



12.有 30 種連續型機率分配與 6 個間斷型機率分配模擬器，

1)Uniform distribution,

$$X \sim U(\alpha, \beta)$$

$$f_X(x) = \frac{1}{\beta - \alpha}, \alpha \leq x \leq \beta, -\infty < \alpha < \beta < \infty,$$

2) Normal distribution,

$$X \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$$

$$f_X(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} \exp\left(-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}\right), -\infty < x < \infty$$

$$-\infty < \mu < \infty, \sigma > 0,$$

3)Shifted exponential distribution,

$$X \sim \text{Shifted_exponential}(\lambda, c)$$

$$f_X(x) = \lambda \exp(-\lambda(x-c)), c < x < \infty$$

$$-\infty < c < \infty, \lambda > 0,$$

4)Pareto1 distribution,

$$X \sim \text{Pareto1}(\lambda, c)$$

$$f_X(x) = \lambda \times \frac{x^{\lambda-1}}{c^\lambda}, 0 < x < c, \lambda > 0, c > 0,$$

5)Pareto2 distribution,

$$X \sim \text{Pareto2}(\lambda, c)$$

$$f_X(x) = \lambda \frac{c^\lambda}{x^{\lambda+1}}, c < x < \infty, \lambda > 0, c > 0,$$

6)Rayleigh distribution,

$$X \sim \text{Rayleigh}(\lambda, c)$$

$$f_X(x) = 2\lambda \times (x-c) \times \exp(-\lambda(x-c)^2), c < x < \infty$$

$$\lambda > 0, c > 0,$$

7)Double exponential distribution,

$$X \sim \text{DE}(\lambda, \mu)$$

$$f_X(x) = \frac{\lambda}{2} \exp(-\lambda|x-\mu|), -\infty < x < \infty$$

$$-\infty < \mu < \infty, \lambda > 0,$$

8)Lognormal distribution

$$X \sim \text{Log_normal}(\mu, \sigma^2)$$

$$f_X(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma x} \exp\left(-\frac{(\ln(x)-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}\right), 0 < x < \infty,$$

$$-\infty < \mu < \infty, \sigma > 0,$$

9)Gamma distribution

$$X \sim \text{Gamma}(\alpha, \beta)$$

$$f_X(x) = \frac{x^{\alpha-1}}{\Gamma(\alpha)\beta^\alpha} \exp\left(-\frac{x}{\beta}\right), 0 < x < \infty, \alpha, \beta > 0,$$

$$\Gamma(\cdot): \text{gamma function},$$

10)Beta distribution

$$X \sim \text{Beta}(\alpha, \beta)$$

$$f_X(x) = \frac{\Gamma(\alpha+\beta)}{\Gamma(\alpha)\Gamma(\beta)} x^{\alpha-1} (1-x)^{\beta-1}, 0 < x < 1$$

$$\alpha, \beta > 0, \Gamma(\cdot): \text{gamma function},$$

11)Cauchy distribution

$$X \sim \text{Cauchy}(\mu, \sigma)$$

$$f_X(x) = \frac{1}{\pi} \times \frac{\sigma}{(x-\mu)^2 + \sigma^2}, -\infty < x < \infty,$$

$$\sigma > 0, -\infty < \mu < \infty,$$

12)Arcsin distribution

$$X \sim \text{Arcsin}(\mu, c)$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\pi} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{(x-\mu)^2}{c^2}}}, |x-\mu| < c,$$

$$-\infty < \mu < \infty, c > 0,$$



13)Gumble distribution

$$X \sim \text{Gumble}(\mu, \sigma)$$

$$f_X(x) = \frac{1}{\sigma} e^{-\frac{x-\mu}{\sigma}} e^{-e^{-\frac{x-\mu}{\sigma}}}, -\infty < x < \infty,$$

$$-\infty < \mu < \infty, \sigma > 0,$$

14) Triangular 1 distribution

$$X \sim \text{Triangular1}(\mu, c)$$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \left| \left(\frac{x-\mu}{c} \right) \times \frac{1}{c} \right|, & -c + \mu < x < \mu + c \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$-\infty < \mu < \infty, c > 0,$$

15)Trapezoid distribution

$$X \sim \text{Trapezoid}(\mu, c)$$

$$f_X(x) =$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{1.5c + x - \mu}{2c^2}, & \mu - 1.5c < x < \mu - 0.5c \\ \frac{1}{2c}, & \mu - 0.5c < x < \mu + 0.5c \\ \frac{1.5c - x + \mu}{2c^2}, & \mu + 0.5c < x < \mu + 1.5c \\ 0, & \text{otherwie} \end{cases},$$

$$-\infty < \mu < \infty, c > 0,$$

16)U-quadratic distribution

$$X \sim U_quadratic(a, b)$$

$$f_X(x) = \alpha(x - \beta)^2, a \leq x \leq b, -\infty < a < b < \infty,$$

$$\beta = \frac{a+b}{2}, \alpha = \frac{12}{(b-a)^3},$$

17) Wingner semicircle distribution

$$X \sim \text{Semi_circle}(\mu, R)$$

$$f_X(x) = \frac{2}{\pi R^2} \sqrt{R^2 - (x - \mu)^2}, |x - \mu| \leq R,$$

$$-\infty < \mu < \infty, R > 0,$$

18) Logisitic distribution

$$X \sim \text{Logistic}(\mu, \sigma)$$

$$f_X(x) = \frac{e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)}{\sigma}}}{\left(1 + e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)}{\sigma}}\right)^2} \times \frac{1}{\sigma}, -\infty < x < \infty,$$

$$-\infty < \mu < \infty, \sigma > 0,$$

19)Weibull distribution

$$X \sim \text{Weibull}(\alpha, \beta, \gamma)$$

$$f_X(x) = \gamma \times \left(\frac{x - \alpha}{\beta} \right)^{\gamma-1} \times \frac{1}{\beta} \times \exp \left(- \left(\frac{x - \alpha}{\beta} \right)^{\gamma} \right)$$

$$, x > \alpha, \alpha > 0, \beta > 0, \gamma > 0,$$

22)Pareto3 distribution

$$X \sim \text{Pareto3}(\lambda, c)$$

$$f_X(x) = \lambda \left(1 - \frac{x}{c} \right)^{\lambda-1} \times \frac{1}{c}, 0 < x < c$$

$$\lambda > 0, c > 0$$



23)Triangular2 distribution

 $X \sim \text{Triangular2}(a, b, c)$

$$f_X(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{2}{b-a} \times \frac{1}{c-a} \times (x-a), & a \leq x < c \\ \frac{2}{b-a} \times \frac{1}{b-c} \times (b-x), & c \leq x < b \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

 $a, b, c \in R, a < c < b$

24)Triangular3 distribution

 $X \sim \text{Triangular3}(a, b, c)$

$$f_X(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{2}{b-a} \times \frac{1}{c-a} \times (c-x), & a \leq x < c \\ \frac{2}{b-a} \times \frac{1}{b-c} \times (x-c), & c \leq x < b \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

 $a, b, c \in R, a < c < b$

25)Log-logistic distribution

 $X \sim \text{Log_Logistic}(\alpha, \beta)$

$$f_X(x) = \frac{(\beta/\alpha)(x/\alpha)^{\beta-1}}{[1+(x/\alpha)^\beta]^2}, x > 0,$$

 $\alpha > 0, \beta > 0,$

26) Hyperbolic secant distribution

 $X \sim \text{Hyper_secant}(\mu, \sigma)$

$$f_X(x) = \frac{1}{2} \text{sech}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} \times \left(\frac{x-\mu}{\sigma}\right)\right) \times \frac{1}{\sigma},$$

 $-\infty < x < \infty, -\infty < \mu < \infty, \sigma > 0$

27)Kumaraswamy distribution

 $X \sim \text{Kumaraswamy}(a, b)$

$$f_X(x) = abx^{a-1}(1-x^a)^{b-1}, 0 < x < 1,$$

 $a > 0, b > 0$

28)Raised cosine distribution

 $X \sim \text{Raised_cosine}(\mu, s)$

$$f_X(x) = \frac{1}{2s} \left[1 + \cos\left(\frac{x-\mu}{s} \times \pi\right) \right],$$

 $\mu - s \leq x \leq \mu + s, -\infty < \mu < \infty, s > 0$

29)Gumbel distribution(Type 1)

 $X \sim \text{Gumbel}(\text{type } 1)(a, b)$

$$f_X(x) = ab \exp\left(-\left(b e^{-ax} + ax\right)\right),$$

 $-\infty < x < \infty, a > 0, b > 0,$

42)t distribution

 $X \sim t(\nu = df)$

$$f_X(x) = \frac{\Gamma\left(\frac{\nu+1}{2}\right)}{\sqrt{\nu\pi}\Gamma\left(\frac{\nu}{2}\right)} \left(1 + \frac{x^2}{\nu}\right)^{-\left(\frac{\nu+1}{2}\right)}, -\infty < x < \infty,$$

 $\nu = df \in N, \Gamma(\cdot): \text{gamma function},$

43)Chi-square distribution

 $X \sim \chi^2(\nu = df)$

$$f_X(x) = \frac{x^{\nu/2-1}}{\Gamma\left(\frac{\nu}{2}\right)2^{\frac{\nu}{2}}} \exp\left(-\frac{x}{2}\right), x > 0, \nu = df \in N,$$

47) F distribution

$$X \sim F(df_1 = \nu_1, df_2 = \nu_2)$$

$$f(x) = \frac{\Gamma\left(\frac{df_1 + df_2}{2}\right)}{\Gamma\left(\frac{df_1}{2}\right)\Gamma\left(\frac{df_2}{2}\right)} \times \left(\frac{df_1}{df_2}\right)^{\frac{df_1}{2}} \times x^{\frac{df_1}{2}-1} \times \left(1 + \frac{df_1}{df_2}x\right)^{-\frac{df_1+df_2}{2}}, x > 0,$$

$$\nu_1 = df_1 \in N, \nu_2 = df_2 \in N,$$

 $\Gamma(\cdot)$: gamma function,

59) Bernoulli distribution

$$X \sim B(1, p)$$

$$f_X(x) = p^x(1-p)^{1-x}, x = 0, 1,$$

$$0 < p < 1$$

60) Binomial distribution

$$X \sim B(n, p)$$

$$f_X(x) = \binom{n}{x} p^x (1-p)^{n-x}, x = 0, 1, \dots, n,$$

$$0 < p < 1, n \in N,$$

61) Poisson distribution

$$X \sim P(\lambda)$$

$$f_X(x) = \frac{e^{-\lambda} \lambda^x}{x!}, x = 0, 1, 2, \dots, \lambda > 0,$$

62) Geometric distribution

$$X \sim G(p)$$

$$f_X(x) = p(1-p)^{x-1}, x = 1, 2, \dots, 0 < p < 1,$$

63) Negative Binomial distribution

$$X \sim NB(r, p)$$

$$f_X(x) = \binom{r-1}{r-x} p^{r-1} (1-p)^{r-x}, x = r, r+1, \dots,$$

$$0 < p < 1, r \in N,$$

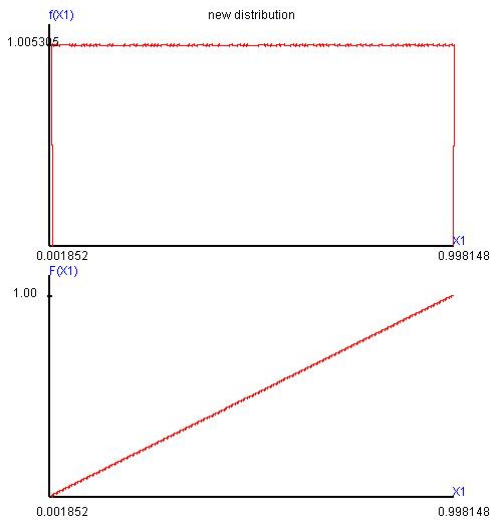
64) Discrete Uniform distribution

$$f_X(x) = \frac{1}{N}, x = 1, 2, \dots, N$$



12.1). $X \sim \text{Uniform}(\alpha = 0, \beta = 1), f_X(x) = 1, 0 \leq x \leq 1, F_X(x) = x, 0 \leq x \leq 1.$

pdf and df

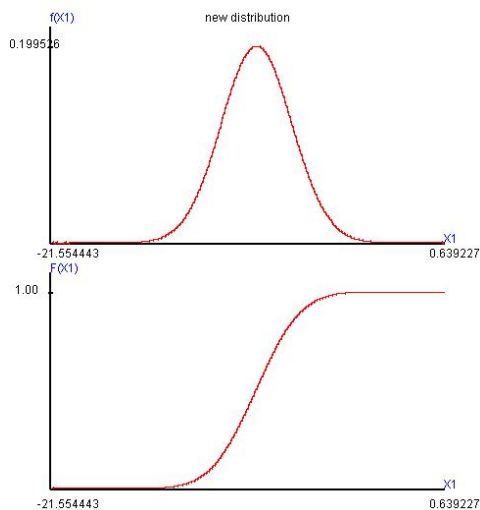


coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	0.50001
Geometrical Mean :	0.36788
Harmonic Mean :	0.05220
Variance :	0.08333
S.D. :	0.28867
Skewed Coef. :	-0.00025
Kurtosis Coef. :	1.80005
MAD :	0.25000
Range :	1.00000
Mid_range :	0.50000
Median :	0.50007
Q1 :	0.25003
Q2 :	0.50007
Q3 :	0.74997
IQR :	0.49994
C.V. :	0.57733

12.2). $X \sim \text{Normal}(\mu = -10, \sigma^2 = 2^2),$

pdf and df

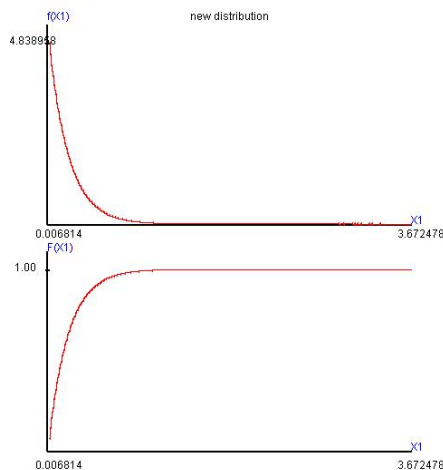


coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	-10.00020
Geometrical Mean :	none
Harmonic Mean :	none
Variance :	4.00017
S.D. :	2.00004
Skewed Coef. :	0.00005
Kurtosis Coef. :	3.00057
MAD :	1.59573
Range :	22.27617
Mid_range :	-10.45761
Median :	-10.00027
Q1 :	-11.34920
Q2 :	-10.00027
Q3 :	-8.65139
IQR :	2.69781
C.V. :	none

12.3). $X \sim \text{Sjhfite_exponential}(\lambda = 5, c = 0), f_X(x) = 5 \exp(-5x), c < x < \infty,$

pdf and df



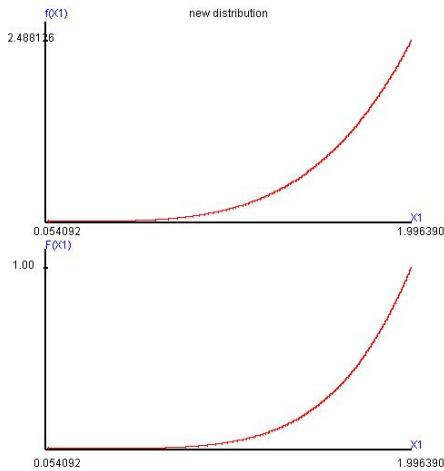
coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	0.19999
Geometrical Mean :	0.11225
Harmonic Mean :	0.00828
Variance :	0.04002
S.D. :	0.20004
Skewed Coef. :	2.00019
Kurtosis Coef. :	8.99735
MAD :	0.14717
Range :	3.67929
Mid_range :	1.83965
Median :	0.13860
Q1 :	0.05751
Q2 :	0.13860
Q3 :	0.27725
IQR :	0.21973
C.V. :	1.00024



12.4). $X \sim \text{Pareto1}(\lambda = 5, c = 2), f_X(x) = \frac{5 \times x^4}{32}, 0 < x < 2, F_X(x) = \frac{x^5}{32}, 0 < x < 2$

Pdf and df

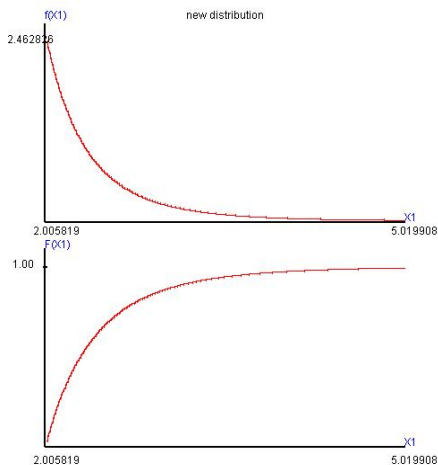


coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	1.66669
Geometrical Mean :	1.63748
Harmonic Mean :	1.60000
Variance :	0.07939
S.D. :	0.28176
Skewed Coef. :	-1.18354
Kurtosis Coef. :	4.20080
MAD :	0.22329
Range :	1.94952
Mid_range :	1.02524
Median :	1.74115
Q1 :	1.51574
Q2 :	1.74115
Q3 :	1.88822
IQR :	0.37248
C.V. :	0.16905

12.5). $X \sim \text{Pareto2}(\lambda = 5, c = 2), f_X(x) = 5 \times \frac{32}{x^6}, 2 < x < \infty, F_X(x) = 1 - \frac{32}{x^5}, 2 < x < \infty$

Pdf and df

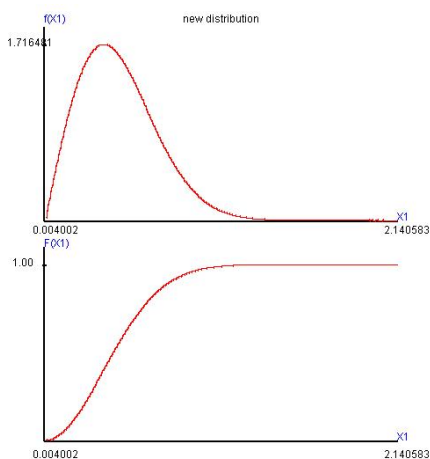


coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	2.50000
Geometrical Mean :	2.44278
Harmonic Mean :	2.39996
Variance :	0.41674
S.D. :	0.64555
Skewed Coef. :	4.59693
Kurtosis Coef. :	62.23474
MAD :	0.40968
Range :	77.23665
Mid_range :	40.61833
Median :	2.29733
Q1 :	2.11839
Q2 :	2.29733
Q3 :	2.63898
IQR :	0.52058
C.V. :	0.25822

12.6). $X \sim \text{Rayleigh}(\lambda = 4, c = 0), f_X(x) = 8x \exp(-4 \times x^2), 0 < x < \infty,$

Pdf and df



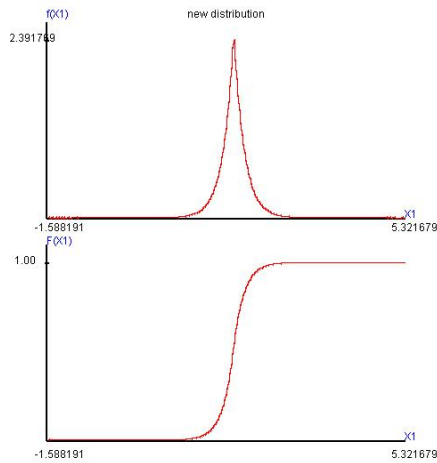
coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	0.44308
Geometrical Mean :	0.37458
Harmonic Mean :	0.28194
Variance :	0.05367
S.D. :	0.23167
Skewed Coef. :	0.63130
Kurtosis Coef. :	3.24528
MAD :	0.18622
Range :	2.14452
Mid_range :	1.07229
Median :	0.41623
Q1 :	0.26812
Q2 :	0.41623
Q3 :	0.58869
IQR :	0.32057
C.V. :	0.52286



12.7). $X \sim DE(\lambda = 5, \mu = 2), f_X(x) = \frac{5}{2} \times \exp(-5 \times |x - 2|), -\infty < x < \infty,$

Pdf and df

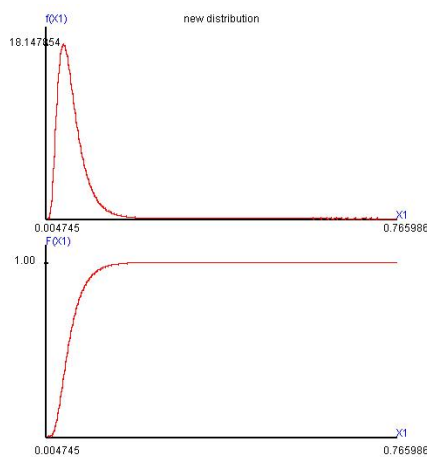


coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	2.00007
Geometrical Mean :	none
Harmonic Mean :	none
Variance :	0.08001
S.D. :	0.28286
Skewed Coef. :	0.00050
Kurtosis Coef. :	6.00429
MAD :	0.20001
Range :	6.93556
Mid_range :	1.86674
Median :	2.00002
Q1 :	1.86142
Q2 :	2.00002
Q3 :	2.13870
IQR :	0.27728
C.V. :	0.14143

12.8). $X \sim \text{Log_Normal}(\mu = -3, \sigma^2 = 0.5^2).$

Pdf and df

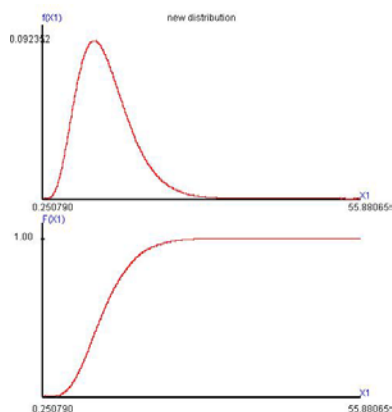


coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	0.05642
Geometrical Mean :	0.04979
Harmonic Mean :	0.04394
Variance :	0.00090
S.D. :	0.03007
Skewed Coef. :	1.75271
Kurtosis Coef. :	8.92191
MAD :	0.02227
Range :	0.76407
Mid_range :	0.38537
Median :	0.04979
Q1 :	0.03554
Q2 :	0.04979
Q3 :	0.06975
IQR :	0.03421
C.V. :	0.53303

12.9). $X \sim \text{Gamma}(\alpha = 5.5, \beta = 2), f_X(x) = \frac{x^{5.5-1}}{\Gamma(5.5)2^{5.5}} \exp\left(-\frac{x}{2}\right), 0 < x < \infty$

Pdf and df



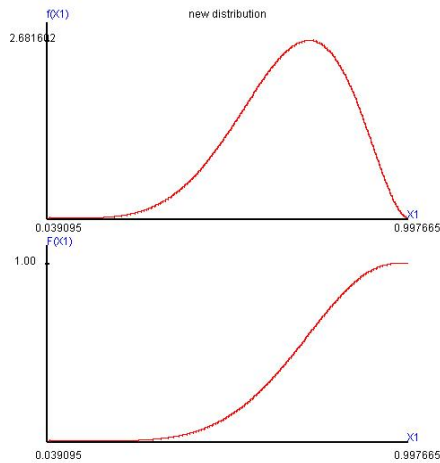
coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	11.00042
Geometrical Mean :	10.01682
Harmonic Mean :	8.99994
Variance :	22.00452
S.D. :	4.69090
Skewed Coef. :	0.85316
Kurtosis Coef. :	4.09244
MAD :	3.68634
Range :	55.83667
Mid_range :	28.06572
Median :	10.34121
Q1 :	7.58489
Q2 :	10.34121
Q3 :	13.70112
IQR :	6.11623
C.V. :	0.42643



12.10). $X \sim \text{Beta}(\alpha = 6.5, \beta = 3), f_x(x) = \frac{\Gamma(9.5)}{\Gamma(6.5)\Gamma(3)} x^{6.5-1} (1-x)^{3-1}, 0 < x < 1,$

Pdf and df

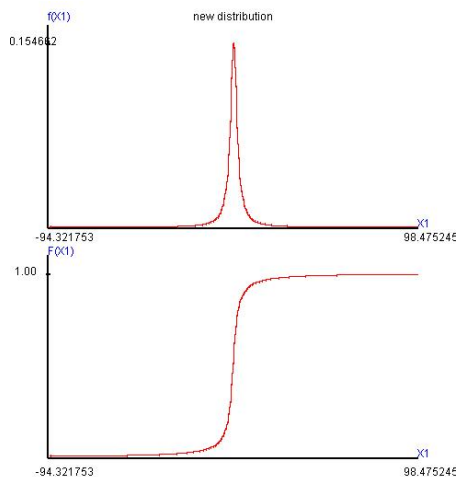


coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	0.68422
Geometrical Mean :	0.66710
Harmonic Mean :	0.64707
Variance :	0.02058
S.D. :	0.14345
Skewed Coef. :	-0.44690
Kurtosis Coef. :	2.79566
MAD :	0.11657
Range :	0.96213
Mid_range :	0.51838
Median :	0.69762
Q1 :	0.58926
Q2 :	0.69762
Q3 :	0.79271
IQR :	0.20345
C.V. :	0.20965

12.11). $X \sim \text{Cauchy}(\mu = 2, \sigma = 2), f_x(x) = \frac{1}{\pi} \times \frac{2}{(x-2)^2 + 4}, -\infty < x < \infty,$

Pdf and df

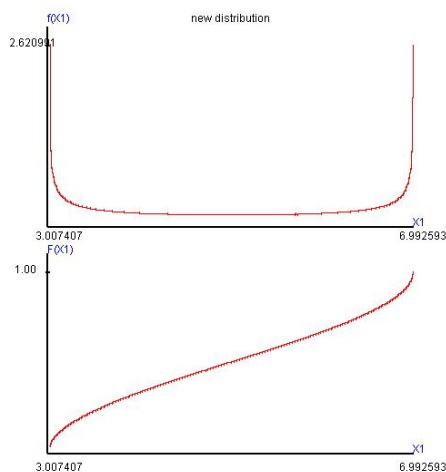


coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	1.99886
Geometrical Mean :	none
Harmonic Mean :	none
Variance :	506.47007
S.D. :	22.50489
Skewed Coef. :	0.00106
Kurtosis Coef. :	106.02525
MAD :	6.76683
Range :	799.99173
Mid_range :	1.99923
Median :	1.99920
Q1 :	0.00901
Q2 :	1.99920
Q3 :	3.98993
IQR :	3.98092
C.V. :	11.25889

12.12). $X \sim \text{Arc sin}(\mu = 5, c = 2),$

Pdf and df



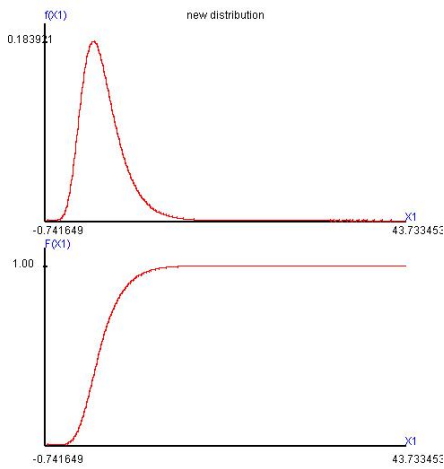
coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	5.00028
Geometrical Mean :	4.79153
Harmonic Mean :	4.58278
Variance :	2.00029
S.D. :	1.41432
Skewed Coef. :	-0.00028
Kurtosis Coef. :	1.49992
MAD :	1.27334
Range :	4.00000
Mid_range :	5.00000
Median :	5.00045
Q1 :	3.58587
Q2 :	5.00045
Q3 :	6.41463
IQR :	2.82877
C.V. :	0.28285



12.13). $X \sim \text{Gumbel}(\mu = 5, \sigma = 2)$,

Pdf and df

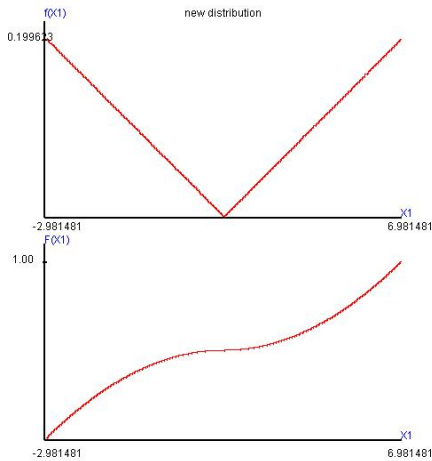


coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	6.15520
Geometrical Mean :	none
Harmonic Mean :	none
Variance :	6.58502
S.D. :	2.56613
Skewed Coef. :	1.13992
Kurtosis Coef. :	5.39998
MAD :	1.96682
Range :	44.64044
Mid_range :	21.49590
Median :	5.73344
Q1 :	4.34684
Q2 :	5.73344
Q3 :	7.49267
IQR :	3.14584
C.V. :	0.41690

12.14). $X \sim \text{Triangular1}(\mu = 2, c = 5)$,

pdf and df

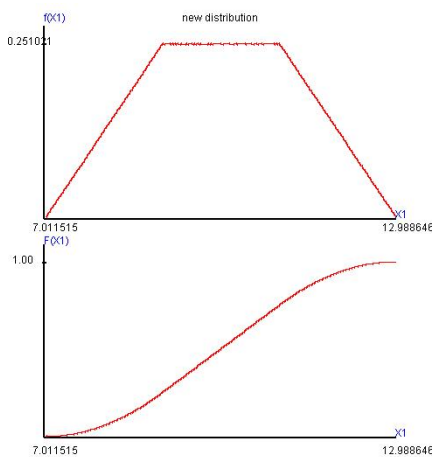


coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	2.00069
Geometrical Mean :	none
Harmonic Mean :	none
Variance :	12.50159
S.D. :	3.53576
Skewed Coef. :	-0.00029
Kurtosis Coef. :	1.33331
MAD :	3.33355
Range :	10.00000
Mid_range :	2.00000
Median :	2.05962
Q1 :	-1.53541
Q2 :	2.05962
Q3 :	5.53620
IQR :	7.07161
C.V. :	1.76727

12.15). $X \sim \text{Trapezoid}(\mu = 10, c = 2)$,

pdf and df



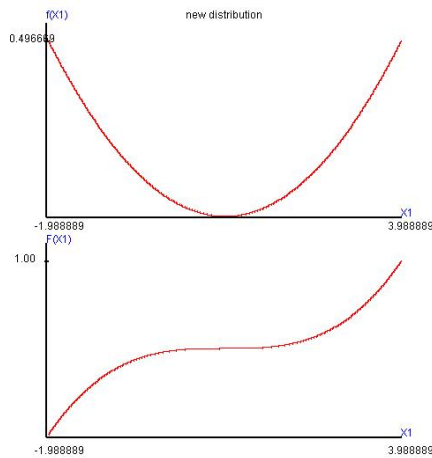
coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	10.00027
Geometrical Mean :	9.91570
Harmonic Mean :	9.83012
Variance :	1.66726
S.D. :	1.29122
Skewed Coef. :	-0.00009
Kurtosis Coef. :	2.18395
MAD :	1.08352
Range :	5.99935
Mid_range :	10.00008
Median :	10.00029
Q1 :	9.00007
Q2 :	10.00029
Q3 :	11.00038
IQR :	2.00031
C.V. :	0.12912



12.16). $X \sim U_quadratic(a = -2, b = 4)$,

pdf and df

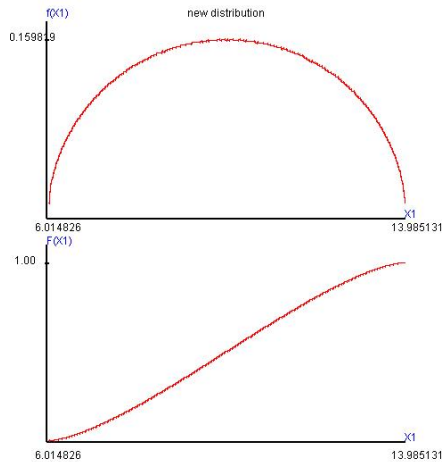


coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	1.00010
Geometrical Mean :	none
Harmonic Mean :	none
Variance :	5.40047
S.D. :	2.32389
Skewed Coef. :	0.00002
Kurtosis Coef. :	1.19045
MAD :	2.25010
Range :	6.00000
Mid_range :	1.00000
Median :	0.92991
Q1 :	-1.38118
Q2 :	0.92991
Q3 :	3.38144
IQR :	4.76262
C.V. :	2.32367

12.17). $X \sim Semi_circle(\mu = 10, R = 4)$,

pdf and df

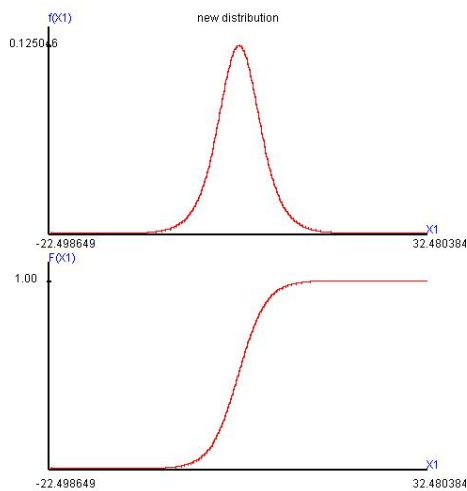


coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	9.99972
Geometrical Mean :	9.79330
Harmonic Mean :	9.58231
Variance :	3.99992
S.D. :	1.99998
Skewed Coef. :	0.00022
Kurtosis Coef. :	2.00008
MAD :	1.69762
Range :	7.99993
Mid_range :	9.99998
Median :	9.99957
Q1 :	8.38404
Q2 :	9.99957
Q3 :	11.61550
IQR :	3.23146
C.V. :	0.20000

12.18). $X \sim Logistic(\mu = 5, \sigma = 2)$,

pdf and df



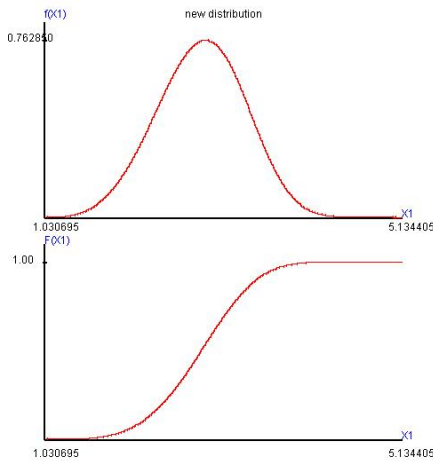
coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	5.00080
Geometrical Mean :	none
Harmonic Mean :	none
Variance :	13.16611
S.D. :	3.62851
Skewed Coef. :	0.00027
Kurtosis Coef. :	4.19166
MAD :	2.77330
Range :	55.18342
Mid_range :	4.99087
Median :	5.00057
Q1 :	2.80297
Q2 :	5.00057
Q3 :	7.19825
IQR :	4.39528
C.V. :	0.72559

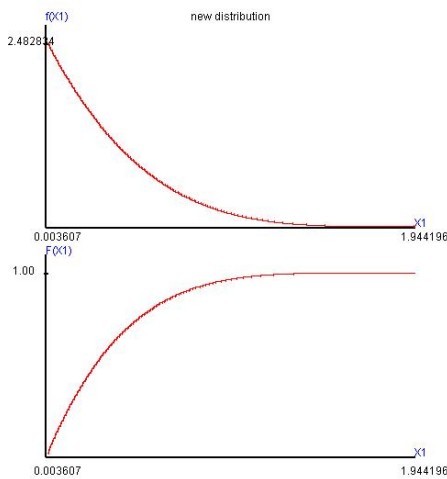
12.19). $X \sim Weibull(\alpha = 1, \beta = 2, \gamma = 4)$,



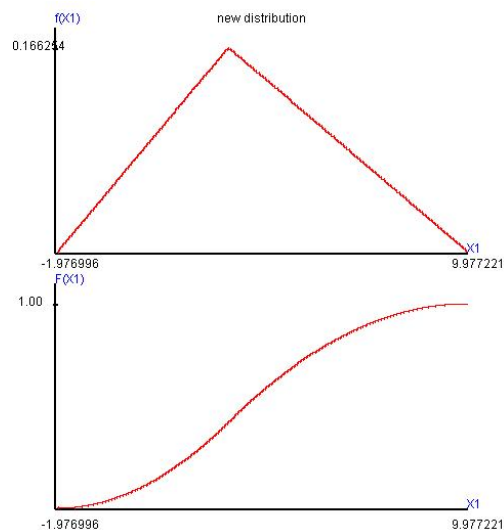
pdf and df

12.22). $X \sim \text{Pareto3}(\lambda = 5, c = 2)$,

pdf and df

12.23). $X \sim \text{Triangular2}(a = -2, b = 10, c = 3)$,

pdf and df



coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	2.81269
Geometrical Mean :	2.76427
Harmonic Mean :	2.71288
Variance :	0.25877
S.D. :	0.50870
Skewed Coef. :	-0.08727
Kurtosis Coef. :	2.74785
MAD :	0.41040
Range :	4.11897
Mid_range :	3.08255
Median :	2.82479
Q1 :	2.46457
Q2 :	2.82479
Q3 :	3.17014
IQR :	0.70557
C.V. :	0.18086

coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	0.33331
Geometrical Mean :	0.20387
Harmonic Mean :	0.02292
Variance :	0.07937
S.D. :	0.28172
Skewed Coef. :	1.18333
Kurtosis Coef. :	4.19996
MAD :	0.22327
Range :	1.94780
Mid_range :	0.97390
Median :	0.25887
Q1 :	0.11182
Q2 :	0.25887
Q3 :	0.48424
IQR :	0.37242
C.V. :	0.84522

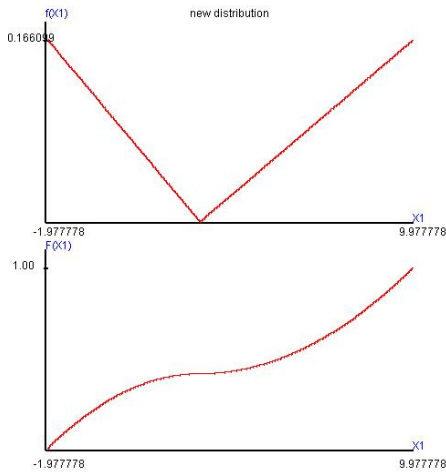
coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	3.66722
Geometrical Mean :	none
Harmonic Mean :	none
Variance :	6.05808
S.D. :	2.46132
Skewed Coef. :	0.16051
Kurtosis Coef. :	2.39985
MAD :	2.01659
Range :	11.99866
Mid_range :	4.00011
Median :	3.51972
Q1 :	1.87312
Q2 :	3.51972
Q3 :	5.41830
IQR :	3.54518
C.V. :	0.67117



12.24). $X \sim \text{Triangular3}(a = -2, b = 10, c = 3)$,

pdf and df

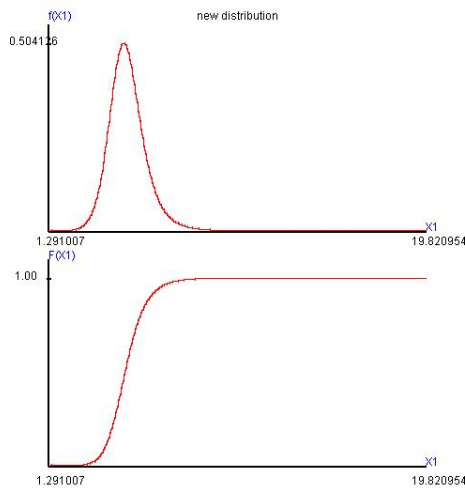


coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	4.33346
Geometrical Mean :	none
Harmonic Mean :	none
Variance :	17.71915
S.D. :	4.20941
Skewed Coef. :	-0.18854
Kurtosis Coef. :	1.38984
MAD :	3.90717
Range :	12.00000
Mid_range :	4.00000
Median :	5.64511
Q1 :	-0.16182
Q2 :	5.64511
Q3 :	8.29118
IQR :	8.45299
C.V. :	0.97137

12.25). $X \sim \text{Log_logistic}(\alpha = 5, \beta = 10)$,

pdf and df

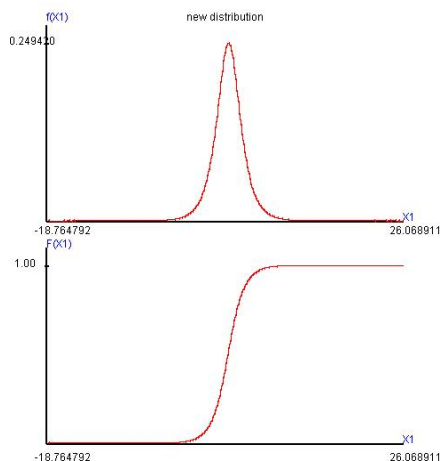


coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	5.08325
Geometrical Mean :	5.00006
Harmonic Mean :	4.91823
Variance :	0.88470
S.D. :	0.94058
Skewed Coef. :	0.93097
Kurtosis Coef. :	6.39700
MAD :	0.70569
Range :	18.59883
Mid_range :	10.55598
Median :	5.00008
Q1 :	4.47987
Q2 :	5.00008
Q3 :	5.58063
IQR :	1.10076
C.V. :	0.18504

12.26). $X \sim \text{Hyperbolic_secant}(\mu = 4, \sigma = 2)$,

pdf and df

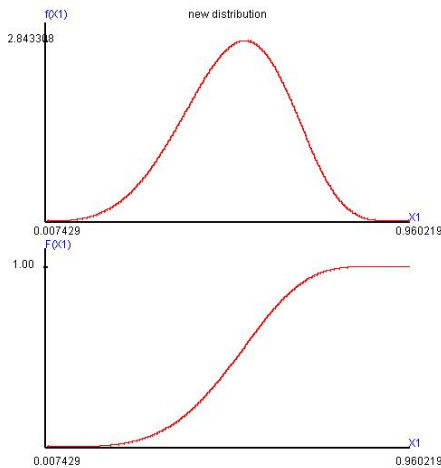


coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	4.00044
Geometrical Mean :	none
Harmonic Mean :	none
Variance :	4.00279
S.D. :	2.00070
Skewed Coef. :	0.00044
Kurtosis Coef. :	4.99856
MAD :	1.48535
Range :	45.00037
Mid_range :	3.65206
Median :	4.00028
Q1 :	2.87790
Q2 :	4.00028
Q3 :	5.12274
IQR :	2.24484
C.V. :	0.50012



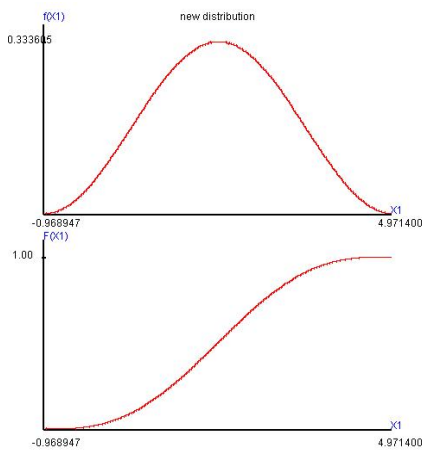
12.27). $X \sim \text{Kumaraswamy}(a = 4, b = 10)$,
pdf and df



coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	0.50202
Geometrical Mean :	0.48085
Harmonic Mean :	0.45466
Variance :	0.01827
S.D. :	0.13515
Skewed Coef. :	-0.22279
Kurtosis Coef. :	2.70088
MAD :	0.10948
Range :	0.95633
Mid_range :	0.48382
Median :	0.50873
Q1 :	0.41037
Q2 :	0.50873
Q3 :	0.59986
IQR :	0.18949
C.V. :	0.26922

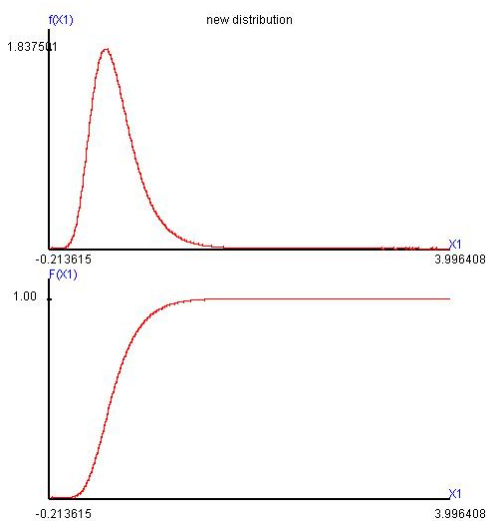
12.28). $X \sim \text{Rasied_cosine}(\mu = 2, s = 3)$,
pdf and df



coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	2.00018
Geometrical Mean :	none
Harmonic Mean :	none
Variance :	1.17661
S.D. :	1.08472
Skewed Coef. :	-0.00003
Kurtosis Coef. :	2.40620
MAD :	0.89222
Range :	5.96243
Mid_range :	2.00123
Median :	2.00018
Q1 :	1.20583
Q2 :	2.00018
Q3 :	2.79450
IQR :	1.58868
C.V. :	0.54231

12.29). $X \sim \text{Gumbel}(\text{Type I})(a = 5, b = 6)$,
pdf and df

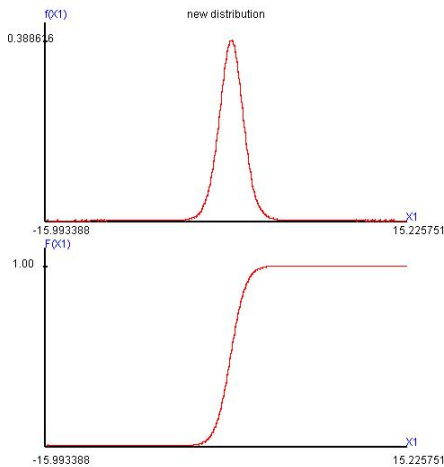


coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	0.47378
Geometrical Mean :	none
Harmonic Mean :	none
Variance :	0.06580
S.D. :	0.25651
Skewed Coef. :	1.13974
Kurtosis Coef. :	5.40127
MAD :	0.19662
Range :	4.22567
Mid_range :	1.89140
Median :	0.43163
Q1 :	0.29302
Q2 :	0.43163
Q3 :	0.60750
IQR :	0.31448
C.V. :	0.54142

12.42). $X \sim t_{(df=10)}$,

pdf and df

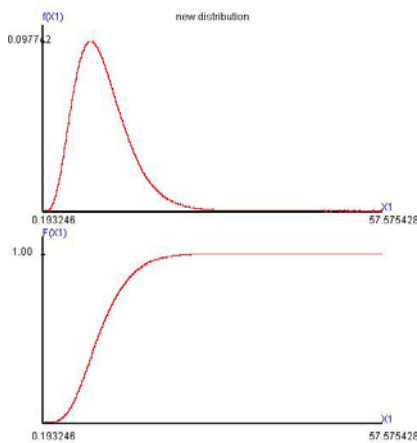


coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	0.00010
Geometrical Mean :	none
Harmonic Mean :	none
Variance :	1.25001
S.D. :	1.11804
Skewed Coef. :	-0.00014
Kurtosis Coef. :	3.99925
MAD :	0.86464
Range :	31.33520
Mid_range :	-0.38382
Median :	0.00021
Q1 :	-0.69965
Q2 :	0.00021
Q3 :	0.69971
IQR :	1.39936
C.V. :	none

12.43). $X \sim \chi_{10}^2$,

pdf and df

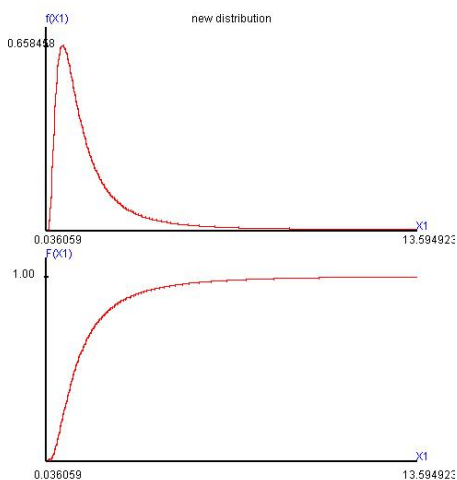


coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	9.99971
Geometrical Mean :	9.01829
Harmonic Mean :	8.00013
Variance :	19.99505
S.D. :	4.47158
Skewed Coef. :	0.89431
Kurtosis Coef. :	4.19976
MAD :	3.50895
Range :	57.59550
Mid_range :	28.88434
Median :	9.34130
Q1 :	6.73720
Q2 :	9.34130
Q3 :	12.54846
IQR :	5.81126
C.V. :	0.44717

12.44). $X \sim F(d_1 = df_1 = 10, d_2 = df_2 = 5)$

pdf and df

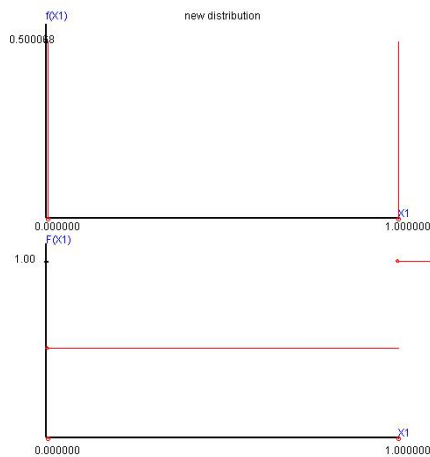


coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	1.66716
Geometrical Mean :	1.11621
Harmonic Mean :	0.80009
Variance :	7.19582
S.D. :	2.68250
Skewed Coef. :	132.54482
Kurtosis Coef. :	149601.89512
MAD :	1.16804
Range :	4413.75931
Mid_range :	2206.88954
Median :	1.07318
Q1 :	0.63078
Q2 :	1.07318
Q3 :	1.88987
IQR :	1.25909
C.V. :	1.60903

12.59). $X \sim B(1, p = 0.5)$,

pmf and df

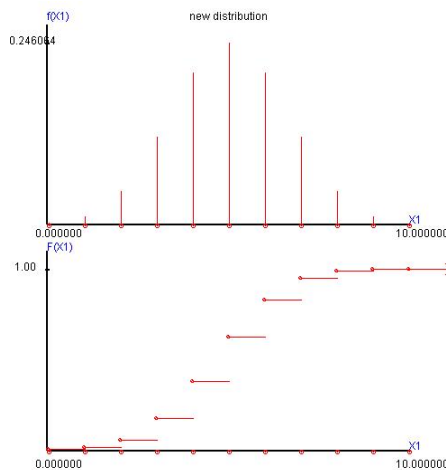


coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	0.49993
Geometrical Mean :	none
Harmonic Mean :	none
Variance :	0.25000
S.D. :	0.50000
Skewed Coef. :	0.00027
Kurtosis Coef. :	1.00000
MAD :	0.50000
Range :	1.00000
Mid_range :	0.50000
Median :	0.00000
Q1 :	0.00000
Q2 :	0.00000
Q3 :	1.00000
IQR :	1.00000
C.V. :	1.00014

12.60). $X \sim B(10, p = 0.5)$

pmf and df

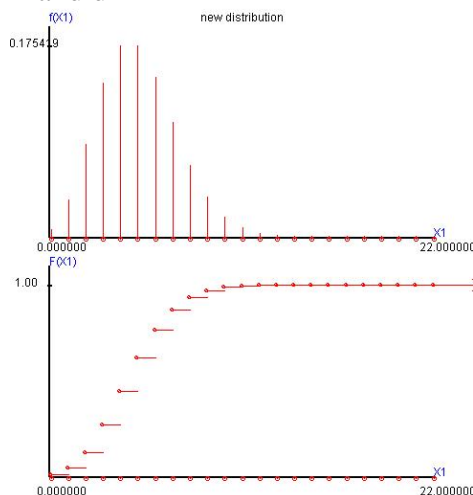


coefficient

Mathematical Mean:	4.99985
Geometrical Mean :	none
Harmonic Mean :	none
Variance :	2.49983
S.D. :	1.58108
Skewed Coef. :	-0.00030
Kurtosis Coef. :	2.79994
MAD :	1.23050
Range :	10.00000
Mid_range :	5.00000
Median :	5.00000
Q1 :	4.00000
Q2 :	5.00000
Q3 :	6.00000
IQR :	2.00000
C.V. :	0.31623

12.61). $X \sim P(\lambda = 5)$,

pmf and df

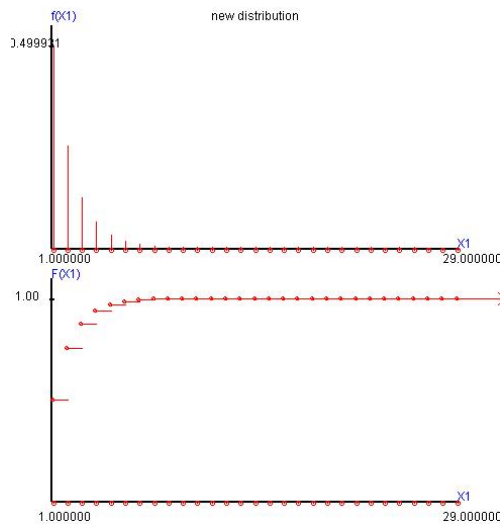


coefficient

算術平均數:	5.00031
幾何平均數:	不存在
調和平均數:	不存在
變異數 :	5.00226
標準差 :	2.23657
偏態係數 :	0.44744
峰態係數 :	3.20042
MAD :	1.75513
全距 :	22.00000
中距 :	11.00000
中位數 :	5.00000
Q1 :	3.00000
Q2 :	5.00000
Q3 :	6.00000
IQR :	3.00000
C.V. :	0.44729

12.62). $X \sim G(p = 0.5)$,

pmf and df

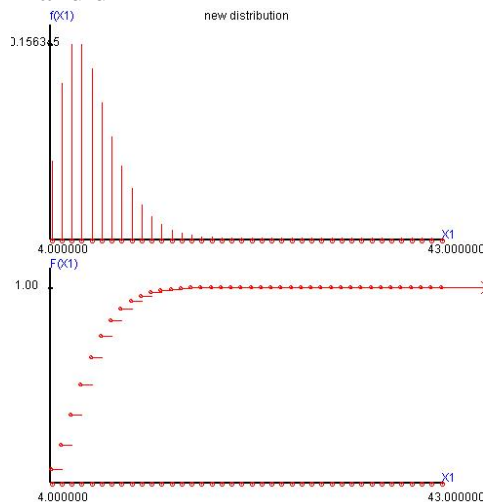


coefficient

算術平均數:	2.00002
幾何平均數:	1.66175
調和平均數:	1.44276
變異數 :	1.99942
標準差 :	1.41401
偏態係數 :	2.11960
峰態係數 :	9.47709
MAD :	0.99989
全距 :	28.00000
中距 :	15.00000
中位數 :	2.00000
Q1 :	1.00000
Q2 :	2.00000
Q3 :	2.00000
IQR :	1.00000
C.V. :	0.70700

12.63). $X \sim NB(r = 4, p = 0.5)$,

pmf and df

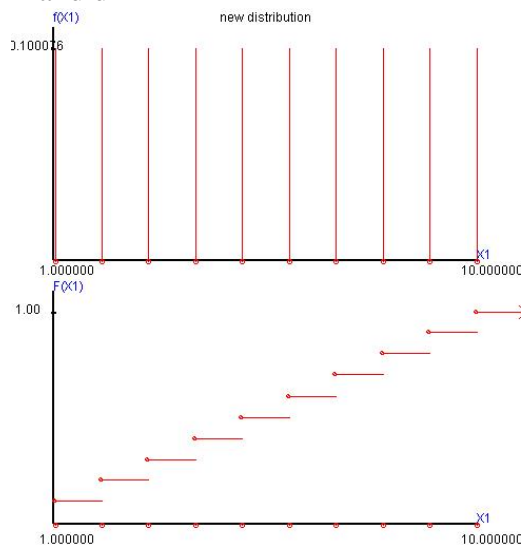


coefficient

算術平均數:	8.00061
幾何平均數:	7.54769
調和平均數:	7.13380
變異數 :	8.00270
標準差 :	2.82890
偏態係數 :	1.06099
峰態係數 :	4.62863
MAD :	2.18803
全距 :	39.00000
中距 :	23.50000
中位數 :	8.00000
Q1 :	6.00000
Q2 :	8.00000
Q3 :	10.00000
IQR :	4.00000
C.V. :	0.35359

12.64). $X \sim \text{Discrete Uniform}(N=10)$,

pmf and df



coefficient

算術平均數:	5.50008
幾何平均數:	4.52872
調和平均數:	3.41402
變異數 :	8.25006
標準差 :	2.87229
偏態係數 :	-0.00020
峰態係數 :	1.77578
MAD :	2.50002
全距 :	9.00000
中距 :	5.50000
中位數 :	6.00000
Q1 :	3.00000
Q2 :	6.00000
Q3 :	8.00000
IQR :	5.00000
C.V. :	0.52223