

Grammar Workshop answer key

Starter

- 1 1 feels
2 describes
3 scores
4 follows
5 doesn't eat
6 spends
- 2 1 The students are taking an exam today.
2 We're talking about our greatest fears.
3 She isn't / 's not crying because of the film.
4 We're not staying for dinner.
5 What are you studying at university?
- 3 1 dressed up
2 ate
3 didn't use
- 4 1 eating
2 was
3 were
4 was
- 5 1 'm / am
2 decided
3 tore
4 was visiting
5 took
6 was staying
7 think
8 feel
- 6 1 The students **prefer** to do tests online.
2 This time yesterday we were playing football. ✓
3 He **knew** that she was upset.
4 He **doesn't mind** if you stay the night.
5 I **don't know** how to speak French.
- 7 1 Who did Juliet love?
2 Who survived the earthquake?
3 What did Mariana tell you?
4 Who found this umbrella yesterday?
5 Who heard the doorbell?
- 8 1 Have you ever had
2 haven't done
3 Have you passed
4 've had
- 9 1 I've been living in Dubai for eight years. ✓
2 We've **been** walking all day!
3 The students **haven't** been living in Paris all year.
4 Josh and Kate haven't **been** going out for very long.
5 **Have** they been sitting in the sun all afternoon?
- 10 1 Have you been jogging
2 has / 's stopped
3 has / 's been
4 haven't been studying
5 have you visited
- 11 1 ever
2 since
3 never
4 for
- 12 1 I've just left university.
2 She hasn't thanked us for her present yet.
3 They've already visited the Eiffel Tower.
4 We still haven't started studying.
5 Have you just got married?
- 13 1 Neither of
2 Both of
3 all
4 both
5 Neither
- 14 1 everywhere
2 nothing
3 anybody
4 nobody
5 somebody
- 15 1 the longest beard
2 the most decorated
3 the heaviest
- 16 1 Our family is not as large as Peter's.
2 My mother is less patient than me.
3 His approach is the least systematic.
4 We're not as adventurous as our predecessors.
5 The president is less popular than his deputy.

Unit 1

- 1 1 visited; saw
2 had; went; rode
3 graduated; started
4 asked; did you play
- 2 1 We were playing tennis at 10.30 this morning.
2 Three hours ago we were eating breakfast.
3 What were you doing between 9 p.m. and 10 p.m. yesterday?
4 Were they still chatting at 3 a.m. this morning?
- 3 1 They **were walking** to college when they found the money.
2 **Were you having** your dinner when I called?
3 Jo didn't hear the bell because she was listening to music. ✓
4 When I walked into the room, everyone **was working** hard.
- 4 1 fell; was watching
2 hurt; was playing
3 was driving; happened
4 was eating; arrived
- 5 1 Kim has eaten four cakes since lunchtime.
2 Susan has finished school but she hasn't left home yet.
3 We haven't had any homework this week.
4 Have you been abroad this year?
- 6 1 My parents **met** at school.
2 I **passed** all my exams last year.
3 The **have lived** in New York all their lives. ✓
4 Fabrice **hasn't brushed** his teeth yet this morning.
- 7 1 went
2 did
3 've never tasted
4 Did you visit
- 8 1 B I had / 'd forgotten my key.
2 D The train had already left.
3 A She hadn't seen him for three months.
4 E He had / 'd only just arrived.
- 9 1 got
2 Had they already eaten
3 Did you eat
4 hadn't told

- 10 1 hadn't
2 Had you studied; moved
3 didn't go; hadn't been invited
4 had never played; joined
- 11 1 used to work
2 didn't use to watch
3 Did you use to learn
4 used to go fishing
- 12 1 Kim didn't use to go hiking.
2 Did you use to have short hair?
3 Harriet would play badminton every weekend when she was a teenager.
4 We wouldn't talk to each other when we were younger.
- 13 1 used to stay / would stay / stayed
2 used to swim / would swim / swam
3 decided
4 got
5 found

Unit 2

- 1 1 won't forget
2 won't be
3 Will; help
4 will become
- 2 1 I'm going to be an astronaut when I grow up.
2 We aren't / We're not going to go on holiday next month.
3 She isn't / She's not going to come for dinner tonight.
4 Are you going to meet us at the restaurant?
- 3 1 'm going to take
2 'll put
3 'll do
4 'm going to watch
- 4 1 **We're** going to visit the Kennedy Space Center in May.
2 Messi is playing in the match tomorrow. ✓
3 **Is** the author William Gibson attending the sci-fi convention next week?
4 He **isn't** coming to the concert tonight.
- 5 1 My favourite TV show starts at eight o'clock.
2 Europe's weather satellite launches on 8 May.
3 I don't start my new job until next week.
4 Does the train leave at 18:30 or 18:45?
- 6 1 are you meeting?
2 is / 's picking
3 does the film start?
4 begins
5 finish
- 7 1 you will / 'll be working in France.
2 we'll be doing our last exam.
3 I'll be reading The Hobbit.
4 the footballers won't be training for the World Cup.
- 8 1 His plane will **have** landed by six o'clock.
2 I don't think that aliens will have **visited** Earth by 2100.
3 Lianne won't have received her exam results by May. ✓
4 Will astronauts have **walked** on Mars by 2050?
- 9 1 will / 'll have worked
2 won't be studying
3 will / 'll still be working
4 will have
- 10 1 's eaten
2 lands
3 destroy
4 're cooking
- 11 1 I'll stay / 'm going to stay / 'm staying until the film finishes / has finished.
2 The plane will / is going to leave as soon as the weather improves / has improved.
3 I'll call you after I receive / 've received my results.
5 He'll be / 's going to be happier when he moves / has moved to America.
6 They'll help / 're going to help you while you learn / 're learning Mandarin.

Unit 3

- 1 1 where
2 when
3 who
4 whose
5 which
- 2 1 where we ate last week / (that) we ate at last week.
2 (when / that) I usually do yoga.
3 (which / that) I saw last week was fantastic.
4 whose wife is a movie star.
- 3 1 that / S / no
2 who / O / yes
3 which / O / yes
4 that / S / no
- 4 1 James is the musician we met last year.
2 Rap is the music that I like the most.
3 Lady Gaga is a singer who / that is very influential.
4 George Orwell is an author I admire a lot.
- 5 1 D
2 N I study at the Sorbonne, which is in Paris.
3 N Franco, who is my oldest friend, comes from Seville.
4 D
5 D
- 6 1 which
2 when
3 which
4 who
- 7 1 My best friend, who's called Jay, comes from Denmark.
2 Diane Kruger is an actress who used to be a model.
3 I've just read The Life of Pi, which is about a boy and a tiger.
4 Harry's is the café in New York where you can get bagels.

Unit 4

- 1 1 had stated
2 formed
3 had shown
4 had put
5 had received
6 hadn't / had not
- 2 1 Tom said that they had camped there in those woods the **night before**.
2 Alex said that we should go **there** the following day.
3 Jan said that he would give me a call the following week. ✓
4 The boys said that they had brought **their** lunch with them.
- 3 1 she
2 taken part in
3 had been
4 had danced
5 she was hoping
6 that
7 would make
- 4 1 Lily's mother said to her not to go too near the edge.
Lily's mother told her not to go too near the edge.
2 Tony said to Rachel that he had signed up for online dating.
Tony told Rachel that he had signed up for online dating.
3 Diane said to Max that he could trust her.
Diane told Max that he could trust her.
4 Sophia said to her mum that she would call her the next day.
Sophia told her mum that she would call her the next day.
- 5 1 ordered
2 advised
3 warned
4 recommended

- 6 1 Max suggested that Jo take his car.
2 Martin's mother warned him that if he was home late again, she'd confiscate his phone.
3 Mr Peterson advised his class to take regular breaks when they were studying.
4 The policeman ordered the suspect to put his hands up and not to move.
- 7 1 Max's mother asked him what was wrong.
2 She asked me how many biscuits I'd eaten.
3 Mrs Lee asked her class who knew the answer.
4 Jose asked what the best qualities were in a friend.
- 8 1 Jen asked Katie if she liked chocolate.
2 Sophie asked Ayisha if she had ever seen that film.
3 Jessica asked me where I was going.
4 John asked her who her best friend was.

Unit 5

- 1 1 Can Mark play
2 Could you give
3 you'll be able to finish
4 wasn't able to understand
- 2 1 can't; can
2 be able to
3 Could / can; can't
4 couldn't / wasn't able to; can't / 'm not able to
- 3 1 should / ought to address
2 should / ought to say
3 shouldn't / ought not to shake
4 should / ought to bow
- 4 1 must / have to / need to take
2 don't have to / needn't bow
3 mustn't take
4 should / ought to avoid
- 5 1 should / ought to
2 should / ought to tell
3 shouldn't / ought not to be
4 should / ought to remember
- 6 1 can't
2 might
3 might
4 must
- 7 1 Real Madrid might win La Liga this year.
2 She can't be late for her own wedding.
3 He must be Theo's brother.
4 They could just have bad manners.
- 8 1 He was smiling but he might **have** been pretending.
2 He was yawning – he must **have** been very bored.
3 Paul doesn't have my number so it can't have been him who phoned me. ✓
4 You should **have** told us you were going to China so that we could give you some advice.
- 9 1 must have heard
2 can't have been
3 might have proposed
4 should have called

Unit 6

- 1 1 has been designed / was designed
2 be used
3 are included
4 is stored
5 will be / is going to be manufactured
- 2 1 The oil spill **is being** cleared up at the moment.
2 Fernando Torres **was** born on 20 March 1984.
3 Animals that used to be extinct have now **been** cloned.
4 The iPad hadn't been invented in 1960. ✓
5 When **was** America discovered?
- 3 1 This dress was designed by Cristobal Balenciaga in 1962.
2 I think tomorrow's final will be won / is going to be won by Barcelona.
3 The telephone was not / wasn't invented by Karl Benz.
4 Was *The Nutcracker* composed by Tchaikovsky?
- 4 1 The explosion was heard far away by people.
2 The Harry Potter books were written by JK Rowling.
3 My car has been stolen by somebody.
4 The light bulb was invented by Thomas Edison.
5 Last year's Oscar for Best Director wasn't won by Martin Scorsese.
- 5 1 My friends gave me some amazing presents.
2 Somebody had destroyed the blueprints of the new design.
3 People were testing his new invention in the lab.
4 People will produce lots of new inventions next year.
- 6 1 The Kodak camera was designed by George Eastman in 1888.
2 He wasn't offered the design job.
3 I've never been invited to that meeting before.
4 Has this room been painted recently?

- 7 1 documents were linked using 'hypertext'
2 the web is used by 2.5 million people
3 the internet is developed
4 he was seen
5 was spelled out
- 8 1 A new design museum is being built here.
2 By the time we arrived, breakfast had been eaten by Tom. / Breakfast had been eaten by Tom by the time we arrived.
3 His bill hasn't been paid yet.
4 The new design will be finished by next month. / By next month, the new design will be finished.
- 9 1 Mary's had her hair cut this morning.
2 I got some flowers delivered to my mother on her birthday.
3 Have you ever had your living room painted blue?
4 Pierre has his teeth checked every six months.
- 10 1 I can't read the subtitles – I think I need to have / get my eyes tested.
2 My mother is going to have / is having her blood pressure measured today.
3 I won the design competition, so next week, I'm going to have / get / 'm having / 'm getting my photograph taken for the local paper!
4 They may have / get / be having / be getting an extension built.

Unit 7

- 1 1 gets; 'll / will give
2 won't move; gets
3 will starve; don't do
4 see; will you give
- 2 1 A I'll / will get
2 E If she'll / will fail
3 B they'll / will be
4 C he won't be
- 3 1 would you give
2 knew
3 would you support
4 were
5 'd / would build
6 agreed
- 4 1 I'd be much happier if I **had** a bigger house.
2 If I had time, I **would** do charity work.
3 If we lived in Paris, we would be able to speak French. ✓
4 What charity would you support if you **had** the choice?
5 If she had his email address, she'd / **would** write to him.
- 5 1 had / 'd known; 'd / would have worn
2 'd / would have shaved; had / 'd known
3 hadn't got married; wouldn't have stayed
4 wouldn't have come; had / 'd known
- 6 1 If the student had studied more, he would have passed the exam.
2 We would have had breakfast if we had woken up earlier.
3 I would have sponsored your charity run if I'd had more money.
4 I would have volunteered at the soup kitchen if I'd had the spare time.
- 7 1 **They'll / will** miss the start of the film unless they hurry.
2 **She won't** run the marathon unless I do it with her.
3 She wouldn't have got into university **if** she hadn't studied hard.
4 Let's donate the proceeds to the homeless trust, unless you have any other suggestions. ✓

- 8 1 He'll pick you up as long as he doesn't have to work late.
2 I would help you as long as I wasn't tired.
3 I would volunteer as long as I wanted to.
4 People will suffer unless we send money.
5 The Greenpeace march wouldn't have been cancelled unless there had been a good reason.
- 9 1 would
2 would
3 had
4 had
5 would

Unit 8

- 1 1 Speaking in public can be stressful.
2 The best form of exercise is swimming.
3 Walking in high heels is hard.
4 My favourite hobby is painting.
- 2 1 Learning Mandarin is difficult.
2 Visiting new places is always interesting.
3 Getting phone reception in the mountains is very hard.
6 Talking to people from different countries is helpful.
- 3 1 to collect
2 to travel
3 to research
4 to buy
5 to play
- 4 1 E I'm going to Paris to see the Eiffel Tower.
2 C I'm going to have a big party to celebrate my eighteenth birthday.
3 B I must call the restaurant to reserve a table for tonight.
4 D I'll just get a pen to write a note for my mother.
- 5 1 starting
2 to learn
3 to help
4 to pay
5 looking
- 6 1 It's easy to watch movies on my new tablet.
2 She wasn't fast enough to win the race yesterday.
3 I'm too tired to eat a large meal at the moment.
4 He left last week without saying goodbye.
- 7 1 to water
2 swimming
3 playing
4 to have
5 to study
6 talking
- 8 1 Would you consider **taking** a gap year?
2 I'd prefer to go to the cinema tomorrow if that's OK. ✓
3 We managed **to finish** the race in less than two hours.
4 I was so tired last night that I ended up **sleeping** on the sofa.
5 Are you planning to **stay** in Tuscany next year?
- 9 1 to go
2 to be
3 to protect
4 closing
5 to cause

Vocabulary Workshop answer key

Unit 1

- 1 1 do 2 go 3 play
- 2 1 play 2 do 3 go 4 play
5 do 6 play 7 go 8 do 9 go
- 3 1 C 2 A 3 A 4 C 5 B
6 A 7 B 8 D 9 A
- 4 Students' own answers.
- 5 1 tasks
2 dishes
3 building
4 a documentary
5 learn
- 6 Students' own answers.
- 7 1 experience
2 return
3 not have
4 continue
- 8 1 I'm so tired, I can't go on.
2 I think this yoghurt is going off.
3 My grandfather went through two wars.
4 The police went through his bags.
5 A bomb went off here.
6 That jacket goes with those trousers.
7 I've gone off milk.
8 I love Paris and I want to go back.
- 9 1 tired
2 frightened
3 embarrassing
4 frightening
5 amazing
6 bored
- 10 Students' own answers.

Unit 2

- 1 (1–3, 4–5 and 6–8 can appear in any order)
- 1 epidemic
2 war
3 crime wave
4 colony
5 alien
6 virtual world
7 artificial intelligence
8 cyborg
- 2 A pollution
B alien
C overpopulation
D artificial intelligence
- 3 Students' own answers.
- 4 (Students will circle the bold parts here.)
baker editor instructor journalist
owner ruler tourist visitor worker
- 5 1 artist
2 biologist
3 controller
4 swimmer
5 survivor
6 professor
7 cyclist
8 stranger
- 6 ...ist (cyclist); ...or (spectator)
- 7 1 round
2 in
3 off
4 off
5 up
6 with
- 8 1 pick them up
2 stay in
3 bumped into it
4 come along
5 drop me off
6 call round
- 9 1 prepare myself
2 defending themselves
3 calls itself
4 teaching ourselves
5 considers himself
6 look after yourselves

Unit 3

1 (1–2 in either order; 4–5 in either order; 6–7 in either order)

- 1 track
- 2 album
- 3 viewer
- 4 author
- 5 bestseller
- 6 adventure
- 7 romance
- 8 reality show

- 2
- 1 comedy
 - 2 costume drama
 - 3 western
 - 4 musical
 - 5 horror
 - 6 sci-fi

- 3
- 1 r
 - 2 m / p
 - 3 p / m
 - 4 l
 - 5 un
 - 6 dis
 - 7 un

- 4
- 1 in
 - 2 un
 - 3 un
 - 4 im
 - 5 un
 - 6 in
 - 7 il
 - 8 dis
 - 9 il
 - 10 dis

5 Students' own answers.

- 6
- 1 two-faced
 - 2 put on a brave face
 - 3 pull a face
 - 4 come face to face with
 - 5 same old faces
 - 6 face lit up
 - 7 stuff your face
 - 8 face up to

- 7
- 1 same old faces
 - 2 stuff your face
 - 3 face lit up
 - 4 comes face to face with
 - 5 put on a brave face
 - 6 pull a face
 - 7 two-faced

Unit 4

- 1
- 1 honesty
 - 2 humanity
 - 3 kindness
 - 4 respectful
 - 5 equally

- 2
- 1 dignified
 - 2 equality
 - 3 humanely
 - 4 kindness
 - 5 honestly
 - 6 Loyalty
 - 7 gratefully

- 3
- 1 disloyal
 - 2 mistrust
 - 3 inhumanely
 - 4 unkind
 - 5 unequal

- 4
- 1 dishonestly
 - 2 Students' own answers.
 - 3 mistrust
 - 4 undignified
 - 5 inequalities

- 5
- 1 put up with
 - 2 find out about
 - 3 ended up
 - 4 stand up for
 - 5 squared up to
 - 6 ended up

6 Students' own answers.

7 Students' own answers.

8 Students' own answers.

- 9
- 1 flirt
 - 2 make a commitment
 - 3 have problems
 - 4 go out with

10 (the following words should be deleted)

- 1 someone
- 2 make
- 3 at
- 4 do
- 5 yourselves

Students' own answers.

Unit 5

1 Students' own answers.

-ity	generosity reliability sincerity
-y	modesty safety nervousness
-ness	boldness laziness innocence
-ce	impatience independence sincerity

- 3
- 1 safety
 - 2 nervousness
 - 3 independence
 - 4 innocence
 - 5 laziness
 - 6 intelligence
 - 7 Reliability
- 4
- It's always best to tell the truth.
 - Being able to wait is a positive characteristic.
 - Being clean is extremely important.
- 5
- 1 object
 - 3 Both
 - 2 everyone
 - 4 together
- 6
- 1 They're fighting with each other.
 - 2 They're talking to each other.
 - 3 They're helping each other.
 - 4 They're throwing paint at each other.
- 7
- 1 shake hands
 - 2 bow
 - 3 sneeze
 - 4 wave
 - 5 interrupt
 - 6 hug
- 8
- 1 You'd be receiving a present or money usually in return for loyalty.
 - 2 You'd have on trousers that have an unusual pattern and / or colour that make people want to look at them.
 - 3 You'd be using your finger to manipulate the screen of a mobile phone / computer, etc.
 - 4 You'd be trying to revive someone by giving them oxygen orally.
 - 5 You'd be part of a large crowd that raises their hands one after the other.
- 9 Students' own answers.

Unit 6

1 1 over 2 under 3 re

- 2
- 1 overeat
 - 2 reshaped
 - 3 overspend
 - 4 overproduce
 - 5 resend
 - 6 redesigning
 - 7 undercook

anti-	biotic democracy globalization GM social technology
Inter-	active galactic national
multi-	talented coloured ethnic national purpose story
over-	active eat produce spend
pro-	biotic active democracy globalization GM technology

- 4
- 1 I'm ill. I think I need some **anti**biotics.
 - 2 He's very **anti**social. He just sits in his bedroom all day.
 - 3 Sarah wants that **multi**-coloured scarf for her birthday. I think it looks horrible!
 - 4 Because of their **over**spending at Christmas, they can't go on holiday this year.
 - 5 Here's a photo of the **anti**-GM protest which we saw.

- 5
- 1 A discovery is when someone finds something that already exists whereas an invention is when someone creates something for the first time.
 - 2 If something or someone is an inspiration they are the catalyst for an idea.
 - 3 Research is an uncountable noun so it does not need an article. We can say a piece of research, however.
 - 4 If someone adapts something they change it in some way whereas to clone means to make an exact copy of something.
- 6 Possible answers:
designer, developer, discoverer, inventor, observer, researcher, revolutionary
Students' own answers.
- 7
- 1 invention
 - 2 replacement
 - 3 development
 - 4 inspiration
 - 5 research
- Students' own answers.
- 8
- 1 size – huge, pocket-sized
 - 2 opinion – eye-catching, funky
 - 3 power – battery-operated
 - 4 material – ceramic, wooden
 - 5 shape – heart-shaped
 - 6 other - waterproof
- 9
- 1 I bought my girlfriend an expensive designer silver ring.
 - 2 They're opening a new child-friendly café.
 - 3 Ben made a delicious huge lemon cake yesterday.
 - 4 Have you seen his funky multi-coloured T-shirt?
 - 5 You should buy a new pocket-sized French dictionary before your trip.
- 10 (words in brackets indicate possible answers.)
- 1 (delicious) heart-shaped chocolates
 - 2 solar-powered (straw) huts
 - 3 disposable wooden cutlery
 - 4 inflatable boot-shaped balloon

Unit 7

- 1 1 rally
2 sit-in
3 march
4 petition
- 2 Students' own answers.
- 3 1 cuts / education
2 vehicle
3 cuts
4 education
5 political
- 4 1 donation
2 appeal
3 sponsor
4 volunteer
5 fundraising
6 campaign
- 5 1 raise funds
2 donation / campaign
3 sponsors
4 appeal
5 volunteers
6 donors
7 campaigners
8 sponsorship
- 6 1 noun
2 adjective
3 first
- 7 1 D
2 E
3 A
4 C
5 B
- 8 1 endangered species
2 beach clean-up
3 sponsored walk
4 homeless person
5 social media
6 high school

Unit 8

- 1 1 check in
2 set off
3 stop off
4 head to
5 get on
- 2 Students' own answers.
- 3 1 bag
2 lift
3 excursion
4 table
5 camping
6 sightseeing
7 by boat
8 on foot
- 4 Students' own answers.
- 5 1 hotel
2 confirmation
3 posts
4 holiday
5 travel
- 6 1 cabin crew
2 check-in desk
3 day trip
4 duty free
5 package holiday
6 passport control
7 tour operator
8 seaside resort
9 youth hostel
- 7 1 check-in desk
2 passport control
3 cabin crew
4 duty free
- 8 1 well-kept
2 sprawling
3 exclusive
4 characterless
5 peaceful
6 unfashionable
- 9 Possible answers:
1 atmospheric / chic / peaceful
2 lively / run-down
3 affordable / atmospheric
4 compact
5 atmospheric / chic / lively
6 lively / well-kept
- 10 Students' own answers.