

```
In [ ]: # import needed libries
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
In [ ]: # generating poisson process with lambda > 0, up untile time T
def PoissonProcess(lam,T):
    timeCount = 0 # the total time that has elapsed after each arrival
    val = 0 # value of each poisson process
    Nt = [0] # a list of values of poisson process
    times = [0] # a list that contains the arrival times
    while(timeCount <= T):
        x = np.random.exponential(1/lam)
        timeCount = timeCount + x
        if(timeCount <= T):
            val = val + 1
            Nt.append(val)
            times.append(timeCount)
        if(timeCount > T):
            Nt.append(val)
            times.append(T)
    return Nt, times
```

```
In [8]: PoissonSim = PoissonProcess(1,10) # simulate poisson process with lambda = 1 on the time interval [0,1]
PoissonSim
```

```
Out[8]: ([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 10],
[0,
0.9943622635361881,
1.1849606963521522,
2.045322987128204,
4.1176100304837355,
4.672159794885869,
5.651773326807148,
5.703975083938087,
6.244097332688594,
8.865803777281666,
9.9093738178172,
10])
```

```
In [ ]: # draw the poisson process
Nt = PoissonSim[0]
times = PoissonSim[1]
plt.plot(times, Nt, drawstyle='steps-post')
```

```
In [5]: # generating a compound poisson process with lambda > 0, up untile time T
def CompoundPoissonProcess(lam,T,mu,sigma):
    timeCount = 0
    val = 0
    Nt = [0]
    times = [0]
    while(timeCount <= T):
        x = np.random.exponential(1/lam)
        timeCount = timeCount + x
        if(timeCount <= T):
            Z = np.random.normal(mu, sigma)
            val = val + np.exp(Z)
            Nt.append(val)
            times.append(timeCount)
        if(timeCount > T):
            Nt.append(val)
            times.append(T)
    return Nt, times
```

```
In [ ]: # plot the compound poisson process with lamda = 1, mu = 0, sigma = 1 on the time interval [0,10]
CompoundPoissonSim = CompoundPoissonProcess(1,10,0,1)
CNT = CompoundPoissonSim[0]
Ctimes = CompoundPoissonSim[1]
plt.plot(Ctimes, CNT, drawstyle='steps-post')
```