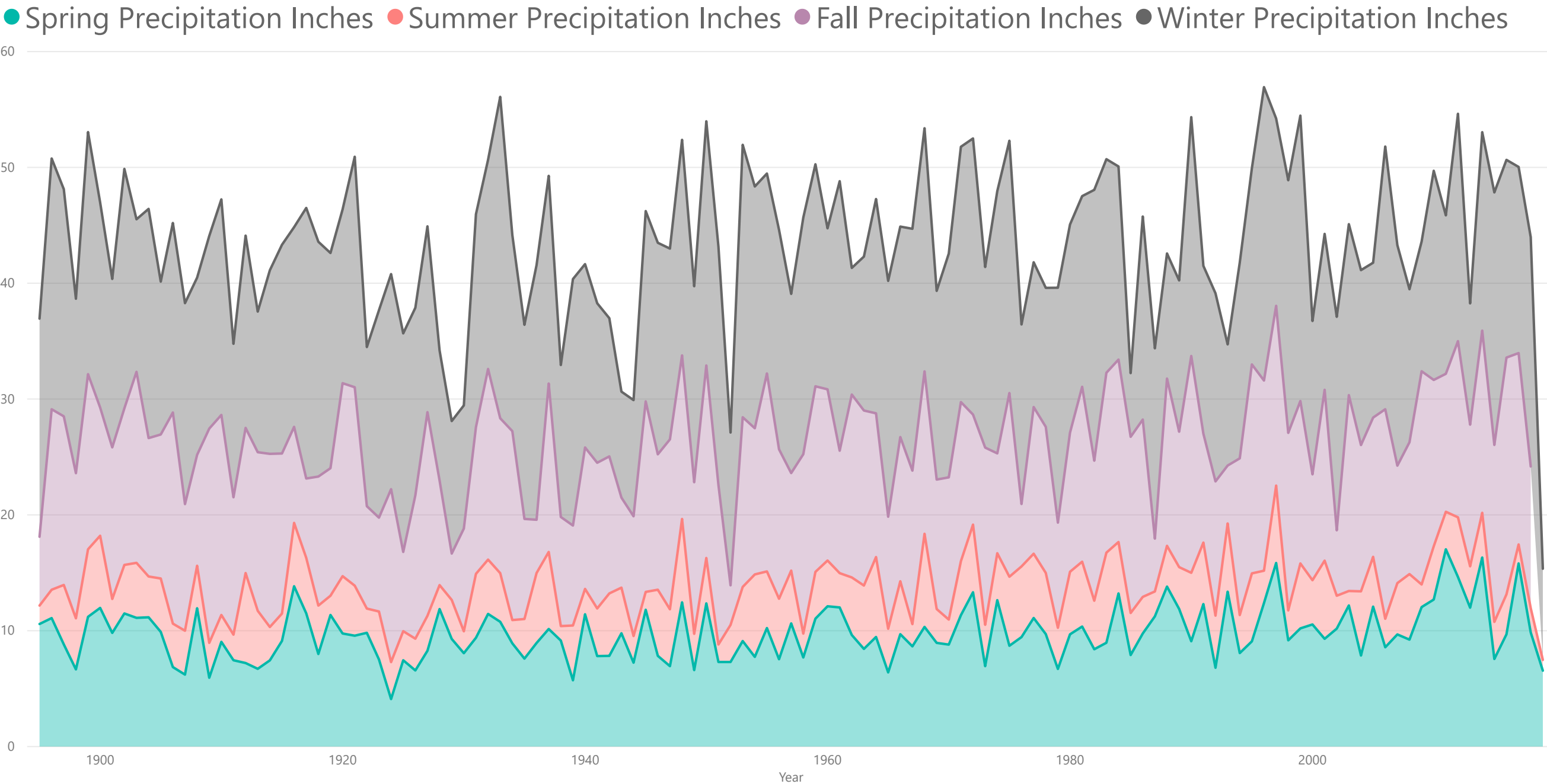


Cooling Degree Days Deviation From 1970-1999 Avg

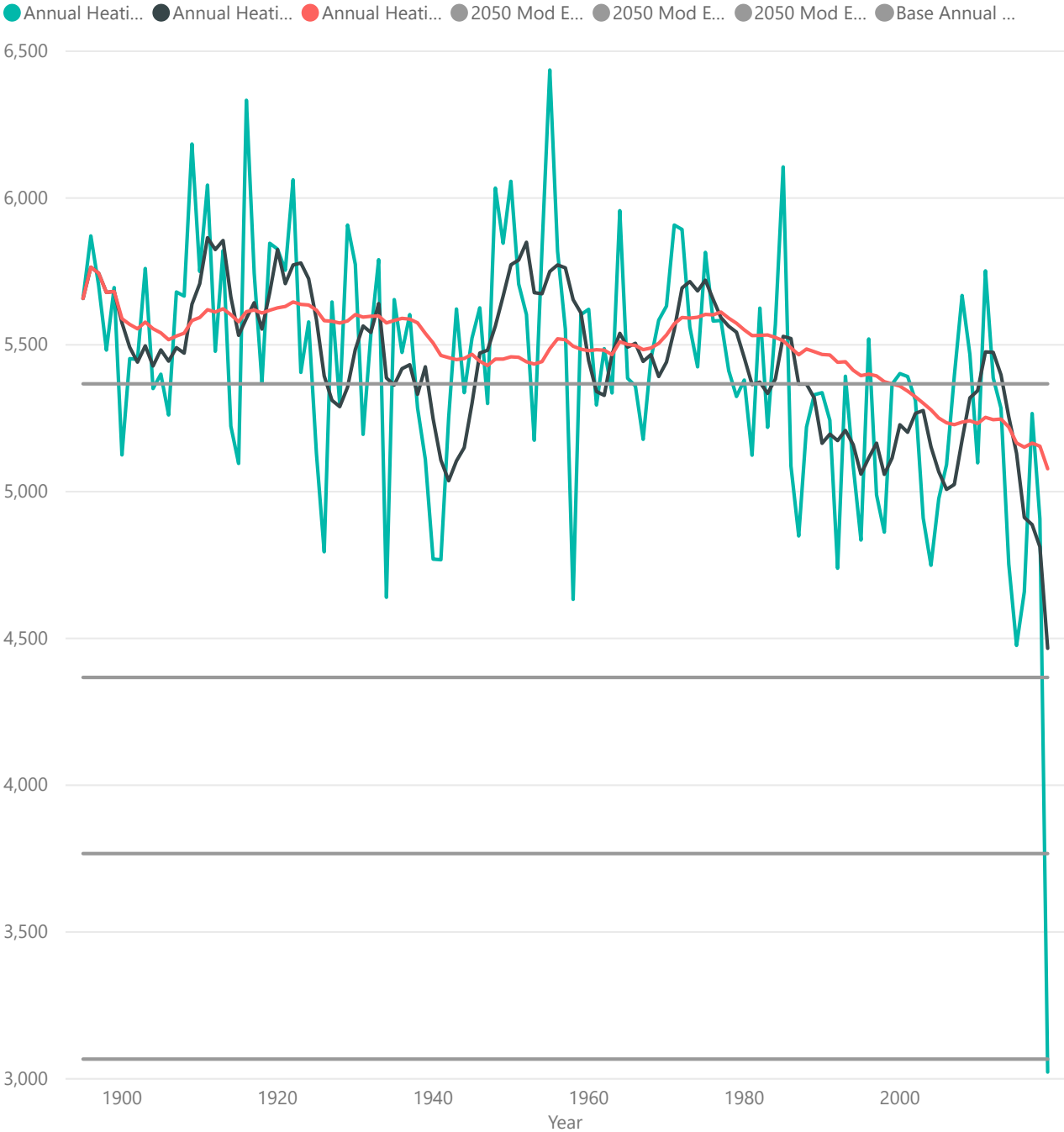
● CDD Deviation 5 Yr Avg ● CDD Deviation 30 Yr Avg



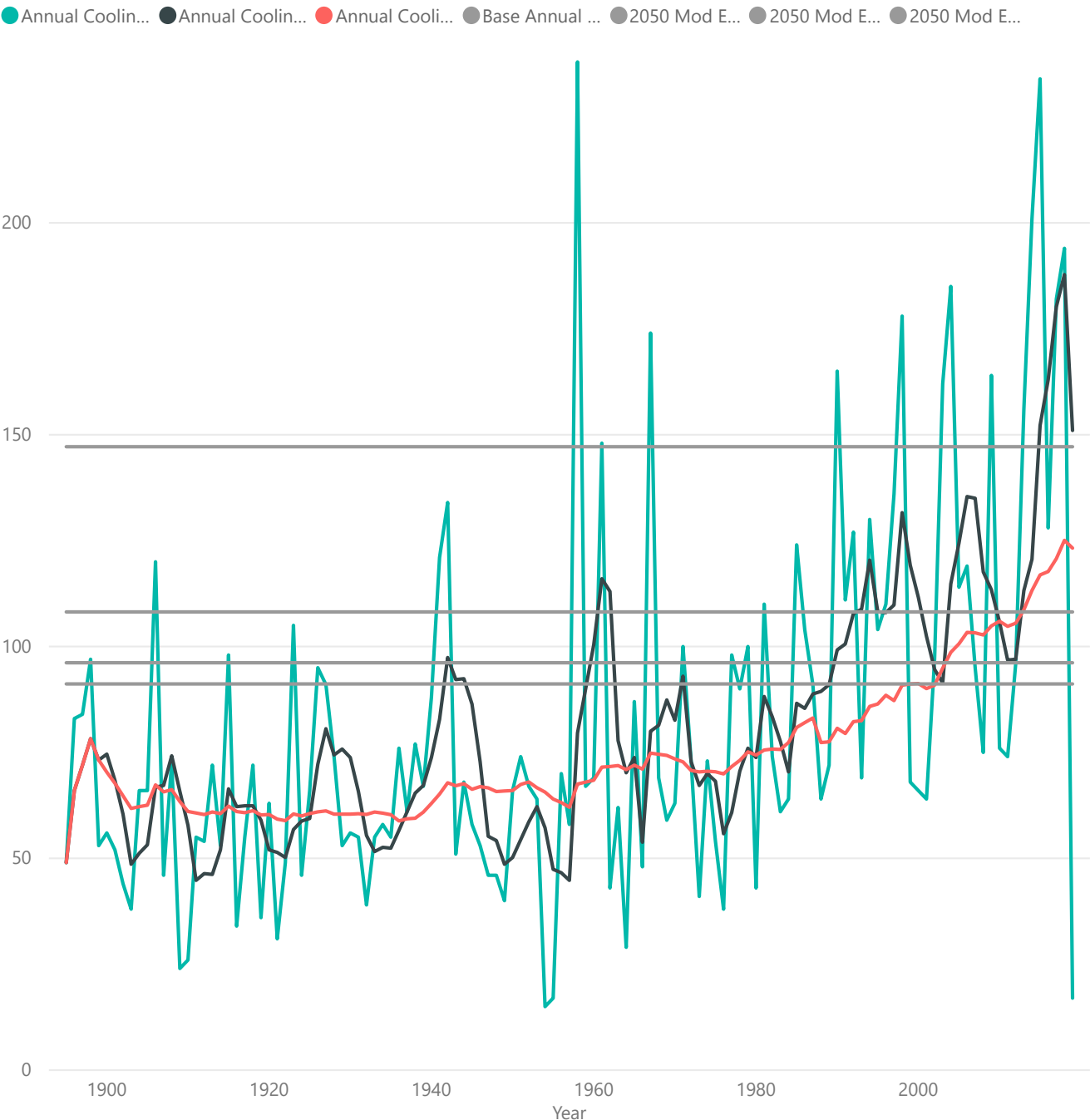
Puget Sound Annual Precipitation



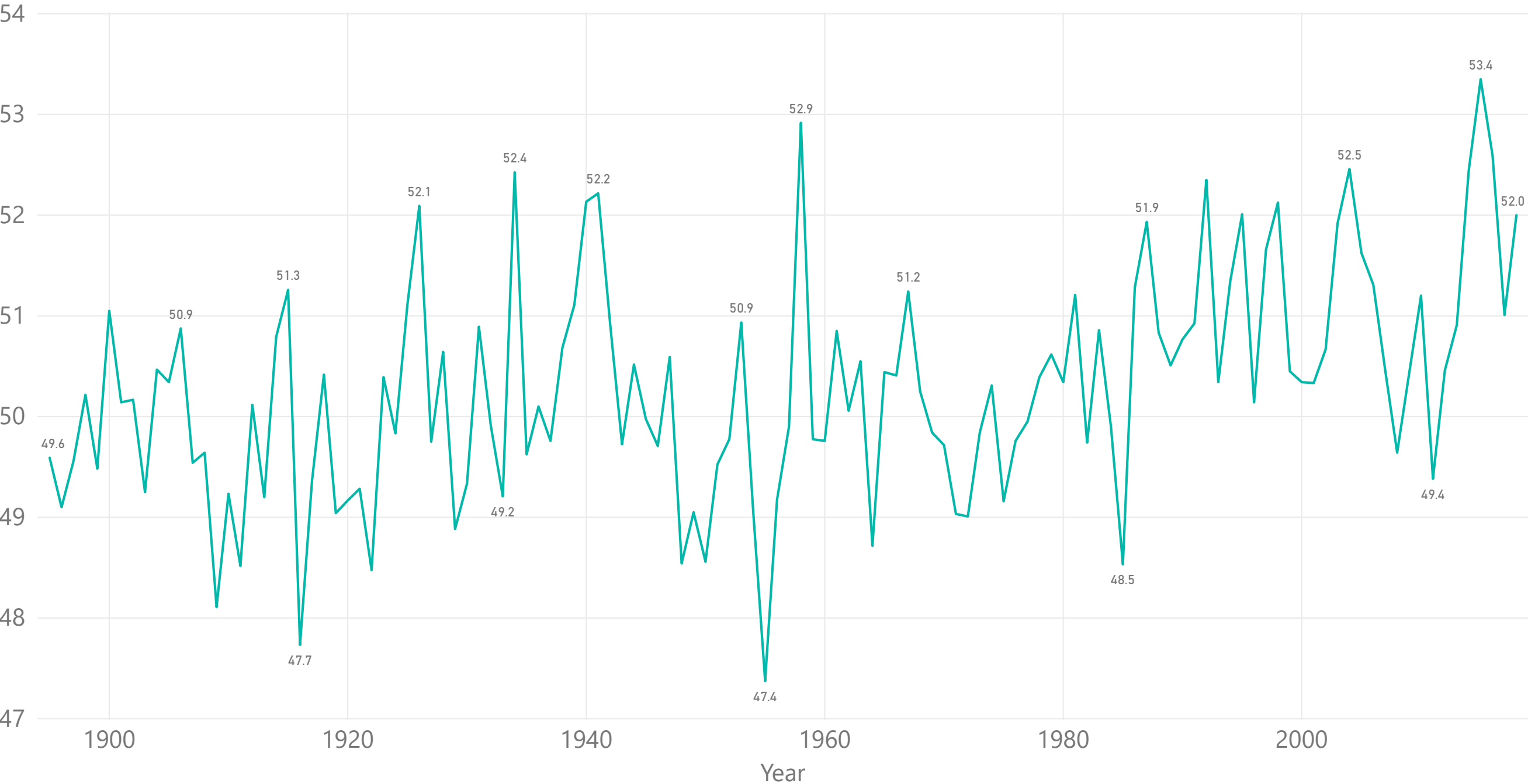
Annual Heating Degree Days



Annual Cooling Degree Days

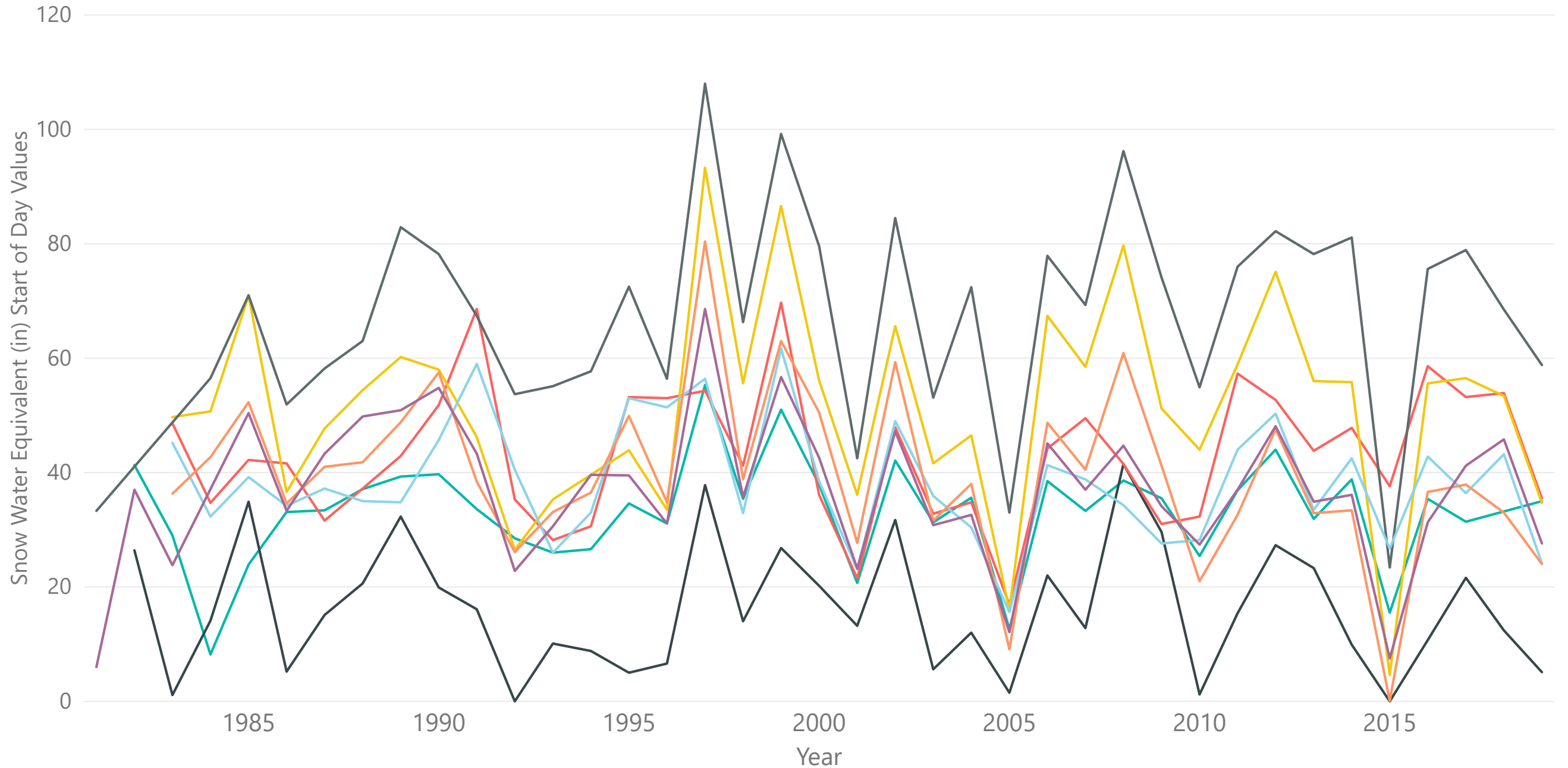


Puget Sound Annual Air Temp



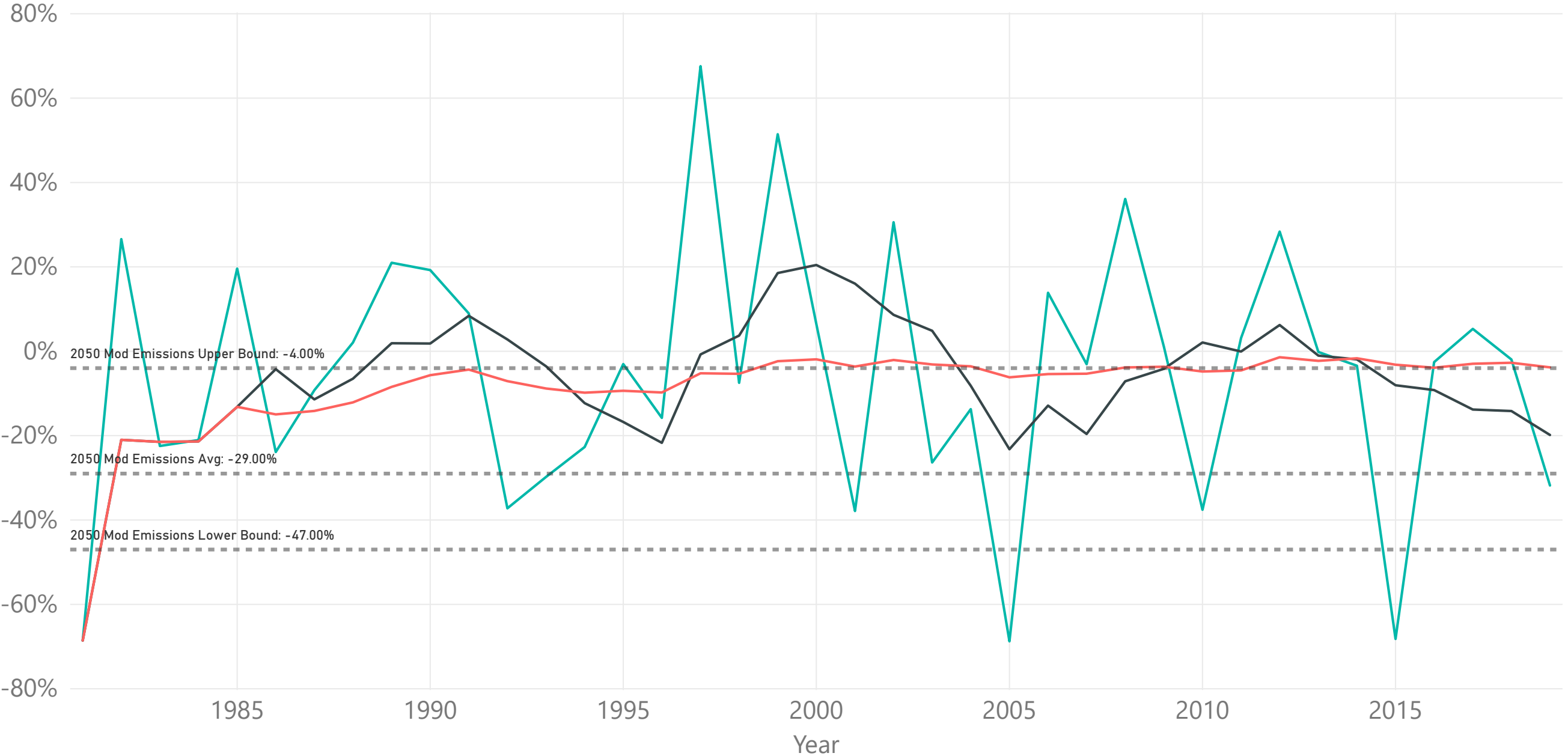
Puget Sound Snowpack Levels on April 1st

● Corral Pass ● Cougar Mountain ● Harts Pass ● Olallie Meadows ● Paradise ● Rainy Pass ● Stampede Pass ● Stevens Pass

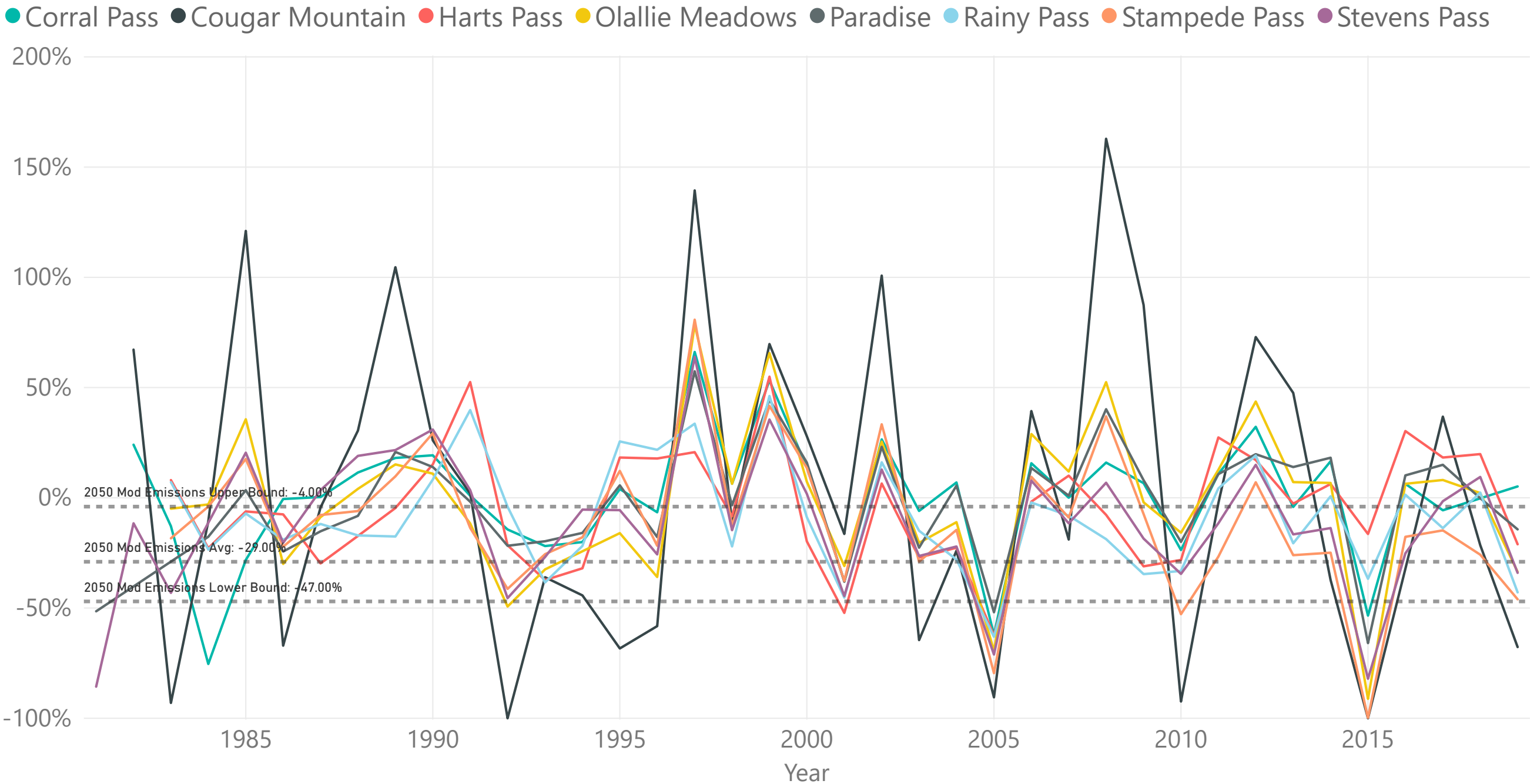


Puget Sound April 1st Overall Snowpack % Change

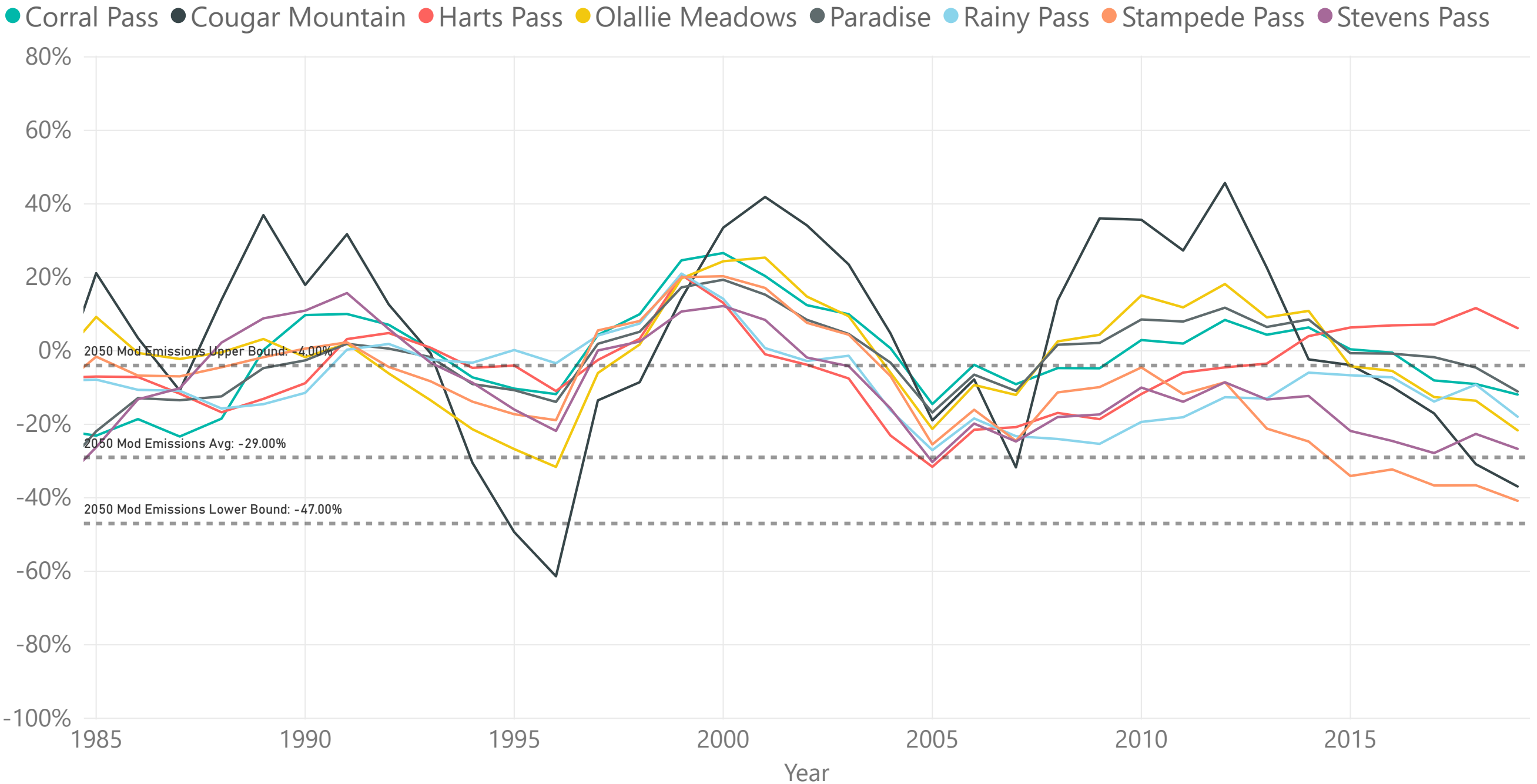
● Average of Snowpack SWE % Change ● SWE % Change 5 Yr Avg ● SWE % Change 30 Yr Avg



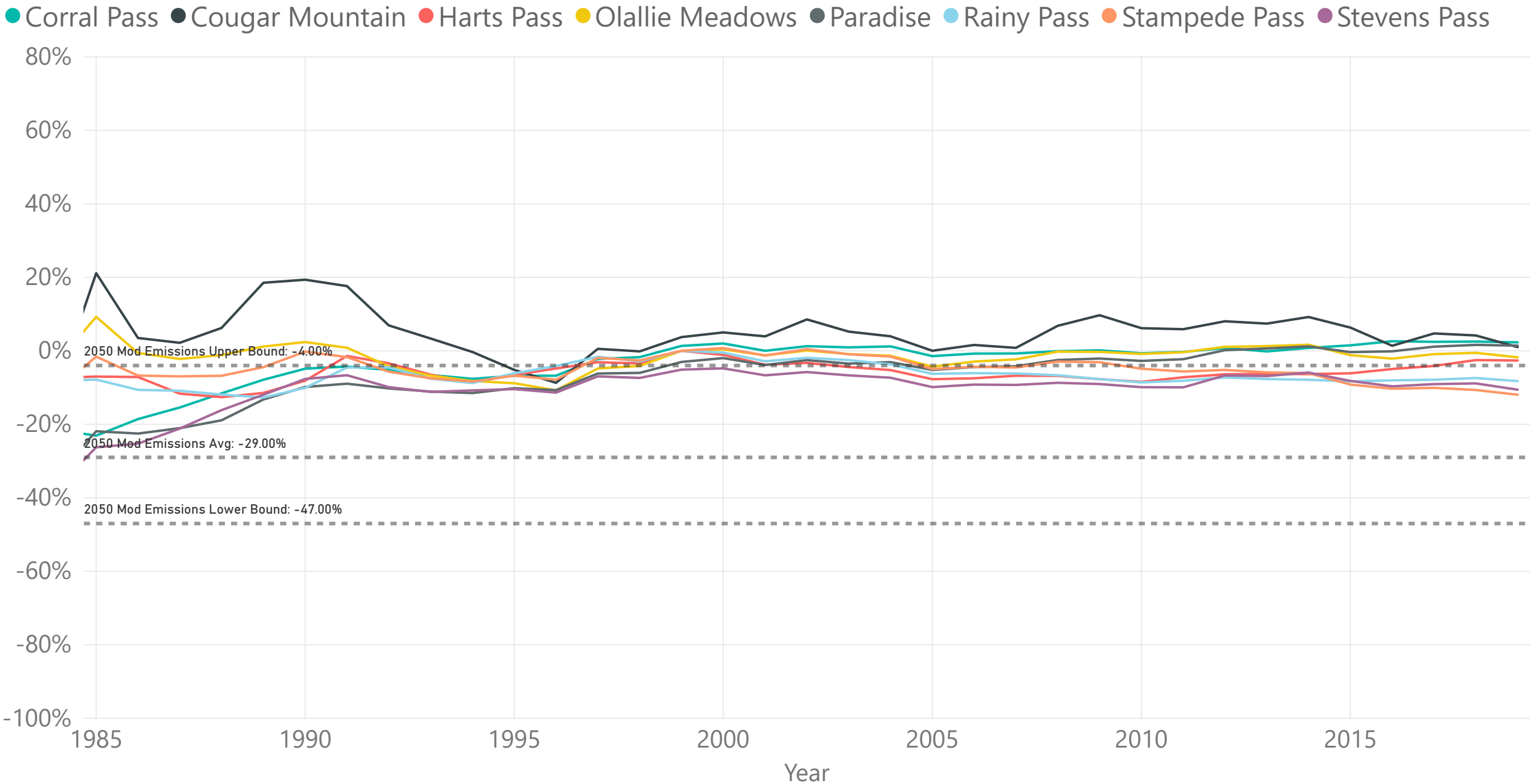
Puget Sound April 1st Snowpack % Change



Puget Sound April 1st Snowpack % Change 5 Yr Avg

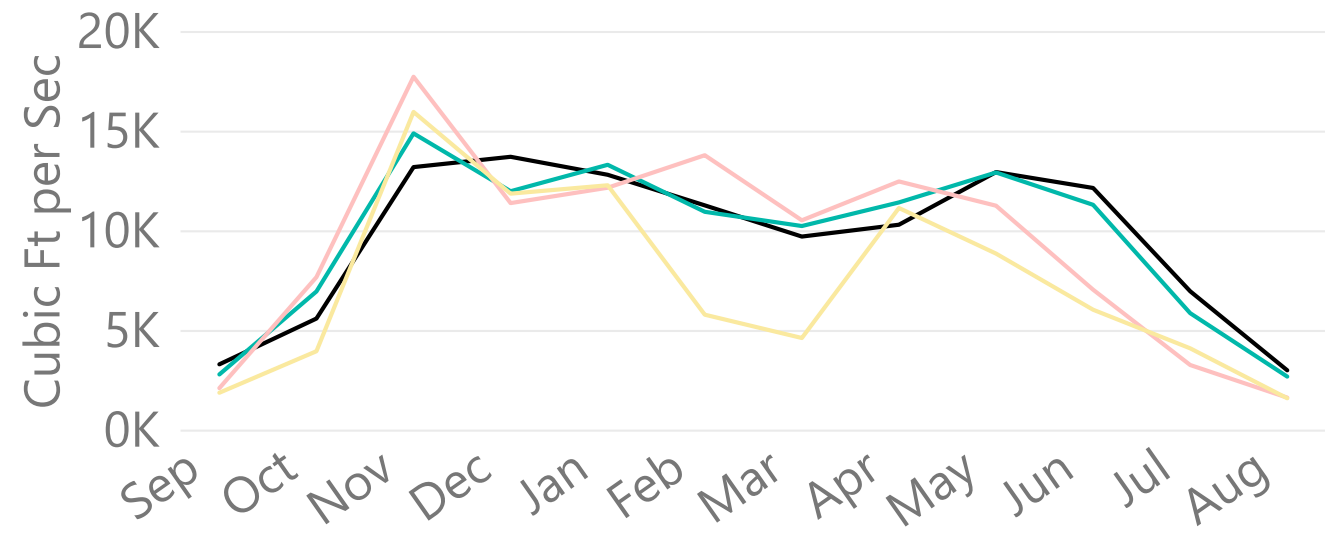


Puget Sound April 1st Snowpack % Change 30 Yr Avg



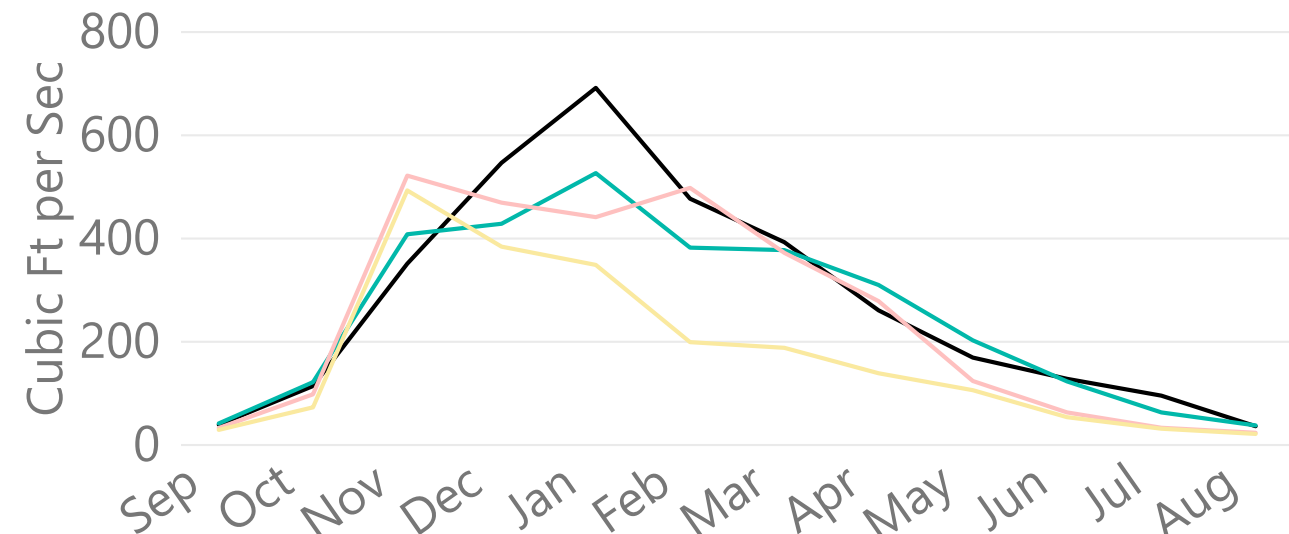
Snohomish River Streamflow by Month

Time Period ● 1970 - 1999 ● Last 30 Years ● Last 5 Years ● Latest Available



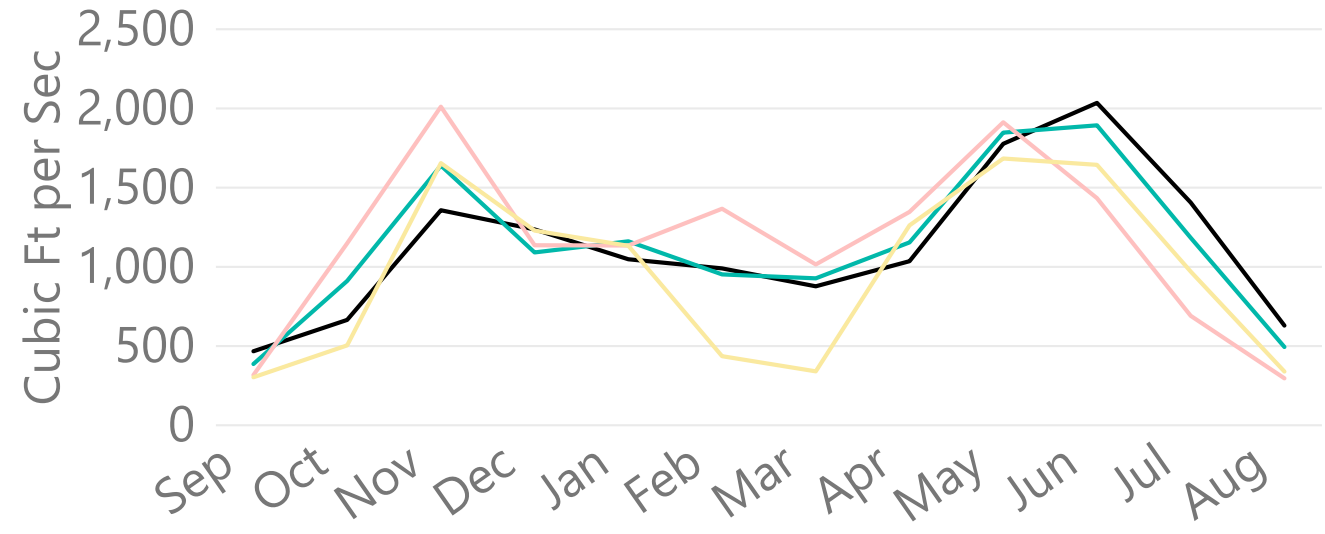
Samish River Streamflow by Month

Time Period ● 1970 - 1999 ● Last 30 Years ● Last 5 Years ● Latest Available



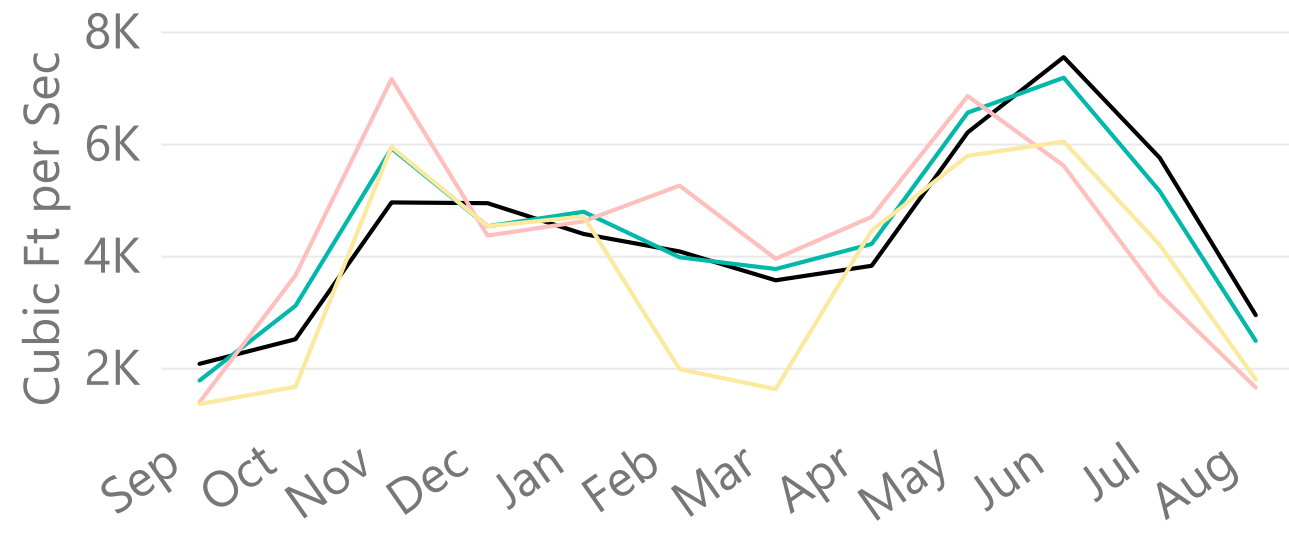
Sauk River Near Darrington by Month

Time Period ● 1970 - 1999 ● Last 30 Years ● Last 5 Years ● Latest Available



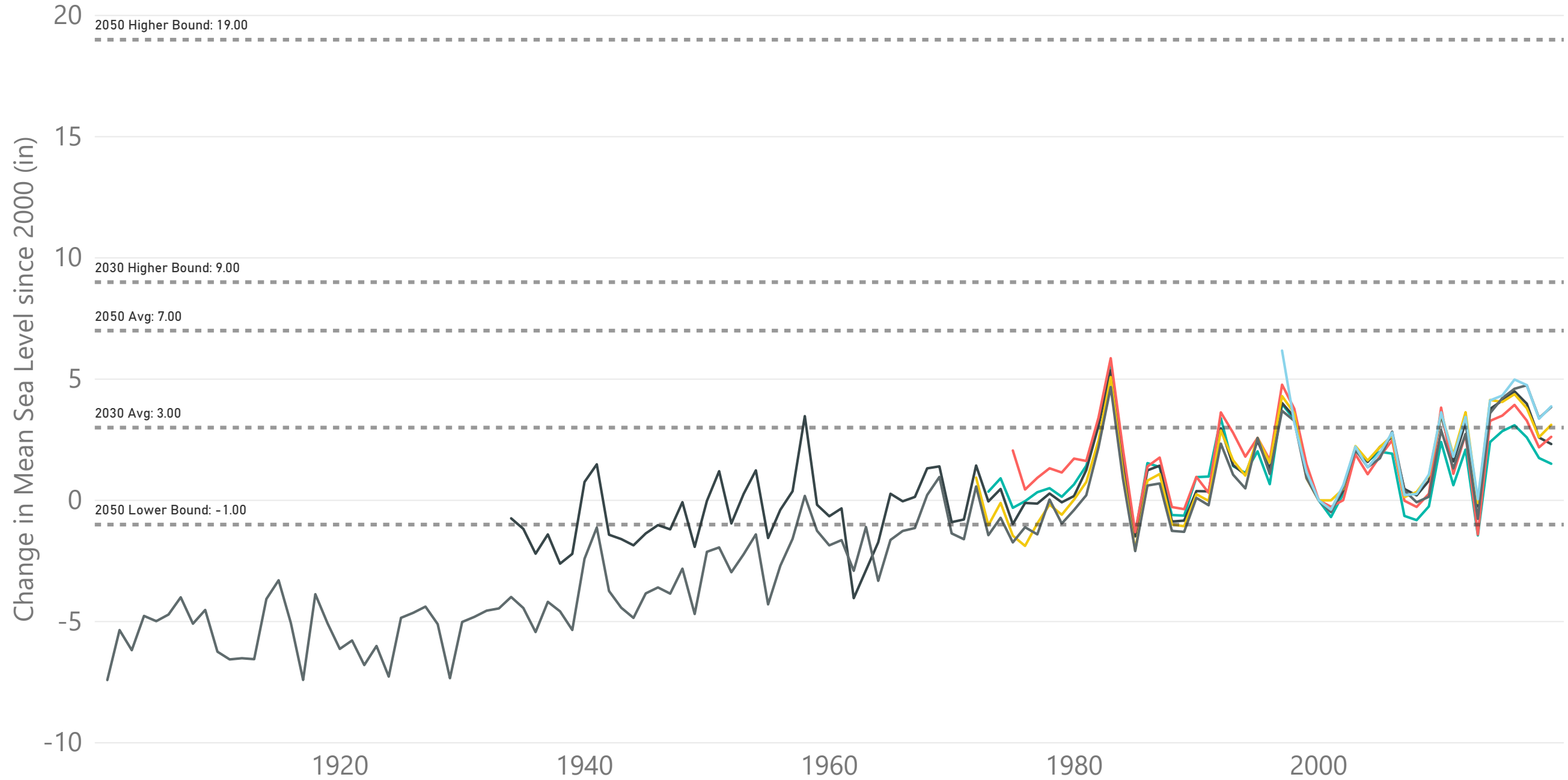
Sauk River Near Sauk by Month

Time Period ● 1970 - 1999 ● Last 30 Years ● Last 5 Years ● Latest Available



Puget Sound Change in Mean Sea Level since 2000 (in)

● Cherry Point, WA ● Friday Harbor, WA ● Port Angeles, WA ● Port Townsend, WA ● Seattle, WA ● Tacoma, WA



Puget Sound Change in Mean Sea Level since 2000 (in)

